



A summary list of fossil spiders and their relatives

compiled by

**Jason A. Dunlop (Berlin), David Penney (Manchester)
& Denise Jekel (Berlin)**

with additional contributions from Lyall I. Anderson, Simon J. Braddy,
James C. Lamsdell, Paul A. Selden & O. Erik Tetlie



A summary list of fossil spiders and their relatives

compiled by

Jason A. Dunlop (Berlin), David Penney (Manchester) & Denise Jekel (Berlin)

with additional contributions from Lyall I. Anderson, Christian Bartel, Simon J. Braddy,
James C. Lamsdell, Paul A. Selden & O. Erik Tetlie

Suggested citation:

Dunlop, J. A., Penney, D. & Jekel, D. 2017. A summary list of fossil spiders and their relatives. In *World Spider Catalog*. Natural History Museum Bern, online at <http://wsc.nmbe.ch>, version 18.5, accessed on {date of access}.

Last updated: 03.07.2017

INTRODUCTION

Fossil spiders have not been fully catalogued since Bonnet's *Bibliographia Araneorum* and are not included in the current *World Spider Catalog*. Since Bonnet's time there has been considerable progress in our understanding of the fossil record of spiders – and other arachnids – and numerous new taxa have been described. For an overview see Dunlop & Penney (2012). Spiders remain the single largest fossil group, but our aim here is to offer a summary list of all fossil Chelicerata in their current systematic position; as a first step towards the eventual goal of combining fossil and Recent data within a single arachnological resource.

To integrate our data as smoothly as possible with standards used for living spiders, our list for Araneae follows the names and sequence of families adopted in the previous Platnick Catalog. For this reason some of the family groups proposed in Wunderlich's (2004, 2008, 2012) monographs of amber and copal spiders are not reflected here, and we encourage the reader to consult these studies for details and alternative opinions. Extinct families have been inserted in the position which we hope best reflects their probable affinities. For other arachnid groups we have largely followed the nomenclature and family sequences adopted in other online or printed summaries; for example Victor Fet *et al.*'s work on scorpions, Mark Harvey's catalogues of pseudoscorpions and the 'minor' orders – all of which also list the fossils – Adriano Kury's harvestman overviews and the third edition of the Manual of Acarology for mites. For all groups, genus and species names were compiled from established lists and cross-referenced against the primary literature.

We aim to reflect the latest published opinions on the taxonomy of fossil species. A caveat here is that some synonomies and transfers proposed in the literature were only provisional or tentative in nature. At times we were forced to interpret whether a formal nomenclatural change had actually been made, and we have tried to accomodate these difficulties as best as possible. We should also stress that many historical fossil types require revision. Older species names assigned to common, modern genera such as *Araneus*, *Clubiona* or *Linyphia* among the spiders, should be treated with caution. The list has been extended to include Recent species – particularly some spiders and numerous oribatid mites – found as (sub)fossils. These are generally specimens of Quaternary age found in copal, or recovered from peats or archeological sites.

We have provided references for the first descriptions of all the fossil species, and where possible we have added the relevant taxonomic literature for all the taxon names which we mention here. We should, however, note that for some groups (especially mites) recovering the correct author and date for higher taxa proved challenging, and we hope in future releases to be able to clarify these names and augment the reference list accordingly. Formal synonymy lists for the fossil species are being compiled and that which we have for individual taxa can be made available upon request upon a ‘fair use’ basis. As with any project of this size, we cannot guarantee the accuracy of all these entries and we encourage readers to foward omissions or corrections to jason.dunlop@mfn-berlin.de or David.Penney@manchester.ac.uk.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES SINCE THE LAST UPDATE

The principal additions in this version come from the latest book from Jörg Wunderlich, which includes about 80 new species (some ricinuleids, mostly spiders) from Cretaceous Burmese amber and to a lesser extent Baltic amber. His monograph introduces several new extinct Cretaceous families: Hirsutisomidae and Monoricinulidae in Ricinulei and Burmathelidae, Burmathelidae, Cretacothelidae, Parvithelidae, Vetiatoridae, Burmadictynidae and Praearaneidae in Araneae. In addition to this, the first fossil oribatid mite in the family Megeremaeidae is described form Cretaceous Canadian amber and a new species of hard tick was described from Burmese amber.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are very grateful to Wolfgang Nentwig and the Bern team for agreeing to host this list as an appendix to the Catalog, to Paul Selden for encouragement, support and corrections, and to those colleagues who have advised us on oversights and/or provided further literature.

EXPLANATIONS

- † indicates an entirely extinct genus, family or other higher taxon
- all species listed assumed to be extinct unless marked [Recent]
- * indicates the type species of (fossil) genera

Stratigraphical abbreviations:

pC = Precambrian, C = Cambrian, O = Ordovician, S = Silurian,

D = Devonian, C = Carboniferous, P = Permian

Tr = Triassic, J = Jurassic, K = Cretaceous

Pa = Palaeogene, Ne = Neogene, Qt = Quaternary

PYCGONOIDA

11 currently valid species of fossil sea spider

- note that in some modern phylogenies the Palaeozoic genera resolve *within* the crown group

PYCGONOIDA Latreille, 1810 Cambrian – Recent

= ARACHNOPODA Dana, 1853

† **Cambropycnogon Waloszek & Dunlop, 2002** Cambrian

1. *Cambropycnogon klausmuelleri* Waloszek & Dunlop, 2002* € ‘Orsten’, Sweden
pycnonoid affinities were questioned by Bamber (2007)

† **Haliestes Siveter, Sutton, Briggs & Siveter, 2004** Silurian

2. *Haliestes dasos* Siveter, Sutton, Briggs & Siveter, 2004* S Herefordshire Lgst.

† **Flagellopantopus Poschmann & Dunlop, 2006** Devonian

3. *Flagellopantopus blocki* Poschmann & Dunlop, 2006* D Hunsruckschiefer

† **Palaeomarachne Rudkin, Cuggy, Young & Thompson, 2013** Ordovician

4. *Palaeomarachne granulata* Rudkin, Cuggy, Young & Thompson, 2013* O Manitoba, Canada

† **Pentapantopus Kühl, Poschmann & Rust, 2013** Devonian

5. *Pentapantopus vogteli* Kühl, Poschmann & Rust, 2013* D Hunsruckschiefer

† **PALAEOSOPHIDAE Dubinin, 1957** Devonian

† **Palaeoisopus Broili, 1928** Devonian

6. *Palaeoisopus problematicus* Broili, 1928* D Hunsruckschiefer

† **PALAEOPANTOPODIDAE Broili, 1930** Devonian

† **Palaeopantopus Broili, 1928** Devonian

7. *Palaeopantopus maucherii* Broili, 1928* D Hunsruckschiefer

PANTOPODA Gerstaecker, 1863 Devonian – Recent

= PEGMATA Fry, 1978

family uncertain

† **Palaeothea Bergström, Stürmer & Winter, 1980** Devonian

8. *Palaeothea devonica* Bergström, Stürmer & Winter, 1980* D Hunsruckschiefer

AUSTRODECIDAE Stock, 1954 Recent

no fossil record

PYCGONIDAE Wilson, 1878 Recent

no fossil record

- COLOSSENDEIDAE Hoek, 1881** ?Jurassic – Recent
- = PASITHOIDAE Sars, 1891
 - = RHOPALORHYNCHIDAE Fry, 1978
- † **Colossopantopodus Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** Jurassic
9. *Colossopantopodus boissinensis* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007* . J La Voulte-sur-Rhône
tentative referal
- AMMOTHEIDAE Dohrn, 1881** ?Jurassic – Recent
- = EURYCIDIIDAE Sars, 1891
 - = OORHYNCHIDAE Schimkewitsch, 1913
 - = TANYSTYLIDAE Schimkewitsch, 1913
 - = AMMOTHELLIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = EPHYROGYMNIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = PARANYMPHONIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = SERICOSURIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = TRYGAEIDAE Fry, 1978
- † **Palaeopycnogonides Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** Jurassic
10. *Palaeopycnogonides gracilis* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007* J La Voulte-sur-Rhône
tentative referal
- CALLIPALLENIIDAE Hilton, 1942** Recent
- = PALLENIIDAE Wilson, 1878 [Pallene is a preoccupied genus]
 - = CHEILAPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = CLAVIGEROPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = HANNONIIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = METAPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = QUEUBIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = STYLOPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
- no fossil record
- NYMPHONIDAE Wilson, 1878** Recent
- no fossil record
- PALLENOPSIDAE Fry, 1978** Recent
- no fossil record
- ENDEIDAE Norman, 1904** ?Jurassic – Recent
- † **Palaeoendeis Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** Jurassic
11. *Palaeoendeis elmii* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007* J La Voulte-sur-Rhône
tentative referal
- PHOXICHILIIDIIDAE Sars, 1891** Recent
- = ANOPLODACTYLIDAE Fry, 1978
 - = PHOXIPHILYRIDAE Fry, 1978

no fossil record

RHYNCHOTHORACIDAE Thompson, 1909 Recent

no fossil record

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Pentapalaæopycnon inconspicua* Hedgpeth, 1978 [crustacean] J Solnhofen
2. *Pycnogonites uncinatus* Quenstedt, 1852 [crustacean] J Solnhofen

c. 1,300 Recent species

(EU)CHELICERATA

5 currently valid, but unplaced (eu)chelicerate fossil species

- *Sanctacaris* has been recovered as an early chelicerate in some phylogenetic studies – most recently by Legg (2014) – although this interpretation is not universal.
- *Offacolus* has been described in detail from reconstructions based on serial sections, and was resolved in some phylogenies to a basal position within Euchelicera
- *Dibasterium* was described as a horseshoe crab, albeit one with multiple biramous appendages
- the other listed taxa are mostly poor or incomplete specimens which have been treated as either xiphosurans, chasmataspids or eurypterids
- resting impressions imply that Chasmataspida were probably present in the late Cambrian

CHELICERATA Heymons, 1901 ?Cambrian – Recent

† *Sanctacaris* Briggs & Collins, 1988 Cambrian
 1. *Sanctacaris uncata* Briggs & Collins, 1988* C Burgess Shale

EUCHELICERATA Weygoldt & Paulus, 1979 ?Cambrian – Recent

STEM-EUCHELICERATA?

† *Offacolus* Orr, Siveter, Briggs, Siveter & Sutton, 2000 Silurian
 2. *Offacolus kingi* Orr, Siveter, Briggs, Siveter & Sutton, 2000* S Herefordshire Lgst.
 † *Dibasterium* Briggs, Siveter, Siveter, Sutton, Garwood & Legg, 2012 Silurian
 3. *Dibasterium durgae* Briggs, Siveter, Siveter, Sutton, Garwood & Legg,
 2012* S Herefordshire Lgst.

EUCHELICERATA INCERTAE SEDIS

† *Polystomurum* Novojilov, 1958 Devonian
 4. *Polystomurum stormeri* Novojilov, 1958* D Voroneje, Siberia
 † *Thurandina* Størmer, 1974 Devonian
 5. *Thurandina waterstoni* Størmer, 1974* D Alken an der Mosel

XIPHOSURA s. lat.

103 currently valid species traditionally assigned to horseshoe crabs, of which 82 are unequivocal Xiphosura

- Lamsdell (2013) argued that Xiphosura may not be monophyletic and that a number of fossils traditionally placed as stem-group (synziphosurine) horseshoe crabs are actually stem-group euhelicerates. The list below attempts to reflect this position, whereby it should be noted that in this scheme the Planaterga clade would also include Chasmataspidida, Eurypterida and Arachnida and Planaterga is nested within Prosomapoda.

PROSOMAPODA Lamsdell, 2013a Silurian – Recent

FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

- † **Anderella** Moore, McKenzie & Lieberman, 2007 Carboniferous
 1. *Anderella parva* Moore, McKenzie & Lieberman, 2007* C Bear Gulch
- † **Borchgrevinkium** Novojilov, 1959 Devonian
 2. *Borchgrevinkium taimyrensis* Novojilov, 1959* D Taimyr, Siberia
- † **Camanchia** Moore, Briggs, Braddy & Shultz, 2011 Silurian
 3. *Camanchia grovensis* Moore, Briggs, Braddy & Shultz, 2011* S Scotch Grove, Iowa
- † **Legrandella** Eldredge, 1974 Devonian
 4. *Legrandella lombardii* Eldredge, 1974* D Cochabamba, Bolivia
- † **Venustulus** Moore, 2005 *in* Moore et al. Silurian
 5. *Venustulus waukeshaensis* Moore, 2005 *in* Moore et al.* S Waukesha Lgst.
- † **WEINBERGINIDAE** Richter & Richter, 1929 Devonian
- † **Weinbergina** Richter & Richter, 1929 Devonian
 6. *Weinbergina opitzi* Richter & Richter, 1929* D Hunsruckschiefer

PLANATERGA Lamsdell, 2013a Silurian – Recent

FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

- † **Bembicosoma** Laurie, 1899 Silurian
 7. *Bembicosoma pomphicus* Laurie, 1899* S Pentland hills
- † **Cyamocephalus** Currie, 1927 Silurian
 8. *Cyamocephalus loganensis* Currie, 1927* S Lesmahagow
- † **Pseudoniscus** Nieszkowski, 1859 Silurian
 = † *Neolimulus* Woodward, 1868a
 9. *Pseudoniscus aculeatus* Nieszkowski, 1859* S Saaremaa
 10. *Pseudoniscus clarkei* Ruedemann, 1916 S Pittsford, New York
 11. *Pseudoniscus falcatus* (Woodward, 1868a) S Lesmahagow
 12. *Pseudoniscus roosevelti* Clarke, 1902 S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
- † **Bunaia** Clarke, 1919 Silurian

13. ' <i>Bunaia</i> ' <i>heintzi</i> Størmer, 1934a	S Spitsbergen
14. <i>Bunaia woodwardi</i> Clarke, 1919*	S 'Bertie Waterlime'
† BUNODIDAE Packard, 1896	Silurian
† <i>Bunodes</i> Eichwald, 1854	Silurian
= † <i>Exapinurus</i> Nieszkowski, 1859	
15. <i>Bunodes lunula</i> Eichwald, 1854*	S Saaremaa
i. = <i>Bunodes rugosus</i> Eichwald, 1854	S Saaremaa
ii. = <i>Exapinurus schrenki</i> Nieszkowski, 1859	S Saaremaa
† <i>Limuloides</i> Woodward, 1865	Silurian
= † <i>Hemiaspis</i> Woodward, 1864 [preoccupied]	
16. <i>Limuloides limuloides</i> (Woodward, 1865)	S Ludlow
17. <i>Limuloides horridus</i> (Woodward, 1872a)	S Ludlow
18. <i>Limuloides salweyi</i> (Woodward, 1872a)	S Ludlow
i. = <i>Hemiaspis tuberculatus</i> (Salter in Woodward, 1872a)	S Ludlow
19. <i>Limuloides speratus</i> Woodward, 1872a	S Ludlow
i. = <i>Hemiaspis optatus</i> (Salter in Woodward, 1872a)	S Ludlow
† <i>Pasternakevia</i> Selden & Drygant, 1987	Silurian
20. <i>Pasternakevia podolica</i> Selden & Drygant, 1987*	S Podolia

Planaterga *sensu* Lamsdell (2013a) also includes chasmataspidids, eurypterids and arachnids

XIPHOSURA Latreille, 1802	Ordovician – Recent
= MEROSTOMATA Dana, 1852	

FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

† <i>Kiaeria</i> Størmer, 1934b	Silurian
21. <i>Kiaeria limuloides</i> Størmer, 1934b*	S Ringerike
† <i>Maldybulakia</i> Tesakov & Alekseev, 1998	Devonian
= † <i>Lophodesmus</i> Tesakov & Alekseev, 1992 [preoccupied]	
NB: Originally described as possible myriapods	
22. <i>Maldybulakia angusi</i> Edgecombe, 1998	D New South Wales
23. <i>Maldybulakia malcomi</i> Edgecombe, 1998	D New South Wales
24. <i>Maldybulakia mirabilis</i> (Tesakov & Alekseev, 1992)*	D Kazakhstan
† <i>Willwerathia</i> Størmer, 1969	Devonian
25. <i>Willwerathia laticeps</i> (Størmer, 1936a)*	D Willwerath

† 'KASIBELINURIDAE' Pickett, 1993	Devonian
= † ELLERIDAE Raymond, 1944	

NB: A paraphyletic family group *sensu* Lamsdell (2016).

† <i>Elleria</i> Raymond, 1944	Devonian
---------------------------------------	-----------------

26. <i>Elleria morani</i> (Eller, 1938b)*	D Pennsylvania
† <i>Kasibelinurus</i> Pickett, 1993	Devonian
27. <i>Kasibelinurus amicorum</i> Pickett, 1993*	D New South Wales
28. <i>Kasibelinurus yueya</i> Lamsdell, Xue & Selden, 2013	D Yunann, China
† <i>Lunataspis</i> Rudkin, Young & Nowlan, 2008	Ordovician
29. <i>Lunataspis aurora</i> Rudkin, Young & Nowlan, 2008	O Manitoba
possible kasibelinurids?	
30. 'Belinurus' <i>alleghenyensis</i> Eller, 1938a	D New York State
31. 'Belinurus' <i>carterae</i> Eller, 1940	D Pennsylvania
32. 'Prestwichia' <i>randalli</i> Beecher, 1902	D Pennsylvania

XIPHOSURIDA Latreille, 1802 Ordovician – Recent

family uncertain

† BELINURINA Zittel & Eastman, 1913	Carboniferous
† BELINURIDAE Zittel & Eastman, 1913	Carboniferous
= † EUPROOPIDAE Eller, 1938b	
= † LIOMESASPIDIDAE Raymond, 1944	
† <i>Alanops</i> Racheboeuf et al., 2002	Carboniferous
33. <i>Alanops magnifica</i> Racheboeuf et al., 2002	C Montceau-les-Mines
† <i>Anacontium</i> Raymond, 1944	Permian
34. <i>Anacontium brevis</i> Raymond, 1944	P Oklahoma
35. <i>Anacontium carpenteri</i> Raymond, 1944	P Oklahoma
† <i>Bellinurus</i> Pictet, 1846	Carboniferous
= † <i>Belinurus</i> König, 1851	
= † <i>Steropsis</i> Baily, 1869	
= † <i>Koenigiella</i> Raymond, 1944	
NB: Pictet's 1846 name <i>Bellinurus</i> [sic] was based on a misspelling of <i>Belinurus</i> from König's unpublished plates, which themselves only became available posthumously as of 1851	
36. <i>Bellinurus arcuatus</i> Baily, 1863	C Coal Measures
37. <i>Bellinurus baldwini</i> Woodward, 1907b	C Coal Measures
38. <i>Bellinurus bellulus</i> Pictet, 1846	C Coalbrookdale, UK
39. <i>Bellinurus carwayensis</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929	C South Wales, UK
40. <i>Bellinurus concinnus</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929	C South Wales, UK
41. <i>Bellinurus grandaevus</i> Jones & Woodward, 1899	C Nova Scotia
42. <i>Bellinurus iswariensis</i> (Chernyshev, 1928)	C Donetsk Basin
43. <i>Bellinurus kiltorkensis</i> Baily, 1869	C Coal Measures
44. <i>Bellinurus koenigianus</i> Woodward, 1872a	C Coal Measures
45. <i>Bellinurus lacoei</i> Packard, 1885	C Mazon Creek
46. <i>Bellinurus longicaudatus</i> Woodward, 1907b	C Coal Measures
47. <i>Bellinurus lunatus</i> (Martin, 1809)	C Mansfield, UK
48. <i>Bellinurus metschetensis</i> (Chernyshev, 1928)	C Donetsk Basin

49. *Bellinurus morgani* Dix & Pringle, 1930 C South Wales, UK
50. *Bellinurus pustulosus* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales, UK
51. *Bellinurus reginae* Baily, 1863 C Coal Measures
52. *Bellinurus stepanovi* (Chernyshev, 1928) C Donetsk Basin
53. *Bellinurus trechmanni* Woodward, 1918 C Coal Measures
54. *Bellinurus trilobitoides* (Buckland, 1837)* C Coalbrookdale, UK
55. *Bellinurus truemani* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales, U
- † *Euproops* Meek, 1867 Carbon. – ?Permian
- = † *Prestwichia* Woodward, 1867 [preoccupied]
- = † *Prestwichianella* Cockerell, 1905 [replacement name for *Prestwichia*]
56. *Euproops anthrax* (Prestwich, 1840) C Coal Measures
57. *Euproops bifidus* Siegfried, 1972 C Coal Measures
58. *Euproops cambrensis* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C Coal Measures
59. *Euproops danae* (Meek & Worthen, 1865)* C Coal Measures
- i. = *Euproops amiae* Woodward, 1918 C Coal Measures
- ii. = *Euproops darrahi* Raymond, 1944 C Coal Measures
- iii. = *Euproops graigolae* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales
- iv. = *Euproops gwenti* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales
- v. = *Euproops islwyni* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales
- vi. = *Euproops kilmersdonensis* Ambrose & Romano, 1972 C Kilmersdon, UK
- vii. = *Euproops laevicula* Raymond, 1944 C Coal Measures
- viii. = *Euproops laticephalus* Raymond, 1944 C Coal Measures
- ix. = *Euproops packardi* Willard & Jones, 1935 C Coal Measures
- x. = *Prestwichia* (*Euproops*) *scheeleiana* Ebert, 1892 C Coal Measures
- xi. = *Euproops thompsoni* Raymond, 1944 C Coal Measures
60. *Euproops longispina* Packard, 1885 C Mazon Creek
61. *Euproops mariae* Crônier & Courville, 2005 C Massif Central
62. *Euproops meeki* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales
63. *Euproops nitida* Dix & Pringle, 1929 C South Wales
64. *Euproops orientalis* Kobayashi, 1933 ?P Korea
65. *Euproops rotundatus* Prestwich, 1840 C Coal Measures
- Euproops* sp. in Brauckmann (1982) C Piesberg, Germany
- † *Liomesaspis* Raymond, 1944 Carbon. – Permian
- = † *Pringlia* Raymond, 1944
- = † *Palatinaspis* Malz & Poschmann, 1993
66. ?*Liomesaspis birtwelli* (Woodward, 1872a) C Coal Measures
67. *Liomesaspis laevis* Raymond, 1944* C Coal Measures
- xii. = *Palatinaspis beimbaueri* Malz & Poschmann, 1993 C Saar-Nahe Basin
- xiii. = *Pringlia bispinosa* Raymond, 1944 C Coal Measures
- xiv. = *Pringlia demaisterei* Vandenberghe, 1961 C Coal Measures
- xv. = *Pringlia fritschi* Remy & Remy, 1959 C Coal Measures
68. *Liomesaspis leonardensis* (Tasch, 1961) P Annelly, Kansas

- † *Prolimulus* Frič, 1899 Carboniferous
 69. *Prolimulus woodwardi* Frič, 1899* C Nýřany
- LIMULINA Richter & Richter, 1929** Carbon. – Recent
 Unnanmed specimen in Krause *et al.* (2009) Tr Ohrdruf, Germany
- † *Bellinuroopsis* Chernyshev, 1933 Carboniferous
 = † *Neobelinuroopsis* Eller, 1938a
 70. *Bellinuroopsis rossicus* Chernyshev, 1933* C Coal Measures
- † ROLFEIIDAE Selden & Siveter, 1987 Carboniferous
 † *Rolfeia* Waterston, 1985 Carboniferous
 71. *Rolfeia fouldenensis* Waterston, 1985* C Fouldon, Scotland
- † PALEOLIMULOIDEA Raymond, 1944 Carbon. – Jurassic
 † PALEOLIMULIDAE Raymond, 1944 Carbon. – Jurassic
 = † MESOLIMULIDAE (Størmer, 1952) [in part; see Reik & Gill 1971]
 = † MORAVURIDAE Příbyl, 1967
 = † DUBBOLIMULIDAE Pickett, 1984
- † *Limulitella* Størmer, 1952 Triassic – Jurassic
 = † *Limulites* Schimper, 1853 [preoccupied]
 Limulitella sp. in Hauschke *et al.* (2004) Tr Madagascar
 ? *Limulitella* sp. in Hauschke & Wilde (2008) Tr Dallau, Germany
 ? *Limulitella* sp. in Hauschke *et al.* (2009) Tr Winterswijk
 72. *Limulitella bronni* (Schimper, 1853)* Tr Grés á Voltzia
 i. = *Limulus sandbergeri* Kirchner, 1923 Tr Germany
 73. *Limulitella henkeli* Fritsch, 1906 Tr Halle, Germany
 74. ? *Limulitella liasokeuperensis* (Braun, 1860) J Germany
 75. *Limulitella vicensis* (Bleicher, 1897) Tr Lorraine
 76. *Limulitella volgensis* Ponomarenko, 1985 Tr Moscow
- † *Paleolimulus* Dunbar, 1923 Carbon. – Triassic
 = † *Dubbolimulus* Pickett, 1984
 77. *Paleolimulus fuchsbergensis* Hauschke & Wilde, 1987 Tr northwest Germany
 78. *Paleolimulus jakovlevi* Glushenko in Glushenko & Ivanov, 1961 P Novoselovka, Ukraine
 79. ? *Paleolimulus juresanensis* Chernyshev, 1933 C Ural region
 80. *Paleolimulus longispinus* Schram, 1979 C Bear Gulch, Montana
 81. *Paleolimulus peetae* (Pickett, 1984) Tr New South Wales
 82. *Paleolimulus signatus* (Beecher, 1904) C–P Kansas, Illinois
 i. = *Paleolimulus avitus* Dunbar, 1923* P Kansas
 Paleolimulus sp. in Ewington *et al.* (1989) P Tasmania
 ? *Palaeolimulus* sp. in Hauschke & Wilde (2000) Tr Harz, Germany
- † *Xaniopyramis* Siveter & Selden, 1987 Carboniferous

83. *Xaniopyramis linseyi* Siveter & Selden, 1987* C Werdale, UK
- LIMULOIDEA Zittel, 1885** **Carbon. – Recent**
- unnamed specimen *in Hauschke & Wilde (1989)* P Korbacher Bucht
 - † *Casterolimulus* Holland, Erickson & O'Brien, 1975 **Cretaceous**
 - 84. *Casterolimulus kletti* Holland, Erickson & O'Brien, 1975* K North Dakota - † *Panduralimulus* Allen & Feldman, 2005 **Permian**
 - 85. *Panduralimulus babcocki* Allen & Feldman, 2005 P Texas - † *Valloisella* Racheboeuf, 1992 **Carboniferous**
 - 86. *Valloisella lievinensis* Racheboeuf, 1992* C northern France
- † **AUSTROLIMULIDAE Riek, 1955** **Triassic**
- † *Austrolimulus* Riek, 1955 **Triassic**
- 87. *Austrolimulus fletcheri* Riek, 1955* Tr New South Wales
- LIMULIDAE Zittel, 1885** **Triassic – Recent**
- = † **MESOLIMULIDAE** (Størmer, 1952) [in part; see Reik & Gill 1971]
 - ?Limulidae gen. et sp. indet *in Hauschke et al. (1992)* Tr Rüdersdorf, Germany
 - † *Crenatolimulus* Feldmann, Schweitzer, Dattilo & Farlow, 2011 **Cretaceous**
 - 88. *Crenatolimulus paluxyenis* Feldmann, Schweitzer, Dattilo & Farlow, 2011* K Texas - Limulus Müller, 1785** **Triassic – Recent**
 - 89. *Limulus coffini* Reeside & Harris, 1952 K Colorado
 - 90. *Limulus darwini* Kin & Błażejowski, 2014 J Kcynia, Poland
 - 91. “*Limulus*” *decheni* Zinken, 1862 Pa Teuchern, Germany
[NB: Hauschke & Wilde (2004) considered this intermediate between *Limulus* and *Tachypleus*]
 - 92. *Limulus priscus* Münster, 1839 Tr Rottweil, Germany
 - 93. *Limulus woodwardi* Watson, 1909 J Northamptonshire
 - † **Mesolimulus** Størmer, 1952 **Triassic – Cretaceous**
 - Mesolimulus* sp. *in Ross & Vannier (2002)* J southern England
 - 94. *Mesolimulus cespelli* Via Boada, 1987 Tr Tarragona, Spain
 - 95. *Mesolimulus sibiricus* Ponomarenko, 1985 J Siberia
 - 96. *Mesolimulus walchi* (Desmarest, 1822)* J Solnhofen, etc.
 - i. = *Limulus brevicauda* Münster *in v. d. Hoeven*, 1838 J Solnhofen
 - ii. = *Limulus brevispina* Münster *in v. d. Hoeven*, 1838 J Solnhofen
 - iii. = *Limulus intermedius* Münster *in v. d. Hoeven*, 1838 J Solnhofen
 - iv. = *Limulus ornatus* Münster *in v. d. Hoeven*, 1838 J Solnhofen
 - v. = *Limulus sulcatus* Münster *in v. d. Hoeven*, 1838 J Solnhofen
 - vi. = *Limulus giganteus* Münster, 1840 J Solnhofen

NB: not entirely clear that all these names have been formally synonymised

 - † **Psammolimulus** Lange, 1923 **Triassic**
 - 97. *Psammolimulus gottingensis* Lange, 1923* Tr Göttingen, Germany

- Tachypleus Leach, 1819** Triassic – Recent
 = † *Heterolimulus* Via Boada & Villalta, 1966
98. *Tachypleus gadeai* (Via Boada & Villalta, 1966) Tr Tarragona, Spain
 99. *Tachypleus syriacus* (Woodward, 1879) K Lebanon
- † **Tarracolimulus Romero & Via Boada, 1977** Triassic
 100. *Tarracolimulus rieki* Romero & Via Boada, 1977* Tr Tarragona, Spain
- † **Victalimulus Riek & Gill, 1971** Cretaceous
 101. *Victalimulus mcqueeni* Riek & Gill, 1971* K Koonwarra
- † **Yunnanolimulus Zhang, Hu, Zhou, Iv & Bai, 2009** Triassic
 102. *Yunnanolimulus luopingensis* Zhang, Hu, Zhou, Iv & Bai, 2009* Tr Luoping, China

INCERTAE SEDIS† **Belinuopsis Matthew 1910**

103. *Belinuopsis wigudensis* Matthew, 1910 C Coal Measures

NOMEN DUBIUM

1. *Limulus nathersti* Jackson, 1906 J southern Sweden

NOMINA NUDA

1. *Euproops rotunda major* (Woodward, 1907) C Sparth Bottoms
 2. *Veltheimia bicornis* Beyschlag & von Fritsch, 1899 C? Rotliegend

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Belinurus carterae* Eller, 1940 [synonym of *P. eriensis*; see below]
2. *Bifarius comptae* Tasch, 1961 [insect] P Kansas
3. *Eolimulus alatus* Moberg, 1892 [doubtful xiphosuran] C Öland, Sweden
4. *Elmocephalus carltonensis* (Tasch, 1963) [?crustacean] P Kansas
5. *Hemiaspis tunnecliffei* Chapman, 1932 [trilobite] S Victoria
6. *Hypatocephala rugosa* Tasch, 1961 [insect] P Kansas
7. *Lemoneites ambiguus* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] O Texas
8. *Lemoneites gomphocaudatus* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] O Texas
9. *Lemoneites mirabilis* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] O Texas
10. *Lemoneites simplex* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] O Texas
11. *Pincombella belmontensis* Chapman, 1932 [insect – Hemiptera] P New South Wales
12. *Permolimulinella rarissima* Tasch, 1963 [insect] P Kansas
13. *Strongylocephalus charactis* Tasch, 1961 [insect] P Kansas
14. *Protolimulus eriensis* [Xiphosuran trace fossil: see *Selenichnites*]

CHASMATASPIDIDA

11 currently valid species of fossil chasmataspidid

- there are some doubts about the monophyly of Chasmataspida

† CHASMATASPIDIDA Caster & Brooks, 1956 ?Camb. – Devonian

= † DIPLOASPIDIDA Simonetta & Delle Cave, 1978

† CHASMATASPIDIDAE Caster & Brooks, 1956 ?Camb. – Ordovician

† *Chasmataspis* Caster & Brooks, 1956 ?Camb. – Ordovician

?*Chasmataspis* sp. resting traces in Dunlop et al. (2004) € Texas

1. *Chasmataspis laurencii* Caster & Brooks, 1956* O Tennessee

† DIPLOASPIDIDAE Størmer, 1972 Silurian – Devonian

= † HETEROASPIDIDAE Størmer, 1972

† *Achanarraspis* Anderson, Dunlop & Trewin, 2000 Devonian

2. *Achanarraspis reedi* Anderson, Dunlop & Trewin, 2000* D Achanarras, Scotland

† *Diploaspis* Størmer, 1972 Devonian

3. *Diploaspis casteri* Størmer, 1972* D Alken an der Mosel

4. *Diploaspis muelleri* Poschmann, Anderson & Dunlop, 2005 D Hombach, Germany

† *Dvulikiaspis* Marshall, Lamsdell, Shpinev & Braddy, 2014 Devonian

5. *Dvulikiaspis menneri* (Novojilov, 1959)* D Siberia

† *Forfarella* Dunlop, Anderson & Braddy, 1999 Devonian

6. *Forfarella mitchelli* Dunlop, Anderson & Braddy, 1999* D Arbroath, Scotland

† *Heteroaspis* Størmer, 1972

7. *Heteroaspis stoermeri* (Novojilov, 1959)* D Siberia; Alken

i. = *Heteroaspis novojilovi* Størmer, 1972 D Alken an der Mosel

† *Loganamaraspis* Tetlie & Braddy, 2004a Silurian

8. *Loganamaraspis dunlopi* Tetlie & Braddy, 2004a* S Lesmahagow

† *Nahlyostaspis* Marshall, Lamsdell, Shpinev & Braddy, 2014 Devonian

9. *Nahlyostaspis bergstroemi* Marshall, Lamsdell, Shpinev & Braddy,

2014* D Siberia

† *Octoberaspis* Dunlop, 2002 Devonian

10. *Octoberaspis ushakovi* Dunlop, 2002* D October Rev. Is

† *Skrytyaspis* Marshall, Lamsdell, Shpinev & Braddy, 2014 Devonian

11. *Skrytyaspis andersoni* Marshall, Lamsdell, Shpinev & Braddy, 2014* D Siberia

no Recent species

EURYPTERIDA

250 currently valid species of fossil sea scorpion

- Tollerton (1989) suggested removing Hibbertopteroidea from Eurypterida s.s., but this has not been adopted by subsequent workers and they are treated here as derived stylonurid eurypterids

† EURYPTERIDA Burmeister, 1843	.....	Ordovician – Permian
	= † GIGANTOSTRACA Haeckel, 1866	
	= † CYRTOCTENIDA Størmer & Waterston, 1968	
† STYLONURINA Diener, 1924	.....	Ordovician – Permian
	= † WOODWARDOPTERINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959	
	= † HIBBERTOPTERINA Størmer, 1974	
† RHENOPTEROIDEA Størmer, 1951	.....	Ordovician – Devonian
	= † BRACHYOPTERELLOIDEA Tollerton, 1989	
† RHENOPTERIDAE Størmer, 1951	.....	Ordovician – Devonian
	= † BRACHYOPTERELLIDAE Tollerton, 1989	
† Brachyopterella Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a	.....	Silurian
1.	<i>Brachyopterella pentagonalis</i> (Størmer, 1934b)*	S Ringerike, Norway
2.	<i>Brachyopterella ritchiei</i> Waterston, 1979	S Slot Burn, Scotland
† Brachypterus Størmer, 1951	.....	Ordovician
3.	<i>Brachypterus stubblefieldi</i> Størmer, 1951*	O Montgomeryshire
† Kiaeropterus Waterston, 1979	.....	Silurian
4.	<i>Kiaeropterus cyclophthalmus</i> (Laurie, 1892)	S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
5.	<i>Kiaeropterus ruedemanni</i> (Størmer, 1934b)*	S Ringerike, Norway
† Leiopterala Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler & Dineley, 2010	.....	Devonian
6.	<i>Leiopterala tetliei</i> Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler & Dineley, 2010	D Nunavut, Canada
† Rhenopterus Størmer, 1936a	.....	Devonian
7.	<i>Rhenopterus diensti</i> Størmer, 1936a*	D Willwerath, Germ.
i.	= <i>Rhenopterus latus</i> Størmer, 1936a	D Willwerath, Germ.
8.	<i>Rhenopterus macrotuberculatus</i> Størmer, 1974	D Alken an der Mosel
9.	<i>Rhenopterus tuberculatus</i> Størmer, 1936a	D Overath, Germ.
† STYLONUROIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959	.....	Silurian – Devonian
† PARASTYLONURIDAE Waterston, 1979	.....	Silurian – Devonian
† Parastylonurus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a	.....	Silurian
10.	<i>Parastylonurus hendersoni</i> Waterston, 1979	S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
11.	<i>Parastylonurus ornatus</i> (Laurie, 1892)*	S Scotland
12.	? <i>Parastylonurus sigmoidalis</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1971	S Shropshire, UK

- † *Stylonurella* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian – Devonian
13. *Stylonurella ?arnoldi* (Ehlers, 1935) D Pennsylvania, USA
 14. *Stylonurella ?beecheri* (Hall, 1884c) D Pennsylvania, USA
 15. *Stylonurella spinipes* (Page, 1859)* S Kip Burn, Scotland
 - i. = *Stylonurus logani* Woodward, 1872 S Kip Burn, Scotland
- † STYLONURIDAE Diener, 1924 Silurian–Devonian
- = † LAURIEPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a
 - = † PAGEIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a
- † *Ctenopterus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 Silurian
16. *Ctenopterus cestrotus* (Clarke, 1907)* S Otisville, New York
- † *Laurieipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian
17. *Laurieipterus elegans* (Laurie, 1899)* S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † *Pagea* Waterston, 1962 Devonian
18. *Pagea plotnicki* Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler & Dineley, 2010 D Nunavut, Canada
 19. *Pagea sturrocki* Waterston, 1962* D Old Red Sandstone
 20. *Pagea symondsii* (Salter, 1859) D Old Red Sandstone
- † *Stylonurus* Page, 1856 Devonian
21. *Stylonurus powriensis* Page, 1856* D Mid. Valley Scotland
 - i. = *Stylonurus ensiformis* Woodward, 1864 D Mid. Valley Scotland
 22. ?*Stylonurus shaffneri* Willard, 1933 D Pennsylvania
- † KOKOMOPTEROIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian
- † KOKOMOPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian
- † *Kokomopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian
23. *Kokomopterus longicaudatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)* S Kokomo, Indiana
- † *Lamontopterus* Waterston, 1979 Silurian
24. *Lamontopterus knoxae* (Lamont, 1955)* S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † HARDIEOPTERIDAE Tollerton, 1989 Silurian – Devonian
- † *Hallipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1963a Devonian
25. *Hallipterus excelsior* (Hall, 1884a)* D New York
 - i. = *Dolichocephala lacoana* Claypole, 1883 D Pennsylvania
- † *Hardieopterus* Waterston, 1979 Silurian
26. ?*Hardieopterus lanarkensis* Waterston, 1979 S Patrick Burn, Scotl.
 27. *Hardieopterus macrophthalmus* (Laurie, 1892)* S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
 28. *Hardieopterus megalops* (Salter, 1859) S Herefordshire, Engl.
 29. *Hardieopterus myops* (Clarke, 1907) S eastern USA
- † *Tarsopterala* Størmer, 1951 Devonian
30. *Tarsopterala scotica* (Woodward, 1872)* D Mid. Valley Scotland
 - i. = ?*Erieopterus brewsteri* Woodward, 1864 D Mid. Valley Scotland
 - ii. = *Stylonurus armatus* Page, 1867 D Mid. Valley Scotland

- † **MYCTEROPOIDEA** Cope, 1886 Silurian – Permian
 = † **HIBBERTOPTEROIDEA** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959
- † **DREPANOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian – Devonian
 † **Drepanopterus** Laurie, 1892 Silurian – Devonian
 31. *Drepanopterus abonensis* Simpson, 1951 D Portishead, England
 32. *Drepanopterus odontospathus* Lamsdell, 2012 D Arctic Canada
 33. *Drepanopterus pentlandicus* Laurie, 1892* S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † **HIBBERTOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 Devonain – Permian
 = † **CYRCOCTENIDAE** Waterston, Oelofsen & Oosthuizen, 1985
- † **Campylocephalus** Eichwald, 1860 Carboniferous – Perm.
 34. *Campylocephalus oculatus* (Kutorga, 1838)* P Dourasovo, Russia
 35. *Campylocephalus permianus* (Ponomarenko, 1985) P Komi, Russia
 36. ?*Campylocephalus salmi* Stur, 1877 C Ostrava, Czech Rep.
- † **Cyrtocetus** Størmer & Waterston, 1968 Devonian – Carbon.
 37. *Cyrtocetus caledonicus* (Salter, 1863) C East Lothian, Scotl.
 38. *Cyrtocetus dewalquei* (Fraipont, 1889) D Pont-de-Bonne, Belg.
 i. = *Eurypterus dewalquei* var. *longimanus* Fraipont,
 1889 D Pont-de-Bonne, Belg.
 39. *Cyrtocetus dicki* (Peach, 1883) C Thurso, Scotland
 40. *Cyrtocetus ostraviensis* (Augusta & Přibyl, 1951) C Ostrava, Czech Rep.
 41. *Cyrtocetus peachi* Størmer & Waterston, 1968* C Berwickshire, Scotl.
 42. *Cyrtocetus wittebergensis* Waterston, Oelofsen & Oosthuizen, 1985 ... C Cape Province
- † **Dunsopterus** Waterston, 1968 Carboniferous
 43. *Dunsopterus stevensoni* (Etheridge Jr, 1877)* C Berwickshire, Scotl.
- † **Hastimima** White, 1908 Permian
 44. *Hastimima whitei* White, 1908* P Brazil
- † **Hibbertopterus** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 Carboniferous – Perm.
 45. ?*Hibbertopterus hibernicus* (Baily, 1872) C Kiltorcan, Ireland
 46. *Hibbertopterus scouleri* (Hibbert, 1836)* C West Lothian, Scotl.
- † **Vernonopterus** Waterston, 1957 Carboniferous
 47. *Vernonopterus minutisculptus* (Peach, 1907)* C Lanarkshire, Scotland
- † **MYCTEROPIDAE** Cope, 1886 Carboniferous – Perm.
 = † **WOODWARDOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959
- † **Megarachne** Hünicken, 1980 Carboniferous – Perm.
 48. *Megarachne servinei* Hünicken, 1980* C–P Santa Rosa, Arge.
- † **Mycterops** Cope, 1886 Carboniferous
 49. ?*Mycterops blairi* Waterston, 1968 C Loanhead, Scotland
 50. *Mycterops matthieu* Pruvost, 1924 C Charleroi, Belgium
 51. *Mycterops ordinatus* Cope, 1886* C Channelton, PA

52. ?*Mycterops whitei* Schram, 1984 C Crescent, Iowa
- † *Woodwardopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 Carboniferous
53. *Woodwardopterus scabrosus* (Woodward, 1887)* C Glencarbotholm, Scotl.
- STYLONURINA incertae sedis**
- † *Stylonuroides* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a Silurian – Devonian
54. *Stylonuroides dolichopteroides* (Størmer, 1934b)* S Ringerike, Norway
55. *Stylonuroides orientalis* Shpinev, 2012 D Lake Shunet, Siberia
- † **EURYPTERINA Burmeister, 1843** Ordovician – Permian
- † **ONYCHOPTERELLOIDEA Lamsdell, 2011** Ordovician–Silurian
- † **ONYCHOPTERELLIDAE Lamsdell, 2011** Ordovician–Silurian
- = † *ALKENOPTERIDAE* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004
- NB: priority of the family names must be clarified
- † *Alkenopterus* Størmer, 1974 Devonian
56. *Alkenopterus brevitelson* Størmer, 1974* D Alken an der Mosel
57. *Alkenopterus burglahrensis* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004 D Westerwald, Germ.
- † *Onychopterella* Størmer, 1951 Ordovician–Silurian
58. *Onychopterella augusti* Braddy, Aldridge & Theron, 1995 O Soom Shale, S. Afr.
59. *Onychopterella kokomoensis* (Miller & Gurley, 1896)* S Kokomo, Indiana
- i. = *Eurypterus ranilarva* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 S Kokomo, Indiana
60. ?*Onychopterella pumilus* (Savage, 1916) S Essex, Illinois
- † *Tyloptera* Størmer, 1951 Silurian
61. *Tyloptera boylei* (Whiteaves, 1884) S Ontario, Canada
- † **MOSELOPTEROIDEA Lamsdell, Braddy & Tetlie, 2010** Silurian – Devonian
- † **MOSELOPTERIDAE Lamsdell, Braddy & Tetlie, 2010** Devonian
- † *Moselopterus* Størmer, 1974 Devonian
62. *Moselopterus aenylotelson* Størmer, 1974* D Alken an der Mosel
63. *Moselopterus elongatus* Størmer, 1974 D Alken an der Mosel
64. *Moselopterus lancmani* (Delle, 1937) D Plavinas, Latvia
- † *Stoermeropterus* Lamsdell, 2011 Silurian
65. *Stoermeropterus conicus* (Laurie, 1892)* S Pentland Hills
- i. = *Drepanopterus bemycooides* Laurie, 1899 S Pentland Hills
- ii. = *Drepanopterus lobatus* Laurie, 1899 S Pentland Hills
66. *Stoermeropterus latus* (Størmer, 1934b) S Ringerike, Norway
67. *Stoermeropterus nodosus* (Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966) S Bass, West Virginia
- † *Vinetopterus* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004 Devonian
68. *Vinetopterus martini* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004 D Westerwald, Germ.
69. *Vinetopterus struvei* (Størmer, 1974)* D Alken an der Mosel
- † **MEGALOGRAPTOIDEA Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955** Ordovician

† MEGALOGRAPTIDAE Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955	Ordovician
† <i>Echinognathus</i> Walcott, 1882	Ordovician
70. <i>Echinognathus clevelandi</i> Walcott, 1882*	O New York
† <i>Megalograptus</i> Miller, 1874	Ordovician
71. <i>Megalograptus alveolatus</i> (Shuler, 1915)	O Virginia
72. <i>Megalograptus ohioensis</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955	O Ohio
73. <i>Megalograptus shideleri</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964	O Ohio
74. <i>Megalograptus welchi</i> Miller, 1874*	O Ohio
75. <i>Megalograptus williamsae</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964	O Ohio
† ‘EURYPTEROIDEA’ Burmeister, 1843	Ordovician – Devonian
NB: Lamsdell <i>et al.</i> (2013) questioned the monophyly of this superfamily	
Family uncertain	
† <i>Pentlandopterus</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013	Ordovician
76. <i>Pentlandopterus minor</i> (Laurie, 1899)*	S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
† <i>Paraeurypterus</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013	Ordovician
77. <i>Paraeurypterus anatoliensis</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013*	O Şort Tepe, Turkey
† DOLICOPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering & Størmer, 1952	Silurian – Devonian
† <i>Clarkeipterus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966 [a/b?]	Silurian
78. <i>Clarkeipterus ?otisius</i> (Clarke, 1907)	S eastern USA
79. <i>Clarkeipterus testudineus</i> (Clarke & Ruedeman, 1912)*	S New York
† <i>Dolichopterus</i> Hall, 1859	Silurian
80. <i>Dolichopterus gotlandicus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979	S Gotland, Sweden
81. <i>Dolichopterus jewetti</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1956	S New York
82. <i>Dolichopterus macrocheirus</i> Hall, 1859*	S New York / Canada
83. <i>Dolichopterus siluriceps</i> Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912	S New York / Canada
† <i>Ruedemannipterus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966	Silurian
84. <i>Ruedemannipterus stylonuroides</i> (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)*	S Otisville, New York
† EURYPTERIDAE Burmeister, 1843	Silurian
† <i>Eurypterus</i> de Kay, 1825	Silurian
= † <i>Baltoeurypterus</i> Størmer, 1973	
85. ? <i>Eurypterus cephalaspis</i> Salter, 1856	S Herefordshire, Engl.
86. <i>Eurypterus dekayi</i> Hall, 1859	S New York / Ontario
87. <i>Eurypterus flintstonensis</i> Swartz, 1923	S eastern USA
88. <i>Eurypterus hankeni</i> Tetlie, 2006a	S Ringerike, Norway
89. <i>Eurypterus henningsmoeni</i> (Tetlie, 2002)	S Bærum, Norway
90. <i>Eurypterus laculatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958	S New York / Ontario
91. <i>Eurypterus lacustris</i> Harlan, 1834	S New York / Ontario
i. = <i>Eurypterus pachycheirus</i> Hall, 1859	S New York / Ontario
ii. = <i>Eurypterus robustus</i> Hall, 1859	S New York / Ontario

92. *Eurypterus leopoldi* Tetlie, 2006a S Somerset Is., Canada
93. *Eurypterus megalops* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 S New York
94. *Eurypterus ornatus* Leutze, 1958 S Fayette, Ohio
95. *Eurypterus pittsfordensis* Sarle, 1903 S Pittsford, New York
96. *Eurypterus quebecensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 S Québec, Canada
97. *Eurypterus remipes* DeKay, 1825* S New York / Ontario
i. = *Carcinosoma trigona* (Ruedemann, 1916) S New York
98. *Eurypterus serratus* (Jones & Woodward, 1888) S Gotland, Sweden
99. *Eurypterus tetragonophthalmus* Fischer, 1839 S Saaremaa, Estonia
i. = *Eurypterus fischeri* Eichwald, 1854 S Estonia / Ukraine
ii. = *Eurypterus fischeri* var. *rectangularis* Schmidt, 1883 S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † **ERIEOPTERIDAE** Tollerton, 1989 Silurian – Devonian
- † ***Erieopterus*** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 Silurian – Devonian
100. *Erieopterus eriensis* (Whitfield, 1882) S Ohio
101. *Erieopterus hypsophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 S Ohio
102. ?*Erieopterus laticeps* (Schmidt, 1883) S Saaremaa, Ringerike
103. ?*Erieopterus limuloides* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948a) S Kokomo, Indiana
104. *Erieopterus microphthalmus* (Hall, 1859)* D New York / Canada
105. ?*Erieopterus phillipsensis* Copeland, 1971 S Cornwallis Is. Canada
106. ?*Erieopterus statzi* Størmer, 1936a D Siegburg, Germany
107. ?*Erieopterus turgidus* Stumm & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1962 S Michigan
- † **STROBILOPTERIDAE** Lamsdell & Selden, 2013 Silurian – Devonian
- † ***Buffalopterus*** Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962 Silurian
108. *Buffalopterus pustulosus* (Hall, 1859)* S New York / Ontario
i. = *Eurypterus giganteus* Pohlman, 1882 S New York / Ontario
ii. = *Pterygotus globicaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 S New York / Ontario
- † ***Strobilopterus*** Ruedemann, 1935 Silurian – Devonian
- = † *Syntomopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 [preoccupied]
= † *Syntomopterella* Tetlie, 2007 [replacement name]
109. *Strobilopterus laticeps* (Schmidt, 1883) S Saaremaa, Estonia
i. = *Dolichopterus stoermeri* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering,
1956 S Saaremaa, Estonia
110. *Strobilopterus princetonii* (Ruedemann, 1934)* D Wyoming, USA
i. = *Erieopterus latus* Ruedemann, 1935 D Wyoming, USA
111. *Strobilopterus proteus* Lamsdell & Selden, 2013 D Wyoming, USA
112. *Strobilopterus richardsoni* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961a*) D Ohio
- † **DIPLOPERCULATA** Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013 Ordovician – Devonian
- † **CARCINOSOMATOIDEA** Størmer, 1934b Ordovician – Devonian
= † MIXOPTEROIDEA Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955

- † CARCINOSOMATIDAE Størmer, 1934b **Ordovician – Devonian**
- † *Carcinosoma Claypole*, 1890b **Silurian**
- = † *Eurywsoma Claypole*, 1890a [preoccupied]
113. ?*Carcinosoma harleyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S England
114. *Carcinosoma libertyi* Copeland & Bolton, 1960 S Manitoulin I., Canada
115. *Carcinosoma newlini* (Claypole, 1890a)* S Kokomo, Indiana
- i. = *Carcinosoma ingens* Claypole, 1894 S Kokomo, Indiana
116. ?*Carcinosoma punctatum* (Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859) S England
117. *Carcinosoma scorpioides* (Woodward, 1868) S Lesmahagow
- i. = *Pterygotus raniceps* Woodward, 1868 S Lesmahagow
118. *Carcinosoma scoticus* (Laurie, 1899) S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
119. ?*Carcinosoma spiniferum* Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962 S Pittsford, New York
- † *Eocarcinosoma* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964 **Ordovician**
120. *Eocarcinosoma batrachophthalmus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering,
1964* O Ohio
- † *Eusarcana* Strand, 1942 **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † *Eusarcus* Grote & Pitt, 1875 [preoccupied]
- = † *Paracarcinosoma* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964
121. *Eusarcana acrocephalus* (Semper, 1898) S–D Barrandian area
122. *Eusarcana obesus* (Woodward, 1868) S Lesmahagow
123. *Eusarcana scorpionis* (Grote & Pitt, 1875)* S New York / Ontario
- † *Rhinocarcinosoma* Novojilov, 1962 **Silurian**
124. *Rhinocarcinosoma cicerops* (Clarke, 1907) S Otisville, New York
125. *Rhinocarcinosoma dosonensis* Braddy, Selden & Doan Nhat, 2002 S Dô Son, Vietnam
126. *Rhinocarcinosoma vaningeni* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)* S Clinton, New York
- † MIXOPTERIDAE Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 **Silurian**
- = † LANARKOPTERIDAE Tollerton, 1989
- † *Lanarkopterus* Ritchie, 1968 **Silurian**
127. *Lanarkopterus dolichoschelus* (Størmer, 1936b)* S Scotland
- † *Mixopterus* Ruedemann, 1921 **Silurian**
128. *Mixopterus kiaeri* Størmer, 1934b S Ringerike, Norway
129. *Mixopterus multispinosus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)* S New York
130. *Mixopterus simonsoni* Schmidt, 1883 S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † ‘WAERINGOPTEROIDEA’ **Silurian – Devonian**
- NB: Superfamily name appears to be derived from a thesis; a family Waeringopteridae has not been formally published
- † *Grossopterus* Størmer, 1934c **Devonian**
131. *Grossopterus overathi* (Gross, 1933)* D Overath
132. *Grossopterus inexpectans* (Ruedemann, 1921) D Gilboa
- † *Orcanopterus* Stott, Tetlie, Braddy, Nowlan, Glasser & Devereux, 2005 **Ordovician**

133. *Orcanopterus manitoulinensis* Stott, Tetlie, Braddy, Nowlan, Glasser & Devereux, 2005* O Manitoulin I., Canada
- † *Waeringopterus* Leutze, 1961 Silurian
134. *Waeringopterus apfeli* Leutze, 1961 S New York / Ontario
135. *Waeringopterus cumberlandicus* (Swartz, 1923)* S West Virginia
i. = *Eurypterus swartzii* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 S West Virginia
- † **ADELOPHTHALMOIDEA** Tollerton, 1989 Devonian – Permian
- † **ADELOPHTHALMIDAE** Tollerton, 1989 Devonian – Permian
- † *Adelophthalmus* Jordan in Jordan & von Mayer, 1854 Devonian – Permian
= † *Lepidoderma* Reuss, 1855
= † *Anthraconectes* Meek & Worthen, 1868 [a/b?]
= † *Polyzosternites* Goldenberg, 1873
= † *Glyptoscorpius* Peach, 1882
136. *Adelophthalmus approximatus* (Hall & Clarke, 1888) C Pennsylvania, USA
137. *Adelophthalmus asturica* (Melendez, 1971) C d'Ablana, Spain
138. *Adelophthalmus bradorensis* (Bell, 1922) C N. Campbelltown
139. *Adelophthalmus cambieri* (Pruvost, 1930) C Charleroi, Belgium
140. ?*Adelophthalmus carbonarius* (Chernyshev, 1933) C Donets, Ukraine
141. *Adelophthalmus chinensis* (Grabau, 1920) C–P Zhaozezhuang
142. *Adelophthalmus corneti* (Pruvost, 1939) C Quaregnon, Belgium
143. *Adelophthalmus douvillei* (de Lima, 1890) P Bussaco, Portugal
144. *Adelophthalmus dumonti* (Stainier, 1917) C Mechelen-sur-Meuse
145. *Adelophthalmus granosus* Jordan in Jordan & von Meyer, 1854* C Saarbrücken, Germ.
146. *Adelophthalmus imhofi* (Reuss, 1855) C Vlkys, Czech Rep.
147. *Adelophthalmus irinae* Shpinev, 2006 C Krasnoyarsk, Russia
148. *Adelophthalmus kidstoni* (Peach, 1888) C Radstock, England
149. ?*Adelophthalmus lohesti* (Dewalque in Fraipont 1889) D Pont de Bonne, Belg.
150. *Adelophthalmus luceroensis* Kues & Kietzke, 1981 P New Mexico
151. *Adelophthalmus mansfieldi* (Hall, 1877) C Pennsylvania
i. = *Eurypterus stylus* Hall, 1884 C Pennsylvania
152. *Adelophthalmus mazonensis* (Meek & Worthen, 1868) C Illinois
153. *Adelophthalmus moyseyi* (Woodward, 1907a) C Ilkeston, Blaengarw
i. = *Eurypterus derbiensis* Woodward, 1907a C Ilkeston, England
154. *Adelophthalmus nebraskensis* (Barbour, 1914) P Nebraska
155. *Adelophthalmus pennsylvanicus* (Hall, 1877) C Pennsylvania
156. ?*Adelophthalmus perornatus* (Peach, 1882) C Glencarholm, Scotl.
157. *Adelophthalmus pruvosti* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948b C Lens, France
158. *Adelophthalmus piussii* Lamsdell, Simonetto & Selden 2013 C Carnic Alps, Italy
159. ?*Adelophthalmus raniceps* Goldenberg, 1873 C Saarbrücken, Germ.
160. *Adelophthalmus sellardsi* (Dunbar, 1924) P Elmo, Kansas
161. *Adelophthalmus sievertsi* (Størmer, 1969) D Willwerath, Germ.

- i. = ?*Eurypterus trapezoides* Størmer, 1974 D Nellenköpfchen, Ger.
162. *Adelophthalmus waterstoni* (Tetlie et al., 2004) D Kimberley, Australia
163. *Adelophthalmus wilsoni* (Woodward, 1888) C Radstock, England
164. *Adelophthalmus zadrai* Přibyl, 1952 C Moravo-Silesia
- † ***Bassipterus*** Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 Silurian
165. *Bassipterus virginicus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966* S Bass, West Virginia
- † ***Eysyslopterus*** Tetlie & Poschmann, 2008 Silurian
166. *Eysyslopterus patteni* (Størmer, 1934d) S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † ***Nanahughmilleria*** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b Silurian – Devonian
167. *Nanahughmilleria clarkei* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964b S Otisville, New York
168. *Nanahughmilleria norvegica* (Kiær, 1911)* S Ringerike, Norway
- i. = *Eurypterus minutus* Kiær, 1911 S Ringerike, Norway
169. *Nanahughmilleria notosiberica* Shpinev, 2012 D Krasnoyarsk, Siberia
170. ?*Nanahughmilleria prominens* (Hall, 1884b) S Cayuga, New York
171. *Nanahughmilleria pygmaea* (Salter, 1859) S Herefordshire, Engl.
- 172.?*Nanahughmilleria schiraensis* (Pirozhnikov, 1957) D Khakassia, Russia
- † ***Parahughmilleria*** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b Silurian – Devonian
173. *Parahughmilleria bellistriata* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950a) S West Virginia
174. *Parahughmilleria hefteri* Størmer, 1973 D Rhenish Massif, Ge.
175. *Parahughmilleria longa* Shpiney, 2012 D Lake Shunet, Siberia
176. *Parahughmilleria maria* (Clarke, 1907) S New York
177. *Parahughmilleria matarakensis* (Pirozhnikov, 1957) D Khakassia, Russia
178. *Parahughmilleria salteri* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b* S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ***Pittsfordipterus*** Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 Silurian
179. *Pittsfordipterus phelpsae* (Ruedemann, 1921)* S Pittsford, New York
- † ***PTERYGOTIOIDEA*** Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 Silurian – Devonian
- † ***HUGHMILLERIIDAE*** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1951 Silurian
- † ***Herefordopterus*** Tetlie, 2006b Silurian
180. *Herefordopterus banksii* (Salter, 1856)* S Herefordshire, Engl.
- i. = *Eurypterus acuminatus* Salter, 1859a S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ***Hughmilleria*** Sarle, 1903 Silurian
181. *Hughmilleria shawangunk* Clarke, 1907 S eastern USA
182. *Hughmilleria socialis* Sarle, 1903* S Pittsford, New York
- i. = *Hughmilleria robusta* Sarle, 1903 S Pittsford, New York
183. *Hughmilleria wangi* Tetlie, Selden & Ren, 2007 S Hunan, China
- † ***SLIMONIDAE*** Novojilov, 1968 Silurian
- † ***Salteropterus*** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1951 Silurian
184. *Salteropterus abbreviatus* (Salter, 1859)* S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ***Slomonia*** Page, 1856 Silurian
185. *Slomonia acuminata* Salter, 1856* S Lesmahagow

- i. = *Himantopterus maximus* Salter, 1856 S Lesmahagow
186. *Slimonia boliviana* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1973 S Cochambamba, Bol.
187. *Slimonia dubia* Laurie, 1899 S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † PTERYGOTIDAE Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912** **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † JAEKELOPTERIDAE Størmer, 1974
- † Acutiramus Ruedemann, 1935** **Silurian – Devonian**
188. *Acutiramus bohemicus* (Barrande, 1872) S Barrandian area
- i. = *Pterygotus comes* Barrande, 1872 S Barrandian area
- ii. = *Pterygotus mediocris* Barrande, 1872 S Barrandian area
- iii. = *Pterygotus blahai* Semper, 1898 S Barrandian area
- iv. = *Pterygotus fissus* Seemann, 1906 S Barrandian area
189. *Acutiramus cummingsi* (Grote & Pitt, 1875) S USA / Canada
- i. = *Pterygotus acuticaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 S New York
- ii. = *Pterygotus buffaloensis* Pohlman, 1881 S New York
- iii. = *Pterygotus quadraticaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 S New York
190. *Acutiramus floweri* Kjellesvig-Waering & Caster, 1955 S Kenwood, New York
191. *Acutiramus macrophthalmus* (Hall, 1859)* S USA / Canada
- i. = *Pterygotus osborni* Hall, 1859 S New York
- ii. = *Pterygotus cobbi* var. *juvenis* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 S New York
192. *Acutiramus perneri* Chlupáč, 1994 D Barrandian area
193. *Acutiramus perryensis* Leutze, 1958 S Ohio
194. *Acutiramus suwanneensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 S? Florida
- † Ciurcopterus Tetlie & Briggs, 2009** **Silurian**
195. *Ciurcopterus sarlei* (Ciurca & Tetlie, 2007) S Pittsford, New York
196. *Ciurcopterus ventricosus* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948a)* S Kokomo, Indiana
- † Erettopterus Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859** **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † *Truncatiramus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b
197. *Erettopterus bilobus* (Salter, 1856)* S Lesmahagow
- i. = *Eurypterus perornatus* Salter, 1856 S Lesmahagow
- ii. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *acidens* Woodward, 1878 S Lesmahagow
- iii. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *crassus* Woodward, 1878 S Lesmahagow
- iv. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *inornatus* Woodward, 1878 S Lesmahagow
- v. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *perornatus* Woodward, 1878 S Lesmahagow
- vi. = *Pterygotus perornatus* var. *plicatissimus* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 S Lesmahagow
198. *Erettopterus brodiei* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S Herefordshire, Engl.
199. *Erettopterus canadensis* (Dawson, 1879) S Ontario, Canada
200. *Erettopterus exophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 S Bass, West Virginia
201. *Erettopterus gigas* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 S Herefordshire, Engl.
202. *Erettopterus globiceps* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 S eastern USA

203. *Erettopterus grandis* Pohlman, 1881 S New York
204. *Erettopterus holmi* (Størmer, 1934b) S Ringerike, Norway
205. *Erettopterus laticauda* Schmidt, 1883 S Saaremaa, Estonia
206. *Erettopterus marstoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S England
207. *Erettopterus megalodon* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S England
208. *Erettopterus osiliensis* Schmidt, 1883 S Saaremaa, Estonia
209. *Erettopterus saetiger* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a S Pennsylvania
210. *Erettopterus serratus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b D Ohio
211. *Erettopterus spatulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S Herefordshire, Engl.
212. ?*Erettopterus vogti* Størmer, 1934a D Spitsbergen
213. *Erettopterus waylandsmithi* Kjellesvig-Waering & Caster, 1955 S Kenwood, New York
- † ***Jaekelopterus* Waterston, 1964** **Devonian**
214. *Jaekelopterus howelli* Kjellesvig-Waering & Størmer, 1952 D Wyoming
- i. = *Pterygotus mcgrewi* Kjellesvig-Waering & Richardson
In Kjellesvig-Waering (1986) [nomen nudum] D Wyoming
215. *Jaekelopterus rhenaniae* (Jaekel, 1914)* D Germany
- † ***Necrogammarus* Woodward, 1870** **Silurian**
216. *Necrogammarus salweyi* Woodward, 1870 S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ***Pterygotus* Agassiz, 1839** **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † *Curviramus* Reudemann, 1935
217. *Pterygotus anglicus* Agassiz, 1844* D Scotland, Canada
- i. = *Pterygotus atlanticus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 D New Brunswick, Can.
- ii. = *Pterygotus minor* Woodward, 1864 D Scotland
218. *Pterygotus arcuatus* Salter *in* Huxley & Salter, 1859 S Herefordshire, Engl.
219. ?*Pterygotus australis* McCoy, 1899 S Melbourne, Australia
220. *Pterygotus barrandei* Semper, 1898 S Barrandian area
- i. = *Pterygotus beraunensis* Semper, 1898 S Barrandian area
221. *Pterygotus boliviensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a D Belen, Bolivia
222. *Pterygotus carmani* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 D Ohio
223. *Pterygotus cobbi* Hall, 1859 S New York / Canada
224. *Pterygotus denticulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S Herefordshire, Engl.
225. *Pterygotus floridanus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950b D Florida
226. *Pterygotus gaspesiensis* Russell, 1953 D Québec, Canada
227. ?*Pterygotus grandidentatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S England
228. ?*Pterygotus impacatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a S Saaremaa, Estonia
229. *Pterygotus kopaninensis* Barrande, 1872 S Barrandian area, Cz.
230. *Pterygotus lanarkensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a S Lesmahagow, Scotl.
231. *Pterygotus lightbodyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S England
232. *Pterygotus ludensis* Salter *in* Huxley & Salter, 1859 S Herefordshire, Engl.
233. *Pterygotus marylandicus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a S Maryland
234. *Pterygotus monroensis* Sarle 1902 S New York

EURYPTERIDA *incertae sedis*

- † ***Dorfopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955** Devonian
 235. *Dorfopterus angusticollis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955* D Wyoming
- † ?***Dolichopterus***
 236. ?*Dolichopterus asperatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 [a/b?] D Ohio
 237. ?*Dolichopterus bulbosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S Herefordshire, Engl.
 238. ?*Dolichopterus herkimerensis* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1956 S New York / Canada
- † ?***Eurypterus***
 239. ?*Eurypterus loi* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] S Hubei, China
 240. ?*Eurypterus podolicus* Chernyshev, 1947 S Ukraine
 241. ?*Eurypterus satpaevi* Simorin, 1956 C Karaganda, Kazakh.
 242. ?*Eurypterus styliformis* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] S Hubei, China
 243. ?*Eurypterus tschernyschevi* Simorin, 1956 C Karaganda, Kazakh.
 244. ?*Eurypterus yangi* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] S Hubei, China
- † ***Holmipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979** Silurian
 245. *Holmipterus suecicus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979 S Gotland, Sweden
- † ***Marsupipterus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955** Silurian
 246. *Marsupipterus sculpturatus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955* S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ?***Nanahughmilleria***
 247. ?*Nanahughmilleria lanceolata* Salter, 1856 S Lesmahagow
 i. = *Eurypterus chartarius* Salter, 1859 S Lesmahagow
 ii. = *Eurypterus linearis* Salter, 1859 S Lesmahagow
- † ?***Salteropterus***
 248. ?*Salteropterus longilabium* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b S Welsh Borderlands
- † ?***Stylinurus***
 249. ?*Stylinurus perspicillum* Størmer, 1969 D Willwerath, Germany
- † ***Unionopterus* Chernyshev, 1948** Carboniferous
 250. *Unionopterus anastasiae* Chernyshev, 1948* C Kazakhstan

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Bunodella horrida* Matthew, 1888 [non Xiphosura] S New Brunswick
2. ?*Dunsopterus wrightianus* Dawson 1881 D New York
3. *Euryptera ornata* Matthew, 1888 C 'Fern Ledges'
4. *Eurypterus potens* Hall, 1884 C Pennsylvania
5. *Eurypterus pulicaris* Salter, 1863 D New Brunswick
6. *Hastimima sewardi* Strand, 1926 D South Africa
7. ?*Pterygotus formosus* Dawson, 1871 D Gaspé, Canada
8. *Pterygotus nobilis* Barrande, 1872 S Barrandian area
9. *Pterygotus siemiradzkii* Strand, 1926 D Podolia, Ukraine
10. *Pterygotus taurinus* Salter, 1868 S Ewyas Harold, Engl.
11. ?*Slimonia stylops* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 S Herefordshire, Engl.

NOMINA NUDA

1. *Baltoeurypterus latus* Hanken & Størmer, 1975 S Ringerike, Norway

NOMINA VANA

1. *Pterygotus problematicus* Agassiz, 1844 S United Kingdom

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Buffalopterus verrucosus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962 [crustacean] ...O New York
2. *Carcinosoma ?logani* (Williams, 1915) [crustacean] S Ontario, Canada
3. *Eurypterus (Stylonurus?) maccarthyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1934 [cephalopod]D Ludlowville, New York
4. *Eurypterus pugio* Barrande, 1872 [crustacean] S Barrandian area
5. *Eurypterus thomasi* Walter, 1924 [aglaspidid] E Wisconsin
6. *Kockurus grandis* Chlupáč, 1995 [?aglaspidid] E central Bohemia
7. *Kodymirus vagans* Chlupáč & Havlíček, 1965 [?aglaspidid] E central Bohemia
8. *Mazonipterus cyclophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1963b [plant] C Mazon Creek
9. *Melbournopterus crossotus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1953 [brachiopod] ... S Melbourne, Australia
10. *Pterygotus expectatus* Barrande, 1872 [crustacean] S Barrandian area
11. *Pterygotus (Curviramus) elliotti* Ruedemann, 1935 [crustacean] D New York
12. *Pterygotus (Curviramus) montanensis* Ruedemann, 1935 [crustacean] D Montana
13. *Pterygotus (Leptocheles) leptodactylum* M'Coy, 1849 [crustacean] S Herefordshire, Engl.

PSEUDOFOSSILS

1. *Brachypterella magna* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
2. ?*Carcinosoma linguata* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
3. ?*Carcinosoma longiceps* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
4. *Dolichopterus antiquus* Ruedemann, 1942 O New York
5. *Dolichopterus frankfortensis* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
6. *Dolichopterus insolitus* Ruedemann, 1926 O New York
7. ?*Dolichopterus stellatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
8. ?*Drepanopterus ruedemanni* (O'Connell, 1916) O New York
9. ?*Eocarcinosoma breviceps* (Ruedemann, 1926) O New York
10. *Eocarcinosoma ruedemanni* (Flower, 1945) O New York
11. *Eocarcinosoma triangulatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
12. *Erettopterus walcotti* (Ruedemann, 1926) O New York
13. *Erieopterus chadwicki* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
14. *Erieopterus hudsonicus* (Ruedemann, 1934) O New York
15. ?*Eurypterus decepiens* (Ruedemann, 1942) O New York
16. *Eurypterus indicus* Dubey, 1985 pC M. Pradesh, India
17. ?*Eurypterus pristinus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
18. *Eurypterus vermai* Dubey, 1985 pC M. Pradesh, India
19. *Hughmilleria chiplonkari* Dubey, 1985 pC M. Pradesh, India

20. *Hughmilleria kilfoylei* Ruedemann, 1934 O New York
21. *Hughmilleria prisca* Ruedemann, 1934 O New York
22. *Hughmilleria uticana* Ruedemann, 1926 O New York
23. *Parastylonurus rusti* (Ruedemann, 1926) O New York
24. *Pterygotus deepkillensis* Ruedemann, 1934 O New York
25. *Pterygotus nasutus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 O New York
26. ?*Pterygotus normanskilensis* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 O New York
27. *Ruedemannipterus breviceps* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
28. *Ruedemannipterus latifrons* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
29. *Styloceras modestus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
30. *Styloceras limbatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York
31. ?*Waeringopterus pristinus* (Ruedemann, 1942) O New York
32. *Waeringopterus prolificus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) O New York

no Recent species

SCORPIONES

139 currently valid species of fossil scorpion

SCORPIONES C. L. Koch, 1851 Silurian – Recent

† **Plesion** (Family) PROSCORPIIDAE Scudder, 1885 Silurian – Carbon.

- = † ARCHAEOCTONIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949
- = † HYDROSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † LABRIOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † STOERMEROSCORPIONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † WAERINGOSCORPIONIDAE Størmer, 1970

† **Archaeoctonus** Pocock, 1911 Carboniferous

- 1. *Archaeoctonus glaber* (Peach, 1883)* C Glencarholm

† **Hydroscorpius** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Devonian

- 2. *Hydroscorpius denisoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* D Wyoming

† **Labriscorpio** Leary, 1980 Carboniferous

- 3. *Labriscorpio alliedensis* Leary, 1980* C Illinois

† **Proscorpius** Whitfield, 1885b Silurian

- = † *Archaeophonus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966b
- = † *Stoermeroscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- 4. *Proscorpius osborni* (Whitfield, 1885a)* S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
 - i. = *Archaeophonus eurypterooides* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966b* S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
 - ii. = *Stoermeroscorpio delicatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 S ‘Bertie Waterlime’

† **Pseudoarchaeoctonus** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Carboniferous

- 5. *Pseudoarchaeoctonus denticulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* C Glencarholm

† **Waeringoscorpio** Størmer, 1970 Devonian

- 6. *Waeringoscorpio hefteri* Størmer, 1970* D Alken an der Mosel
- 7. *Waeringoscorpio westerwaldensis* Poschmann, Dunlop, Kamenz & Scholtz, 2008 D Westerwald

† **BILOBOSTERNINA** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 (suborder) Silurian – Devonian

† **BRANCHIOSCORPINOIDEA** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Devonian

† **BRANCHIOSCORPIONIIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Devonian

† **Branchioscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Devonian

- 8. *Branchioscorpio richardsoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* D Wyoming

† **DOLICHOPHONIIDAE** Petrunkevitch, 1953 Silurian

† **Dolichophonus** Petrunkevitch, 1949 Silurian

9. <i>Dolichophonus loudonensis</i> (Laurie, 1899)*	S Pentland Hills
† HOLOSTERNINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† ACANTHOSCORPINOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† ACANTHOSCORPONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† <i>Acanthoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
10. <i>Acanthoscorpio mucronatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	D Wyoming
† STENOSCORPONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
† <i>Stenoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
11. <i>Stenoscorpio gracilis</i> (Wills, 1910)*	Tr Keuper sandstone
12. <i>Stenoscorpio pseudogracilis</i> (Wills, 1947)	Tr Keuper sandstone
† ALLOPALAEOPHONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
† ALLOPALAEOPHONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
† <i>Allopalaeophonus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
13. <i>Allopalaeophonus caledonicus</i> (Hunter, 1886)*	S Logan Water
i. = <i>Palaeophonus hunteri</i> Pocock, 1901	S Logan Water
† EOCTONOIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† ALLOBUTHISCORPIIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
NB: <i>Allobuthiscorpius</i> is now a junior synonym (see below)	
† <i>Aspischorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
14. <i>Aspischorpio eageri</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Sparth Bottoms
<i>Aspischorpio</i> sp. in Poschmann (2009)	C Saar
† ANTHRACOSCORPIONIDAE Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
† <i>Allobuthus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
15. <i>Allobuthus pescei</i> (Vachon & Heyler, 1985)*	C Montceau-les-Mines
† <i>Anthracoscorpio</i> Kušta, 1885	Carboniferous
16. <i>Anthracoscorpio dunlopi</i> Pocock, 1911	C Airdrie
17. <i>Anthracoscorpio juvenis</i> Kušta, 1885*	C Rakovník
† BUTHISCORPIIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Buthiscorpius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
18. <i>Buthiscorpius lemaya</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Illinois
† EOCTONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Eoconus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	Carboniferous
19. <i>Eoconus miniatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913*	C Mazon Creek
† GARNETTIIDAE Dubinin, 1962	Carboniferous

† <i>Garnettius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
20. <i>Garnettius hungerfordi</i> (Elias, 1936)*	C Garnett, Kansas
† GIGANTOSCORPIONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian – Carbon.
† GIGANTOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian – Carbon.
= † PETALOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	
† <i>Gigantoscorpio</i> Størmer, 1963	Carboniferous
21. <i>Gigantoscorpio willsi</i> Størmer, 1963*	C Glencarholm
† <i>Petaloscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
22. <i>Petaloscorpio bureaui</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	D Miguasha, Quebec
† MESOPHONOIDEA Wills, 1910	Carbon. – Triassic
† CENTROMACHIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
= † ANTHRACOCHAERILIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	
= † OPSIEOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	
= † PHOXISCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	
† <i>Anthracochaerilus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
23. <i>Anthracochaerilus palustris</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Glencarholm
† <i>Centromachus</i> Thorell & Lindström, 1885	Carboniferous
24. <i>Centromachus euglyptus</i> (Peach, 1883)*	C Glencarholm
† <i>Opsieobuthus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carbon. - Permian
25. <i>Opsieobuthus pottsvilleensis</i> (Moore, 1923)*	C Indiana
26. ? <i>Opsieobuthus tungeri</i> Dunlop, Legg, Selden, Fet, Schneider & Rößler, 2016	P Chemnitz, Germany
† <i>Phoxiscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
27. <i>Phoxiscorpio peachi</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Dalmeny, Edinburgh
† <i>Pulmonoscorpio</i> Jeram, 1994a	Carboniferous
28. <i>Pulmonoscorpius kirktonensis</i> Jeram, 1994a*	C East Kirkton
† GALLIOSCORPIONIDAE Lourenço & Gall, 2004	Triassic
† <i>Gallioscorpio</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004	Triassic
29. <i>Gallioscorpio voltzi</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004*	Tr Vosges, France
† HELOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Heloscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
30. <i>Heloscorpio sutcliffei</i> (Woodward, 1907b)*	C Sparth Bottoms
† MAZONIIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1913	Carboniferous
† <i>Mazonia</i> Meek & Worthen, 1868b	Carboniferous
31. <i>Mazonia wardingleyi</i> (Woodward, 1907b)	C Sparth Bottoms
32. <i>Mazonia woodiana</i> Meek & Worthen, 1868b*	C Mazon Creek

† MESOPHONIDAE Wills, 1910	Triassic
† <i>Mesophonus</i> Wills, 1910	Triassic
33. <i>Mesophonus perornatus</i> Wills, 1910*	Tr Keuper sandstone
i. = <i>Mesophonus opisthophthalmus</i> Wills, 1947	Tr Keuper sandstone
34. ? <i>Mesophonus pulcherimus</i> Wills, 1910	Tr Keuper sandstone
35. ? <i>Mesophonus pulcherimus immaculatus</i> Wills, 1947	Tr Keuper sandstone
† WILLSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
† <i>Willscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
36. <i>Willscorpio bromsgroviensis</i> (Wills, 1910)*	Tr Keuper sandstone
† PALAEOSCORPOIDEA Lehmann, 1944	Devonian – Triassic
† PALAEOSCORPIONIDAE Lehmann, 1944	Devonian
† <i>Palaeoscorpio</i> Lehmann, 1944	Devonian
37. <i>Palaeoscorpius devonicus</i> Lehmann, 1944*	D Hünsruckschiefer
[NB: Kühl et al. (2012) simply list the genus unplaced under Protoscorpionina.]	
† SPONGIOPHONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian – Triassic
† PRAERCTURIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† <i>Praearcturus</i> Woodward, 1871a	Devonian
38. <i>Praearcturus gigas</i> Woodward, 1871a*	D Rowlestone
† SPONGIOPHONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
† <i>Spongiophonous</i> Wills, 1947	Triassic
39. <i>Spongiophonous pustulosus</i> Wills, 1947*	Tr Keuper sandstone
† MERISTOSTERNINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† CYCLOPHTHALMOIDEA Thorell & Lindström, 1885	Carboniferous
† CYCLOPHTHALMIDAE Thorell & Lindström, 1885	Carboniferous
† <i>Cyclophthalmus</i> Corda, 1835	Carboniferous
40. <i>Cyclophthalmus senior</i> Corda, 1835*	C Cholme
41. <i>Cyclophthalmus robustus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Coseley
42. ? <i>Cyclophthalmus sibiricus</i> Novojilov & Størmer, 1963	C Kemerov Region
† MICROLABIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Microlabis</i> Corda, 1839	Carboniferous
43. <i>Microlabis sternbergii</i> Corda, 1839*	C Cholme
† PALAEOBUTHOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† PALAEOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Palaeobuthus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	Carboniferous
= † <i>Mazoniscorpio</i> Wills, 1960	

44. *Palaeobuthus distinctus* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek
 ii. = *Mazoniscorpio mazonensis* Wills, 1960 C Mazon Creek
- † **LOBOSTERNINA** Pocock, 1911 Silurian – Carbon.
 † **ISOBUTHOIDEA** Petrunkevitch, 1913 Carboniferous
 † **EOBUTHIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Carboniferous
 † **Eobuthus** Frič, 1904 Carboniferous
 45. *Eobuthus cordai* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Kralupy Hill
 46. *Eobuthus holti* Pocock, 1911 C Sparth Bottoms
 47. *Eobuthus rakovnicensis* Frič, 1904* C Rakovník
- † **EOSCORPIIDAE** Scudder, 1884 Carboniferous
 † **Eoscorpius** Meek & Worthen, 1868a Carboniferous
 = † *Alloscorpius* Petrunkevitch, 1949
 = † *Europthalmus* Petrunkevitch, 1949
 = † *Lichnophthalmus* Petrunkevitch, 1949
 = † *Trigonoscorpio* Petrunkevitch, 1913
 = † *Typhloscorpius* Petrunkevitch, 1949
 48. *Eoscorpius bornaensis* Sterzel, 1918 C Chemnitz–Borna
 49. *Eoscorpius carbonarius* Meek & Worthen, 1868a* C Mazon Creek
 i. = *Eoscorpius typicus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek
 ii. = *Eoscorpius granulosus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek
 iii. = *Trigonoscorpio americanus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek
 50. *Eoscorpius casei* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Nova Scotia
 51. *Eoscorpius distinctus* (Petrunkevitch, 1949) C Coseley
 52. *Eoscorpius mucronatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Barnsley
 53. *Eoscorpius pulcher* (Petrunkevitch, 1949) C Barnsley
 i. = *Europthalmus longimanus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Barnsley
 54. *Eoscorpius sparthensis* Baldwin & Sutcliffe, 1904 C Sparth Bottoms
Eoscorpius sp. in Poschmann et al. (2016) C Graissessac, France
 † **Eskioscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Carboniferous
 55. *Eskiscorpio parvus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* C Glencarholm
 † **Trachyscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Carboniferous
 56. *Trachyscorpio squarrosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* C Fouldon
- † **ISOBUTHIDAE** Petrunkevitch, 1913 Carbon. – Triassic
 † **Boreoscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Carboniferous
 57. *Boreoscorpio copelandi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* C Nova Scotia
 † **Bromsgroviscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 Triassic
 58. *Bromsgroviscorpio willsi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* Tr Keuper sandstone
 † **Feistmantelia** Frič, 1904 Carboniferous
 59. *Feistmantelia ornata* Frič, 1904* C Studnoves

† <i>Isobuthus</i> Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
60. <i>Isobuthus kralupensis</i> (Thorell & Lindström, 1885)*	C Kralup
61. ? <i>Isobuthus nyranensis</i> Frič, 1904	C Nýřany
† KRONOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Kronoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
62. <i>Kronoscorpio danielsi</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1913)*	C Mazon Creek
† PAREOBUTHIDAE Wills, 1959	Carboniferous
† <i>Pareobuthus</i> Wills, 1959	Carboniferous
63. <i>Pareobuthus salopiensis</i> Wills, 1959*	C Shropshire
† PARAISOBUTHOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† PARAISOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Paraisobuthus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
64. <i>Paraisobuthus duobicarinatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Shipley
65. <i>Paraisobuthus frici</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Kralupy Hill
66. <i>Paraisobuthus prantli</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Rakovník
67. <i>Paraisobuthus virginiae</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Mazon Creek
† SCOLOPOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Benniescorpio</i> Wills, 1960	Carboniferous
68. <i>Benniescorpio tuberculatus</i> (Peach, 1883)*	C Dysart, Fife
† <i>Scoloposcorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
69. <i>Scoloposcorpio cramondensis</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Cramond, Edinburgh
† TELMATOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Telmatoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
70. <i>Telmatoscorpio brevipectus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Mazon Creek
† LOBOARCHAEOTONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† LOBOARCHAEOTONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Loboarchaeoconus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
71. <i>Loboarchaeoconus squamosus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Glencarholm
† WATERSTONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Waterstonia</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
72. <i>Waterstonia airdriensis</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Airdrie
† PALAEOPHONOIDEA Thorell & Lindström, 1884	Silurian
† PALAEOPHONIDAE Thorell & Lindström, 1884	Silurian
† <i>Palaeophonous</i> Thorell & Lindström, 1884	Silurian

73. *Palaeophonous nuncius* Thorell & Lindström, 1884* S Visby, Gotland
 74. ?*Palaeophonous lightbodyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1954 [claw only!] S Ludford Lane

ORTHOSTERNINA Pocock, 1911 **Carbon. – Recent**

Orthosternina incertae sedis

- † *Corniops* Jeram, 1994b **Carboniferous**
 75. *Corniops mapesii* Jeram, 1994b* C Lone Star Lake

SCORPIONIOIDEA Latreille, 1802 **Carbon. – Recent**

- † **PALAEOPISTHACANTHIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 **Carboniferous**
 † *Cryptoscorpius* Jeram, 1994b **Carboniferous**
 76. *Cryptoscorpius americanus* Jeram, 1994b* C Lone Star Lake

† **Palaeopisthacanthus** Petrunkevitch, 1913 **Carboniferous**

77. *Palaeopisthacanthus schucherti* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek
 78. *Palaeopisthacanthus vogelandurdeni* Jeram, 1994b C Lone Star Lake

family uncertain

† **Compsoscorpius** Petrunkevitch 1949 **Carboniferous**

- = † *Allobuthiscorpius* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Coseleyscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Leioscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Lichnoscorpius* Petrunkevitch, 1949
- = † *Pseudobuthiscorpius* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Typhlopisthacanthus* Petrunkevitch, 1949

79. *Compsoscorpius buthiformis* (Pocock, 1911)* C Coal Measures

- i. = *Typhlopisthacanthus anglicus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ... C Coseley
- ii. = *Lichnoscorpius minutus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Coseley
- iii. = *Compsoscorpius elegans* Petrunkevitch 1949 C Coseley
- iv. = *Compsoscorpius elongatus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Coseley
- v. = *Buthiscorpius major* Wills, 1960 C Kilburn Coal
- vi. = *Leioscorpio pseudobuthiformis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Coseley
- vii. = *Pseudobuthiscorpius labiosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Coseley
- viii. = *Coseleyscorpio lanceolatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Coseley
- ix. = *Allobuthus macrostethus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Coseley

- Compsoscorpius* sp. in Poschmann et al. (2016) C Graissessac, France

PSEUDOCHACTIDAE Gromov, 1998 **Recent**

no fossil record

BUTHOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1837 **Triassic – Recent**

† ARCHAEOBUTHIDAE Lourenço, 2001	Cretaceous
† <i>Archaeobuthus</i> Lourenço, 2001	Cretaceous
80. <i>Archaeobuthus estephani</i> Lourenço, 2001*	K Lebanese amber
† PALAEOBURMESEBUTHIDAE Lourenço, 2015a	Cretaceous
† <i>Betaburmesebuthus</i> Lourenço & Beigel, 2015a	Cretaceous
81. <i>Betaburmesebuthus bellus</i> Lourenço, 2016a	K Burmese amber
82. <i>Betaburmesebuthus bidentatus</i> Lourenço, 2015c	K Burmese amber
83. <i>Betaburmesebuthus fleissneri</i> Lourenço in Lourenço & Velten, 2016	K Burmese amber
84. <i>Betaburmesebuthus kobberti</i> Lourenço & Beigel, 2015a*	K Burmese amber
85. <i>Betaburmesebuthus muelleri</i> Lourenço, 2015c	K Burmese amber
† <i>Palaeoburmesebuthus</i> Lourenço, 2002	Cretaceous
86. <i>Palaeoburmesebuthus grimaldii</i> Lourenço, 2002*	K Burmese amber
87. <i>Palaeoburmesebuthus ohlhoffi</i> Lourenço, 2015b	K Burmese amber
† CHAERILOBUTHIDAE Lourenço & Beigel, 2011	Cretaceous
† <i>Chaerilobuthus</i> Lourenço & Beigel, 2011	Cretaceous
88. <i>Chaerilobuthus birmanicus</i> Lourenço, 2015b	K Burmese amber
89. <i>Chaerilobuthus bruckschi</i> Lourenço, 2015b	K Burmese amber
90. <i>Chaerilobuthus complexus</i> Lourenço & Beigel, 2011*	K Burmese amber
91. <i>Chaerilobuthus enigmaticus</i> Lourenço, 2015d	K Burmese amber
92. <i>Chaerilobuthus gigantosternum</i> Lourenço, 2016b	K Burmese amber
93. <i>Chaerilobuthus longiaculeus</i> Lourenço, 2013b	K Burmese amber
94. <i>Chaerilobuthus schwarzi</i> Lourenço in Lourenço & Velten, 2015	K Burmese amber
95. <i>Chaerilobuthus serratus</i> Lourenço, 2016b	K Burmese amber
† PALAEOTRILINEATIDAE Lourenço, 2012b	Cretaceous
† <i>Palaeotrilineatus</i> Lourenço, 2012b	Cretaceous
96. <i>Palaeotrilineatus ellenbergeri</i> Lourenço, 2012b*	K Burmese amber
† SUCINLOURENCOIDAE Rossi, 2015	Cretaceous
† <i>Sucinlourenco</i> Rossi, 2015	Cretaceous
97. <i>Sucinlourenco adrianae</i> Rossi, 2015*	K Burmese amber
† PROTOBUTHIDAE Lourenço & Gall, 2004	Triassic
† <i>Protobuthus</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004	Triassic
98. <i>Protobuthus elegans</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004*	Tr Vosges
BUTHIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837	Palaeogene – Recent
= ANDROCTONIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837	
= MICROCHARMIDAE Lourenço, 1996a	

Centruroides Marx, 1890a	Neogene – Recent
99. <i>Centruroides nitidus</i> (Thorell, 1876a) [Recent]	Ne Dominican amber
i. = <i>Centruroides beynai</i> Schawaller, 1979a	Ne Dominican amber
Microcharmus Lourenço, 1995	Quaternary – Recent
100. <i>Microcharmus henderickxi</i> (Lourenço, 2009a)	Qt Madagascar copal
Microtityus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966c	Neogene – Recent
101. <i>Microtityus ambarensis</i> (Schawaller, 1982a)	Ne Dominican amber
† Palaeoakentrobuthus Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000	Palaeogene
102. <i>Palaeoakentrobuthus knodeli</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000*	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeoananteris Lourenço & Weitschat, 2001	Palaeogene
103. <i>Palaeoananteris ribnitiodamgartensis</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2001*	Pa Baltic amber
104. <i>Palaeoananteris ukrainensis</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2009	Pa Rovno amber
105. <i>Palaeoananteris wunderlichi</i> Lourenço, 2004	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeoisometrus Lourenço & Weitschat, 2005a	Palaeogene
106. <i>Palaeoisometrus elegans</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2005a*	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeogrospus Lourenço, 2000a	Quaternary
107. <i>Palaeogrospus copalensis</i> (Lourenço, 1996b)	Qt Copal
108. <i>Palaeogrospus jacquesi</i> Lourenço & Henderickx, 2002	Qt Copal
† Palaeolychas Lourenço & Weitschat, 1996	Palaeogene
109. <i>Palaeolychas balticus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 1996*	Pa Baltic amber
110. <i>Palaeolychas weitschati</i> Lourenço, 2012a	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeoprotobuthus Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000	Palaeogene
111. <i>Palaeoprotobuthus pusillus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000*	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeospinobuthus Lourenço, Henderickx & Weitschat, 2005	Palaeogene
112. <i>Palaeospinobuthus cenozoicus</i> Lourenço, Henderickx &	
Weitschat, 2005*	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeotityobuthus Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000	Palaeogene
113. <i>Palaeotityobuthus longiaculeus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000*	Pa Baltic amber
Tityus C. L. Koch, 1836	?Palaeogene – Recent
114. <i>Tityus apozonalli</i> Riquelme et al., 2015	Ne Chiapas amber
115. <i>Tityus azari</i> Lourenço, 2013a	Ne Dominican amber
116. 'Tityus' eogenus Menge, 1869 [presumably misplaced]	Pa Baltic amber
117. <i>Tityus geratus</i> Santiago-Blay & Poinar, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
118. <i>Tityus (Brazilotityus) hartkorni</i> Lourenço, 2009b	Ne Dominican amber
119. <i>Tityus (Brazilotityus) knodeli</i> Lourenço, 2014	Ne Chiapas amber
† Uintascorpio Perry, 1995	Palaeogene
120. <i>Uintascorpio halandrasorum</i> Perry, 1995*	Pa Green River
BUTHIDAE incertae sedis	
121. 'Scorpio' schweiggeri Holl, 1829	Qt Copal [not amber!]
BOTHRIURIDAE Simon, 1880	Recent

= TELEONIDAE Peters, 1861 [based on a generic homonym]
 = ACANTHOCHIROIDAE Karsch, 1880b

no fossil record

CHACTOIDEA Pocock, 1893 Cretaceous – Recent

- † **PALAOEUSCORPIIIDAE Lourenço, 2003** Cretaceous
 † **Archaeoscorpiops Lourenço, 2015a** Cretaceous
 122. *Archaeoscorpiops cretacicus* Lourenço, 2015a* K Burmese amber
 † **Burmesescorpiops Lourenço, 2016** Cretaceous
 123. *Burmesescorpiops groehni* Lourenço, 2016b* K Burmese amber
 † **Palaeoeuscorpius Lourenço, 2003** Cretaceous
 124. *Palaeoeuscorpius gallicus* Lourenço, 2003* K French amber

CHACTIDAE Pocock, 1893 Cretaceous – Recent

- = BROTEIDAE Simon, 1879a [supressed for lack of usage]
 † **Arripescorpius Campos, 1986** Cretaceous
 125. *Arripescorpius ligabuei* Campos, 1986* K Crato Formation
Chactas Gervais, 1844 Subrecent – Recent
 126. *Chactas pleistocenicus* Lourenço & Weitschat, 2005b Qt Colombian copal

AKRAVIDAE Levy, 2007 Recent

no fossil record

CHAERILIDAE Pocock, 1893 Cretaceous – Recent

- Electrochaerilus Santiago-Blay et al., 2004** Cretaceous
 127. *Electrochaerilus buckleyi* Santiago-Blay et al., 2004 K Burmese amber

DIPLOCENTRIDAE Karsch, 1880b Recent

no fossil record

EUSCORPIIIDAE Laurie, 1896 Recent

no fossil record

HETEROSCORPIONIDAE Kraepelin, 1905 Recent

no fossil record

HEMISCORPIIIDAE Pocock, 1893 Cretaceous – Recent

- = ISCHNURIDAE Simon, 1879a
 = LIOCHELIDAE Fet & Bechly, 2001
 = † PROTOISCHNURIDAE Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001

† **Protoischnurus Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001** Cretaceous

128. *Protoischnurus axelrodorum* Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001* K Crato Formation

IURIDAE Thorell, 1876b	Recent
no fossil record	
SCORPIONIDAE Latreille, 1802	Neogene – Recent
= PANDINOIDAE Thorell, 1876b	
= HETEROMETRIDAE Simon, 1879a	
† <i>Mioscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Neogene
129. <i>Mioscorpio zeuneri</i> (Hadži, 1931)*	Ne Swabian Alps
† <i>Siniscorpius</i> Hong, 1983a	Neogene
130. <i>Siniscorpius shandongensis</i> Hong, 1983a*	Ne Shandong, China
SUPERSTITIONIIDAE Stahnke, 1940	Recent
no fossil record	
TROGLOTAYOSICIDAE Lourenço, 1998	Recent
no fossil record	
VAEJOVIDAE Thorell, 1876b	Recent
no fossil record	
SCORPIONES <i>incertae sedis</i>	
Scorpiones <i>incertae sedis</i> in Dunlop & Selden (2013)	S Trecastle, Wales
† <i>Brontoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1972	Devonian
131. <i>Brontoscorpio anglicus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1972*	D England
† <i>Eramoscorpius</i> Waddington, Rudkin & Dunlop, 2015	Silurian
132. <i>Eramoscorpius brucensis</i> Waddington, Rudkin & Dunlop, 2015*	S Ontario, Canada
† <i>Gondwanascorpio</i> Gess, 2013	Devonian
133. <i>Gondwanascorpio emzantsiensis</i> Gess, 2013*	D Grahamstown
† <i>Gymnoscorpius</i> Jeram, 1994b	Carboniferous
134. <i>Gymnoscorpius mutillidigitatus</i> Jeram, 1994b*	C northern England
† <i>Hubeiscorpio</i> Walossek, Li & Brauckmann, 1990	Devonian
135. <i>Hubeiscorpio gracilitarsis</i> Walossek, Li & Brauckmann, 1990*	D Hubei, China
† <i>Liassoscorpionides</i> Bode, 1951	Jurassic
136. <i>Liassoscorpionides schmidti</i> Bode, 1951*	J Hondelage, Germany
† <i>Palaeomachus</i> Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
137. <i>Palaeomachus anglicus</i> (Woodward, 1876)*	C Mansfield
† <i>Titanoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
138. <i>Titanoscorpio douglassi</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Mazon Creek
† <i>Wattisonia</i> Wills, 1960	Carboniferous
139. <i>Wattisonia coseleyensis</i> Wills, 1960	C Coseley

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. ?*Waterstonia brachistodactyla* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 [plant fragment?] C Beith, Ayrshire
2. ?*Mesophonus maculatus* (Brauer, Redtenbacher & Ganglbauer, 1889)
[?insect: cockroach] J Siberia
3. *Tiphoscorpio hueberi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 [myriapod: *Eoarthroleura*] D New York

2,332 Recent species

OPILIONES

41 currently valid species of fossil harvestman

OPILIONES Sundevall, 1833 Devonian – Recent

CYPHOPHTHALMI Simon, 1879a (suborder) Cretaceous – Recent

NEOGOVEIDAE Shear, 1980 Recent

no fossil record

OGOVEIDAE Shear, 1980 Recent

no fossil record

PETTALIDAE Shear, 1980 Recent

no fossil record

SIRONIDAE Simon, 1879a Palaeogene – Recent

Siro Latreille, 1796 Palaeogene – Recent

1. *Siro balticus* Dunlop & Mitov, 2011 Pa Baltic amber

2. *Siro platypedibus* Dunlop & Giribet, 2003 Pa Bitterfeld amber

STYLOCELLIDAE Hansen & Sørensen, 1904 Cretaceous – Recent

† *Palaeosiro* Poinar, 2008 Cretaceous – Recent

3. *Palaeosiro burmanicum* Poinar, 2008 K Burmese amber

NB: Originally described as a sironid, but interpreted as a stylocellid by Giribet *et al.* (2012)

TROGLOSIRONIDAE Shear, 1993 Recent

no fossil record

TETROPHTHALMI Garwood, Sharma, Dunlop & Giribet, 2014

(suborder) Devonian – Carbon.

† *Eophalangium* Dunlop, Anderson, Kerp & Hass, 2004 Devonian

4. *Eophalangium sheari* Dunlop, Anderson, Kerp & Hass, 2004* D Rhynie chert

† *Hastocularis* Garwood, Sharma, Dunlop & Giribet, 2014 Devonian

5. *Hastocularis argus* Garwood, Sharma, Dunlop & Giribet, 2014* D Montceau-les-Mines

PHALANGIDA Bristowe, 1949

Suborder uncertain

ARCHAOMETIDAE Pocock	.....	Carboniferous
† Archaeometa Pocock, 1911	.....	Carboniferous
6. <i>Archaeometa nephilina</i> Pocock, 1911*	.....	C Coseley
Originally misplaced in Aranae, transferred to Opiliones by Selden <i>et al.</i> (2016)		
EUPNOI Hansen & Sørensen, 1904 (suborder)	.....	Devonian – Recent
plesiom taxa		
† Brigantibunum Dunlop & Anderson, 2005	.....	Carboniferous
7. <i>Brigantibunum listoni</i> Dunlop & Anderson, 2005*	.....	C East Kirkton
† Kustarachne Scudder, 1890b	.....	Carboniferous
8. <i>Kustarachne tenuipes</i> Scudder, 1890b*	.....	C Mazon Creek
i. = <i>Kustarachne exstincta</i> Melander, 1903	.....	C Mazon Creek
ii. = <i>Kustarachne conica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	.....	C Mazon Creek
† Macroglytion Garwood <i>et al.</i> , 2011	.....	Carboniferous
9. <i>Macroglytion cronus</i> Garwood <i>et al.</i> 2011*	.....	C Montceau-les-Mines
CADDOIDEA Banks, 1893	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
CADDIDAE Banks, 1893	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
Caddo Banks, 1892a	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
10. <i>Caddo dentipalpus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitter. amber
PHALANGIOIDEA Latreille, 1802	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
family uncertain		
† Petrunkewitchiana Mello-Leitão, 1937 [genus <i>incertae sedis</i>]	.....	Palaeogene
11. <i>Petrunkewitchiana oculata</i> (Petrunkewitch, 1922)*	.....	Pa Florissant
MONOSCUTIDAE Forster, 1948	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
NEOPILIONIDAE Lawrence, 1931	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
PHALANGIIDAE Latreille, 1802	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
Amilenus Martens, 1969	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
12. <i>Amilenus deltshevi</i> Dunlop & Mitov, 2009	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
Dicranopalpus Doleschall, 1852	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
13. <i>Dicranopalpus ramiger</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitter. amber
i. = <i>Opilio corniger</i> Menge, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Dicranopalpus palmnickensis</i> Roewer, 1939	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† Lacinius Thorell, 1876	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
14. <i>Lacinius bizleyi</i> Mitov, Dunlop & Penney, 2015	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitter. Amber
Originally assigned to the extant species <i>L. erinaceus</i> Staręga, 1966		

- † *Stephanobunus* Dunlop & Mammitzsch, 2010 Palaeogene
 15. *Stephanobunus mitovi* Dunlop & Mammitzsch, 2010* Pa Baltic amber
- ?Phalangiidae
16. *Opilio ovalis* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 [probably misplaced at genus level]
- SCLEROSOMATIDAE Simon, 1879a** Jurassic – Recent
- † *Amauropilio* Mello-Leitão, 1937 Palaeogene
 17. *Amauropilio atavus* (Cockerell, 1907) Pa Florissant
 18. *Amauropilio lacoei* (Petrunkevitch, 1922) Pa Florissant
- Leiobunum C. L. Koch, 1839a** Jurassic – Recent
19. *Leiobunum longipes* Menge in Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic /Bitter. amber
 i. = *Leiobunum saparum* Menge in Koch & Berendt, 1854
 [?lapsus] Pa Baltic amber
 ii. = *Leiobunum inclusum* Roewer, 1939 Pa Baltic amber
- † *Mesobunus* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009 Jurassic
 20. *Mesobunus dunlopi* Giribet, Tourhino, Shih & Ren, 2012 J Daohugou
 21. *Mesobunus martensi* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009* J Daohugou
- Family uncertain
- † *Daohugopilio* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009 Jurassic
 22. *Daohugopilio sheari* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009* J Daohugou
- DYSPNOI Hansen & Sørensen, 1904 (suborder)** Carbon. – Recent
- family uncertain
- † *Ameticos* Garwood et al., 2011 Carboniferous
 23. *Ameticos scolos* Garwood et al. 2011* C Montceau-les-Mines
- † *Echinopustulatus* Dunlop, 2004 Carboniferous
 24. *Echinopustulatus samuelnelsoni* Dunlop, 2004* C Missouri
- ACROPSOPILIONOIDEA Roewer, 1924** Recent
- ACROPSOPILIONIDAE Roewer, 1924** Recent
- no fossil record
- superfamily uncertain
- † *HALITHERSIDAE* Dunlop, Selden & Giribet, 2016 Cretaceous
- † *Halitherses* Giribet & Dunlop, 2005 Cretaceous
 25. *Halitherses grimaldii* Giribet & Dunlop, 2005* K Burmese amber
- ISCHYROPSALIDOIDEA Simon, 1879a** Palaeogene – Recent
- Tentative assignment, family uncertain

† <i>Piankhi</i> Dunlop, Bartel & Mitov, 2012	Palaeogene
26. <i>Piankhi steineri</i> Dunlop, Bartel & Mitov, 2012*	Pa Baltic amber
CERATOLASMATIDAE Shear, 1986	Recent
no fossil record	
ISCHYROPSALIDIDAE Simon, 1879a	Recent
no fossil record	
SABAONIDAE Dresco, 1970	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Sabacon</i> Simon, 1879a	Palaeogene – Recent
27. <i>Sabacon claviger</i> (Menge in Koch & Berendt 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Sabacon bachoferi</i> Roewer, 1939	Pa Baltic amber
TROGULOIDEA Sundevall, 1833	Cretaceous – Recent
DICRANOLASMATIDAE Simon, 1879a	Recent
no fossil record	
† EOTROGULIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a	Carboniferous
† <i>Eotrogulus</i> Thevenin, 1901	Carboniferous
28. <i>Eotrogulus fayoli</i> Thevenin, 1901*	C Commentry
NEMASTOMATIDAE Simon, 1879a	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Histicostoma</i> Kratochvíl, 1958	Palaeogene – Recent
29. ? <i>Histicostoma tuberculatum</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic/Bitter. amber
<i>Mitostoma</i> Roewer, 1951	Palaeogene – Recent
30. ? <i>Mitostoma denticulatum</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Nemastoma succineum</i> Roewer, 1939	Pa Baltic amber
31. ? <i>Mitostoma gruberi</i> Dunlop & Mitov, 2009	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<i>Nemastoma</i> C. L. Koch, 1836	Palaeogene – Recent
32. ? <i>Nemastoma incertum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
† NEMASTOMOIDIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a	Carboniferous
† <i>Nemastomoides</i> Thevenin, 1901	Carboniferous
= † <i>Protolio</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	
33. <i>Nemastomoides elaveris</i> Thevenin, 1901*	C Commentry
34. <i>Nemastomoides longipes</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1913)	C Mazon Creek
NIPPONOSALIDIDAE Martens, 1976	Recent
no fossil record	
TROGULIDAE Sundevall, 1833	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Trogulus</i> Latreille, 1802	Palaeogene – Recent

35. <i>Trogulus longipes</i> Haupt, 1956	Pa Geiseltal
LANIATORES Thorell, 1876c (suborder)	Cretaceous – Recent
family uncertain	
Philacarus Sørensen, 1932	Neogene – Recent
36. <i>Philacarus hispaniolensis</i> Cokendolpher & Poinar, 1992	Ne Dominican amber
INSIDIATORES Loman, 1900 (infraorder)	Palaeogene – Recent
TRAVUNIOIDEA Absolon & Kratochvíl, 1932	Palaeogene – Recent
CLADONYCHIDAE Hadži, 1935	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Proholoscotolemon</i> Ubick & Dunlop, 2005	Palaeogene
37. <i>Proholoscotolemon nemastomoides</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
? <i>Proholoscotolemon</i> sp. in Ubick & Dunlop (2005)	Pa Baltic amber
PENTANYCHIDAE Briggs, 1971	Recent
no fossil record	
TRAVUNIIDAE Absolon & Kratochvíl, 1932	Recent
no fossil record	
TRIAENONYCHOIDEA Sørensen, 1886	Recent
SYNTHETONYCHIIDAE Forster, 1954	Recent
no fossil record	
TRIAENONYCHIDAE Sørensen, 1886	Recent
no fossil record	
GRASSATORES Kury, 2002 (infraorder)	Cretaceous – Recent
SAMOIDEA Sørensen, 1886	Neogene – Recent
BIANTIDAE Thorell, 1889	Recent
no fossil record	
ESCADABIIDAE Kury & Pérez González in Kury, 2003	Recent
no fossil record	
KIMULIDAE Pérez González, Kury & Alonso-Zarazaga in Pérez González & Kury, 2007	Neogene – Recent
<i>Kimula</i> Goodnight & Goodnight, 1942	Neogene – Recent
<i>Kimula</i> sp. in Cokendolpher & Poinar (1992)	Ne Dominican amber
PODOCTIDAE Roewer, 1912	Recent
no fossil record	

SAMOIDAE Sørensen, 1886	Neogene – Recent
Hummelinckiolus Šilhavý, 1979	Neogene – Recent
38. <i>Hummelinckiolus silhavyi</i> Cokendolpher & Poinar, 1998	Ne Dominican amber
Pellobunus Banks, 1905	Neogene – Recent
39. <i>Pellobunus proavus</i> Cokendolpher, 1987	Ne Dominican amber
STYGNOMMATIDAE Roewer, 1923	Recent
no fossil record	
ASSAMIOIDEA Sørensen, 1884	Cretaceous – Recent
ASSAMIIDAE Sørensen, 1884	Recent
no fossil record	
EPEDANIDAE Sørensen, 1886	Cretaceous – Recent
† Petrobunoides Selden, Dunlop, Giribet, Zhang & Ren, 2016	Cretaceous
40. <i>Petrobunoides sharmai</i> Selden, Dunlop, Giribet, Zhang & Ren, 2016*	K Burmese amber
PETROBUNIDAE Sharma & Giribet, 2011	Recent
no fossil record	
PYRAMIDOPIIDAE Sharma, Prieto & Giribet, 2011	Recent
no fossil record	
STYGNOPSIDAE Sørensen, 1932	Recent
no fossil record	
TITHAEIDAE Sharma & Giribet, 2011	Recent
no fossil record	
GONYLEPTOIDEA Sundevall, 1833	Recent
AGORISTENIDAE Šilhavý, 1973	Recent
no fossil record	
COSMETIDAE C. L. Koch, 1839a	Recent
no fossil record	
CRANAIDAE Roewer, 1913	Recent
no fossil record	
GONYLEPTIDAE Sundevall, 1833	Recent
no fossil record	
MANAOSBIIDAE Roewer, 1943	Recent
no fossil record	

STYGNIDAE Simon, 1879b Recent
no fossil record

PHALANGODOIDEA Simon, 1879a Recent
ONCOPODIDAE Thorell, 1876c Recent
no fossil record

PHALANGODIDAE Simon, 1879a Recent
no fossil record

ZALMOXOIDEA Sørensen, 1886 Recent
FISSIPHALLIIDAE Martens, 1988 Recent
no fossil record

GUASINIIDAE González-Sponga, 1997 Recent
no fossil record

ICALEPTIDAE Kury & Pérez González, 2002 Recent
no fossil record

ZALMOXIDAE Sørensen, 1886 Recent
no fossil record

OPILIONES *incertae sedis*
unnamed specimen *in* Jell & Duncan (1986) K Koonwarra
† **Arachnometa Petrunkevitch, 1949** Carboniferous
41. *Arachnometa tuberculata* Petrunkevitch, 1949* C Coseley
Originally misplaced in Aranae, transferred to Opiliones by Selden *et al.* (2016)

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Cheiromachus coriaceus* Menge *in* Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
2. *Phalangium succineum* Presl, 1822 Pa Baltic amber

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Hasseltides primigenius* Weyenbergh, 1869 [crinoid] J Solnhofen
2. *Phalangites multipes* Münster *in* Roth, 1851 [crustacean] J Solnhofen
3. *Phalangites priscus* Münster, 1839 [crustacean] J Solnhofen
4. *Rhabdotarachnoides simoni* Haupt, 1957 [plant fragment] P Rotliegend

PHALANGIOTARBIDA

31 currently valid species of fossil phalangiotarbid

† PHALANGIOTARBIDA Haase, 1890	Devonian – Permian
= † ARCHITARBIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945a	
† DEVONOTARBIDAe Poschmann & Dunlop, 2012	Devonian
† Devonotarbus Poschmann, Anderson & Dunlop, 2005	Devonian
1. <i>Devonotarbus hombachensis</i> Poschmann, Anderson & Dunlop, 2005* D Germany	
† ANTHRACOTARBIDAe Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969	Carboniferous
† Anthracotarbus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969	Carboniferous
2. <i>Anthracotarbus hintoni</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969* C Oklahoma	
† ARCHITARBIDAe Karsch, 1882	Carboniferous
= † PHALANGIOTARBIDAe Haase, 1890	
† Architarbus Scudder, 1868	Carboniferous
3. <i>Architarbus hoffmanni</i> Guthörl, 1934 C Saar basin	
i. = <i>Opiliotarbus klicheri</i> Waterlot, 1935 C Saar basin	
ii. = <i>Goniatarbus sarana</i> Guthörl, 1965 C Saar basin	
4. <i>Architarbus minor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek	
5. <i>Architarbus rotundatus</i> Scudder, 1868* C Mazon Creek	
† Bornatarbus Rößler & Schneider, 1997	Carboniferous
6. <i>Bornatarbus mayasii</i> (Haupt in Nindel, 1955)* C Germany / UK	
† Discotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1913	Carboniferous
7. <i>Discotarbus deplanatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek	
† Geratarbus Scudder, 1890b	Carboniferous
8. <i>Geratarbus lacoei</i> Scudder, 1890b* C Mazon Creek	
9. <i>Geratarbus bohemicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953 C Nýřany	
† Goniatarbus Petrunkevitch, 1949	Carboniferous
10. <i>Goniatarbus angulatus</i> (Pocock, 1911) C Coseley	
11. <i>Goniatarbus tuberculatus</i> (Pocock, 1911)* C Coseley	
i. = <i>Goniatarbus tuberculatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Coseley	
† Hadrachne Melander, 1903	Carboniferous
12. <i>Hadrachne horribilis</i> Melander, 1903* C Mazon Creek	
† Leptotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1945a	Carboniferous
13. <i>Leptotarbus torpedo</i> (Pocock, 1911)* C Coseley	
† Mesotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1949	Carboniferous
14. <i>Mesotarbus angustus</i> (Pocock, 1911) C Coseley	

15. *Mesotarbus eggintoni* (Pocock, 1911) C Coseley
16. *Mesotarbus hindi* (Pocock, 1911) C Coseley
17. *Mesotarbus intermedius* Petrunkevitch, 1949* C Coseley
18. *Mesotarbus peteri* Dunlop & Horrocks, 1997 C Westhoughton
- † ***Metatarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1913** **Carboniferous**
19. *Metatarbus triangularis* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek
- † ***Otarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** **Carboniferous**
20. *Otarbus pulcher* Petrunkevitch, 1945a* C Mazon Creek
21. *Otarbus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a C Mazon Creek
- † ***Orthotarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** **Carboniferous**
22. *Orthotarbus longipes* Simon, 1971 C Halleschen Mulde
23. *Orthotarbus minutus* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)* C Mazon Creek
24. *Orthotarbus robustus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a C Mazon Creek
25. *Orthotarbus nyranensis* Petrunkevitch, 1953 C Nýřany
- † ***Paratarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** **Carboniferous**
26. *Paratarbus carbonarius* Petrunkevitch, 1945a* C Mazon Creek
- † ***Phalangiotarbus* Haase, 1890** **Carboniferous**
27. *Phalangiotarbus subovalis* (Woodward, 1872b)* C Burnley
- † ***Pycnotarbus* Darber, 1990** **Carboniferous**
28. *Pycnotarbus verrucosus* Darber, 1990* C Oelsnitz
- † ***Triangulotarbus* Patrick, 1989** **Carboniferous**
29. *Triangulotarbus terrehautesis* Patrick, 1989* C Indiana
- † **HETEROTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1913** **Carboniferous**
- † ***Heterotarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1913** **Carboniferous**
30. *Heterotarbus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek
- † **OPILIOTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945a** **Carb. – Permian**
- † ***Opiliotarbus* Pocock, 1910** **Carb. – Permian**
31. *Opiliotarbus elongatus* (Scudder, 1890b)* C – P USA / Germany

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Eotarbus litoralis* Kušta, 1888 C Rakovník
2. *Nemastomoides depressus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek

no Recent species

PSEUDOSCORPIONES

49 currently valid species of fossil pseudoscorpion

PSEUDOSCORPIONES De Geer, 1778	.....	Devonian – Recent
= CHERNETES Simon, 1879a		
† DRACOCHELIDAE Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991 (plesion family)	.....	Devonian
† <i>Dracochela</i> Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991	.....	Devonian
1. <i>Dracochela deprehendor</i> Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991*	.....	D Gilboa
CHELONETHI Thorell, 1882	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
EPIOCHIERATA Harvey, 1992	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
CTHONOIDEA Daday, 1889	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
CTHONIIDAE Daday, 1889	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Chthonius</i> C. L. Koch, 1843a	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
2. <i>Chthonius (Chthonius) mengei</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber
3. <i>Chthonius (Chthonius) pristinus</i> Schawaller, 1978	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Paraliochthonius</i> Beier, 1956	.....	Neogene – Recent
4. <i>Paraliochthonius miomaya</i> Judson, 2016	.....	Ne Chiapas amber
<i>Pseudochthonius</i> Balzan, 1892	.....	Neogene – Recent
5. <i>Pseudochthonius squamosus</i> Schawaller, 1980a	.....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Tyrannchthonius</i> Chamberlin, 1929	.....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Tyrannchthonius</i> sp. in Judson (2010)	.....	Qt Madagascan copal
<i>Tyrannchthonius</i> sp. in Judson (2016)	.....	Ne Chiapas amber
LECHYTIDAE Chamberlin, 1929	.....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Lechytiella</i> Balzan, 1892	.....	Neogene – Recent
6. <i>Lechytiella tertaria</i> Schawaller, 1980a	.....	Ne Dominican amber
TRIDENCHTHONIIDAE Balzan, 1892	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
= DITHIDAE Chamberlin, 1929		
† <i>Chelignathus</i> Menge, 1854	.....	Palaeogene
7. <i>Chelignathus kochii</i> Menge in Koch & Berendt 1854*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
FEAELLOIDEA Ellingsen, 1906	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
FEAELLIDAE Ellingsen, 1906	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Feaella (Tetrafeaella)</i> Beier, 1955	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
8. <i>Feaella (Tetrafeaella) groehni</i> Henderickx in Henderickx & Boone, 2014	.....	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Protofaella</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx & Boone, 2014	Cretaceous – Recent
9. <i>Protofaella peetersae</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx & Boone, 2016*	K Burmese amber
PSEUDOGARYPIDAE Chamberlin, 1923a	Palaeogene – Recent
Pseudogarypus Ellingsen, 1909	Palaeogene – Recent
10. <i>Pseudogarypus extensus</i> Beier, 1937	Pa Baltic amber
11. <i>Pseudogarypus hemprichii</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
12. <i>Pseudogarypus minor</i> Beier, 1947a	Pa Baltic/Rovno amber
13. <i>Pseudogarypus pangaea</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx <i>et al.</i> , 2006	Pa Baltic amber
14. <i>Pseudogarypus synchrotron</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx <i>et al.</i> , 2012	Pa Baltic amber
IOCHIERATA Harvey, 1992	Cretaceous – Recent
HEMICTENATA Balzan, 1892	Cretaceous – Recent
NEOBISIOIDEA Chamberlin, 1930	Cretaceous – Recent
BOCHICIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Recent
= VACHONIIDAE Chamberlin, 1947	
no fossil record	
GYMNOBISIIDAE Beier, 1947b	Recent
no fossil record	
HYIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Recent
no fossil record	
IDEORONCIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Recent
no fossil record	
NEOBISIIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Cretaceous – Recent
= OBISIIDAE Sundevall, 1833	
Microcreagris Balzan, 1892	Palaeogene – Recent
15. <i>Microcreagris koellnerorum</i> Schawaller, 1978	Pa Baltic amber
Neobisium Chamberlin, 1930	Palaeogene – Recent
16. <i>Neobisium (Neobisium) exstinctum</i> Beier, 1955	Pa Baltic amber
17. <i>Neobisium henderickxi</i> Judson, 2003	Pa Baltic amber
Roncus L. Koch, 1873	Palaeogene – Recent
18. <i>Roncus succineus</i> Beier, 1955	Pa Baltic amber
PARAHYIDAE Harvey, 1992	Recent
no fossil record	
SYARINIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Recent
no fossil record	

PANCTENATA Balzan, 1892	Cretaceous – Recent
GARYPOIDEA Simon, 1879a	Cretaceous – Recent
GARYPIDAE Simon, 1879a	Recent
= SYNSPHRONIDAE Beier, 1932a	
no fossil record	
GARYPINIDAE Daday, 1889	Cretaceous – Recent
Amblyolpium Simon, 1898b	Cretaceous – Recent
19. <i>Amblyolpium burmiticum</i> (Cockerell, 1920)	K Burmese amber
Garypinus Daday, 1888	Palaeogene – Recent
20. <i>Garypinus electri</i> Beier, 1937	Pa Baltic amber
GEOGARYPIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Palaeogene – Recent
Geogarypus Chamberlin, 1930	Palaeogene – Recent
21. <i>Geogarypus gorskii</i> Henderickx, 2005	Pa Baltic/Rovno amber
22. <i>Geogarypus macrodactylus</i> Beier, 1937	Pa Baltic amber
23. <i>Geogarypus major</i> Beier, 1937	Pa Baltic amber
LARCIDAE Harvey, 1992	Recent
no fossil record	
MENTHIDAE Chamberlin, 1930	Recent
no fossil record	
OLPIIDAE Banks, 1895	Palaeogene – Recent
no fossil record	
STERNOPHOROIDEA Chamberlin, 1923b	Neogene – Recent
STERNOPHORIDAE Chamberlin, 1923b	Neogene – Recent
Idiogaryops Hoff, 1963	Neogene – Recent
24. <i>Idiogaryops pumilus</i> (Hoff, 1963) [Recent]	Ne–R Dominican amber
CHEIRIDIOIDEA Hansen, 1894	Palaeogene – Recent
CHEIRIDIIDAE Hansen, 1894	Palaeogene – Recent
Cheiridium Menge, 1855	Palaeogene – Recent
25. <i>Cheiridium hartmanni</i> (Menge in Koch & Berendt 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
Cryptocheiridium Chamberlin, 1931a	Neogene – Recent
26. <i>Cryptocheiridium (Cryptocheiridium) antiquum</i> Schawaller, 1981	Ne Dominican amber
† Electrobisium Cockerell, 1917	Cretaceous
27. <i>Electrobisium acutum</i> Cockerell, 1917a*	K Burmese amber
PSEUDOCHIRIDIIDAE Chamberlin, 1923b	Neogene – Recent

<i>Pseudochiridium</i> With, 1906	Neogene – Recent
28. <i>Pseudochiridium lindae</i> Judson, 2007	Ne Dominican amber
CHELIFEROIDEA Risso, 1826	Cretaceous – Recent
ATEMNIDAE Kishida, 1929	Palaeogene – Recent
Atemninae indet. <i>in</i> Judson (2010)	Qt Dominican amber
Paratemnoides Harvey, 1991	Neogene – Recent
29. <i>Paratemnoides nidificator</i> (Balzan, 1888) [Recent]	Qt–R Colombian copal
<i>Paratemnoides</i> (?) sp. <i>in</i> Judson (2016)	Ne Chiapas amber
† <i>Progonatemnus</i> Beier, 1955	Palaeogene
30. <i>Progonatemnus succineus</i> Beier, 1955*	Pa Baltic amber
CHELIFERIDAE Risso, 1827	Cretaceous – Recent
Cheliferidae? indet. <i>in</i> Judson (2009)	K Archingeay amber
Cheliferini gen. sp. indet <i>in</i> Judson (2016)	Ne Chiapas amber
† <i>Dichela</i> Menge, 1854	Palaeogene
= † <i>Oligochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	
31. <i>Dichela berendtii</i> Menge <i>in</i> Koch & Berendt 1854*	Pa Baltic amber
32. <i>Dichela gracilis</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
33. <i>Dichela granulatus</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
34. <i>Dichela serratidentatus</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Electrochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	Palaeogene
35. <i>Electrochelifer bachofeni</i> Beier, 1947a	Pa Baltic amber
36. <i>Electrochelifer balticus</i> Beier, 1955	Pa Baltic amber
37. "Electrochelifer" <i>groehni</i> Dashdamirmov, 2008	Pa Baltic amber
38. <i>Electrochelifer mengei</i> Beier, 1937*	Pa Baltic amber
39. <i>Electrochelifer rapulitarsatus</i> Beier, 1947a	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Heurtaultia</i> Judson, 2009 [tentative referral to family]	Cretaceous
40. <i>Heurtaultia rossiorum</i> Judson, 2009	K Archingeay amber
† <i>Pycnochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	Palaeogene
41. <i>Pycnochelifer kleemannii</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Obisium rathkii</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Trachychelifer</i> Hong, 1983b	Palaeogene
42. <i>Trachychelifer liaoningense</i> Hong, 1983b*	Pa Chinese amber
CHERNETIDAE Menge, 1855	Cretaceous – Recent
Chernetidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Schawaller (1991)	K Canadian amber
Chernetidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Schawaller (1982b)	Ne Chiapas amber
Byrsochernes Beier, 1959	Neogene – Recent
= † <i>Mayachernes</i> Riquelme, Piedra-Jiménez & Córdova-Tabares, 2014 <i>in</i> Riquelme <i>et al.</i> (2014)	
43. <i>Byrsochernes maatiatus</i> (Riquelme, Piedra-Jiménez &	

Córdova-Tabares, 2014 <i>in Riquelme et al. (2014)</i>	Ne	Chiapas amber
Lustrochernes Beier, 1932		Neogene – Recent
<i>Lustrochernes (?) sp. 1–2</i> <i>in Judson (2016)</i>	Ne	Chiapas amber
† Oligochernes Beier, 1937		Palaeogene
44. <i>Oligochernes bachofeni</i> Beier, 1937	Pa	Baltic amber
45. <i>Oligochernes wigandi</i> (Menge <i>in Koch & Berendt 1854</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
Pachychernes Beier, 1932b		Neogene – Recent
46. <i>Pachychernes effossus</i> Schawaller, 1980b	Ne	Dominican amber
47. <i>Pachychernes aff. subrobustus</i> (Balzan, 1892)	Qt–R	Colombian copal
WITHIIDAE Chamberlin, 1931b		Palaeogene – Recent
† Beierowithius Mahnert, 1979		Palaeogene
48. <i>Beierowithius sieboldtii</i> (Menge <i>in Koch & Berendt 1854</i>)*	Pa	Baltic amber
Withius Kew, 1911		Quaternary – Recent
49. <i>Withius eucarpus</i> (Dalman, 1826)	Qt	East African opal

NOMUM DUBIUM

1. *Chelifer ehrenbergii* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854

Pa Baltic amber

NOMUM NUDUM

1. *Chelifer fossilis* Weyenbergh, 1874

J Solnhofen

3,454 Recent species according to Harvey (2011)

SOLIFUGAE

6 currently valid species of camel spider

- *Schneidarachne* appears to show some solifuge-like features and was tentatively assigned to the stem-lineage of this order; for convenience it is listed here alongside the camel spiders
- a family name *Protosolpugidae* has been proposed for *Protosolpuga*, but was not recognised in most of the subsequent literature – cf. Selden & Shear's (1996) revision

stem-lineage?

† *Schneidarachne* Dunlop & Rössler, 2003 Carboniferous
 1. *Schneidarachne saganii* Dunlop & Rössler, 2003* C Kamienna Góra

SOLIFUGAE Sundevall, 1833 Carbon. – Recent

SOLIFUGAE INCERTAE SEDIS

† *Protosolpuga* Petrunkevitch, 1913 Carboniferous
 2. *Protosolpuga carbonaria* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C Mazon Creek
 † *Cushingia* Dunlop, Bird, Brookhart & Bechly 2015 Cretaceous
 3. *Cushingia ellenbergeri* Dunlop, Bird, Brookhart & Bechly 2015* K Burmese Amber

AMMOTRECHIDAE Roewer, 1934 Neogene – Recent

† *Haplodontus* Poinar & Santiago-Blay, 1989 Neogene
 4. *Haplodontus proterus* Poinar & Santiago-Blay, 1989* Ne Dominican amber

CEROMIDAE Roewer, 1933 Cretaceous – Recent

† *Cratosolpuga* Selden in Selden & Shear, 1996 Cretaceous
 5. *Cratosolpuga wunderlichi* Selden in Selden & Shear, 1996* K Crato Formation

DAESIIDAE Kraepelin, 1899 Palaeogene – Recent

† *Palaeoblossia* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004 Palaeogene
 6. *Palaeoblossia groehni* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004* Pa Baltic amber

EREMOBATIDAE Kraepelin, 1901 Recent

no fossil record

GALEODIDAE Sundevall, 1833 Recent

no fossil record

GYLIPPIDAE Roewer, 1933 Recent

no fossil record

HEXISOPODIDAE Pocock, 1897 **Recent**

no fossil record

KARSCHIIDAE Kraepelin, 1899 **Recent**

no fossil record

MELANOBLOSSIDAE Roewer, 1933 **Recent**

no fossil record

MUMMUCIIDAE Roewer, 1934 **Recent**

no fossil record

RHAGODIDAE Pocock, 1897 **Recent**

no fossil record

SOLPUGIDAE Leach, 1815 **Recent**

no fossil record

1,113 Recent species according to Prendini (2011)

PALPIGRADI

2 currently valid species of fossil palpigrade

PALPIGRADI Thorell, 1888 Cretaceous – Recent

= MICROTHELYPHONIDA Grassi & Calandruccio, 1885

family uncertain

† *Paleokoenenia* Rowland & Sissom, 1980 Neogene

1. *Paleokoenenia mordax* Rowland & Sissom, 1980* Ne Onyx Marble

EUKOENENIIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a Cretaceous – Recent

† *Electrokoenenia* Engel & Huang in Engel et al., 2016 Cretaceous

2. *Electrokoenenia yaksha* Engel & Huang in Engel et al., 2016* K Burmese amber

PROKOENENIIDAE Condé, 1996 Recent

no fossil record

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Sternarthron zitteli* Haase, 1890 [insect] J Solnhofen

2. *Sternarthron zitteli* var. *minor* (Oppenheim, 1887) [insect] J Solnhofen

82 Recent species according to Prendini (2011)

ACARI: PARASITIFORMES

17 currently valid species of fossil parasitiform mite

- higher systematics and sequence of taxa follows the third edition of *A Manual of Acarology* (Krantz & Walter, eds, 2009), except that their orders are listed here as suborders, and suborders as infraorders to achieve some degree of consistency with other arachnid higher taxa throughout this list

PARASITIFORMES Reuter, 1909 Cretaceous – Recent

= ANACTINOTRICHIDA author, date?

OPILIOACARIDA Zachvatkin, 1952 (suborder) Cretaceous – Recent

= NOTOSTIGMATA author, date?

OPILIOACAROIDEA Vitzthum, 1931 Cretaceous – Recent

OPILIOACARIDAE Vitzthum, 1931 Cretaceous – Recent

= NEOACARIDAE Chamberlin & Mulaik, 1942

Opilioacarus With, 1902 ?Cretaceous – Recent

1. ?*Opilioacarus aenigmus* Dunlop, Sempf & Wunderlich, 2010 Pa Baltic amber
2. ?*Opilioacarus groehni* Dunlop & Bernardi, 2014 K Burmese amber

Paracarus Chamberlin & Mulaik, 1942 Palaeogene – Recent

3. *Paracarus pristinus* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004 Pa Baltic amber

HOLOTHYRIDAE Thorell, 1882 (suborder) Recent

= TETRASTIGMATA author, date?

HOLOTYHROIDEA Thorell, 1882 Recent

ALLOTHYRIDAE van der Hammen, 1972 Recent

no fossil record

HOLOTHYRIDAE Thorell, 1882 Recent

no fossil record

NEOTHYRIDAE Lehtinen, 1981 Recent

no fossil record

IXODIDA Leach, 1815 (suborder) Cretaceous – Recent

= METASTIGMATA author, date?

IXODOIDEA Banks, 1907 Cretaceous – Recent

ARGASIDAE Murray, 1877 Cretaceous – Recent

Carios Latreille, 1796 Cretaceous – Recent

4. *Carios jerseyi* Klompen & Grimaldi, 2001 K New Jersey amber

<i>Ornithodoros</i> C. L. Koch, 1844	Neogene – Recent
5. <i>Ornithodoros antiquus</i> Poinar, 1995	Ne Dominican amber
IXODIDAE Banks, 1907	Cretaceous – Recent
NB: a putative <i>Hyalomma</i> in Baltic amber in de la Fuente (2003) is a misidentification.	
<i>Amblyomma</i> C. L. Koch, 1844	Cretaceous – Recent
6. <i>Amblyomma</i> near <i>argentinae</i> Neumann, 1905 [Recent] (as <i>testudinis</i>) in Lane & Poinar (1986)	Ne–R Dominican amber
7. <i>Amblyomma birmutum</i> Chitima-Dobler, Araujo, Ruthensteiner, Pfeffer & Dunlop, 2017	K Burmese amber
8. <i>Amblyomma</i> near <i>dissimile</i> C. L. Koch, 1844 [Recent] in Kierens et al. (1986)	Ne–R Dominican amber
<i>Amblyomma</i> sp. in (Kloppen in Grimaldi et al. 2002)	K Burmese amber
† <i>Compluriscutata</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2008	Cretaceous
9. <i>Compluriscutata vetulum</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2008*	K Burmese amber
† <i>Cornupalpatum</i> Poinar & Brown, 2003	Cretaceous
10. <i>Cornupalpatum burmanicum</i> Poinar & Brown, 2003*	K Burmese amber
<i>Dermacentor</i> C. L. Koch, 1844	Neogene – Recent
11. <i>Dermacentor</i> nr. <i>reticulatus</i> (Fabricius, 1794) [Recent] (in Kulczyński in Schille 1916)	Ne–R in a Rhino's ear
<i>Ixodes</i> Latreille, 1795	Palaeogene – Recent
12. <i>Ixodes sigelos</i> Keirans, Clifford & Corwin, 1976 [Recent]	Qt Argentina
13. <i>Ixodes</i> (<i>Partipalpiger</i>) <i>succineus</i> Weidner, 1964	Pa Baltic amber
NUTALLIELLIDAE Schulze, 1935	Recent
no fossil record	
MESOSTIGMATA G. Canestrini, 1891 (suborder)	Palaeogene – Recent
= GAMASIDA Leach, 1815	
SEJIDA Kramer, 1885 (infraorder)	Palaeogene – Recent
= LIROASPINA author, date? = TRICHOPYGIDIINA author, date?	
SEJOIDEA Berlese, 1885	Palaeogene – Recent
ICHTHYOSTOMATOGASTERIDAE Sellnick, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
SEJIDAE Berlese, 1885	Palaeogene – Recent
= LIROASPIDIDAE Trägårdh, 1946	
Sejus C. L. Koch, 1836 [NB: <i>Seius</i> in an invalid emendation]	Palaeogene – Recent
14. <i>Sejus bdelloides</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
UROPODELLIDAE Camin, 1955	Recent

no fossil record

TRIGYNASPIDA Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 (infraorder) Recent

CERCOMEGISTINA Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 (cohort) Recent

CERCOMEGISTOIDEA Trägårdh, 1937 Recent

ASTERNOSEIIDAE Vale, 1955 Recent

no fossil record

CERCOMEGISTIDAE Trägårdh, 1937 Recent

no fossil record

DAVACARIDAE Kethley, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

PYROSEJIDAE Lindquist & Moraza, 1993 Recent

no fossil record

SALTISEIIDAE Walter, 2000 Recent

no fossil record

SEIODIDAE Kethley, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

ANTENNOPHORINA Berlese, 1882 (cohort) Recent

ANTENNOPHOROIDEA Berlese, 1892 Recent

ANTENNOPHORIDAE Berlese, 1892 Recent

no fossil record

CELAENOPSOIDEA Berlese, 1892 Recent

CELAENOPSIDAE Berlese, 1892 Recent

no fossil record

COSTACARIDAE Hunter, 1993 Recent

no fossil record

DIPLOGYNIIDAE Trägårdh, 1941 Recent

no fossil record

EUZERCONIDAE Trägårdh, 1938 Recent

no fossil record

MEGACELAENOPSIDAE Funck, 1975 Recent

no fossil record

MEINERTULIDAE Trägårdh, 1950	Recent
no fossil record	
NEOTENOOGYNIIDAE Kethley, 1974	Recent
no fossil record	
SCHIZOGYNIIDAE Trägårdh, 1950	Recent
no fossil record	
TRIPOLOGYNIIDAE Funck, 1977	Recent
no fossil record	
PARAMEGISTOIDEA Trägårdh, 1946	Recent
PARAMEGISTIDAE Trägårdh, 1946	Recent
no fossil record	
FEDRIZZIOIDEA Trägårdh, 1937	Recent
FEDRIZZIIDAE Trägårdh, 1937	Recent
no fossil record	
KLINCKOWSTROEMIIDAE Camin & Gorirossi, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
PROMEGISTIDAE Kethley, 1979	Recent
no fossil record	
MEGISTHANOIDEA Berlese, 1914	Recent
HOPLOMEGISTIDAE Camin & Gorirossi, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
MEGISTHANIDAE Berlese, 1914	Recent
no fossil record	
PARANTENNULOIDEA Willmann, 1940	Recent
PARANTENNULIDAE Willmann, 1940	Recent
no fossil record	
PHILODANIDAE Kethley, 1977b	Recent
no fossil record	
AENICTEQUOIDEA Kethley, 1979	Recent
AENICTEQUIDAE Kethley, 1979	Recent

no fossil record

EUPHYSALOZERCONIDAE Kim, 2008 Recent

no fossil record

MESSORACARIDAE Kethley, 1977 Recent

no fossil record

PHYSALOZERCONIDAE Kethley, 1977 Recent

no fossil record

PTOCHACARIDAE Kethley, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

MONOGYNASPIDA Camin & Gorissi, 1955 (infrorder) Palaeogene – Recent

MICROGYNIIINA Trägårdh, 1942 (cohort) Palaeogene – Recent

MICROGYNIOIDEA Trägårdh, 1942 Palaeogene – Recent

Microgynoidea sp. *in* Dunlop et al. (2013) Pa Baltic amber

MICROGYNIIDAE Trägårdh, 1942 Recent

= MICROSEJIDAE Trägårdh, 1942

no fossil record

NOTHOGYNIDAE Walter & Kranz, 1999 Recent

no fossil record

HEATHERELLINA author, date? (cohort) Recent

HEATHERELLOIDEA Walter, 1997 Recent

HEATHERELLIDAE Walter, 1997 Recent

no fossil record

UROPODOIDEA Kramer, 1881 (cohort) Palaeogene – Recent

UROPODIAE Kramer, 1881 (subcohort) Palaeogene – Recent

PROTODINYCHOIDEA Evans, 1957 Recent

PROTODINICHIDAE Evans, 1957 Recent

no fossil record

THINOZERCONOIDEA Halbert, 1915 Recent

THINOZERCONIDAE Halbert, 1915 Recent

no fossil record

POLYASPIDOIDEA Berlese, 1913 Recent

DITHINOZERCONIDAE Ainscough, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

POLYASPIDIDAE Berlese, 1913 Recent

no fossil record

TRACHYTIDAE Trägårdh, 1938 Recent

no fossil record

UROPODOIDEA Kramer, 1881 Palaeogene – Recent

BALOGHKASZABIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

BRASILUROPODIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

CILLIBIDAE Trägårdh, 1944 Recent

no fossil record

CLAUSIADINYCHIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

CIRCOCYLLIBAMIDAE Sellnick, 1926 Recent

no fossil record

CYLLIBULIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

DERAIOPHORIDAE Trägårdh, 1952 Recent

no fossil record

DINYCHIDAE Berlese, 1916 Recent

no fossil record

DISCOURELLIDAE Baker & Wharton, 1952 Recent

no fossil record

EUTRACHYTIDAE Trägårdh, 1944 Recent

no fossil record

HUTUFEIDERIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

KASZABJBALOGHIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979 Recent

no fossil record

- MACRODINYCHIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- METAGYNURIDAE Balogh, 1943** Recent
no fossil record
- NENTERIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- OPLITIDAE Johnston, 1968** Recent
no fossil record
- PHYMATODISCIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- PRODINYCHIDAE Berlese, 1917** Recent
no fossil record
- ROTUNDABALOGHIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- TERASEJASPIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- TREMATURIDAE Berlese, 1917** ?Palaeogene – Recent
= TREMATURELLIDAE Trägårdh, 1944
?Trematuridae *in* Lyubarsky & Perkovsky (2012) Pa Rovno amber
- Trichouropoda Berlese, 1916** ?Palaeogene – Recent
?Trichouropoda sp. [as *Oodinychus* sp.] *in* Ramsay (1960) Qt New Zealand
- TRICHOCYLLIBIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- TRICHOUROPODELLIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- TRIGONUROPODIDAE Hirschmann *in* Wisniewski, 1979** Recent
no fossil record
- UROACTINIIDAE Hirschmann & Zirngiebl-Nicol, 1964** Recent
no fossil record

URODIASPIDIDAE Trägårdh, 1944	Recent
no fossil record	
URODINYCHIDAE Berlese, 1917	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Uroobovella</i> Berlese, 1903	?Palaeogene – Recent
? <i>Uroobovella</i> sp. in Dunlop et al. (2013)	Pa Baltic amber
UROPODIDAE Kramer, 1881	Recent
no fossil record	
TRACHYUROPODOIDEA Berlese, 1917	Recent
TRACHYUROPODIDAE Berlese, 1917	Recent
no fossil record	
DIARTHROPHALLIAE Trägårdh, 1946 (subcohort)	Recent
DIARTHROPHALLOIDEA Trägårdh, 1946	Recent
DIARTHROPHALLIDAE Trägårdh, 1946	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROZERCONINA author, date? (cohort)	Recent
HETEROZERCONOIDEA Berlese, 1892	Recent
DISCOZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1910	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1892	Recent
no fossil record	
GAMASINA Kramer, 1881 (cohort)	Palaeogene – Recent
Gamasina indet in Perkovsky et al. (2007)	Pa Rovno amber
EPICRIIAE Vitzthum, 1938 (subcohort)	Neogene – Recent
EPICRIOIDEA Berlese, 1885	Recent
EPICRIIDAE Berlese, 1885	Recent
no fossil record	
ZERCONOIDEA Berlese, 1892	Neogene – Recent
COPROZERCONIDAE Moraza & Lindquist, 1999	Recent
no fossil record	
ZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1892	Neogene – Recent
† <i>Paleozercon</i> Błaszkak, Cokendolpher & Polyak, 1995	Neogene
15. <i>Paleozercon caverniculus</i> Błaszkak, Cokendolpher & Polyak, 1995	Ne New Mexico

ARCTACARIAE Johnston, 1982 (subcohort)	Recent
ARCTACAROIDEA Evans, 1955	Recent
ARCTACARIDAE Evans, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
PARASITIAE Reuter, 1909 (subcohort)	Palaeogene – Recent
PARASITOIDEA Oudemans, 1901	Palaeogene – Recent
PARASITIDAE Oudemans, 1901	Palaeogene – Recent
?Parasitidae indet. <i>in</i> Dunlop & Falkenhagen (2014)	Qt Germany
Aclerogamasus Athias, 1971	Palaeogene – Recent
16. <i>Aclerogamasus stenocornis</i> Witaliński, 2000	Pa Baltic amber
DERMANYSSIAE Evans & Till, 1997 (subcohort)	Palaeogene – Recent
VEIGAOIDEA Oudemans, 1939	Recent
VEIGAIIDAE Oudemans, 1939	Recent
= GAMASOLAELOAPTIDAE Oudemans, 1939	
no fossil record	
RHODACAROIDEA Oudemans, 1902	Palaeogene – Recent
DIGAMASELLIDAE Evans, 1954 ...[or 57?]	Palaeogene – Recent
Digamasellidae sp. <i>in</i> Perkovsky <i>et al.</i> (2007)	Pa Rovno amber
Dendrolaelaps Halbert, 1915	Neogene – Recent
17. <i>Dendrolaelaps fossilis</i> Hirschman, 1971	Ne Chiapas amber
EURYPARASITIDAE d'Antony, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
GAMASIPHIDAE author, date?	Recent
no fossil record	
LAELOPTYNSSIDAE Womersley, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
OLOGAMASIDAE Ryke, 1962	Recent
no fossil record	
PANTENIPHIDIDAE d'Antony, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
RHODACARIDAE Oudemans, 1902	Recent
no fossil record	

TERANYSSIDAE Halliday, 2006	Recent
no fossil record	
EVIPHIDOIDEA Berlese, 1913	Quaternary–Recent
EVIPHIDIDAE Berlese, 1913	Recent
no fossil record	
MACROCHELIDAE Vitzthum, 1930	Quaternary–Recent
Macrocheles Latreille, 1829	Quaternary–Recent
<i>Macrocheles</i> sp. <i>in</i> Ramsay (1960)	Qt New Zealand
MEGALOELAPIDAE author, date?	Recent
no fossil record	
PACHYLAELAPIDAE Berlese, 1913	Recent
= NEOPARASITIDAE Oudemans, 1939	
= BULBOGAMASIDAE Gu, Wang & Duan, 1991	
no fossil record	
PARHOLASPIDIDAE Evans, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
ASCOIDEA Oudemans, 1905	Palaeogene – Recent
AMEROSEIIDAE Evans <i>in</i> Hughs, 1961	Recent
no fossil record	
ASCIDAE Voigts & Oudemans, 1905	?Palaeogene – Recent
?Ascidiae sp. <i>in</i> Dunlop <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Pa Baltic amber
HALOELAPIDAE Karg, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
MELICHARIDAE Hirschmann, 1962	Recent
no fossil record	
PODOCINIDAE Berlese, 1913	Quaternary – Recent
Podocinidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
PHYTOSEIOIDEA Berlese, 1916	Recent
BLATTISCOIIDAE Garman, 1948	Recent
no fossil record	
OTOPHEIDOMENIDAE Treat, 1955	Recent

no fossil record

PHTOSEIIDAE Berlese, 1916 Recent

no fossil record

DERMANYSSOIDEA Kolenati, 1859 Palaeogene – Recent

DASYPONYSSIDAE Fonseca, 1940 Recent

no fossil record

DERMANYSSIDAE Kolenati, 1859 Recent

no fossil record

ENTONYSSIDAE Ewing, 1922 Recent

no fossil record

HAEMOGAMASIDAE Oudemans, 1939 Recent

no fossil record

HALARACHNIDAE Oudemans, 1906 Recent

no fossil record

HIRSTONYSSIDAE Evans & Till, 1966 Recent

no fossil record

HYSTRICHONYSSIDAE Keegan, Yunker & Baker, 1960 Recent

no fossil record

IPHIOPSIDAE Kramer, 1886 Recent

no fossil record

IXODORHYNCHIDAE Ewing, 1923 Recent

no fossil record

LAE LAPIDAE Berlese, 1892 Palaeogene – Recent

Myrmozercon Berlese, 1902 Palaeogene – Recent

Myrmozercon sp. in Dunlop et al. (2014) Pa Baltic amber

LARVAMIMIDAE Elzinga, 1993 Recent

no fossil record

LEPTOLAE LAPIDAE Karg, 1978 Recent

no fossil record

MACRONYSSIDAE Oudemans , 1936 Recent

no fossil record

MANITHERONYSSIDAE Radovsky & Yunker, 1971 Recent

no fossil record

OMENTOLAELEPTIDAE Fain, 1961 Recent

no fossil record

PNEUMOPHIONYSSIDAE Fonseca, 1940 Recent

no fossil record

RAILLIETIIDAE Vitzthum, 1942 Recent

no fossil record

RHINONYSSIDAE Trouessart, 1895 Recent

no fossil record

SPELAEORHYNCHIDAE Oudemans, 1902 Recent

no fossil record

SPINTURNICIDAE Oudemans, 1902 Recent

no fossil record

TRICHOASPIDIDAE Gu, Wang & Li, 1991 Recent

no fossil record

VARROIDAE Delfinado & Baker, 1974 Recent

no fossil record

nomum dubium

1. *Ixodes tertiaris* Scudder, 1885 Pa Wyoming

c. 12,500 Recent species

ACARIFORMES

315 currently valid species of fossil acariform mite

- higher systematics and sequence of taxa follows the third edition of *A Manual of Acarology* (Krantz & Walter, eds, 2009), except that their orders are listed here as suborders, and suborders as infraorders to achieve some degree of consistency with other arachnid higher taxa throughout this list
- a putative Ordovician mite assigned to the derived Brachypylina group of the oribatids remains controversial and is not formally listed below

ACARIFORMES Zachvatkin, 1952 Devonian – Recent

= ACTINOTRICHIDA author, date?

TROMBIDIIFORMES Reuter, 1909 (suborder)..... Devonian – Recent

SPHAEROLICHIDA OConnor, 1984 (infraorder)..... Recent

LORDALYCOIDEA Grandjean, 1939 Recent

LORDALYCHIDAE Grandjean, 1939 Recent

= HYBALICIDAE Theron, 1974

no fossil record

SPHAEROLICOIDEA Berlese, 1913 Recent

SPHAEROLICHIDAE Berlese, 1913 Recent

no fossil record

PROSTIGMATA Kramer, 1877 (infraorder) Devonian – Recent

LABIDOSTOMMATIDES Lindquist, Krantz & Walter, 2009 (s.cohort) .. Palaeogene – Recent

LABIDOSTOMMATOIDEA Oudemans, 1906 Palaeogene – Recent

LABIDOSTOMMATIDAE Oudemans, 1906 Palaeogene – Recent

= NICOLETIELLIDAE Canestrini, 1891

Labidostomatidae sp. *in* Sidorchuk & Bertrand (2013) Pa Rovno amber

Labidostomatidae sp. *in* Sidorchuk & Bertrand (2013) Pa Bitterfeld amber

Labidostomma Kramer, 1879 Palaeogene – Recent

1. *Labidostomma (Nicoletiella) paleoluteum* Dunlop & Bertrand, 2011 Pa Baltic amber

2. *Labidostomma (Pseudocornutella) electri* Sidorchuk & Bertrand, 2013 .. Pa Baltic amber

Sellnickiella Feider & Vasiliu, 1969 Palaeogene – Recent

3. *Sellnickiella balticae* Sidorchuk & Bertrand, 2013 Pa Baltic amber

EUPODIDES Krantz, 1978 (supercohort) Devonian – Recent

BDELLOIDEA Dugès, 1834 Cretaceous – Recent

BDELLIDAE Dugès, 1834 Cretaceous – Recent

Bdellidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
<i>Bdella</i> Latreille, 1795	Cretaceous – Recent
4. <i>Bdella bicincta</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
5. <i>Bdella bombycinia</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
6. <i>Bdella obconica</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
7. <i>Bdella vetusta</i> Ewing, 1937	K Canadian amber
<i>Bdelloides</i> Oudemans, 1937	Palaeogene – Recent
8. <i>Bdelloides lata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
CUNAXIDAE Thor, 1902	Recent
no fossil record	
HALACAROIDEA Murray, 1877	Recent
HALACARIDAE Murray, 1877	Recent
no fossil record	
PEZIDAE Harvey, 1990	Recent
no fossil record	
EUPODOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1842	Palaeogene – Recent
COCC-EUPODIDAE Jesionowska, 2010	Recent
no fossil record	
DENDOCHAETIDAE Oliver, 2008	Recent
no fossil record	
EUPODIDAE C. L. Koch, 1842	Recent
no fossil record	
ERIORHYNCHIDAE Qin & Halliday, 1997	Recent
no fossil record	
PENTAPALPIDAE Oliver & Theron, 2000	Recent
no fossil record	
PENTHALEIDAE Oudemans, 1931	Recent
no fossil record	
PENTHALODIDAE Thor, 1933	Palaogene – Recent
<i>Penthalodes</i> Murray, 1877	Palaeogene – Recent
9. <i>Penthalodes tristiculus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber

PROTERORHAGIIDAE Lindquist & Palacios-Vargas, 1991	Recent
no fossil record	
 RHAGIDIIDAE Oudemans, 1922	Paleogene – Recent
Rhagidiidae indet. <i>in</i> Judson & Wunderlich (2003)	Pa Baltic amber
 <i>Poecilophysis</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1876	Paleogene – Recent
? <i>Poecilophysis</i> sp. <i>in</i> Judson & Wunderlich (2003)	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Zachardia</i> Judson & Wunderlich, 2003	Paleogene
10. <i>Zachardia flexipes</i> Judson & Wunderlich, 2003	Pa Baltic amber
 STRANDTMANNIIDAE Zacharda, 1979	Recent
no fossil record	
 TYDEOIDEA Kramer, 1877	Devonian – Recent
EREYNETIDAE Oudemans, 1931	Recent
= MICROEREUNETIDAE Bottazzi, 1950	
no fossil record	
 IOLINIDAE Pritchard, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
 TRIOPHTYDEIDAE Andrè, 1980	Recent
= MEYERELLIDAE André, 1979	
no fossil record	
 TYDEIDAE Kramer, 1877	Devonian – Recent
+ <i>Palaeotydeus</i> Dubinin, 1962	Devonian – Recent
11. <i>Palaeotydeus devonicus</i> Dubinin, 1962	D Rhynie chert
+ <i>Parapotacarus</i> Dubinin, 1962	Devonian – Recent
12. <i>Paraprotacarus hirsti</i> Dubinin, 1962	D Rhynie chert
 TETRAPODILI sensu Oudemans, 1923	Triassic – Recent
TRIASACAROIDAE Lindquist & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al., 2014	Triassic
TRIASACARIDAE Lindquist & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al., 2014	Triassic
+ <i>Ampezzoa</i> Linquist & Grimaldi <i>in</i> Schmidt et al., 2012,	Triassic
13. <i>Ampezzoa triassica</i> Lindquist & Grimaldi <i>in</i> Schmidt et al., 2012*	Tr Italian amber
+ <i>Cheirolepidoptus</i> Sidorchuk & Lindquist <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al. 2014	Triassic
14. <i>Cheirolepidoptus dolomiticus</i> Sidorchuk & Lindquist <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al., 2014*	Tr Italian amber
+ <i>Minyacarus</i> Sidorchuk & Lindquist <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al., 2014	Triassic
15. <i>Minyacarus aderces</i> Sidorchuk & Lindquist <i>in</i> Sidorchuk et al., 2014* ...	Tr Italian amber
+ <i>Triasacarus</i> Linquist & Grimaldi <i>in</i> Schmidt et al., 2012,	Triassic – Recent

16. *Triasacarus fedelei* Lindquist & Grimaldi *in Schmidt et al.*, 2012* Tr Italian amber
- ERIOPHYOIDEA Nalepa, 1898** ?Palaeogene – Recent
- DIPTILOMIOPIDAE Keifer, 1944** Recent
- no fossil record
- ERIOPHYIDAE Nalepa, 1898** ?Palaeogene – Recent
- Aculops Keifer, 1966** ? Palaeogene – Recent
17. *Aculops keiferi* Southcott & Lange, 1971 ?Pa Australia
- PHYTOOPTIDAE Murray, 1877** Neogene – Recent
- = NALEPELLIDAE Roivainen, 1953
- no fossil record
- ANYSTIDES van der Hammen, 1972 (supercohort)** Cretaceous – Recent
- ANYSTINA van der Hammen, 1972 (cohort)** Cretaceous – Recent
- CAECULOIDEA Berlese, 1883** Paleogene – Recent
- CAECULIDAE Berlese, 1883** Paleogene – Recent
- Procaeculus Jacot, 1936** Paleogene – Recent
18. *Procaeculus dominicensis* Coineau & Poinar, 2001 Ne Dominican amber
19. *Procaeculus eridanosae* Coineau & Magowski, 1994 Pa Baltic amber
- ADAMYSTOIDEA Cunliffe, 1957** Recent
- ADAMYSTIDAE Cunliffe, 1957** Recent
- = SAXIDROMIDAE Coineau, 1974
- no fossil record
- ANYSTOIDEA Oudemans, 1902** Cretaceous – Recent
- ANYSTIDAE Oudemans, 1902** Cretaceous – Recent
- Anystidae sp. *in* Aoki (1974) Qt Mizunami copal
- Anystis von Heyden, 1826** Cretaceous – Recent
20. *Anystis malleator* (Menge *in* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
21. *Anystis subnuda* (Menge *in* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
22. *Anystis venustula* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
- † **Mesoanystis Zacharda** *in* Zacharda & Krivoluckij, 1985 Cretaceous
23. *Mesoanystis taymirensis* Zacharda *in* Zacharda & Krivoluckij, 1985* K Siberian amber
- † **Palaeoerythracarus Zacharda** *in* Zacharda & Krivoluckij, 1985 Palaeogene
24. *Palaeoerythracarus sachalinensis* Zacharda *in* Zacharda & Krivoluckij,
1985* Pa Sachalin amber
- PSEUDOCHEYLIDAE Oudemans, 1909** Recent
- = STIGMOCHEYLIDAE Kethley, 1990

no fossil record

TENERIFFIIDAE Thor, 1911b	Paleogene – Recent
Teneriffiidae sp. indet <i>in</i> Sayre et al. (1992)	Pa Baltic amber

PARATYDEOIDEA Baker, 1949	Recent
----------------------------------	--------

PARATYDEIDAE Baker, 1949	Recent
no fossil record	

STIGMOCHEYLIDAE Kethley, 1990	Recent
no fossil record	

POMERANTZIOIDEA Baker, 1949	Recent
------------------------------------	--------

POMERANTZIIDAE Baker, 1949	Recent
no fossil record	

PARASITENGONA Oudemans, 1909 (cohort)	Cretaceous – Recent
--	---------------------

ERYTHRAIAE author, date? (subcohort)	Cretaceous – Recent
---	---------------------

CALYPTOSTOMATOIDEA Oudemans, 1923	Recent
--	--------

CALYPTOSTOMATIDAE Oudemans, 1923	Recent
---	--------

no fossil record

ERYTHRAEOIDEA Grandjean, 1947a	Cretaceous – Recent
---------------------------------------	---------------------

larval Erythraeoidea <i>in</i> Zacharda & Krivoluckij (1985)	K Siberian amber
--	------------------

ERYTHRAEIDAE Robineau-Desvoidy, 1828	Cretaceous – Recent
---	---------------------

 = LEPTIDAE Billberg, 1820

 = BALUSTIIDAE Grandjean, 1947

 = † PROTERYTHRAEIDAE Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973

Erythraeidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
--	-------------------

Erythraeidae indet <i>in</i> Poinar et al. (2010)	K Canadian amber
---	------------------

† Arytaena Menge, 1854 <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Paleogene
--	-----------

25. <i>Arytaena troguloides</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa Baltic amber
---	-----------------

Balaustium von Heyden, 1826	Paleogene – Recent
------------------------------------	--------------------

26. <i>Balaustium illustris</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
--	-----------------

Erythraeus Latrielle, 1806	Paleogene – Recent
-----------------------------------	--------------------

27. <i>Erythraeus bifrons</i> (Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
--	-----------------

28. <i>Erythraeus foveolatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
---	-----------------

29. <i>Erythraeus hirsutus</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
---	-----------------

30. <i>Erythraeus lagopus</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
--	-----------------

31. <i>Erythraeus longipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
---	-----------------

32. <i>Erythraeus proavus</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
--	-----------------

33. <i>Erythraeus procerus</i> (Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
---	-----------------

34. *Erythraeus rariplius* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
35. *Erythraeus rostratus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
36. *Erythraeus saccatus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
- Leptus** Latrielle, 1796 **Paleogene – Recent**
37. *Leptus incertus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
- † **Pararainbowia** Dunlop, 2007 **Cretaceous**
38. *Pararainbowia martilli* Dunlop, 2007* K Crato Formation
- † **Proterythraeus** Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973 **Cretaceous**
39. *Proterythraeus southcotti* Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973* K Manitoba amber
- SMARIDIDAE** Vitzthum, 1929 **Paleogene – Recent**
- Smarididae indet in Penney (2010) Ne Dominican amber
- Smarididae indet in Perkovsky et al. (2010) Pa Dominican amber
- Fessonnia** von Heyden, 1826 **Paleogene – Recent**
40. *Fessonnia grabenhorsti* Bartel, Konikiewicz, Mąkol, Wohltmann & Dunlop, 2015 Pa Baltic amber
41. *Fessonnia groehni* Bartel, Konikiewicz, Mąkol, Wohltmann & Dunlop, 2015 Pa Baltic amber
42. *Fessonnia wunderlichi* Bartel, Konikiewicz, Mąkol, Wohltmann & Dunlop, 2015 Pa Baltic amber
- TROMBIDIAE** author, date? (subcohort) **Creteaceous – Recent**
- trombidiid mites?
43. *Megameropsis aquensis* Gourret, 1887 Pa Aix-en-Provence
44. *Pseudopachygnathus maculatus* Gourret, 1887 Pa Aix-en-Provence
- AMPHOTROMBIOIDEA** Zhang, 1998 **Recent**
- AMPHOTROMBIIDAE**, Zhang, 1998 **Recent**
- no fossil record
- ALLOTANAUPODOIDAE** Zhang & Fan, 2007 **Recent**
- ALLOTANAUPODIDAE** Zhang & Fan, 2007 **Recent**
- no fossil record
- TANAUPODOIDEA** Thor, 1935 **Creteaceous – Recent**
- TANAUPODIDAE** Thor, 1935 **Creteaceous – Recent**
- = ?AMPHOTROMBIIDAE Zhang, 1998
- = TANAUPODASTRIDAE Feider, 1959
- † **Atanaupodus** Judson & Mąkol, 2009 **Cretaceous**
45. *Atanaupodus bakeri* Judson & Mąkol, 2009 K Archingeay amber
- CHYZERIOIDEA** Womersley, 1954 **Recent**

CHYZERIIDAE Womersley, 1954	Recent
no fossil record	
TROMBIDIOIDEA Leach, 1815	Paleogene – Recent
ACHAEMENOTHROMBIIDAE Saboori, Wohltmann & Hakimitabar, 2010	Recent
no fossil record	
EUTROMBIDIIDAE Thor, 1935	Recent
no fossil record	
MICROTROMBIDIIDAE Thor, 1935	Recent
no fossil record	
NEOTHROMBIIDAE Feider, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
TROMBIDIIDAE Leach, 1815	Paleogene – Recent
= PARATHROMBIIDAE Feider, 1959	
Allothrombium Berlese, 1903	Paleogene – Recent
46. <i>Allothrombium clavipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
Paratrombium Bruyant, 1910	Paleogene – Recent
47. <i>Paratrombium rovniense</i> Konikiewicz & Mąkol, 2014	Pa Rovno amber
Trombidium Fabricius, 1775	Paleogene – Recent
48. <i>Trombidium crassipes</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
49. <i>Trombidium granulatum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
50. <i>Trombidium heterotrichum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
51. <i>Trombidium scrobiculatum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
NB: the next two families may be synonyms	
WALCHIIDAE Ewing, 1946	Recent
no fossil record	
TROMBICULOIDEA Ewing, 1929	Recent
AUDYANIDAE Southcott, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
JOHNSTONIANIDAE Thor, 1935	Recent
= NOTOTHROMBIIDAE Feider, 1959	
no fossil record	
NEOTROMBIDIIDAE Feider, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	

LEEUWENHOEKIIDAE Womersley, 1944	Recent
no fossil record	
TROMBELLIDAE Leach, 1815	Recent
no fossil record	
TROMBICULIDAE Ewing, 1929	Recent
= VATACARIDAE Southcott, 1957	
no fossil record	
YUREBILLOIDEA Southcott, 1966	Recent
YUREBILLIDAE Southcott, 1996	Recent
no fossil record	
HYDRACARNIDIAE van der Hoeven, 1849 (subcohort)	Neogene – Recent
= HYDRACHNIDIA author, date?	
= HYDRACHNELLAE author, date?	
Undetermined water mites	
Hygrobatoidea, Arrenuroidea or Lebertioidae <i>in</i> Poinar (1985)	Ne Dominican amber
HYDRYPHANTOIDEA Piersig, 1896	Recent
CTENOHYADIDAE Lundblad, 1936	Recent
no fossil record	
EUPATRELLIDAE Viets, 1935	Recent
no fossil record	
HYDRODROMIDAE Viets, 1936	Recent
= DIPLODONTIDAE Lundblad, 1927	
no fossil record	
HYDRYPHANTIDAE Piersig, 1896	Recent
= PROTZIIDAE Viets, 1926	
no fossil record	
MALGASACARIDAE Tuzovskij, Gerecke & Goldschmidt, 2007	Recent
no fossil record	
RHYNCHOHYDRACARIDAE Lundblad, 1936	Recent
= CHATHROSPERCHONIDAE Lundblad, 1936	
no fossil record	

TERATOTHYADIDAE Viets, 1929	Recent
no fossil record	
THERMACARIDAE Sokolow, 1927	Recent
no fossil record	
ZELANDOTHYADIDAE Cook, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
EYLAOIDEA Leach, 1815	Recent
APHEVIDERULICIDAE Gerecke, Smith & Cook, 1999	Recent
no fossil record	
EYLAIDAE Leach, 1815	Recent
no fossil record	
LIMNOCHARIDAE Grube, 1859	Recent
no fossil record	
PIERSIGIIDAE Oudemans, 1902	Recent
no fossil record	
HYDROVOLZIOIDEA Thor, 1905	Recent
ACHERONTACARIDAE Cook, 1967	Recent
no fossil record	
HYDROVOLZIIDAE Thor, 1905	Recent
= POLYXOHALACARIDAE Motas, 1972	
no fossil record	
HYDRACHNOIDEA Leach, 1815	Recent
HYDRACHNIDAE Leach, 1815	Recent
no fossil record	
LEBERTOIDEA Thor, 1900	Recent
ACUCAPITIDAE Wiles, 1996	Recent
no fossil record	
ANISITSIELLIDAE Koenicke, 1910	Recent
= MAMERSOPSIDAE Viets, 1914	
no fossil record	
BANDAKIOPSIDAE Panesar, 2004	Recent

no fossil record

LEBERTIIDAE Thor, 1900 **Recent**

no fossil record

NILOTONIIDAE Viets, 1929 **Recent**

no fossil record

OXIDAE Viets, 1926 **Recent**

no fossil record

RUTRIPALPIDAE Solokow, 1834 **Recent**

no fossil record

SPERCHONTIDAE Thor, 1900 **Recent**

no fossil record

STYGOTONIIDAE Cook, 1992 **Recent**

no fossil record

TEUTONIDAE Koenike, 1910 **Recent**

no fossil record

TORRENTICOLIDAE Piersig, 1902 **Recent**

= ATRACTIDEIDAE Thor, 1902

no fossil record

HYGROBATOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1842 **Recent**

ASTACOCROTONIDAE Thor, 1927 **Recent**

no fossil record

ATURIDAE Thor, 1900 **Recent**

= BRADYPODIDAE Thor, 1900 [preoccupied]

= AXONOPSIDAE Viets, 1929

= LJANIIDAE Thor, 1929

no fossil record

FELTRIIDAE Viets, 1926 **Recent**

no fossil record

FERRADASIIDAE Cook, 1980 **Recent**

no fossil record

- FRONTIPODOPSIDAE Viets, 1931** Recent
no fossil record
- HYGROBATIDAE C. L. Koch, 1842b** Recent
no fossil record
- LETHAXONIDAE Cook, Smith & Harvey, 2000** Recent
no fossil record
- LIMNESIIDAE Thor, 1900** Recent
= NEOTORRENTICOLIDAE Lundblad, 1936
= EPALLAGOPODIDAE Viets, 1953
no fossil record
- OMARTACARIDAE Cook, 1963** Recent
no fossil record
- PIONIDAE Thor, 1900** Recent
= CURVIPEDIDAE Thor, 1900
= ACERCIDAE Thor, 1909
= FORELIIDAE Thor, 1923
= NAUTARACHNIDAE Walter, 1925
= HYDROCHOREUTIDAE Viets, 1942
no fossil record
- PONTARACHNIDAE Koenicke, 1910** Recent
no fossil record
- UNIONICOLIDAE Oudemans, 1909** Recent
= ATRACIDAE Thor, 1900
= NEUMANIIDAE Thor, 1923
no fossil record
- WETTINIDAE Cook, 1956** Recent
no fossil record
- ARRENUROIDEA Thor, 1900** Neogene – Recent
Family uncertain
- † **Protoarrenurus Cook in Palmer, 1957** Neogene – Recent
52. *Protoarrenurus convergens* Cook in Palmer, 1957* Ne Mojave Desert
- ACALYPTONOTIDAE Walter, 1911** Recent
no fossil record

AMOENACARIDAE Smith & Cook, 1997	Recent
no fossil record	
ARENOHYDRACARIDAE Cook, 1974	Recent
no fossil record	
ARRENURIDAE Thor, 1900	Recent
no fossil record	
ATHIENEMANNIIDAE Viets, 1922	Recent
= CHELOMIDEOPSIDAE Lundblad, 1962	
no fossil record	
BOGATIIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1938	Recent
no fossil record	
CHAPPUISIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1946	Recent
no fossil record	
GRETACARIDAE Viets, 1978	Recent
no fossil record	
HARPAGOPALPIDAE Viets, 1924	Recent
no fossil record	
HUNGAROHYDRACACARIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
KANTACARIDAE Imamura, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
KRENDOWSKIIDAE Viets, 1926	Recent
no fossil record	
LAVERSIIDAE Cook, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
MIDEIDAE Thor, 1911a	Recent
no fossil record	
MIDEOPSIDAE Koenicke, 1910	Recent
no fossil record	
MOMONIIDAE Viets, 1926	Recent

= STYGOMOMONIDAE Szalay, 1943	
no fossil record	
NEOACARIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1947	Recent
no fossil record	
NIPPONACARIDAE Imamura, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
NUDOMIDEOPSIDAE Smith, 1990	Recent
no fossil record	
UCHIDASTYGACARIDAE Imamura, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
STYGOTHROMBIAE Thor, 1935 (subcohort)	Recent
STYGOTHROMBOIDEA Thor, 1935	Recent
STYGOTHROMBIIDAE Thor, 1935	Recent
ELEUTHERENGNIDES Oudemans, 1909 (supercohort)	Cretaceous – Recent
RAPHIGNATHINA Kethley, 1982 (cohort)	Cretaceous – Recent
MYOBIOIDEA Mégnin, 1877	Recent
MYOBIIDAE Mégnin, 1877	Recent
no fossil record	
PTERYGOSOMATOIDEA Oudemans, 1910	Recent
PTERYGOSOMATIDAE Oudemans, 1910	Recent
no fossil record	
RAPHIGNATHOIDEA Kramer, 1877	Paleogene – Recent
BARBUTIIDAE Robaux, 1975	Recent
no fossil record	
CALIGONELLIDAE Grandjean, 1944	Recent
no fossil record	
CAMEROBIIDAE Southcott, 1957a	Paleogene – Recent
Neophyllobius Berlese, 1886	Paleogene – Recent
53. <i>Neophyllobius succineus</i> Bolland & Magowski, 1990	Pa Baltic amber
CRYPTOGNATHIDAE Oudemans, 1902	Paleogene – Recent
no fossil record	

DASYTHYREIDAE Walter & Gerson, 1998	Recent
no fossil record	
EUPALOPSELLIDAE Willmann, 1952	Recent
no fossil record	
HOMOCALIGIDAE Wood, 1969	Recent
no fossil record	
MECOGNATHIDAE Gerson & Walter, 1998	Recent
no fossil record	
RAPHIGNATHIDAE Kramer, 1877	Recent
no fossil record	
STIGMAEIDAE Oudemans, 1931	Paleogene – Recent
Mediolata Canestrini, 1890	Paleogene – Recent
54. <i>Mediolata eocenia</i> Kuznetsov, Khaustov & Perkovsky, 2010.....	Pa Rovno amber
XENOCALIGONELLIDAE Gonzalez, 1978	Recent
no fossil record	
TETRANYCHOIDEA Donnadieu, 1876	Palaeogene – Recent
ALLOCHAETOPHORIDAE Reck, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
LINOTETRANIDAE Baker & Pritchard, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
TENUIPALPIDAE Berlese, 1913	Recent
no fossil record	
TETRANYCHIDAE Donnadieu, 1876	Palaeogene – Recent
= BRYOBIIDAE Berlese, date?	
Metatetranychus Oudemans, 1931	Palaeogene – Recent
55. <i>Metatetranychus gibbus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
Schizotetranychus Trägårdh, 1915	Palaeogene – Recent
56. <i>Schizotetranychus brevipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
TUCKERELLIDAE Baker & Pritchard, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	

CHEYLETOIDEA Leach, 1815	Cretaceous – Recent
CHEYLETIDAE Leach, 1815	Cretaceous – Recent
Chelytidae sp. indet <i>in</i> Bradley (1931)	Pa Green River
<i>Cheyletus</i> Latreille, 1796	Cretaceous – Recent
57. <i>Cheyletus burmiticus</i> Cockerell, 1917b.....	K Burmese amber
58. <i>Cheyletus portentosus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
DEMODECIDAE Nicolet, 1855	Recent
no fossil record	
HARPIRHYNCHIDAE Dubinin, 1957	Recent
no fossil record	
OPHOPTIDAE Southcott, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
PSORERGATIDAE Dubinin <i>in</i> Bregatova et al., 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
SYRINGOPHILIDAE Laviopierre, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROSTIGMATINA Berlese, 1899 (cohort)	Cretaceous – Recent
TARSOCHYELOIDEA Atyeo & Baker, 1964	Recent
TARSOCHEYLIDAE Atyeo & Baker, 1964	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROCHYELOIDEA Trägårdh, 1950	Recent
HETEROCHEYLIDAE Trägårdh, 1950	Recent
no fossil record	
DOLICHOCYBOIDEA Mahunka, 1970	Recent
CROTALOMORPHIDAE Lindquist & Kranz, 2002	Recent
no fossil record	
DOLICHOCYBIDAE Mahunka, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
TROCHOMETRIDIOIDEA Mahunka, 1970	Recent
ATHYREACARIDAE Lindquist Kaliszewski & Rack, 1990	Recent
= BEMBIDIACARIDAE Khuastov, 2000	
no fossil record	

TROCHOMETRIDAE Mahunka, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
SCUTACAROIDEA Oudemans, 1916	Recent
MICRODISPIDAE Cross, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
SCUTACARIDAE Oudemans, 1916	Recent
no fossil record	
PYGEMEPhOROIDEA Cross, 1965	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Pygmephoroida</i> sp. <i>in</i> Magowski (1995)	Pa Baltic amber
NEOPYGMEPHORIDAE Cross, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
PYGMEPHORIDAE Cross, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
SITEROPTIDAE Mahunka, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
PYEMOTOIDEA Oudemans, 1937	Cretaceous – Recent
ACAROPHENACIDAE Cross, 1965	Cretaceous – Recent
† <i>Protophenax</i> Magowski, 1994	Cretaceous
59. <i>Protophenax kotejii</i> Magowski, 1994*	K Russian amber
CARABOACARIDAE Mahunka, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
PYEMOTIDAE Oudemans, 1937	Recent
= TROCHOMETRIDAE Mahunka, 1970	
Pyemotes Amerling, 1862	Palaeogene – Recent
60. <i>Pyemotes primus</i> Khaustov & Perkovsky, 2010	Pa Rovno amber
RESINACARIDAE Mahunka, 1975	Cretaceous – Recent
Protoresinacarus Khaustov & Poinar, 2010	Cretaceous
61. <i>Protoresinacarus brevipedis</i> Khaustov & Poinar, 2010*	K Burmese amber
TARSONEMOIDEA Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877	Quaternary – Recent
PODAPOLIPIDAE Ewing, 1922	Recent

no fossil record

TARSONEMIDAE Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877	Quaternary – Recent
Taronemidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal

Cohort *incertae sedis*

CLOACAROIDEA Camin, Moss, Oliver & Singer, 1967	Recent
CLOACARIDAE Camin, Moss, Oliver & Singer, 1967	Recent

no fossil record

EPIMYODICIDAE Fain, Lukoschus & Rosmalen, 1982	Recent
no fossil record	

SARCOPTIFORMES author, date? (suborder)	Devonian – Recent
ENDEOSTIGMATA author, date? (infraorder)	Devonian – Recent

= PACHYGNATHINA author, date?

ALYCINA author, date? (cohort)

ALYCOIDEA Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877	Devonian – Recent
ALYCIDAЕ Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877	Devonian – Recent

= PACHYGNATHIDAE Kramer, 1877

= BIMICHAELIIDAE Womersley, 1944

† Protacarus Hirst, 1923	Devonian
62. <i>Protacarus crani</i> Hirst, 1923*	D Rhynie chert

GRANDJEANICIDAE Kethley, 1977a	Recent
no fossil record	

MICROPSAMMIDAE Coineau & Theorn, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	

NANORCHESTIDAE Grandjean, 1937	Devonian – Recent
† Protospeleorchestes Dubinin, 1962	Devonian – Recent

63. *Protospeleorchestes pseudoprotacarus* Dubinin, 1962*

D Rhynie chert

NEMATALYCINA author, date? (cohort)	Recent
NEMATALYCOIDEA Strenke, 1954	Recent

NEMATALYCIDAE Strenke, 1954	Recent
no fossil record	

PROTONEMATALYCIDAE Kethley, 1989 [superfamily correct?]	Recent
no fossil record	

TERPNACARINA author, date? (cohort)	Recent
OEHSERCHESTOIDEA Kethley, 1977a	Recent
OEHSERCHESTIDAE Kethley, 1977a.....	Recent
no fossil record	
TERPNACAROIDEA Grandjean, 1939	Recent
TERPNACARIDAE Grandjean, 1939	Recent
no fossil record	
ALICORHAGIINA author, date? (cohort)	Devonian – Recent
ALICORHAGIOIDEA Grandjean, 1939	Devonian – Recent
ALICORHAGIIDAE Grandjean, 1939.....	Devonian – Recent
† <i>Archaeacarus</i> Kethley & Norton in Kethley et al., 1989	Devonian
64. <i>Archaeacarus dubinini</i> Kethley & Norton in Kethley et al., 1989*	D Gilboa
† <i>Pseudoprotacarus</i> Dubinin, 1962	Devonian
65. <i>Pseudoprotacarus scoticus</i> Dubinin, 1962*	D Rhynie chert
ORIBATIDA Dugès, 1834 (infraorder)	Devonian – Recent
= CRYPTOSTIGMATA author, date?	
NB: see remarks on the Ordovician fossil above	
PALAEOSOMATA Grandjean, 1969 (supercohort).....	Devonian–Recent
family uncertain	
† <i>Marcvipeda</i> Pérez-DA, 1988	Palaeogene
66. <i>Marcvipeda magallanes</i> Pérez-DA, 1988* [Acari incertae sedis?].....	Pa Patagonia, Chile
ACARONYCHOIDEA Grandjean, 1932	Recent
ACARONYCHIDAE Grandjean, 1932b	Recent
no fossil record	
ARCHAEONOTHRIDAE Grandjean, 1932	Recent
no fossil record	
CTENACAROIDEA Grandjean, 1954c	Devonian – Recent
ADELPHACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954c	Carbon. – Recent
† <i>Monoaphelacarus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
67. <i>Monoaphelacarus carboniferus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
APHELACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954c	Recent
no fossil record	

CTENACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Devonian – Recent
† <i>Ctenacaronychus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Devonian
68. <i>Ctenacaronychus nortoni</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	D New York
† <i>Palaeoctenacarus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
69. <i>Palaeoctenacarus simmsoi</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
 PALAEACAROIDEA Grandjean, 1932b	Recent
PALAEACARIDAE Grandjean, 1932b	Recent
no fossil record	
 ENARTHRONOTA Grandjean, 1947b (supercohort)	Devonian – Recent
superfamily uncertain	
† DEVONACARIDAE Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988	Devonian
† <i>Devonacarus</i> Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988	Devonian
70. <i>Devonacarus sellnicki</i> Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988*	D Gilboa
 † PROTOCHTHONIIDAE Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988	Devonian
† <i>Protochthonius</i> Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988	Devonian
71. <i>Protochthonius gilboa</i> Norton <i>in</i> Norton et al., 1988*	D Gilboa
 BRACHYCHTHONIOIDEA Thor, 1934	Paleogene – Recent
BRACHYCHTHONIIDAE Thor, 1934	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Brachychthonius</i> Berlese, 1910	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Brachychthonius</i> sp. <i>in</i> Sellnick (1931)	Pa Baltic amber
 ATOPOCHTHONIOIDEA Grandjean, 1948	Recent
ATOPOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1948	Recent
no fossil record	
 PHYLLOCHTHONIIDAE Travé, 1967	Recent
no fossil record	
 PTEROCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1950	Recent
no fossil record	
 HYPOCHTHONIOIDEA Berlese, 1910	Carbon. – Recent
ENIOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1947b	Recent
no fossil record	
 HYPOCHTHONIIDAE Berlese, 1910	Carbon. – Recent
<i>Hypochthonius</i> C. L. Koch, 1835	Quaternary – Recent
72. <i>Hypochthonius rufulus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835 [Recent]	Qt Finland

† <i>Palaeohypochthonius</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
73. <i>Palaeohypochthonius jerami</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
LOHMANNIIDAE Berlese, 1916	Recent
= XENOLOHMANNIIDAE Balogh & Mahunka, 1969	
no fossil record	
MESOPLOPHORIDAE Ewing, 1917	Recent
= ARCHOPLOPHORIDAE Grandjean, 1965	
no fossil record	
PROTOPLOPHOROIDEA Ewing, 1917	Carbon. – Recent
COSMOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1947b	Carbon. – Recent
† <i>Carbochthonius</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
74. <i>Carbochthonius antrimensis</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
HAPLOCHTHONIIDAE van der Hammen, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
PEDICULOCHELIDAE Lavoipierre, 1946	Recent
no fossil record	
PROTHOLOPHORIDAE Ewing, 1917	Carbon. – Recent
= APOLOPHORIDAE Niedbała, 1984	
† <i>Archaeolophora</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
75. <i>Archaeolophora bella</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
SPHAEROCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1947b	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROCHTHONOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	Recent
ARBORICHTHONIIDAE Balogh & Balogh, 1992	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Recent
no fossil record	
TRICHTOCHTHONIIDAE Lee, 1982	Recent
no fossil record	
PARHYPOSOMATA Grandjean, 1969 (supercohort)	Carbon. – Recent
PARHYPOCHTHONIOIDEA Grandjean, 1932b	Carbon. – Recent

ELLIPTOCHTHONIIDAE Norton, 1975	Recent
no fossil record	
GEHYPOCHTHONIIDAE Stenzke, 1963	Carbon. – Recent
† <i>GehyPOCHTHONIMIMUS</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
76. <i>GehyPOCHTHONIMIMUS hibernicus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002*	C County Antrim
PARTHYPOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1932b	Recent
no fossil record	
MIXONOMATA Grandjean, 1969 (supercohort)	Carbon. – Recent
SUPERFAMILY UNCERTAIN	
† CARBOLOHMANNIIDAE Sidorchuk & Robin in Robin et al. (2016)	Carboniferous
† <i>Carbolohmannia</i> Sidorchuk & Robin in Robin et al. (2016)	Carboniferous
77. <i>Carbolohmannia maimaiphilus</i> Sidorchuk & Robin in Robin et al. (2016)*C Xiaheyan, China	
NEHYPOCHTHONOIDEA Norton & Metz, 1980	Recent
NEHYPOCHTHONIIDAE Norton & Metz, 1980	Recent
no fossil record	
EULOHMANNIOIDEA Grandjean, 1931	Recent
EULOHMANNIIDAE Grandjean, 1931	Recent
no fossil record	
PERLOHMANNOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	Recent
PERLOHMANNIIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Recent
no fossil record	
EPILOHMANNOIDEA Oudemans, 1923	Recent
EPILOHMANNIIDAE Oudemans, 1923	Recent
= <i>LESSIRIIDAE</i> Oudemans, 1916	
no fossil record	
COLLOHMANNOIDEA Grandjean, 1958a	Paleogene – Recent
COLLOHMANNIIDAE Grandjean, 1958a	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Collohmnia</i> Sellnick, 1922	Paleogene – Recent
78. <i>Collohmnia schusteri</i> Norton, 2006	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Embolacarus</i> Sellnick, 1919	Palaeogene – Recent
79. <i>Embolacarus pergratus</i> Sellnick, 1919*	Pa Baltic amber
EUPYCTIMA Grandjean, 1967	Palaeogene – Recent

NB: Eupyctima is listed here as a mixonomatid clade, but is not recognised in all classifications, or else is removed from this group and given equal rank

EUPHTHIRACAROIDEA Jacot, 1930	Palaeogene – Recent
EUPHTHIRACARIDAE Jacot, 1930	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Microtritia</i> Märkel, 1964	Quaternary – Recent
80. <i>Microtritia minima</i> (Berlese, 1904) [Recent]	Qt Germany
<i>Rhysotritia</i> Märkel & Meyer, 1959	Quaternary – Recent
81. <i>Rhysotritia ardua</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt Germany
82. <i>Rhysotritia duplicata</i> (Grandjean, 1953) [Recent]	Qt Germany
ORIBOTRITIIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Palaeogene – Recent
= SABAHTRITIIDAE Mahunka, 1987	
Oribotritidae indet. <i>in</i> Kaulfuss et al. (2011)	Pa New Zealand amber
Oribotritia Jacot, 1924	Palaeogene – Recent
83. <i>Oribotritia pyropus</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
84. <i>Oribotritia translucida</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
SYNICHOTRITIIDAE Walker, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
PHTHIRACAROIDEA Perty, 1841	Palaeogene – Recent
PHTHIRACARIDAE Perty, 1841	Palaeogene – Recent
= STEGANACARIDAE Niedbała, 1986	
Hoplophthiacarus Jacot, 1933	Quaternary – Recent
85. <i>Hoplophthiacarus pavidus</i> (Berlese, 1913) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
Phthiacarus Perty, 1841	Palaeogene – Recent
86. <i>Phthiacarus borealis</i> Trägårdh, date? [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
87. <i>Phthiacarus multipunctus</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
Steganacarus Ewing, 1917a	Quaternary – Recent
88. <i>Steganacarus applicatus</i> (Sellnick, 1920) [Recent]	Qt Denmark
89. <i>Steganacarus carinatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt Finland
90. <i>Steganacarus striculus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt Europe
<i>Steganacarus</i> sp.	Qt Finland
DESMONOMATA Woodley, 1873 (supercohort)	Jurassic – Recent
NOTHRINA van der Hammen, 1982 (cohort)	Jurassic – Recent
= HOLOSOMATA author, date?	
CROTONIOIDEA Thorell, 1876	Jurassic – Recent
CAMISIIDAE Oudemans, 1900	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Camisia</i> von Heyden, 1826	Paleogene – Recent
91. <i>Camisia foveolata</i> Hammer, 1955 [Recent]	Qt western Norway
92. <i>Camisia horrida</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa Baltic amber

i. = <i>Nothrus kuehli</i> Karsch, 1884	Pa	Baltic amber
NB: unclear why the older name is the synonym		
93. <i>Camisia invenusta</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent]	Qt	western Norway
94. <i>Camisia lapponica</i> Trägårdh, 1910 [Recent]	Qt	Karelia, Russia
† <i>Eocamisia</i> Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1974		
95. <i>Eocamisia sukatshevae</i> Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1974*	K	Siberian amber
<i>Platynothrus</i> Berlese, 1913	Quaternary – Recent	
96. <i>Platynothrus peltifer</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent]	Qt	Greenland
97. <i>Platynothrus punctatus</i> (L. Koch, 1879) [Recent]	Qt	northern Europe
CROTONIIDAE Thorell, 1876	Neogene – Recent	
= HOLONOTHRIDAE Wallwork, 1963		
<i>Crotonia</i> Thorell, 1876	Neogene – Recent	
98. <i>Crotonia ramus</i> (Womersley, 1957)	Ne	Australian retinite
HERMANNIIDAE Sellnick, 1928	Palaeogene – Recent	
= GALAPAGACARIDAE P. Balogh, 1985		
<i>Hermannia</i> Nicolet, 1855	Palaeogene – Recent	
99. <i>Hermannia gibba</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent]	Qt	Finland
100. <i>Hermannia reticulata</i> Thorell, 1871 [Recent]	Qt	Subarctic – Arctic
101. <i>Hermannia scabra</i> (L. Koch, 1879) [Recent]	Qt	Greenland
102. <i>Hermannia sellnicki</i> Norton, 2006	Pa	Baltic amber
MALACONOTHRIDAE Berlese, 1916	Quaternary – Recent	
<i>Malaconothrus</i> Berlese, 1904	Quaternary – Recent	
103. <i>Malaconothrus monodactylus</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent]	Qt	Europe
<i>Trimalaconothrus</i> Berlese, 1916	Quaternary – Recent	
104. <i>Trimalaconothrus maior</i> (Berlese, 1910) [Recent]	Qt	northern Europe
NANHERMANNIIDAE Sellnick, 1928	Quaternary – Recent	
<i>Nanhermannia</i> Berlese, 1913	Quaternary – Recent	
105. <i>Nanhermannia coronata</i> Berlese, 1913 [Recent]	Qt	Karelia, Russia
106. <i>Nanhermannia elegantula</i> Berlese, 1913 [Recent]	Qt	Germany
NOTHRIDAE Berlese, 1896	Cretaceous – Recent	
<i>Nothrus</i> C. L. Koch, 1836	Cretaceous – Recent	
107. <i>Nothrus illautus</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa	Baltic amber
108. <i>Nothrus punctulum</i> Karsch, 1884	Pa	Baltic amber
109. <i>Nothrus silvestris</i> Nicolet, 1855 [Recent]	Qt	Europe
110. <i>Northrus vasquezae</i> Arillo & Subías <i>in</i> Arillo <i>et al.</i> , 2016	K	Spanish amber
TRHYPOCHTHONIIDAE Willmann, 1931	Jurassic – Recent	

= ALLONOTHRIDAE Lee, 1985
 = MUCRONOTHRIDAE Kunst, 1972
 = [XXXXX](#) Badejo, Woas & Beck, 2002
 = TRHYPOCHTHONIELLIDAE Knülle, 1957

Afronothrus Wallwork, 1961 Cretaceous – Recent

111. *Afronothrus ornosae* Arillo & Subías *in* Arillo *et al.*, 2016 K Spanish amber

Allonothrus van der Hammen, 1953 Neogene – Recent

Allonothrus sp. *in* Norton & Poinar (1993) Ne Dominican amber

† **Juracarus** Krivolutsky *in* Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 Jurassic – Recent

112. *Juracarus serratus* Krivolutsky *in* Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 J Russian far east

Mucronothrus Trägårdh, 1931 Quaternary – Recent

113. *Mucronothrus nasalis* (Willmann, 1929) [Recent] Qt Karelia, Russia

† **Palaeochthonius** Krivolutsky *in* Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 Jurassic – Recent

114. *Palaeochthonius krasilovi* Krivolutsky *in* Kriv. & Krasilov, 1977 J Russian far east

Trhypochthonius Berlese, 1904 Cretaceous – Recent

115. *Trhypochthonius badiformis* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

116. *Trhypochthonius cladonicola* (Willmann, 1919) [Recent] Qt Germany

117. *Trhypochthonius corniculatus* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

118. *Trhypochthonius lopezvallei* Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2012 K San Just amber

119. *Trhypochthonius tectorum* (Berlese, 1896) [Recent] Qt Karelia, Russia

BRACHYPSYLINA Hull, 1918 (cohort) Jurassic – Recent

= CIRCUMDEHISCENTIAE Grandjean, 1954b

= PORONOTA Grandjean, 1954b [in part; taxon used for seven brachypyline superfamilies]

superfamily uncertain

ARIBATIDAE Aoki, Takaku & Ito, 1994 Recent

no fossil record

HERMANNIELLOIDEA Grandjean, 1934 Paleogene – Recent

HERMANNIELLIIDAE Grandjean, 1934 Paleogene – Recent

Hermannella Berlese, 1908 Paleogene – Recent

120. *Hermannella concamerata* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

121. *Hermannella tuberculata* Sellnick, 1919 Pa Baltic amber

Sacculobates Grandjean, 1962 Neogene – Recent

Sacculobates sp. *in* Norton & Poinar (1993) Ne Dominican amber

PLASMOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1961a Recent

no fossil record

NEOLIODOIDEA Sellnick, 1928 Cretaceous – Recent

= LIODOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b

NEOLIODIDAE Sellnick, 1928	Cretaceous – Recent
= LIODIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	
Neoliodes Berlese, 1888	Palaeogene – Recent
= <i>Liodes</i> von Heyden, 1826 [preoccupied]	
122. <i>Neoliodes brevitarsus</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
123. <i>Neoliodes dominicus</i> Heethoff, Helfen & Norton, 2009	Ne Dominican amber
124. <i>Neoliodes quadriscutatus</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Neoliodes</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) [as <i>Liodes</i>]	Ne Dominican amber
Platyliodes Berlese, 1917	Cretaceous – Recent
125. <i>Platyliodes ensigerus</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
126. <i>Platyliodes sellnicki</i> Arillo & Subías in Arillo et al., 2016	K Spanish amber
Teleoliodes author, date?	Neogene – Recent
<i>Teleoliodes</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
PLATEREMAEOIDEA Trägårdh, 1926	Cretaceous – Recent
= GYMNODAMAEOIDEA Grandjean, 1954a	
ALEURODAMAEIDAE Paschoal & Johnston, 1985	Recent
no fossil record	
GYMNODAMAEIDAE Grandjean, 1954a	Paleogene – Recent
Gymnodamaeus Kulczynski, 1902	Paleogene – Recent
127. <i>Gymnodamaeus sepotisus</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa Baltic amber
IDIODAMAEIDAE Paschoal, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
LICNOBELBIDAE Grandjean, 1965a	Recent
no fossil record	
LICNODAMAEIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Recent
= NACUNANSELLIDAE author, date	
no fossil record	
LYRIFISSIELLIDAE Paschoal, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
PEDROCORTESELLIDAE Paschoal, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
PHEROLIODIDAE Paschoal, 1987	Recent
= HAMMERIELLIDAE Paschoal, 1987	
= NOOLIODIDAE Paschoal, 1989d	
no fossil record	

PLATEREMAEIDAE Trägårdh, 1926	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Rasnitsynella</i> Krivoluckij, 1976	Cretaceous
128. <i>Rasnitsynella punctulata</i> Krivoluckij, 1976	K Taymir amber
DAMAEOIDEA Berlese, 1896	Paleogene – Recent
DAMEAEIDAE Berlese, 1896	Paleogene – Recent
Damaeidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
<i>Belba</i> von Heyden, 1826	Quaternary – Recent
129. <i>Belba compta</i> (Kulczynski, 1902) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
130. <i>Belba cornyops</i> (Hermann, 1804)* [Recent]	Qt Finland
† <i>Belbites</i> Pampaloni, 1902	Neogene
131. <i>Belbites disodilis</i> Pampaloni, 1902*	Ne? Sicily
<i>Damaeobelba</i> Sellnick, 1928	Quaternary – Recent
132. <i>Damaeobelba minutissima</i> (Sellnick, 1920) [Recent]	Qt Germany
<i>Damaeus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835	Paleogene – Recent
133. <i>Damaeus auritus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent]	Qt Finland
134. <i>Damaeus genadensis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Spatiodamaeus</i> Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1967	Quaternary – Recent
135. <i>Spatiodamaeus verticillipes</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	Qt Finland
CEPHEOIDEA Berlese, 1896	Cretaceous – Recent
= EUTEGOIDEA Balogh, 1965	
ANDEREMAEIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
CEPHEIDAE Berlese, 1896	Cretaceous – Recent
= COMPATOZETIDAE Luxton, 1988	
Cepheus C. L. Koch, 1835	Paleogene – Recent
136. <i>Cepheus cepheiformis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt Finland
137. <i>Cepheus dentatus</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent]	Qt Finland
138. <i>Cepheus implicatus</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
139. <i>Cepheus latus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent]	Qt Finland
Epterotegaeus Berlese, 1916	Cretaceous – Recent
140. <i>Epterotegaeus bitranslammellatus</i> Arillo & Subías, 2002	K Álava amber
Ommatocepheus Berlese, 1913	Cretaceous – Recent
141. <i>Ommatocepheus nortoni</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2008	K Álava amber
CEROCEPHAEIDAE Mahunka, 1986	Recent
no fossil record	

EUTEGAEIDAE Balogh, 1965	Recent
= PTEROZETIDAE Luxton, 1988	
no fossil record	
MICROTEGEIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
NODOCEPHEIDAE Piffl, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
NOSYBEIDAE Mahunka, 1994	Recent
no fossil record	
PTEROBATIDAE Balogh & Balogh, 1992	Recent
no fossil record	
POLYPTEROZETOIDEA Grandjean, 1959	Recent
PODOPTEROTEGAEIDAE Piffl, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
POLYPTEROZETIDAE Grandjean, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
TUMEROZETIDAE Hammer, 1966	Recent
no fossil record	
MICROZETOIDEA Grandjean, 1936a	Neogene – Recent
MICROZETIDAE Grandjean, 1936a	Neogene – Recent
Amiracarus Miko in Miko et al. (2013)	Neogene – Recent
142. <i>Amiracarus pliocennatus</i> Miko in Miko et al. (2013)	Ne Slovenian Karst
143. <i>Amiracrus senensis</i> (Bernini, 1975) in Miko et al. (2013)* [Recent]	Qt Romanian caves
AMEROIDEA Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1957	Palaeogene – Recent
= AMEROBELBOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	
= CALEREMEIOIDEA Grandjean, 1965c	
AMERIDAE Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1957	Recent
no fossil record	
AMEROBELBIDAE Grandjean, 1961b	Recent
no fossil record	
BASILOBELBIDAE Balogh, 1961	Recent
no fossil record	

CALEREMAEIDAE Grandjean, 1965c	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Caleremaeus</i> Berlese, 1910	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
144. <i>Caleremaeus gleso</i> Sellnick, 1931	.....	Pa Baltic amber
CTENOBELBIDAE Grandjean, 1965b	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
DAMAEOLIDAE Grandjean, 1965b	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
EREMOBELBIDAE Balogh, 1961	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
EREMULIDAE Grandjean, 1965b	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
HETEROBELBIDAE Balogh, 1961	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
HUNGAROBELBIDAE Miko & Travé, 1996	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
STAUROBATIDAE Grandjean, 1966	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
ZETORCHESTOIDEA Michael, 1898	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= EREMAEOIDEA Oudeman, 1900		
= NIPHOCEPHOIDEA Travé, 1959 [a separate superfamily in some studies]		
† ARCHAEORCHESTIDAE Arillo & Subías, 2000	.....	Cretaceous
† Plategeocranus Sellnick, 1919	.....	Palaeogene
145. <i>Plategeocranus sulcatus</i> (Karsch, 1884)*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† Strieremaeus Sellnick, 1919	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= † <i>Archaeorchestes</i> Arillo & Subías, 2000		
146. <i>Strieremaeus illibatus</i> Sellnick, 1919	.....	Pa Baltic amber
147. <i>Strieremaeus minguezae</i> (Arillo & Subías, 2000)	.....	K Álava amber
EREMAEIDAE Oudemans, 1900	.....	Paleogene – Recent
Eremaeus C. L. Koch, 1836	.....	Paleogene – Recent
148. <i>Eremaeus hepaticus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent]	.....	Qt Germany
149. <i>Eremaeus oblongus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1919	.....	Pa Baltic amber
Eueremaeus Mihelcic, 1963	.....	Quaternary – Recent

150. <i>Eueremaeus silvestris</i> (Forsslund, 1956) [Recent]	Qt Finland
† <i>Gradidorsum</i> Sellnick, 1919	Palaeogene – Recent
151. <i>Gradidorsum asper</i> Sellnick, 1919*	Pa Baltic amber
 MEGEREMAEIDAE Woolley & Higgins, 1968	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Megeremaeus</i> Higgins & Wooley 1965	Cretaceous – Recent
152. <i>Megeremaeus cretaceus</i> Sidorchuk & Behan-Pelletier, 2017	K Canadian amber
 NIPHOCEPHEIDAE Travé, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
 ZETORCHESTIDAE Michael, 1898	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Zetorcheses</i> Berlese, 1888	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Zetorcheses</i> spp. in Sidorchuk & Norton (2011)	Pa Rovno amber
 GUSTAVIOIDEA Oudemans, 1900	Jurassic – Recent
= LIACAROIDEA Sellnick, 1928	
ASTEGISTIDAE Balogh, 1961	Jurassic – Recent
<i>Astegistes</i> Hull, 1916	Quaternary – Recent
153. <i>Astegistes pilosus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1840) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
<i>Cultroribula</i> Berlese, 1908	Jurassic – Recent
154. <i>Cultroribula jurassica</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977	J Russian far east
155. <i>Cultroribula lauta</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
156. <i>Cultroribula superba</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
 GUSTAVIIDAE Oudemans, 1900	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Gustavia</i> Kramer, 1879	Quaternary – Recent
157. <i>Gustavia microcephala</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt Finland
 KODIAKELLIDAE Hammer, 1967	Recent
no fossil record	
 LIACARIDAE Sellnick, 1928	Quaternary – Recent
= XENILLIDAE Woolley & Higgins, 1966	
<i>Adoristes</i> Hull, 1916	Quaternary – Recent
158. <i>Adoristes ovatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
<i>Liacarus</i> Michael, 1898	Quaternary – Recent
159. <i>Liacarus coracinus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt Finland
<i>Xenillus</i> Robineau-Desvoidy, 1839	Paleogene – Recent
160. <i>Xenillus tegeocraniformis</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
 MULTORIBULIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent

no fossil record

PELOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1943 Paleogene – Recent

Ceratoppia Berlese, 1908 Paleogene – Recent

161. *Ceratoppia bipilis fossilis* Sellnick, 1919 Pa Baltic amber

ii. = *Oribates politus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber

162. *Ceratoppia quadridentata* (Haller, 1882) [Recent] Qt Finland

TENUALIDAE Jacot, 1929 Quaternary – Recent

Hafenrefferia Oudemans, 1906 Quaternary – Recent

163. *Hafenrefferia gilvipes* (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent] Qt Finland

CARABODOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1843b Cretaceous – Recent

= OCTOCEPHOIDEA Balogh, 1961

CARABOCEPHIDAE Mahunka, 1986 Recent

no fossil record

CARABODIDAE C. L. Koch, 1843b Palaeogene – Recent

Carabodes C. L. Koch, 1835 Palaeogene – Recent

164. *Carabodes areolatus* Berlese, 1916 [Recent] Qt Karelia, Russia

165. *Carabodes coriaceus* C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent] Qt Finland

166. *Carabodes coriaceus* [Recent] *fossilis* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

167. *Carabodes dissonus* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

168. *Carabodes gerberi* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

169. *Carabodes labyrinthicus* (Michael, 1879) [Recent] Qt Europe

170. *Carabodes labyrinthicus* [Recent] *fossilis* Sellnick, 1931 Pa Baltic amber

171. *Carabodes marginatus* (Michael, 1884) [Recent] Qt Finland

172. *Carabodes minusculus* Berlese, 1923 [Recent] Qt Germany

173. *Carabodes ornatus* Storkan, 1925 [Recent] Qt Finland

174. *Carabodes subarcticus* Trägårdh, 1902 [Recent] Qt Finland

175. *Carabodes willmanni* Bernini, 1975 [Recent] Qt western Norway

?*Carabodes* sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) Ne Dominican amber

+ **Carabodites Pampaloni, 1902** Neogene?

176. *Carabodites pavesii* Pampaloni, 1902* Ne? Sicily

Odontocephalus Berlese, 1913 Quaternary – Recent

177. *Odontocephalus elongatus* (Michael, 1879)* [Recent] Qt Finland

DAMPFIELLIDAE Balogh, 1961 Recent

no fossil record

HEXOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983 Recent

no fossil record

LUXTONIIDAE Mahunka, 2001	Recent
no fossil record	
NIPPOBODIDAE Aoki, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
OTOCEPHEIDAE Balogh, 1961	Cretaceous – Recent
+ <i>Cretaceobodes</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2010	Cretaceous – Recent
178. <i>Cretaceobodes martinezae</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2010	K San Just amber
<i>Dolicheremaeus</i> Jacot, 1938	Neogene – Recent
<i>Dolicheremaeus</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Otocepheus</i> Berlese, 1905	Paleogene – Recent
179. <i>Otocepheus niger</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
180. <i>Otocepheus praesignis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
TOKUNOCEPHEIDAE Aoki, 1966a	Recent
no fossil record	
OPPIOIDEA Grandjean, 1951	Palaeogene – Recent
= EREMELLOIDEA Balogh, 1961 [in part]	
= TRIZETOIDEA Ewing, 1917 [in part]	
AUTOGNETIDAE Grandjean, 1960b	Quaternary – Recent
Conchogneta Grandjean, 1963	Quaternary – Recent
181. <i>Conchogneta traegardhi</i> (Forsslund, 1947) [Recent]	Qt Finland
ARCEREMAEIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
BORHIDIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
CHAVINIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
ENANTIOOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
EPIMERELLIDAE Ayyildiz & Luxton, 1989	Recent
no fossil record	
GRANULOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	

MACHADOBELBIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
MACHUELLIDAE Balogh, 1893	Recent
no fossil record	
NOSYBELBIDAE Mahunka, 1994	Recent
no fossil record	
OPPIIDAE Grandjean, 1951	Palaeogene – Recent
Dissorrhina Hull, 1916	Neogene – Recent
182. <i>Dissorrhina nuda</i> Miko, 2015	Ne Slovenian Karst
183. <i>Dissorrhina ornata</i> (Oudemans, 1900)* [Recent]	Qt Germany
184. <i>Dissorrhina paleokrasica</i> Miko, 2015	Ne Slovenian Karst
Oppia C. L. Koch, 1836	Palaeogene – Recent
185. <i>Oppia angustum</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
186. <i>Oppia cervicornu</i> (Sellnick, 1919)	Pa Baltic amber
187. <i>Oppites hurdi</i> Woolley, 1971	Ne Chiapas amber
188. <i>Oppia longilamellata</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
189. <i>Oppia medium</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
190. <i>Oppia mexicana</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
191. <i>Oppia setigera</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
192. <i>Oppia sucinum</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
?Oppia sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
Opiella Jacot, 1937	Quaternary – Recent
193. <i>Opiella nova</i> (Oudemans, 1902)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
194. <i>Opiella ornata</i> (Oudemans, 1900) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
195. <i>Opiella splendens</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
196. <i>Opiella subpectinata</i> (Oudemans, 1900) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
197. <i>Opiella translamellata</i> (Willmann, 1923) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
† Oppites Pampaloni, 1902	Neogene
198. <i>Oppites melilli</i> Pampaloni, 1902*	Ne? Sicily
† Praoppiella Miko & Mourek <i>in</i> Miko et al., 2012	Quaternary
199. <i>Praoppiella oanae</i> Miko & Mourek <i>in</i> Miko et al., 2012*	Qt Slovenian Karst
Ramusella Hammer, 1962	Quaternary – Recent
200. <i>Ramusella clavipectinata</i> (Michael, 1885) [Recent]	Qt Germany
† Rhinoppioides Miko <i>in</i> Miko et al., 2012	Quaternary
201. <i>Rhinoppioides quadrituberculatus</i> Miko <i>in</i> Miko et al., 2012*	Qt Slovenian Karst
OXYAMERIDAE Aoki, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	

PAPILLONOTIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
PLATYAMERIDAE Balogh & Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
QUADROPOPIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
RHYNCHORIBATIDAE Balogh, 1961	Recent
no fossil record	
SPINOZETIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
STERNOPPIIDAE Balogh & Mahunka, 1969	Recent
no fossil record	
SUCTOBELBIDAE Jacot, 1938	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Suctobelbella</i> Jacot, 1937	Palaeogene – Recent
202. <i>Suctobelbella falcata</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent]	Qt Germany
203. <i>Suctobelbella latirostris</i> (Strenzke, 1950) [Recent]	Qt Germany
204. <i>Suctobelbella longirostris</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
205. <i>Suctobelbella sarekensis</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent]	Qt Europe
206. <i>Suctobelbella similis</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent]	Qt Germany
207. <i>Suctobelbella subcornigera</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent]	Qt Germany
208. <i>Suctobelbella subtrigona</i> (Oudemans, 1916) [Recent]	Qt Europe
209. <i>Suctobelbella subtrigona</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
TERATOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
TETRACONDYLIDAE Aoki, 1961	Recent
no fossil record	
THYRISOMIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Banksinoma</i> Oudemans, 1930	Quaternary – Recent
210. <i>Banksinoma lanceolata</i> (Michael, 1885)* [Recent]	Qt Europe
TRIZETIDAE Ewing, 1917	Recent
no fossil record	

TUPAREZETIDAE Balogh, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
TECTOCEPHEOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	Paleogene – Recent
TECTOCEPHEIDAE Oudemans, 1900	Paleogene – Recent
Tectocepheus Berlese, 1895	Paleogene – Recent
211. <i>Tectocepheus minor</i> Berlese, 1903 [Recent]	Qt western Norway
212. <i>Tectocepheus similis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
213. <i>Tectocepheus velatus</i> (Michael, 1880)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
HYDROZETOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	Jurassic – Recent
HYDROZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Jurassic – Recent
Hydrozetes Berlese, 1902	Jurassic – Recent
214. <i>Hydrozetes confervae</i> (Schrank, 1791) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
215. <i>Hydrozetes lacustris</i> (Michael, 1882)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
216. <i>Hydrozetes oryktosis</i> Woolley, 1969	Qt Michigan
<i>Hydrozetes</i> sp. in Sivhed & Wallwork (1978)	J Sweden
LIMNOZETIDAE Thor, 1937	Quaternary – Recent
Limnozetes Hull, 1916	Quaternary – Recent
217. <i>Limnozetes ciliatus</i> (Schrank, 1803)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
218. <i>Limnozetes rugosus</i> (Sellnick, 1923) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
AMERONOTHROIDEA Willmann, 1931	Quaternary – Recent
AMERONOTHRIDAE Willmann, 1931	Quaternary – Recent
Ameronothrus Berlese, 1896	Quaternary – Recent
219. <i>Ameronothrus lineatus</i> (Thorell, 1871)* [Recent]	Qt Europe / Greenland
220. <i>Ameronothrus maculatus</i> (Michael, 1882) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
FORTUYNIIDAE van der Hammen, 1963	Recent
no fossil record	
SELENORIBATIDAE Schuster, 1963	Recent
no fossil record	
TEGEOCRANELLIDAE Balogh, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
CYMBADERMAEOIDEA Sellnick, 1928	Jurassic – Recent
CYMBADERMAEIDAE Sellnick, 1928	Jurassic – Recent
= AMETROPROCTIDAE Subías, 2004	
= SCAPHEREMAEIDAE Subías, 2004	

<i>Ametroproctus</i> Higgins & Woolley, 1968	Cretaceous – Recent
221. <i>Ametroproctus valeriae</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2009	K San Just amber
<i>Cymbaeremaeus</i> Berlese, 1896	Paleogene – Recent
222. <i>Cymbaeremaeus cymba</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
† <i>Jureremeus</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977	Jurassic
223. <i>Jureremeus foveolatus</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977*	J Russian far east
224. <i>Jureremeus phippsi</i> Selden, Baker & Phipps, 2008	J Yorkshire, UK
<i>Scapheremaeus</i> Berlese, 1910	Paleogene – Recent
225. <i>Scapheremaeus undosus</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Tectocymba</i> Sellnick, 1919	Paleogene – Recent
226. <i>Tectocymba rara</i> Sellnick, 1919*	Pa Baltic amber
 EREMAEZOZETOIDEA Piffl, 1972	Paleogene – Recent
= IDIOZETOIDEA Aoki, 1976	
EREMAEZETIDAE Piffl, 1972	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Eremaezetes</i> Berlese, 1913	Paleogene – Recent
= † <i>Scutoribates</i> Sellnick, 1919	
<i>Eremaezetes</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
 IDIOZETIDAE Aoki, 1976	Recent
no fossil record	
 LICNEREMAOIDEA Grandjean, 1931	Jurassic – Recent
= CHARASSOBATOIDEA Grandjean, 1958b	
ADHAESOZETIDAE Hammer, 1973	Recent
no fossil record	
 CHARASSOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1958b	Recent
no fossil record	
 DENDEROREMAEIDAE Behan-Pelletier, Eamer & Clavton, 2005	Recent
no fossil record	
 EREMELLIDAE Balogh, 1961	Recent
no fossil record	
 LAMELLAREIDAE Balogh, 1972	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Tenuelamellarea</i> Subías & Iturronobeitia, 1978	Cretaceous – Recent
227. <i>Tenuelamellarea estefaniae</i> Arillo & Subías in Arillo et al., 2016	K Spanish amber
 LICNEREMAEIDAE Grandjean, 1931	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Licneremaeus</i> Paoli, 1908	Palaeogene – Recent

228. <i>Licneremaeus fritschi</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa	Baltic amber
229. <i>Licneremaeus licnophorus</i> (Michael, 1882) [Recent]	Qt	Germany
MICREREMIDAE Grandjean, 1954b		Jurassic – Recent
<i>Micreremus</i> Grandjean, 1954b .....[not Berlese 1908?].		Paleogene – Recent
230. <i>Micreremus brevipes</i> (Michael, 1888)* [Recent]	Qt	northern Europe
231. <i>Micreremus reticulatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa	Baltic amber
232. <i>Micreremus scrobiculatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa	Baltic amber
PASSALOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b		Quaternary – Recent
<i>Passalozetes</i> Grandjean, 1932a		Quaternary – Recent
233. <i>Passalozetes africanus</i> Grandjean, 1932a [Recent]	Qt	Finland
SCUTOVERTICIDAE Grandjean, 1954b		Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Arthrovertex</i> Balogh, 1970		Neogene – Recent
234. <i>Arthrovertex hurdi</i> (Woolley, 1971).....	Ne	Chiapas amber
<i>Arthrovertex</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Hypovertex</i> Krivolutsky, 1969		Cretaceous – Recent
235. <i>Hypovertex hispanicus</i> Arillo & Subías in Arillo et al., 2016	K	Spanish amber
<i>Scutovertex</i> Michael, 1879		Quaternary – Recent
236. <i>Scutovertex minutus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt	Germany
PHENOPELOPOIDEA Petrunkevitch, 1955a		Palaeogene – Recent
PHENOPELOPIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a		Palaeogene – Recent
= PELOPIDAE author, date?		
<i>Eupelops</i> Ewing, 1917a		Palaeogene – Recent
237. <i>Eupelops acromios</i> (Hermann, 1804) [Recent]	Qt	Finland
238. <i>Eupelops curtipilus</i> (Berlese, 1916) [Recent]	Qt	Germany
239. <i>Eupelops occultus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt	Kerelia, Russia
240. <i>Eupelops plicatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt	northern Europe
241. <i>Eupelops punctulatus</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa	Baltic amber
242. <i>Eupelops uraceus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent]	Qt	Kerelia, Russia
<i>Eupelops</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1974)	Qt	Finland
<i>Peloptulus</i> Berlese, 1908		Quaternary – Recent
243. <i>Peloptulus phaenotus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844)* [Recent]	Qt	Germany
UNDULORIBATIDAE Kunst, 1971		Palaeogene – Recent
Scutoribates Sellnick, 1918		Palaeogene – Recent
244. <i>Scutoribates perornatus</i> Sellnick, 1918	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Unduloribates</i> Balogh, 1943		?Palaeogene – Recent
245. <i>Unduloribates parvus</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa	Baltic amber

[generic affinities need clarification]

ACHIPTERIOIDEA Thor, 1929	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
ACHIPTERIIDAE Thor, 1929	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
Achipteria Berlese, 1885	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
246. <i>Achipteria coleoptrata</i> (Linnaeus, 1757) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland / Greenland
247. ? <i>Achipteria obscura</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977	.....	J Russian far east [An incertae sedis taxon?]
Parachipteria van der Hammen, 1952	.....	Quaternary – Recent
248. <i>Parachipteria punctata</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	.....	Qt northern Europe
249. <i>Parachipteria willmanni</i> van der Hammen, 1952 [Recent]	.....	Qt Germany
EPACTOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1936b	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
TEGORIBATIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	.....	Quaternary – Recent
Tegoribates Ewing, 1917a	.....	Quaternary – Recent
250. <i>Tegoribates latirostris</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland
ORIBATELLOIDEA Jacot, 1925	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
ORIBATELLIDAE Jacot, 1925	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
Oribatella Banks, 1895	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
251. <i>Oribatella berlesei</i> (Michael, 1898) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland
252. <i>Oribatella calcarata</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	.....	Qt Kerelia, Russia
253. <i>Oribatella mirabilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	.....	Pa Baltic amber
ORIPODOIDEA Jacot, 1925	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
CALOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1960	.....	Recent
= ?CRASSORIBATULIDAE author, date?		
no fossil record		
CAMPBELLBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
CHAUNOPROCTIDAE Balogh, 1961	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
DRYMOBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
HAPLOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1936c	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
= PROTORIBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984		

= XLOBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	
Protoribates Berlese, 1908	..... Palaeogene – Recent
254. <i>Protoribates longipilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
LAMELLAREIDAE Balogh, 1972	..... Recent
no fossil record	
MAUDHEIMIIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	..... Recent
no fossil record	
MOCHLOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1960a	..... Neogene – Recent
Mochlozetidae sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
Mochloribatula Mahunka, 1978	..... Neogene – Recent
255. <i>Mochloribatula smithi</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
Mochlozetes Grandjean, 1930	..... Neogene – Recent
Mochlozetes sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
NASOBATIDAE Balogh, 1972	..... Recent
no fossil record	
NEOTRICOZETIDAE Balogh, 1965	..... Recent
no fossil record	
NESOZETIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	..... Recent
no fossil record	
ORIBATULIDAE Thor, 1929	..... Palaeogene – Recent
Oribatulidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
Lucoppia Berlese, 1908	..... Palaeogene – Recent
256. <i>Lucoppia simplex</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
Oribatula Berlese, 1895	..... Quaternary – Recent
257. <i>Oribatula tibialis</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	Qt Europe
Phauloppia Berlese, 1908	..... Palaeogene – Recent
258. <i>Phauloppia lucorum</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
259. <i>Phauloppia pellucida</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
† Sachalinbates Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 20112 [replacement name]	..... Palaeogene – Recent
= † <i>Sachalinella</i> Rjabinin <i>in</i> Krivolutzkii & Rjabinin, 1976 [preoccupied]	
260. <i>Sachalinbates zherichini</i> (Rjabinin <i>in</i> Krivolutzkii & Rjabinin, 1976)*	Pa Sachalin amber
Zygoribatula Berlese, 1916	..... Quaternary – Recent
261. <i>Zygoribatula exilis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
ORIPODIDAE Jacot, 1925	..... Palaeogene – Recent

= BIROBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	
Benoibates Balogh, 1958	Neogene – Recent
262. <i>Benoibates chiapasensis</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
Oripoda Banks, 1904	Palaeogene – Recent
263. <i>Oripoda baltica</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Oripoda</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
Parapirnodus Balogh & Mahunka, 1968	Neogene – Recent
264. <i>Parapirnodus denaius</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
PARAKALUMMIDAE Grandjean, 1936b	Palaeogene – Recent
Neoribates Berlese, 1914	Palaeogene – Recent
265. <i>Neoribates borussicus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
SCHELORIBATIDAE Grandjean, 1933	Palaeogene – Recent
Liebstadia Oudemans, 1906	Palaeogene – Recent
266. <i>Liebstadia similiformis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
267. <i>Liebstadia similis</i> (Michael, 1888)* [Recent]	Qt Europe / Greenland
Scheloribates Berlese, 1908	Palaeogene – Recent
268. <i>Scheloribates apertus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
269. <i>Scheloribates areatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
270. <i>Scheloribates durhami</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
271. <i>Scheloribates initialis</i> (Berlese, 1908) [Recent]	Qt Europe
272. <i>Scheloribates laevigatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
273. <i>Scheloribates latipes</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844) [Recent]	Qt Europe
274. <i>Scheloribates pallidulus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt Germany
275. <i>Scheloribates setatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
SELLNICKIIDAE Balogh & Balogh, 1984	Recent
no fossil record	
STELECHOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1965b	Recent
no fossil record	
SYMBIORIBATIDAE Aoki, 1966b	Recent
no fossil record	
TUBULOZETIDAE Balogh, 1989	Quaternary – Recent
Grandjeanobates Ramsay, 1967	Quaternary – Recent
? <i>Grandjeanobates</i> sp.	Qt New Zealand
ZETOMOTRICHIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Zetomotrichidae</i> sp. in Sidorchuk & Norton (2011)	P Baltic amber

CERATOZETOIDEA Jacot, 1925	Paleogene – Recent
CERATOKALUMMIDAE Balogh, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
CERATOZETIDAE Jacot, 1925	Paleogene – Recent
Ceratozetes Berlese, 1908	Quaternary – Recent
276. <i>Ceratozetes gracilis</i> (Michael, 1884)* [Recent]	Qt Finland
277. <i>Ceratozetes minimus</i> Sellnick, 1928 [Recent]	Qt Germany
278. <i>Ceratozetes parvulus</i> Sellnick, 1922 [Recent]	Qt Germany
Diapterobates Grandjean, 1936b	Quaternary – Recent
279. <i>Diapterobates notatus</i> (Thorell, 1871) [Recent]	Qt Europe / Greenland
Edwardzetes Berlese, 1914	Quaternary – Recent
280. <i>Edwardzetes edwardsi</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	Qt western Norway
Fuscozetes Sellnick, 1928	Quaternary – Recent
281. <i>Fuscozetes fuscipes</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844)* [Recent]	Qt western Norway
Melanozetes Hull, 1916	Paleogene – Recent
282. <i>Melanozetes foderatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
283. <i>Melanozetes mollicomnus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
284. <i>Melanozetes meridianus</i> Sellnick, 1928 [Recent]	Qt Greenland
<i>Melanozetes</i> sp. in Karppinen et al. (1979)	Qt Karelia, Russia
Oromucia Thor, 1930	Quaternary – Recent
285. <i>Oromucia bicuspidata</i> Thor, 1930* [Recent]	Qt western Norway
286. <i>Oromucia lucens</i> (C. L. Koch, date?) [Recent]	Qt Greenland
Sphaerozetes Berlese, 1885	Paleogene – Recent
287. <i>Sphaerozetes convexulus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
288. <i>Sphaerozetes piriformis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt Finland
289. <i>Sphaerozetes primus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
Trichoribates Berlese, 1910	Quaternary – Recent
290. <i>Trichoribates biarea</i> Gjelstrup & Solhøy, 1994 [Recent]	Qt western Norway
291. <i>Trichoribates incisellus</i> (Kramer, 1897) [Recent]	Qt Europe
292. <i>Trichoribates monticola</i> (Trägårdh, 1902) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
293. <i>Trichoribates setiger</i> (Trägårdh, 1910) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
294. <i>Trichoribates trimaculatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
CHAMOBATIDAE Thor, 1937	Paleogene – Recent
Chamobates Hull, 1916	Paleogene – Recent
295. <i>Chamobates borealis</i> (Trägårdh, 1902) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
296. <i>Chamobates cuspidatus</i> (Michael, 1884) [Recent]	Qt Finland
297. <i>Chamobates difficilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber

EUZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Euzetes</i> Berlese, 1908	Quaternary – Recent
298. <i>Euzetes globulus</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt Finland
HUMEROBATIDAE Grandjean, 1970	Recent
no fossil record	
MYCOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Mycobates</i> Hull, 1916	Quaternary – Recent
299. <i>Mycobates consimilis</i> Hammer, 1952 [Recent]	Qt Greenland
300. <i>Mycobates parmeliae</i> (Michael, 1884) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
301. <i>Mycobates sarekenis</i> (Trägårdh, 1910) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
<i>Puncoribates</i> Berlese, 1908	Quaternary – Recent
302. <i>Puncoribates punctum</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
303. <i>Puncoribates sellnicki</i> Willmann, 1928 [Recent]	Qt Europe
<i>Puncoribates</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1973)	Qt Finland
ONYCHOBATIDAE Luxton, 1985	Recent
no fossil record	
RAMSAYELLIDAE Luxton, 1985	Recent
no fossil record	
ZETOMIMIDAE Shaldybina, 1966	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Zetomimus</i> author, date?	Quaternary – Recent
304. <i>Zetomimus furcatus</i> (Pearce & Warburton, 1906)* [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
GALUMNOIDEA Jacot, 1925	Palaeogene – Recent
GALUMNELLIDAE Piffl, 1970	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Galumnella</i> Berlese, 1917	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Galumnella</i> sp. in Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
GALUMNIDAE Jacot, 1925	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Galumnidae</i> spp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Pa Baltic amber
Acrogalumna Grandjean, 1956b	Quaternary – Recent
305. <i>Acrogalumna longipluma</i> (Berlese, 1904)* [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
Galumna von Heyden, 1826	Palaeogene – Recent
306. <i>Galumna clavata</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
307. <i>Galumna diversa</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
308. <i>Galumna lanceata</i> (Oudemans, 1900) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
309. <i>Galumna obvia</i> (Berlese, 1915) [Recent]	Qt Finland
<i>Galumna</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1974)	Qt Finland

<i>Pergalumna</i> Grandjean, 1936b	Quaternary – Recent
310. <i>Pergalumna dorsalis</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt Finland
311. <i>Pergalumna nervosa</i> (Berlese, 1914)* [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
<i>Pilogalumna</i> Grandjean, 1956b	Quaternary – Recent
312. <i>Pilogalumna tenuiclava</i> (Berlese, 1908) [Recent]	Qt Germany
ASTIGMATA G. Canestrini, 1891 (cohort)	Palaeogene – Recent
= ACARIDIDA author, date?	
SCHIZOGLYPHOIDEA Mahunka, 1978	Recent
SCHIZOGLYPHIDAE Mahunka, 1978	Recent
no fossil record	
HISTIOSTOMATOIDEA Berlese, 1897	?Palaeogene – Recent
GUANOLICHIDAE Fain, 1968	Recent
no fossil record	
HISTIOSTOMATIDAE Berlese, 1897	?Palaeogene – Recent
Hististomatidae? [alternatively Acaridae] <i>in</i> Dunlop <i>et al.</i> (2012)	Pa Baltic amber
CANESTRINIOIDEA Berlese, 1884	Recent
CANESTRINIIDAE Berlese, 1884	Recent
no fossil record	
CHETOCHELACARIDAE Fain, 1987	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROOPTIDAE Fain, 1967b	Recent
no fossil record	
LEMANNIELLIDAE Wurst, 2001	Recent
no fossil record	
Superfamily?	
[NB: Sidorchuk & Klimov (2011) discussed the problems in placing this extinct family.]	
† GLAESACARIDAE Klimov & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk & Klimov, 2011	Palaeogene
† Glaesacarus Klimov & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk & Klimov, 2011	Palaeogene – Recent
313. <i>Glaesacarus rhombeus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
HEMISCARPOCTOIDEA Oudemans, 1908	Neogene – Recent
ALGOPHAGIDAE Fain, 1974	Recent
no fossil record	

CARPOGLYPHIDAE Oudemans, 1923	Recent
no fossil record	
CHAETODACTYLIDAE Zachvatkin, 1941	Recent
no fossil record	
HEMISARCOPTIDAE Oudemans, 1908	Recent
no fossil record	
HYADESIIDAE Halbert, 1915	Recent
no fossil record	
MELIPONOCOPTIDAE Fain & Rosa, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
WINTERSCHMIDTIIDAE Oudemans, 1923	Neogene – Recent
† <i>Amphicalvolia</i> Türk, 1963	Neogene – Recent
314. <i>Amphicalvolia hurdi</i> Türk, 1963*	Ne Chiapas amber
GLYCOPHAGOIDEA Berlese, 1897	Recent
AEROGLYPHIDAE Zachvatkin, 1941	Recent
no fossil record	
CHORTOGLYPHIDAE Berlese, 1897	Recent
no fossil record	
ECHIMYOPODIDAE Fain, 1967a	Recent
no fossil record	
EUGLYCYPHAGIDAE Fain & Phillips, 1977	Recent
no fossil record	
GLYCYPHAGIDAE Berlese, 1897	Recent
no fossil record	
PEDETPOPODIDAE Fain, 1969	Recent
no fossil record	
ROSENSTEINIIDAE Coorman, 1954	Recent
= LOPHONOTACARIDAE Fain, 1987	
= TROGLOTACARIDAE Fain, 1977	
no fossil record	

ACAROIDEA Latreille, 1802	Neogene – Recent
ACARIDAE Latreille, 1802	Recent
[query family placement?]	
+ Tyroglyphites Pampaloni, 1902	Neogene – Recent
315. <i>Tyroglyphites miocenicus</i> Pampaloni, 1902*	Ne Sicily
GAUDIELLIDAE Atyeo et al., 1974	Recent
= PARTAMONACOPTIDAE author, date?	
= PLATYGLYPHIDAE Kurosa, 1976	
no fossil record	
GLYCACARIDAE Griffiths, 1977	Recent
no fossil record	
LARDOGLYPHIDAE Oudemans, 1877	Recent
no fossil record	
SAPRACARIDAE Fain, 1988	Recent
no fossil record	
SCATOGLYPHIDAE Zachvatkin & Volgin, 1956	Recent
no fossil record	
SUIDASIIDI Hughes, 1948	Recent
no fossil record	
TYROGLYPHIDAE Donnadieu, 1868	Quaternary – Recent
Tyroglyphidae sp. in Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
HYPODERATOIDEA Murray, 1877	Recent
HYPODERATIDAE Murray, 1877	Recent
no fossil record	
PSOROPTIDIA Yunker, 1955 (unranked clade)	Neogene – Recent
PTEROLICHOIDEA Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884	Recent
= FREYANOIDEA Dubinin, 1953	
ASCOURACARIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1976	Recent
no fossil record	
CAUDIFERIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1978	Recent
no fossil record	
CHEYLABIDIDAE Gaud, 1983	Recent

no fossil record

CRYPTUROPTIDAE Gaud, Atyeo & Berla, 1972 Recent

no fossil record

EUSTATHIIDAE Oudemans, 1905 Recent

no fossil record

FALCULIFERIDAE Oudemans, 1905 Recent

no fossil record

FREYANIDAE Dubinin, 1953 Recent

no fossil record

GABUCINIIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1975 Recent

no fossil record

KIWILICHIDAE Dabert, 1994 Recent

no fossil record

KRAMERELLIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1961 Recent

no fossil record

OCHROLICHIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1978 Recent

no fossil record

OCONNORIIDAE Gaud, Atyeo & Klompen, 1989 Recent

no fossil record

PTEROLICHIDAE Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884 Recent

no fossil record

PTILOXENIDAE Gaud, 1982 Recent

no fossil record

RECTIJANUIDAE Gaud, 1961 Recent

no fossil record

SYRINGOBIIDAE Trouessart, 1897 Recent

no fossil record

THORACOSATHESIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1959 Recent

no fossil record

VEXILLARIIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1959	Recent
no fossil record	
ANALGOIDEA Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884.....	Recent
ALLOPTIDAE Gaud, 1957	Recent
no fossil record	
ANALGIDAE Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884.....	Recent
no fossil record	
APIONACARIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1977	Recent
no fossil record	
AVENZOARIIDAE Oudemans, 1905	Recent
no fossil record	
CYTODITIDAE Oudemans, 1908	Recent
no fossil record	
DERMATIONIDAE Fain, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
DERMOGLYPHIDAE Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884	Recent
no fossil record	
EPIDERMOPHTIDAE Trouessart, 1892	Recent
no fossil record	
GAUDOGLYPHIDAE Bruce & Johnston, 1976	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROPSORIDAE Oudemans, 1908	Recent
no fossil record	
KNEMIDOKOPTIDAE Dubinin, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
LAMINOSIOPHTIDAE Vitzthum, 1931	Recent
no fossil record	
PROCTOPHYLLODIDAE Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884	Recent
no fossil record	

PSORALGIDAE Oudemans, 1908	Recent
no fossil record	
PSOROPTOIDIDAE Gaud, 1983	Recent
no fossil record	
PTERONYSSIDAE Oudemanns, 1941	Recent
no fossil record	
PTYSSALGIDAE Atyeo & Gaud, 1979	Recent
no fossil record	
PYROGLYPHIDAE Cunliffe, 1958	Recent
no fossil record	
TARSOCHEYLIDAE Atyeo & Gaud, 1979	Recent
no fossil record	
THYSANOCERCIDAE Atyeo & Peterson, 1972	Recent
no fossil record	
TROUESSARTIIDAE Gaud, 1957	Recent
no fossil record	
TURBINOPTIDAE Fain, 1957	Recent
no fossil record	
XOLALGIDAE Dubinin, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
SARCOPTOIDEA Murray, 1877	Neogene–Recent
= PSOROPTIOIDEA Canestrini, 1892	
ACAROPTIDAE Womersley, 1953	Recent
no fossil record	
ATOPOMELIDAE Gunter, 1942	Neogene–Recent
?Apotomelidae sp. [originally as Listrophoridae in Poinar 1988]	Ne Dominican amber
AUDYCOPTIDAE Lavoipierre, 1964	Recent
no fossil record	
CHIRODISCIDAE Trouessart, 1892	Recent
no fossil record	

CHIRORHYNCHOBIIDAE Fain, 1967 Recent
no fossil record

GALAGALIDAE Fain, 1963 Recent
no fossil record

GASTRONYSSIDAE Fain, 1956 Recent
no fossil record

LEMURNYSIIDAE Fain, 1957 Recent
no fossil record

LISTROPHORIDAE Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884 Recent
no fossil record

LOBALGIDAE Fain, 1965 Recent
no fossil record

MYCOPTIDAE Gunther, 1942 Recent
no fossil record

PSOROPTIDAE Canestrini, 1892 Recent
no fossil record

PNEUMOCOPTIDAE Fain, 1957 Recent
no fossil record

RHYNCOPTIDAE Lawrence, 1956 Recent
no fossil record

SARCOPTIDAE Murray, 1877 Recent
no fossil record

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Acarus resinosus* Presl, 1822 Pa Baltic amber
2. *Strieremaeus cordiformatus* Sellnick, 1919 [as species inquirenda] Pa Baltic amber

NOMINA NUDA

1. *Erythraeus hirsutissimus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
2. *Gymnodamaeus kulczynskii* Petrunkevitch, 1955a Pa Baltic amber
3. *Trombidium fossile* Keferstein, 1834 Pa Aix-en-Provence?

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Limnochares antiquus* Heyden, 1862 [larval hemipteran insect] Pa Rott, Germany

NON NAMES IN ZOOLOGY

Taxa assigned to living mite genera based on the fossil responses of plant tissue (galls); see discussion in Dunlop & Braddy (2011)

1. *Eriophyes daphnogene* Ambrus & Hably, 1979 [fossil gall] Pa Hungary
2. *Eryophyes [sic] vilarrubiae* Villalta, 1957 [fossil gall] Ne Spain
3. *Phytopus antiquus* van Heyden, 1860 [fossil gall] Ne Rott, Germany

c. 36,900 Recent species according to Hallan (2004)

RICINULEI

22 currently valid species of fossil ricinuleid

RICINULEI Thorell, 1876c Carbon. – Recent

= RHINOGASTRA Cook, 1899
 = PODOGONA Cook, 1899

† **PRIMORICINULEI Wunderlich, 2015c (suborder)** Cretaceous
 † **PRIMORICINULEIDAE Wunderlich, 2015c** Cretaceous
 † **Primoricinuleus Wunderlich, 2015c** Cretaceous
 1. *Primoricinuleus pugio* Wunderlich, 2015c* K Burmese amber

† **HIRSUTISOMIDAE Wunderlich, 2017b** Cretaceous
 † **Hirsutisoma Wunderlich, 2017b** Cretaceous
 2. *Hirsutisoma acutiformis* Wunderlich, 2017b K Burmese amber
 3. *Hirsutisoma bruckschi* Wunderlich, 2017b* K Burmese amber
 4. *Hirsutisoma dentata* Wunderlich, 2017b K Burmese amber

† **MONOOCULRCINULIDAE Wunderlich, 2017b** Cretaceous
 † **Monooculricinuleus Wunderlich, 2017b** Cretaceous
 5. *Monooculricinuleus incisus* Wunderlich, 2017b* K Burmese amber
 6. *Monooculricinuleus semiglobosus* Wunderlich, 2017b* K Burmese amber
 NB: These two species appear to be misidentified laniatorids (Opliones) from the family Sandokanidae

† **PALAEORICINULEI Selden, 1992 (suborder)** Carboniferous – ?Cret.

NB: Wunderlich (2012e) treated Selden's two suborders as superfamilies.
Ricinulei indet. *in* Wunderlich (2012e) K Burmese amber

† **CURCULOIDIDAE Cockerell, 1916** Carboniferous

† **Amarixys Selden, 1992** Carboniferous

7. *Amarixys gracilis* (Petrunkevitch, 1945a) C Mazon Creek
 8. *Amarixys stellaris* Selden, 1992 C Mazon Creek
 9. *Amarixys sulcata* (Melander, 1903)* C Mazon Creek

† **Curculioides Buckland, 1837** Carboniferous

10. *Curculioides adompha* Brauckmann, 1987 C Hagen-Vorhalle
 11. *Curculioides anstictii* Buckland, 1837* C Coalbrookdale
 12. *Curculioides eltringhami* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Crawcrook
 13. *Curculioides gigas* Selden, 1992 C Mazon Creek
 14. *Curculioides granulatus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Ilkeston

15. *Curculioides mcluckiei* Selden, 1992 C Mazon Creek
16. *Curculioides pococki* Selden, 1992 C Coseley
17. *Curculioides scaber* (Scudder, 1890b) C Mazon Creek
- † POLIOCHERIDAE Scudder, 1884** Carboniferous – ?Cret.
- † Poliochera Scudder, 1884** Carboniferous – ?Cret.
18. ?*Poliochera cretacea* Wunderlich, 2012e K Burmese amber
19. *Poliochera gibbsi* Selden, 1992 C Illinois
20. *Poliochera glabra* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek
21. *Poliochera punctulata* Scudder, 1884* C Mazon Creek
- † Terpsicroton Selden, 1992** Carboniferous
22. *Terpsicroton alticeps* Selden, 1992* C Coseley
- NEORICINULEI Selden, 1992 (suborder)** Recent
- RICINOIDIDAE Ewing, 1929** Recent
- = CRYPTOSTEMMIDAE Westwood, 1874
- no fossil record
- NOMINA DUBIA**
1. *Poliochera / Curculioides pustulatus* Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1963 C Kiaping

76 Recent species according to Fernández & Giribet (2015)

ARACHNIDA and/or PANTETRAPULMONATA

incertae sedis

4 currently valid, unplaced fossil arachnid and/or tetrapulmonate species

- all four species below have been suggested as possible members of the so-called pantetrapulmonate arachnids; i.e. spiders and their closest relatives
- *Idmonarachne* was specifically proposed as a putative sister-group to spiders

† <i>Ecchosis</i> Selden & Shear, 1991	Devonian
1. <i>Ecchosis pulchribothrium</i> Selden & Shear in Selden et al. 1991*	D Gilboa
† <i>Idmonarachne</i> Garwood, Dunlop, Selden, Spencer, Atwood, Vo & Drakopoulos, 2016	Devonian
2. <i>Idmonarachne brasieri</i> Garwood, Dunlop, Selden, Spencer, Atwood, Vo & Drakopoulos, 2016*	C Montceau-les-Mines
† <i>Saccogulus</i> Dunlop, Fayers, Hass & Kerp, 2006	Devonian
3. <i>Saccogulus seldeni</i> Dunlop, Fayers, Hass & Kerp, 2006*	D Rhynie chert
† <i>Xenarachne</i> Dunlop & Poschmann, 1997	Devonian
4. <i>Xenarachne wilwerathensis</i> Dunlop & Poschmann, 1997*	D Willwerath

no Recent species

TRIGONOTARBIDA

70 currently valid species of fossil trigonotarbid

- † **TRIGONOTARBIDA** Petrunkevitch, 1949 Silurian – Permian
- = ANTHRACOMARTI Karsch, 1882
 - = MERIDOGASTRA Thorell & Lindström, 1885
 - = EURYMARTI Matthew, 1895
- plesion genus**
- † **Palaeotarbus** Dunlop, 1999 Silurian
- = † *Eotarbus* Dunlop, 1996 [preoccupied]
 - 1. *Palaeotarbus jerami* (Dunlop, 1996)* S Ludford Lane
- † **PALAEOCHARINIDAE** Hirst, 1923 Devonian
- † **Aculeatarbus** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 Devonian
- 2. *Aculeatarbus depressus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987* D Gilboa
- † **Gelasinotarbus** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 Devonian
- 3. *Gelasinotarbus bifidus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 D Gilboa
 - 4. *Gelasinotarbus bonamoae* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987* D Gilboa
 - 5. *Gelasinotarbus heptops* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 D Gilboa
 - 6. *Gelasinotarbus reticulatus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 D Gilboa
- † **Gigantocharinus** Shear, 2000 Devonian
- 7. *Gigantocharinus szatmaryi* Shear, 2000* D Red Hill, USA
- † **Gilboarachne** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 Devonian
- 8. *Gilboarachne griersoni* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987* D Gilboa
- † **Palaeocharinus** Hirst, 1923 Devonian
- = † *Palaeocharinoides* Hirst, 1923
 - 9. *Palaeocharinus calmani* Hirst, 1923 D Rhynie cherts
 - 10. *Palaeocharinus hornei* (Hirst, 1923) D Rhynie cherts
 - 11. *Palaeocharinus kidstoni* Hirst, 1923 D Rhynie cherts
 - 12. *Palaeocharinus rhyniensis* Hirst, 1923* D Rhynie cherts
 - 13. *Palaeocharinus scourfieldi* Hirst, 1923 D Rhynie cherts
 - 14. *Palaeocharinus tuberculatus* Fayers, Dunlop & Trewin, 2005 D Rhynie cherts
- † **Spinocharinus** Poschmann & Dunlop, 2011 Devonian
- 15. *Spinocharinus steinmeyeri* Poschman & Dunlop, 2011* D Bürdenbach
- † **ARCAEOMARTIDAE** Poschmann & Dunlop, 2010 Devonian
- † **Archaeomartus** Størmer, 1970 Devonian
- 16. *Archaeomartus levis* Størmer, 1970* D Alken an der Mosel
 - i. = *Archaeomartus tuberculatus* Størmer, 1970 D Alken an der Mosel

- † ANTHRACOMARTIDAE Haase, 1890 Carboniferous
- = † PROMYGALIDAE Frič, 1904
 - = † BRACHYPYGIDAE Pocock, 1911
 - = † CORYPHOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945
 - = † PLEOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945
- † *Anthracomartus* Karsch, 1882 Carboniferous
- = † *Brachylycosa* Frič, 1904
 - = † *Cleptomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1949
 - = † *Coryphomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
 - = † *Cryptomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
 - = † *Oomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1953
 - = † *Perneria* Frič, 1904
 - = † *Pleomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
 - = † *Promygale* Frič, 1901
17. *Anthracomartus bohemica* (Frič, 1901) C Nýřany
18. *Anthracomartus carcinoides* (Frič, 1901) C Nýřany
- i. = *Promygale rotundata* Frič, 1901 C Nýřany
 - ii. = *Perneria salticoides* Frič, 1904 C ?Nýřany
19. *Anthracomartus elegans* Frič, 1901 C Nýřany
20. *Anthracomartus hindii* Pocock, 1911 C Coseley
- i. = *Cleptomartus hangardi* Guthörl, 1965 C Saar, Germany
 - ii. = *Cryptomartus meyeri* Guthörl, 1964 C Aachen
 - iii. = *Cleptomartus planus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Coseley
 - iv. = *Cryptomartus rebskei* Brauckmann, 1984 C Saarbrücken
21. *Anthracomartus granulatus* Frič, 1904 C Nowa Ruda
22. *Anthracomartus janae* (Opluštil, 1986) C Kladno
23. *Anthracomartus kustae* Petrunkevitch, 1953 C Rakovník
24. *Anthracomartus minor* Kušta, 1884 C Rakovník
- i. = *Anthracomartus socius* Kušta, 1888 C Rakovník
25. *Anthracomartus nyranensis* (Petrunkevitch, 1953) C Nýřany
26. *Anthracomartus palatinus* Ammon, 1901 C Brücke, Germany
27. *Anthracomartus preisti* Pocock, 1911 C Coseley
- i. = *Anthracomartus denuiti* Pruvost, 1922 C Charleroi
 - ii. = *Cleptomartus plautus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Coseley
28. *Anthracomartus radvanicensis* (Opluštil, 1985) C Radvanice
29. *Anthracomartus triangularis* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Joggins
30. *Anthracomartus trilobitus* Scudder, 1884 C Fayetteville
31. *Anthracomartus voelkelianus* Karsch, 1882* C Europe
- Anthracomartus* sp. in Wright & Selden (2011) C Kansas
- † *Brachypyge* Woodward, 1878b Carboniferous
32. *Brachypyge carbonis* Woodward, 1878b* C Mons

- † *Maiocercus* Pocock, 1911 Carboniferous
33. *Maiocercus celticus* (Pocock, 1902)* C Coal Measures
- i. = *Maiocercus orbicularis* Gill, 1911 C Westhoughton
- † ANTHRACOSIRONIDAE Pocock, 1903a Devonian – Carbon.
- † *Anthracosiro* Pocock, 1903a Carboniferous
34. *Anthracosiro fritschii* Pocock, 1903b C Coseley
- i. = *Anthracosiro elongatus* Waterlot, 1934 C Marlebach, France
35. *Anthracosiro woodwardi* Pocock, 1903a* C Coal Measures
- i. = *Anthracosiro corsini* Pruvost, 1926 C Noeux, France
- ii. = *Anthracosiro latipes* Gill, 1909 C Ryton-on-Tyne, UK
- † *Arianrhoda* Dunlop & Selden, 2004 Devonian
36. *Arianrhoda bennetti* Dunlop & Selden, 2004* D Tredomen
- † *Vratislavia* Frič, 1904 Carboniferous
37. *Vratislavia silesica* (Roemer, 1878)* C Silesia
- † TRIGONOTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949 Devonian – Carbon.
- † *Trigonotarbus* Pocock, 1911 Devonian – Carbon.
38. *Trigonotarbus arnoldi* Petrunkevitch, 1955b C Decazeville
39. *Trigonotarbus johnsoni* Pocock, 1911* C Coseley
40. *Trigonotarbus stoermeri* Schultka, 1991 D Rheinischen Schiefer.
- Family uncertain**
- † *Aenigmatarbus* Poschmann, Dunlop, Bértox & Galtier, 2016 Carboniferous
41. *Aenigmatarbus rastelli* Poschmann, Dunlop, Bértox & Galtier, 2016* C Graissessac, France
- † *Namurotarbus* Poschmann & Dunlop, 2010 Carboniferous
42. *Namurotarbus roessleri* (Dunlop & Brauckmann, 2006)* C Hagen-Vorhalle
- † *Permotarbus* Dunlop & Rößler, 2013 Permian
43. *Permotarbus schuberti* Dunlop & Rößler, 2013 P Chemnitz
- † *Tynecotarbus* Hradská & Dunlop, 2013 Carboniferous
44. *Tynecotarbus tichaveki* Hradská & Dunlop, 2013 C Týnec
- † LISSOMARTIDAE Dunlop, 1995 Carboniferous
- † *Lissomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 Carboniferous
45. *Lissomartus carbonarius* (Petrunkevitch, 1913) C Mazon Creek
46. *Lissomartus schucherti* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)* C Mazon Creek
- † APHANTOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945a Devonian – Permian
- = † TRIGONOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949
- † *Alkenia* Størmer, 1970 Devonian
47. *Alkenia mirabilis* Størmer, 1970* D Alken an der Mosel
- † *Aphantomartus* Pocock, 1911 Carbon. – Permian

- = † *Trigonomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1913
 = † *Phrynomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
48. *Aphantomartus areolatus* Pocock, 1911* C–P Coal Measures
 - i. = *Aphantomartus pococki* Pruvost, 1912 C Anzin, France
 - ii. = *Trigonomartus dorlodotii* Pruvost, 1930 C Rien, France
 - iii. = *Eophrynus waechteri* Guthörl, 1938 C Saar
 - iv. = ?*Trigonomartus pruvosti* van der Heide, 1951 C Limbourg
 - v. = ?*Brachylycosa manebachensis* Müller, 1957 C Rotliegenden
49. *Aphantomartus ilfeldicus* (Scharf, 1924) P Rotliegend
50. *Aphantomartus pustulatus* (Scudder, 1884) C Coal Measures
 - i. = ?*Kreischeria villeti* Pruvost, 1912 C Pas de Calais
 - ii. = *Cleptomartus plötzensis* Simon, 1971 C Halleschen Mulde
- † **KREISCHERIIDAE Haase, 1890** Carboniferous
- † **Anzinia** Petrunkevitch, 1953 Carboniferous
 - 51. *Anzinia thevenini* (Pruvost, 1919)* C Anzin
- † **Gondwanarache** Pinto & Hünicken, 1980 Carboniferous
 - 52. *Gondwanarache argentinensis* Pinto & Hünicken, 1980* C Bajo de Vélez
- † **Hemikreischeria** Frič, 1904 Carboniferous
 - 53. *Hemikreischeria geinitzi* (Thevenin, 1902)* C France
- † **Kreischeria** Geinitz, 1882 Carboniferous
 - 54. *Kreischeria wiedei* Geinitz, 1882* C Zwickau
- † **Pseudokreischeria** Petrunkevitch, 1953 Carboniferous
 - 55. *Pseudokreischeria pococki* (Gill, 1924) C Crawcrook
 - i. = *Eophrynus varius* Petrunkevitch, 1949 C Crawcrook
- † **EOPHRYNIDAE Karsch, 1882** Carboniferous
 - = † **HEMIPHRYNIDAE** Frič, 1904
- † **Eophrynus** Woodward, 1871b Carboniferous
 - 56. *Eophrynus prestvicii* (Buckland, 1837)* C Coalbrookdale
 - 57. *Eophrynus udus* Brauckmann, Koch & Kemper, 1985 C Hagen-Vorhalle
- † **Nyranytarbus** Harvey & Selden, 1995 Carboniferous
 - = † *Hemiphrynus* Frič, 1901 [preoccupied]
 - 58. *Nyranytarbus hofmanni* (Frič, 1901) C Nýřany
 - 59. *Nyranytarbus longipes* (Frič, 1901)* C Nýřany
- † **Petrovicia** Frič, 1904 Carboniferous
 - 60. *Petrovicia proditoria* Frič, 1904* C Petrovice
- † **Planomartus** Petrunkevitch, 1953 Carboniferous
 - 61. *Planomartus krejci* (Kušta, 1883)* C Rakovník
 - i. = *Anthracomartus affinis* Kušta, 1885 C Rakovník
- † **Pleophrynus** Petrunkevitch, 1945a Carboniferous
 - 62. *Pleophrynus verrucosus* (Pocock, 1911) C Coal Measures

- i. = *Eophrynas warei* Dix & Pringle, 1930 C Glyncoch, UK
ii. = *Pleophrynas ensifer* Petrunkevitch, 1945a* C Mazon Creek
iii. = *Eophrynas jugatus* Ambrose & Romano, 1972 C Kilmersdon, UK
63. *Pleophrynas hawsei* Dunlop, Wang, Selden & Krautz, 2014 C Kinney Brick Quarry
- † **Pocononia** Petrunkevitch, 1953 **Carboniferous**
64. *Pocononia whitei* (Ewing, 1930)* C Pocono Shales
- † **Somaspidion** Jux, 1982 **Carboniferous**
65. *Somaspidion hammapheron* Jux, 1982* C Dinslaken
- † **Stenotrogulus** Frič, 1904 **Carboniferous**
= † *Cyclotrogulus* Frič, 1904
= † *Pseudoeophrynas* Příbyl, 1958
66. *Stenotrogulus salmii* (Stur, 1877)* C Ostrava
i. = *Cyclotrogulus sturii* Frič, 1904 [non Hasse, 1890] C Ostrava
ii. = *Pseudoeophrynas ostraviensis* Příbyl, 1958 C Ostrava
- TRIGONOTARBIDA *incertae sedis*
- † **Anthracophrynas** Andrée, 1913 **Carboniferous**
67. *Anthracophrynas tuberculatus* Andrée, 1913* C Dudweiler
- † **Areomartus** Petrunkevitch, 1913 **Carboniferous**
68. *Areomartus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913* C West Virginia
- † ‘**Eophrynas**’
69. ‘*Eophrynas*’ *scharfi* Scharf, 1924 P Rotliegend
- † **Aphantomartus** Pocock, 1911 **Carboniferous**
70. *Aphantomartus woodruffi* (Scudder, 1893) C Rhode Island
[as *Trigonomartus*]

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Anthracomartus buchi* (Goldenberg, 1873) C Saarbrücken
2. *Anthracomartus hageni* (Goldenberg, 1873) C Saarbrücken
3. *Elaverimartus pococki* Petrunkevitch, 1953 C Ellismuir
i. = *Palaeophalangium Scoticum* Peach in Murdoch, 1893 [nomen nudum]
4. *Eurymartus latus* Matthew, 1895 C Fern Ledges
5. ?*Eurymartus spinulosus* Matthew, 1895 C Fern Ledges

no Recent species

URARANEIDA

2 currently valid species of uraraneid

- The uraraneids were previously interpreted as true spiders (Araneae), but are now thought to be a more basal lineage which produced silk but lacked spinnerets.
- Wunderlich (2015b) suggested that Uraraneida should be treated as suborder of Araneae, alongside an Araneida group for all true spiders.

† URARANEIDA Selden & Shear *in Selden et al., 2008* Devonian – Permian

FAMILY UNCERTAIN

† Attercopus Selden & Shear *in Selden et al. (1991)* Devonian

1. *Attercopus fimbriunguis* (Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987)* D Gilboa, New York

† PERMARACHNIDAE Eskov & Selden, 2005 Permian

† Permarachne Eskov & Selden, 2005 Permian

2. *Permarachne novokshonovi* Eskov & Selden, 2005* P Matveyevka

ARANEAE

1,342 currently valid species of fossil spider

ARANEAE Clerck, 1757	Carbon. – Recent
‘mesotheles’	Carbon. – Recent
† ARTHROLYCOSIDAE Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
† <i>Arthrolycosa</i> Harger, 1874	Carbon. – Permian
1. <i>Arthrolycosa antiqua</i> Harger, 1874*	C Mazon Creek
2. <i>Arthrolycosa danielsi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	C Mazon Creek
<i>Arthrolycosa</i> sp. <i>in Eskov & Selden (2005)</i>	P Kityak river
<i>Arthrolycosa</i> sp. <i>in Selden et al. (2014)</i>	C Chunya, Russia
<i>Arthrolycosa</i> sp. <i>in Selden et al. (2014)</i>	C Donets Basin
† <i>Eocteniza</i> Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
3. <i>Eocteniza silvicola</i> Pocock, 1911*	C Coseley
† ARTHROMYGALIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1923	Carboniferous
† <i>Arthromygale</i> Petrunkevitch, 1923	Carboniferous
4. <i>Arthromygale fortis</i> (Frič, 1904)*	C Rakovník
i. = <i>Arthrolycosa beecheri</i> Frič, 1904	C Rakovník
† <i>Eolycosa</i> Kušta, 1885	Carboniferous
5. <i>Eolycosa lorenzi</i> Kušta, 1885*	C Rakovník
† <i>Geralycosa</i> Kušta, 1888	Carboniferous
6. <i>Geralycosa fritschi</i> Kušta, 1888*	C Rakovník
† <i>Kustaria</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
= † <i>Scudderia</i> Kušta, 1888 [preoccupied]	
7. <i>Kustaria carbonaria</i> (Kušta, 1888)*	C Rakovník
† <i>Palaranea</i> Frič, 1873	Carboniferous
8. <i>Palaranea borassifoliae</i> Frič, 1873*	C Czech Republic
† <i>Protocteniza</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	Carboniferous
9. <i>Protocteniza britannica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949*	C Coseley
† <i>Protolycosa</i> Roemer, 1866	Carboniferous
10. <i>Protolycosa anthracophilia</i> Roemer, 1866*	C Silesia
11. <i>Protolycosa cebennensis</i> Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1963	C Cévennes, France
† <i>Rakovnicia</i> Kušta, 1884a	Carboniferous
12. <i>Rakovnicia antiqua</i> Kušta, 1884a*	C Rakovník
† PYRITARANEIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous

† <i>Dinopilio</i> Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
13. <i>Dinopilio gigas</i> Frič, 1904*	C Rakovník
14. <i>Dinopilo parvus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	C Kent, UK
† <i>Pyritaranea</i> Frič, 1901	Carboniferous
15. <i>Pyritaranea tubifera</i> Frič, 1901*	C Nýřany
MESOTHELAE Pocock, 1892	Carbon. – Recent
Mesothelae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber
plesiomorph genus	
† <i>Palaeothele</i> Selden, 2000	Carboniferous
= † <i>Eothele</i> Selden, 1996 [preoccupied]	
16. <i>Palaeothele montceauensis</i> (Selden, 1996)*	C Montceau-les-Mines
† BURMATHELIDAE Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
† Burmathele Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
17. <i>Burmathele biseriata</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
<i>Burmathele</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber
† CRETACEOTHELIDAE Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
† Cretaceothele Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
18. <i>Cretaceothele lata</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
† PARVITHELIDAE Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
† Parvithele Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
19. <i>Parvithele muelleri</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
20. <i>Parvithele spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K Burmese amber
† Pulvillothele Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
21. <i>Pulvillothele haupti</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
LIPHISTIIDAE Pocock, 1892	Recent
= HEPTATHELIDAE Haupt, 1983	
no fossil record	
OPISTHOTHELAE Pocock, 1892	Triassic – Recent
Opisthothelae incertae sedis	
† <i>Eoatypus</i> McCook, 1888	Palaeogene
22. <i>Eoatypus woodwardii</i> McCook, 1888*	Pa Isle of Wight
MYGALOMORPHAE Pocock, 1892	Triassic – Recent
Mygalomorpha indet. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Burmese amber
Mygalomorpha indet. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2015b)	K Burmese amber
Mygalomorpha indet. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber

ATYPOIDEA Thorell, 1870a	.....	Triassic – Recent
† <i>Friularachne</i> Dalla Vecchia & Selden, 2013	.....	Triassic
23. <i>Friularachne rigoi</i> Dalla Vecchia & Selden, 2013*	.....	Tr Friuli, Italy
ATYPIDAE Thorell, 1870a	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= CALOMMATOIDAE Thorell, 1887		
?Atypidae indet. <i>In</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
† <i>Ambioriphagus</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990	.....	Cretaceous
24. <i>Ambioriphagus ponomarenkoi</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990*	.....	K Central Mongolia
† <i>Balticatypus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	.....	Palaeogene
25. <i>Balticatypus beigeli</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	.....	Pa Baltic amber
26. <i>Balticatypus juvenis</i> Wunderlich, 2011h*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
27. <i>Balticatypus spinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	.....	Pa Baltic amber
ANTRODIAETIDAE Gertsch <i>in</i> Comstock, 1940	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= BRACHYBOTHRIDAE Simon, 1892		
= ACCATYMIDAE Kishida, 1930		
† <i>Cretacattyma</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990	.....	Cretaceous
28. <i>Cretacattyma raveni</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990*	.....	K Central Mongolia
MECICOBOTHRIIIDAE Holmberg, 1882	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= HEXURIDAE Simon, 1889b		
† <i>Cretohexura</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990	.....	Cretaceous
29. <i>Cretohexura coylei</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990*	.....	K Transbaikalia
† <i>Cretomegahexura</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990	.....	Cretaceous
30. <i>Cretomegahexura platnicki</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990*	.....	K Central Mongolia
HEXATHELIDAE Simon, 1892b	.....	Triassic – Recent
† <i>Alioatrax</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	.....	Cretaceous
31. <i>Alioatrax incertus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	.....	K Burmese amber
† <i>Rosamygale</i> Selden & Gall, 1992	.....	Triassic
32. <i>Rosamygale grauvogeli</i> Selden & Gall, 1992*	.....	Tr Vosges, France
DIPLURIDAE Simon, 1889b	.....	Triassic – Recent
Dipluridae sp. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004a)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
Dipluridae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004a)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
Dipluridae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012d)	.....	K Burmese amber
Dipluridae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2015b)	.....	K Burmese amber
† <i>Cethegoides</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	.....	Cretaceous
33. <i>Cethegoides patricki</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
† <i>Closteres</i> Menge, 1869	.....	Palaeogene
34. <i>Closteres priscus</i> Menge, 1869*	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber

† <i>Cretadiplura</i> Selden in Selden et al., 2006	Cretaceous
35. <i>Cretadiplura ceara</i> Selden in Selden et al., 2006*	K Crato Formation
† <i>Dinodiplura</i> Selden in Selden et al., 2006	Cretaceous
36. <i>Dinodiplura ambulacra</i> Selden in Selden et al., 2006*	K Crato Formation
† <i>Edwa</i> Raven, Jell & Knezour, 2015	Triassic
37. <i>Edwa maryae</i> Raven, Jell & Knezour, 2015*	Tr QnsInd., Australia
<i>Ischnothelidae</i> Ausserer, 1875	?Neogene – Recent
?Ischnothelidae sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Masteriidae</i> L. Koch, 1873	Neogene – Recent
= † <i>Microsteria</i> Wunderlich, 1988	
38. <i>Masteria sexoculata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne Dominican amber
?Masteria sp. in Schawaller (1982c: as ?Ischnothelidae)	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Phyxiostomoides</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
39. <i>Phyxiostomoides collembola</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
† <i>Seldischnoplura</i> Raven, Jell & Knezour, 2015	Cretaceous
40. <i>Seldischnoplura seleni</i> Raven, Jell & Knezour, 2015*	K Crato Formation
† <i>FOSSILCALCARIDAE</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
† <i>Fossilcalcar</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
41. <i>Fossilcalcar praeteritus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
<i>Cyrtacheniidae</i> Simon, 1892b	Neogene – Recent
<i>Bolostromus</i> Ausserer, 1875	Neogene – Recent
42. <i>Bolostromus destructus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Ctenizidae</i> Thorell, 1887	Palaeogene – Recent
= HALONOPROCTIDAE Pocock, 1903	
† <i>Baltocteniza</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 2000	Palaeogene
43. <i>Baltocteniza kulickae</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 2000	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Electrocteniza</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 2000	Palaeogene
44. <i>Electrocteniza sadilenkoi</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 2000	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Ummidia</i> Thorell, 1875	Palaeogene – Recent
45. <i>Ummidia damzeni</i> Wunderlich, 2000	Pa Baltic amber
46. <i>Ummidia malinowskii</i> Wunderlich, 2000	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Ummidia</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004a)	Pa Baltic amber
?Ummidia sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Euctenizidae</i> Raven, 1985	Recent
no fossil record	
<i>Idiopidae</i> Simon, 1892b	Recent
no fossil record	

ACTINOPODIDAE Simon, 1892b	Recent
= ERIODONTIDAE C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	
[based on a generic synonym; listed in Bonnet as syn. of Clubionidae!]	
no fossil record	
MIGIDAE Simon, 1892b	Recent
no fossil record	
NEMESIIDAE Simon, 1892b	Cretaceous – Recent
= PYCNOTHELIDAE Chamberlin, 1917	
† <i>Cretamygale</i> Selden, 2002	Cretaceous
47. <i>Cretamygale chasei</i> Selden, 2002*	K Isle of Wight
† <i>Eodiplurina</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Palaeogene
[NB: Selden (2001) questioned this familial placement based on claw structure]	
48. <i>Eodiplurina cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922*	Pa Florissant
MICROSTIGMATIDAE Roewer, 1942	Neogene – Recent
= MICROMYGALIDAE Wunderlich, 2004b	
† <i>Parvomygale</i> Wunderlich, 2004b	Neogene
49. <i>Parvomygale distincta</i> Wunderlich, 2004b*	Ne Dominican amber
BARYCHELIDAE Simon, 1889b	Neogene – Recent
Psalistops Simon, 1889b	Neogene – Recent
50. <i>Psalistops hispaniolensis</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
THERAPHOSIDAE Thorell, 1870a	Neogene – Recent
= AVICULARIIDAE Simon, 1874	
Theraphosidae gen. et sp. indet. <i>in</i> Dunlop <i>et al.</i> (2008)	Ne Chiapas amber
Hemirraghus Simon, 1903	Neogene – Recent
<i>Hemirraghus</i> sp. <i>in</i> García-Villafuerte (2008)	Ne Chiapas amber
† <i>Ischnocolinopsis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
51. <i>Ischnocolinopsis acutus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
PARATROPIDIIDAE Simon, 1889a	Recent
no fossil record	
ARANEOMORPHAE Smith, 1902	Triassic – Recent
ARANEOMORPHAE indet.	
† <i>Argyrarachne</i> Selden <i>in</i> Selden <i>et al.</i> , 1999	Triassic
52. <i>Argyrarachne solitus</i> Selden <i>in</i> Selden <i>et al.</i> , 1999*	Tr Virginia
† <i>Triassaraneus</i> Selden <i>in</i> Selden <i>et al.</i> , 1999	Triassic

53. <i>Triassaraneus andersonorum</i> Selden <i>in Selden et al.</i> , 1999*	Tr KwaZulu-Natal
HYPOCHILIDAE Marx, 1888	Recent
= ECTATOSTICTIDAE Lehtinen, 1967	
no fossil record	
AUSTROCHILOIDEA Zapfe, 1955	Recent
AUSTROCHILIDAE Zapfe, 1955	Recent
= THAIDIDAE Lehtinen, 1967	
= HICKMANIIDAE Lehtinen, 1967	
no fossil record	
GRADUNGULIDAE Forster, 1955	Recent
no fossil record	
ARANEOCLADA Platnick, 1977	Triassic – Recent
HAPLOGYNAE Simon, 1893	Jurassic – Recent
FILISTATIDAE Ausserer, 1867	Neogene – Recent
<i>Misionella</i> Ramírez & Grismado, 1997	Neogene – Recent
54. <i>Misionella didicostae</i> Penney, 2005a	Ne Dominican amber
SICARIIDAE Keyserling, 1880a	Neogene – Recent
= LOXOSCELIDAE Simon, 1893	
<i>Loxosceles</i> Heineken & Lowe, 1832	Neogene – Recent
55. <i>Loxosceles aculic平 Wunderlich, 2004c</i>	Ne Dominican amber
56. <i>Loxosceles defecta</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
57. <i>Loxosceles deformis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Loxosceles</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
SCYTODIDAE Blackwall, 1864	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Syctodidae</i> sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004b)	Pa Bitterfeld amber
Scytodes Latreille, 1804a	?Cretaceous – Recent
58. ? <i>Scytodes hani</i> Wunderlich, 2012d	K Jordanian amber
59. <i>Scytodes marginalis</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascan copal
60. <i>Scytodes piliformis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
61. <i>Scytodes planithorax</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
62. <i>Scytodes stridulans</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
63. <i>Scytodes weitschati</i> Wunderlich, 1993a	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Scytodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Scytodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa Baltic amber
PERIEGOPIDAE Simon, 1893	Recent

no fossil record

DRYMUSIDAE Simon, 1893 Recent

no fossil record

- † **PRAETERLEPTONETIDAE** Wunderlich 2008d Cretaceous
- Praeterleptonetidae indet. *in* Wunderlich (2008d) K Burmese amber
 - ?Praeterleptonetidae indet. *in* Wunderlich 2015b K Burmese amber
- † **Autotomiana** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 64. *Autotomiana hirsutipes* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
 - ?*Autotomiana* sp. indet. *in* Wunderlich, 2015b K Burmese amber
- † **Biapophyses** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 65. *Biapophyses beate* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- † **Crassitibia** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 66. *Crassitibia longispina* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
 - 67. *Crassitibia tenuimana* Wunderlich, 2015b K Burmese amber
- † **Curvitibia** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 68. *Curvitibia curima* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- † **Groehnianus** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 69. *Groehnianus burmensis* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- † **Hypotheridiosoma** Wunderlich, 2012d Cretaceous
- 70. *Hypotheridiosoma falcata* Wunderlich, 2015b K Burmese amber
 - 71. *Hypotheridiosoma paracymbium* Wunderlich, 2012d* K Burmese amber
- † **Palaeohygropoda** Penney, 2004c Cretaceous
- 72. *Palaeohygropoda myanmarensis* Penney, 2004c* K Burmese amber
- † **Parispina** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 73. *Parispina tibialis* (Wunderlich, 2011)* K Burmese amber
- † **Praeterleptoneta** Wunderlich, 2008d Cretaceous
- 74. *Praeterleptoneta spinipes* Wunderlich, 2008d* K Burmese amber
- † **Spinipalpitibia** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 75. *Spinipalpitibia maior* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- † **PHOLCOCHYROCERIDAE** Wunderlich, 2008d (n. stat. 2012d) Cretaceous
- † **Pholcochyrocer** Wunderlich, 2008d Cretaceous
- 76. *Pholcochyrocer altipecten* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
 - 77. ?*Pholcochyrocer baculum* Wunderlich, 2012d K Burmese amber
 - 78. *Pholcochyrocer guttulaequeae* Wunderlich, 2008d* K Burmese amber
 - 79. *Pholcochyrocer pecten* Wunderlich, 2012d K Burmese amber
- † **Spinicreber** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 80. *Spinicreber antiquus* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- † **Spinipalpus** Wunderlich, 2015b Cretaceous
- 81. *Spinipalpus vetus* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber

LEPTONETIDAE Simon, 1890		Cretaceous – Recent
† <i>Eoleptoneta</i> Wunderlich, 1991		Palaeogene
82. <i>Eoleptoneta curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
83. <i>Eoleptoneta duocalcar</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
84. <i>Eoleptoneta kutscheri</i> Wunderlich, 1991*	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
85. <i>Eoleptoneta multispinae</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
86. <i>Eoleptoneta pseudoarticulata</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
87. <i>Eoleptoneta similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Oligoleptoneta</i> Wunderlich 2004c		Palaeogene
88. <i>Oligoleptoneta altoculus</i> Wunderlich 2004c*	Pa	Baltic amber
89. <i>Oligoleptoneta cymbiospina</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Palaeoleptoneta</i> Wunderlich 2012d		Cretaceous
90. <i>Paleoleptoneta calcar</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber
91. <i>Paleoleptoneta crus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
<i>Paleoleptoneta</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017c)	K	Burmese amber
TELEMIDAE Fage, 1913		?Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Telema</i> Simon, 1882		Palaeogene – Recent
92. ? <i>Telema moritzi</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
<i>Telemofila</i> Wunderlich, 1995		?Cretaceous – Recent
93. ? <i>Telemofila crassifemoralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	K	Burmese amber
† EOPSILODERCIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d		
NB: Wunderlich (2012d) recognised this as a junior synonym of a family Psilodercidae, but Wunderlich (2015b) subsequently reinstated the family		
† <i>Eopsiloderces</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
94. <i>Eopsiloderces filiformis</i> (Wunderlich, 2012d)	K	Burmese amber
95. <i>Eopsiloderces loxosceloides</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
96. <i>Eopsiloderces serenitas</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
<i>Eopsiloderces</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2015b)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Loxoderces</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
97. <i>Loxoderces curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
98. <i>Loxoderces longicymbium</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
99. <i>Loxoderces rectus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Praepholcus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
100. <i>Praepholcus huberi</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
OCHYROCERATIDAE Fage, 1912 s. l. [incl. PSILODERCINAE]		Cretaceous – Recent
NB: Wunderlich (2015b, 2017c) recognised Psilodercidae as a distinct family.		
?Eopsiloderidae indet. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Aculeatosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous

101.	<i>Aculeatosoma pyritmutatio</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
†	<i>Arachnolithulus</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
102.	<i>Arachnolithulus longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Ne	Dominican amber
103.	<i>Arachnolithulus pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
	? <i>Arachnolithulus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Priscaleclercera</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
104.	<i>Priscaleclercera brevispinae</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
105.	<i>Priscaleclercera ellenbergeri</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
106.	<i>Priscaleclercera longissipes</i> (Wunderlich, 2012d)	K	Burmese amber
107.	<i>Priscaleclercera paucispinæ</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
108.	<i>Priscaleclercera sexaculeata</i> (Wunderlich, 2015b)	K	Burmese amber
109.	<i>Priscaleclercera spicula</i> (Wunderlich, 2012d)	K	Burmese amber
	<i>Priscaleclercera</i> sp. indet. in (Wunderlich, 2015b)	K	Burmese amber
	<i>Priscaleclercera</i> sp. indet. in (Wunderlich, 2017c)	K	Burmese amber
†	<i>Propterpsiloderces</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
110.	<i>Propterpsiloderces longisetæ</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
PHOLCIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851			
			Palaeogene – Recent
	Pholcidae sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (2004b)	Pa	Baltic amber
	Pholcidae sp. in Wunderlich (2004au)	Pa	Fu Shun amber
<i>Coryssocnemis</i> Simon, 1893			
			Neogene – Recent
111.?	<i>Coryssocnemis velteni</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Leptopholcus</i> Simon, 1893			
			Neogene
112.	<i>Leptopholcus kiskeya</i> Huber & Wunderlich, 2006	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Modisimus</i> Simon, 1893			
			Neogene – Recent
113.	<i>Modisimus calcar</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
114.	<i>Modisimus calcaroides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
115.	<i>Modisimus crassifemoralis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
116.	<i>Modisimus oculatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
117.	<i>Modisimus tuberosus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Modisimus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Paraspermophora</i> Wunderlich, 2004c		Palaeogene
118.	<i>Paraspermophora bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
119.	<i>Paraspermophora perplexa</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Paraspermophora</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004c, 2011h)	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
<i>Pholcophora</i> Banks, 1896			
			Neogene – Recent
120.	<i>Pholcophora brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
121.	<i>Pholcophora gracilis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
122.	<i>Pholcophora longicornis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Quamtana</i> Huber, 2003			
			Palaeogene – Recent
123.	<i>Quamtana huberi</i> Penney, 2007a	Pa	Le Quesnoy amber

† <i>Serratochorus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
124. <i>Serratochorus pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
PLECTREURIDAE Simon, 1893	Jurassic – Recent
† <i>Eoplectreurus</i> Selden & Huang, 2010	Jurassic
125. <i>Eoplectreurus gertschi</i> Selden & Huang, 2010*	J Daohugou
† <i>Montsecarachne</i> Selden, 2014a	Cretaceous
126. <i>Montsecarachne amicorum</i> Selden, 2014a*	K El Montsec
NB: Erroneously cited as <i>amicus</i> in the abstract.	
† <i>Palaeoplectreurus</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Palaeogene
127. <i>Palaeoplectreurus baltica</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa Baltic amber
Plectreurus Simon, 1893	Neogene – Recent
128. <i>Plectreurus pittfieldi</i> Penney, 2009	Ne Dominican amber
DIGUETIDAE F. O. P.-Cambridge, 1899	Recent
no fossil record	
CAPONIIDAE Simon, 1890	Neogene – Recent
= COLOPHONIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1874 [based on a generic homonym]	
Nops MacLeay, 1839	Neogene – Recent
<i>Nops</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
129. <i>Nops lobatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
i. = <i>Nops segmentatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
TETRABLEMMIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1873	Cretaceous – Recent
= PHAEDOMOIDAE Thorell, 1890 [based on a generic homonym]	
= PACULLIDAE Simon, 1894	
Tetrablemmidae gen. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012d)	K Burmese amber
Tetrablemmidae ?gen. sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K Burmese amber
Tetrablemminae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K Burmese amber
† <i>Balticoblemma</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Palaeogene
130. <i>Balticoblemma unicornicum</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Bicornoculus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
131. <i>Bicornoculus levis</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
? <i>Bicornoculus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K Burmese amber
† <i>Brignoliblemma</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
132. <i>Brignoliblemma bizarre</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K Burmese amber
133. <i>Brignoliblemma nala</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
134. <i>Brignoliblemma paranala</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K Burmese amber
† <i>Cymbioblemma</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
135. <i>Cymbioblemma corniger</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
† <i>Electroblemma</i> Selden, Zhang & Ren, 2016	Cretaceous

136. *Electrolemma bifida* Selden, Zhang & Ren, 2016* K Burmese amber
- † ***Eogamasomorpha* Wunderlich, 2008d** Cretaceous
- = † *Eoscaphiella* Wunderlich, 2011i
- 137.? *Eogamasomorpha clara* Wunderlich, 2015b K Burmese amber
138. *Eogamasomorpha hamata* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
139. *Eogamasomorpha nubila* Wunderlich, 2008d* K Burmese amber
140. *Eogamasomorpha ohlhoffi* (Wunderlich, 2011i) K Burmese amber
- 141.? *Eogamasomorpha unicornis* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
- Eogamasomorpha* sp. indet. in Wunderlich (2017c) K Burmese amber
- † ***Furcembolus* Wunderlich, 2008d** Cretaceous
- = † *Praeterpaculla* Wunderlich, 2015b
142. *Furcembolus andersoni* Wunderlich, 2008d* K Burmese amber
143. *Furcembolus armatura* (Wunderlich, 2015b) K Burmese amber
144. *Furcembolus biacuta* (Wunderlich, 2015b) K Burmese amber
145. *Furcembolus crassitibia* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
146. *Furcembolus dissolata* (Wunderlich, 2015b) K Burmese amber
147. *Furcembolus equester* (Wunderlich, 2015b) K Burmese amber
148. *Furcembolus grossa* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
149. *Furcembolus longior* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
150. *Furcembolus tuberosa* (Wunderlich, 2015b)* K Burmese amber
- † ***Longissithorax* Wunderlich, 2017c** Cretaceous
151. *Longissithorax myanmarensis* Wunderlich, 2017c* K Burmese amber
- † ***Longithorax* Wunderlich, 2017c** Cretaceous
152. *Longithorax furca* Wunderlich, 2017c* K Burmese amber
- Monoblemma Gertsch, 1941** Neogene
153. ?*Monoblemma spinosum* Wunderlich, 1988 Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Palpalpaculla* Wunderlich, 2017c** Cretaceous
154. *Palpalpaculla pulcher* Wunderlich, 2017c* K Burmese amber
- † ***Saetosoma* Wunderlich, 2012d** Cretaceous
155. *Saetosoma filiembolus* Wunderlich, 2012d* K Burmese amber
- † ***Uniscutosoma* Wunderlich, 2015b** Cretaceous
156. *Uniscutosoma aberrans* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
- TROGLORAPTORIDAE Griswold, Audisio & Ledford, 2012** Recent
- no fossil record
- DYSDEROIDEA Bristowe, 1938** Cretaceous – Recent
- ?*Dysderoidea* s. l. indet 1–2 in Wunderlich (2008d) K Burmese amber
- SEGESTRIIIDAE Simon, 1893** Cretaceous – Recent
- ?*Segestriidae* indet in Wunderlich (2008d) K Burmese amber
- Ariadna Audouin, 1826** Cretaceous – Recent
157. *Ariadna copalis* Wunderlich, 2008a Qt ?Madagascan copal

158. <i>Ariadna defuncta</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
159. <i>Ariadna hintzei</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt	Madagascan copal
160. <i>Ariadna ovalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa	Baltic amber
161. <i>Ariadna parva</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa	Baltic amber
162. <i>Ariadna paucispinosa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
163. <i>Ariadna resinae</i> Hickman, 1957	Ne?	Australian copal
? <i>Ariadna</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
† Denticulsegestria Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
164. <i>Denticulsegestria rugosa</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese Amber
† Jordansegestria Wunderlich 2015b		Cretaceous
165. <i>Jordansegestria detruneo</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Jordanian Amber
† Jordariadna Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
166. <i>Jordariadna amissiocoli</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Jordanian amber
† Lebansegestria Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
167. <i>Lebansegestria azari</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Lebanese amber
† Microsegestria Wunderlich & Milki, 2004		Cretaceous
168. <i>Microsegestria poinari</i> Wunderlich & Milki, 2004*	K	Lebanese amber
† Myansegestria Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
169. <i>Myansegestria caederens</i> Wunderlich 2015b	K	Burmese Amber
170. <i>Myansegestria engin</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese Amber
† Palaeosegestria Penney, 2004a		Cretaceous
171. <i>Palaeosegestria lutzii</i> Penney, 2004a*	K	New Jersey amber
† Parvosegestria Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
172. <i>Parvosegestria longitibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese Amber
173. <i>Parvosegestria obscura</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese Amber
174. <i>Parvosegestria pintgu</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese Amber
175. <i>Parvosegestria triplex</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese Amber
Segestria Latreille, 1804a		Cretaceous – Recent
176. <i>Segestria cristata</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
177. <i>Segestria flexio</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
178. <i>Segestria mortalis</i> Wunderlich 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
179. <i>Segestria plicata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa	Baltic amber
180. <i>Segestria scudderri</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
181. <i>Segestria secessa</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
182. <i>Segestria succinei</i> Berland, 1939	Pa	Baltic amber
183. <i>Segestria tomentosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
i. = <i>Segestria plicata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950 [provisional]	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Segestria</i> sp. in Penney (2002)	K	New Jersey amber
<i>Segestria</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004c)	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Segestria</i> sp. in Selden (2014b)	Pa	Isle of Wight
† Vetsegestria Wunderlich, 2004c		Palaeogene

184. <i>Vetsegestria quinquespinosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa	Baltic / Bitter. amber
DYSDERIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837		Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Dasumiana</i> Wunderlich, 2004c		Palaeogene
185. <i>Dasumiana emicans</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa	Baltic amber
186.? <i>Dasumiana subita</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
187. <i>Dasumiana valga</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Dysdera</i> Latreille, 1804		Palaeogene – Recent
188. <i>Dysdera dilatata</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne	Shanwang
<i>Harpactea</i> Bristowe, 1939		Palaeogene – Recent
189. <i>Harpactea communis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa	Baltic amber
190. <i>Harpactea extincta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa	Baltic amber
191. <i>Harpactea hombergi</i> (Scopoli, 1763) [Recent]	Qt	England
192. <i>Harpactea longibulbus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
193. <i>Harpactea tersa</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) [provisional transfer]	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Harpactea</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
† <i>Segistriites</i> Straus, 1967		Neogene
194. <i>Segistriites cromei</i> Straus, 1967*	Ne	Willershausen
Dysderidae?		
† <i>Mistura</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971		Neogene
195. <i>Mistura perplexa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971*	Ne	Chiapas amber
OONOPIDAE Simon, 1890		Cretaceous – Recent
Oonopidae gen. et sp. in Penney (2002)	K	New Jersey amber
† <i>Burmorchestina</i> Wunderlich, 2008a		Cretaceous
196. <i>Burmorchestina acuminata</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
197. <i>Burmorchestina biangulata</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
198. <i>Burmorchestina plana</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
199. <i>Burmorchestina pulcher</i> Wunderlich, 2008a*	K	Burmese amber
200. <i>Burmorchestina pulchroides</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
201. <i>Burmorchestina tuberosa</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
<i>Burmorchestina</i> sp. indet. in Wunderlich (2017c)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Canadaorchestina</i> Wunderlich, 2008a		Cretaceous
202. <i>Canadaorchestina albertensis</i> (Penney, 2006a)*	K	Canadian amber
† <i>Fossilopaea</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
203. <i>Fossilopaea sulci</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Heteroonops</i> Dalmas, 1916		?Neogene – Recent
<i>Heteroonops</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Opopaea</i> Simon, 1891		?Neogene – Recent
? <i>Opopaea</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber

<i>Orchestina</i> Simon, 1882	Cretaceous – Recent
204. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) angulata</i> Wunderlich, 2012f	
[replacement name]	Pa Bitterfeld amber
i. = <i>Orchestina (B.) rectangulata</i> Wunderlich, 2011h [preoccupied]	
205. <i>Orchestina baltica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
206. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Bitterfeld amber
207. <i>Orchestina breviembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
208. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) brevis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
209. <i>Orchestina crassiembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
210. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) crassipatellaris</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
211. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) crassitibialis</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
212. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) colchembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
213. <i>Orchestina colombiensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004at	Qt Colombian copal
214. <i>Orchestina dominicana</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Ne Dominican amber
215. <i>Orchestina forceps</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
216. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) forfex</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa Baltic amber
217. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) furca</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
218. <i>Orchestina fushunensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004au	Pa Fu Shun amber
219. <i>Orchestina gappi</i> Saupe et al., 2012	K Archingeay amber
220. <i>Orchestina gracilitibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa Baltic amber
221. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) imperialis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963	Pa Baltic/Bitter. amber
222. <i>Orchestina kenyana</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Qt East African copal
223. <i>Orchestina longimana</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Qt East African copal
224. <i>Orchestina madagascariensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascan copal
225. <i>Orchestina mortua</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971	Ne Chiapas amber
226. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) multisetae</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
227. <i>Orchestina (Gallorchestina) parisiensis</i> Penney, 2007b	Pa Le Quesnoy amber
228. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) perfecta</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
229. <i>Orchestina pusilla</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
230. <i>Orchestina rabagensis</i> Saupe et al., 2012	K El Soplao amber
231. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) rectangulata</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
232. <i>Orchestina (Baltorchestina) sternalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
233. <i>Orchestina tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
234. <i>Orchestina truncata</i> Wunderlich, 2004at	Qt Colombian copal
235. <i>Orchestina tuberosa</i> Wunderlich, 1981	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Orchestina</i> sp. in Nishikawa (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
<i>Orchestina</i> sp. in Penney (2006)	K Burmese amber
<i>Orchestina</i> sp. in Saupe et al. (2012)	K Álava amber
<i>Orchestina</i> sp. in Soriano et al. (2010)	K San Just amber
<i>Orchestina</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<i>Stenoonops</i> Simon, 1891	Palaeogene – Recent

236. <i>Stenoonops incertus</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne Dominican amber
237.? <i>Stenoonops rugosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa Bitterfeld amber
238. <i>Stenoonops seldeni</i> (Penney, 2000)	Ne Dominican amber
ORSOLOBIDAE Cooke, 1965	Recent
no fossil record	
+ PLUMORSOLIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d	Cretaceous
?Plumorsolidae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Burmese amber
?Plumorsolidae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011 <i>i</i>)	K Burmese amber
+ Burmorsolidae Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
239. <i>Burmorsolus nonplumosus</i> Wunderlich, 2015 <i>b</i> *	K Burmese amber
<i>Burmorsolus</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2015 <i>b</i>)	K Burmese amber
+ Plumorsolidae Wunderlich, 2008d	Cretaceous
240. <i>Plumorsolus gondwanensis</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>d</i>	K Lebanese amber
+ Pseudorsolidae Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
241. <i>Pseudorsolus crassus</i> (Wunderlich, 2015 <i>b</i>)*	K Burmese amber
ENTELEGYNAE Simon, 1893	Triassic – Recent
PALPIMANOIDEA Thorell, 1870a	Jurassic – Recent
family uncertain	
+ Seppo Selden & Dunlop, 2014	Jurassic
242. <i>Seppo koponeni</i> Selden & Dunlop, 2014*	J Grimmen, Germany
NB: Wunderlich (2015 <i>b</i>) suggested possible affinities to Araneidae.	
+ Sinaranea Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008	Jurassic
243. <i>Sinaranea metaxyostraca</i> Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008*	J Daozugou, China
ARCHAELDAE C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Jurassic – Recent
Archaeinae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2015 <i>b</i>	K Burmese amber
Archaea C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Palaeogene – Recent
244.? <i>Archaea bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>d</i>	Pa Bitterfeld amber
245. <i>Archaea compacta</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>d</i>	Pa Baltic amber
246. <i>Archaea paradoxa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Archaea laevigata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Archaea incompta</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
247. <i>Archaea pougneti</i> Simon, 1884 <i>b</i>	Pa Baltic amber
+ Baltarchaea Eskov, 1992	Palaeogene
248. <i>Baltarchaea conica</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
+ Burmesarchaea Wunderlich, 2008d	Cretaceous

249. *Burmesarchaea alissa* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
250. *Burmesarchaea caudata* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
251. *Burmesarchaea crassicaput* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
252. *Burmesarchaea crassichelae* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
253. *Burmesarchaea gibber* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
254. *Burmesarchaea gibberoides* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
255. *Burmesarchaea gibbosa* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
256. *Burmesarchaea grimaldii* (Penney, 2003a) K Burmese amber
257. *Burmesarchaea longicollum* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
258. *Burmesarchaea propinqua* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
259. *Burmesarchaea pseudogibber* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
260. *Burmesarchaea pustulata* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
261. *Burmesarchaea quadrata* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
262. *Burmesarchaea speciosus* (Wunderlich, 2008d) K Burmese amber
- † *Eoarchaea* Forster & Platnick, 1984 **Palaeogene**
263. *Eoarchaea hyperoptica* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* Pa Baltic amber
264. *Eoarchaea vidua* Wunderlich, 2004d Pa Baltic amber
- † *Eomysmauchenius* Wunderlich, 2008d **Cretaceous**
265. *Eomysmauchenius dubius* Wunderlich, 2008d K Burmese amber
266. *Eomysmauchenius longissipes* Wunderlich, 2015b K Burmese amber
- NB: tentative transfer by Wunderlich (2017c)
267. *Eomysmauchenius septentrionalis* Wunderlich, 2008d* K Burmese amber
- Eriauchenius* O. P.-Cambridge, 1881 **Quaternary – Recent**
268. *Eriauchenius gracilicollis* (Millot, 1948) [Recent] Qt Copal
- i. = *Archaea copalensis* Lourenço, 2000b Qt Copal
- † *Jurarchaea* Eskov, 1987 **Jurassic**
269. *Jurarchaea zherikhini* Eskov, 1987* J Kazakhstan
- † *Myrmecarchaea* Wunderlich, 2004d **Palaeogene**
270. *Myrmecarchaea petiolus* Wunderlich, 2004d* Pa Baltic amber
271. *Myrmecarchaea pediculus* Wunderlich, 2004d Pa Baltic amber
- † *Patarchaea* Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008 **Jurassic**
272. *Patarchaea muralis* Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008* J Daohugou, China
- † *Planarchaea* Wunderlich, 2015b **Cretaceous**
- = † *Filiauchenius* Wunderlich, 2008d
273. *Planarchaea kopp* Wunderlich, 2015b* K Burmese amber
274. *Planarchaea oblonga* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
275. *Planarchaea ovata* Wunderlich, 2017c K Burmese amber
276. *Planarchaea paudentatus* (Wunderlich, 2008d) tentative transfer K Burmese amber
277. *Planarchaea pilosa* (Wunderlich, 2015b) tentative transfer K Burmese amber
- † *Saxonarchaea* Wunderlich, 2004d **Palaeogene**
278. *Saxonarchaea dentata* Wunderlich, 2004d* Pa Bitterfeld amber

279. <i>Saxonarchaea diabolica</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
MECYSMAUCHENIIDAE Simon, 1895		Cretaceous – Recent
† <i>Archaeomecys</i> Saupe & Selden, 2009		Cretaceous
280. <i>Archaeomecys arcantiensis</i> Saupe & Selden, 2009	K	Charente amber
NB: Wunderlich (2015b) suggested that this could be an archaeid (Archaeinae).		
PARARCHAEIDAE Forster & Platnick, 1984		Recent
no fossil record		
HOLARCHAEIDAE Forster & Platnick, 1984		Recent
no fossil record		
MICROPHOLCOMMATIDAE Hickman, 1944		Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Cenotextricella</i> Penney in Penney et al., 2007		Palaeogene
281. <i>Cenotextricella simoni</i> Penney in Penney et al., 2007	Pa	Le Quesnoy amber
HUTTONIIDAE Simon, 1893		Cretaceous – Recent
unnamed genus and species in Penney & Selden (2006)	K	Manitoban amber
STENOCHILIDAE Thorell, 1873		Recent
no fossil record		
† MICROPALPIMANIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
† <i>Micropalpimanus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
<i>Micropalpimanus</i> sp. indet. in Wunderlich (2012d)	K	Burmese amber
282. <i>Micropalpimanus poinari</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	K	Burmese amber
PALPIMANIDAE Thorell, 1870a		Cretaceous – Recent
= OTITHOPOIDAE Thorell, 1869 [younger name protected by usage]		
= CHERSIDAE Canestrini & Pavesi, 1870		
Palpimanidae indet. in Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
Otiothops MacLeay, 1839		Neogene – Recent
<i>Otiothops</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
† LAGONOMEGOPIDAE Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995		Cretaceous
Lagonomegopidae indet. in Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
Lagonomegopidae gen et sp. indet. in Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
† Albiburmops Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
283. <i>Albiburmops annulipes</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
† Archaelagonops Wunderlich, 2012d		Cretaceous
284. <i>Archaelagonops propinquus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
285. <i>Archaelagonops salticoides</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber

286. <i>Archaelagonops scorsum</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
<i>Archaelagonops</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2015b)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Burlagonomegops</i> Penney, 2005b		Cretaceous
287. <i>Burlagonomegops alavensis</i> Penney, 2006b	K	Álava amber
288. <i>Burlagonomegops eskovi</i> Penney, 2005b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Cymbiragonops</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
289. <i>Cymbiragonops cymbiocalcar</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Lagonoburmops</i> Wunderlich, 2012d		Cretaceous
290. <i>Lagonoburmops plumosus</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Lagonomegops</i> Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995		Cretaceous
291. <i>Lagonomegops americanus</i> Penney, 2005b	K	New Jersey amber
292.? <i>Lagonomegops cor</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden, 2015	K	Álava amber
293. <i>Lagonomegops sukatchevae</i> Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995*	K	Taimyr amber
294.? <i>Lagonomegops tuber</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Lineaburmops</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
295. <i>Lineaburmops beigeli</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
296. <i>Lineaburmops hirsutipes</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
297. <i>Lineaburmops maculatus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Myanlagonops</i> Wunderlich, 2012d		Cretaceous
298. <i>Myanlagonops gracilipes</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Parviburmops</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
299.? <i>Parviburmops bigibber</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
300. <i>Parviburmops brevipalpus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Paxillomegops</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
301.? <i>Paxillomegops brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
302.? <i>Paxillomegops cornutus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
303. <i>Paxillomegops longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Picturmegops</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
304. <i>Picturmegops signatus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Planimegops</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
305. <i>Planimegops parvus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Soplaogonomegops</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden		Cretaceous
NB: Wunderlich (2015b) tentatively synonymised this genus with <i>Archaelagonops</i> .		
306. <i>Soplaogonomegops unzuei</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden,		
2015*	K	El Soplao amber
† <i>Spinomegops</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden, 2015		Cretaceous
307. <i>Spinomegops aragonensis</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden,		
2015	K	San Just amber
308. <i>Spinomegops arcarius</i> Pérez-de la Fuente, Saupe & Selden, 2015*	K	Álava amber
† <i>Zarquagonomegops</i> Kaddumi, 2007		Cretaceous
309. <i>Zarquagonomegops wunderlichi</i> Kaddumi, 2007*	K	Jordanian amber

† GRANDOCULIDAE Penney, 2011	Cretaceous
NB: The validity of this family has been challenged (cf. Wunderlich 2012d, 2015b & Pérez-de la Fuente et al. 2013).	
† <i>Grandoculus</i> Penney, 2004b	Cretaceous
310. <i>Grandoculus chemahawinensis</i> Penney, 2004b*	K Canadian amber
† SPATIATORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942	Cretaceous – Palaeo.
Spatiatoridae indet in Wunderlich 2017c	K Burmese amber
† <i>Spatiator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Cretaceous – Palaeo.
311. <i>Spatiator bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich 2017a	Pa Bitterfeld amber
312. <i>Spatiator caulis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
313. <i>Spatiator martensi</i> Wunderlich, 2006	Pa Baltic amber
314. <i>Spatiator praeceps</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
315. <i>Spatiator putescens</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K Burmese amber
<i>Spatiator</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa Baltic amber
† VETIATORIDAE Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
Vetiatoridae indet in Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber
† PEKKACHILUS Wunderlich, 2017c	Cretaceous
<i>Pekkachilus</i> sp. indet in Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber
316. <i>Pekkachilus vesica</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K Burmese amber
† VETIATOR Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
317. <i>Vetiator gracilipes</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
MALKARIDAE Davies, 1980	Recent
= STERNODIDAE Moran, 1986	
no fossil record	
MIMETIDAE Simon, 1881	Palaeogene – Recent
= CTENOPHORIDAE Blackwall, 1870 [younger name protected by usage]	
Mimetidae gen. et sp. indet. in Penney et al. (2012a)	Pa Indian amber
Mimetini sp. 1–4 in Wunderlich (2004q)	Pa Baltic amber
ERO C. L. KOCH, 1836	Palaeogene – Recent
= † <i>Palaeoero</i> Wunderlich, 2004q	
= † <i>Succinero</i> Wunderlich, 2004q	
[Wunderlich revalidated both as putative subgenera]	
318. <i>Ero carboneana</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
319. <i>Ero aberrans</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
NB: Treated as a <i>nomen dubium</i> by Harms & Dunlop (2009)	
320. <i>Ero (Succinero) clunis</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
321. <i>Ero (Succinero) gracillitibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
322. <i>Ero (Paleoero) longitarsus</i> (Wunderlich, 2004q)	Pa Baltic amber

323.	<i>Ero permunda</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
324.	<i>Ero (Succinero) rovnoensis</i> (Wunderlich, 2004ar)	Pa	Rovno amber
325.	<i>Ero (Succinero) veta</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa	Baltic amber
Mimetus Hentz, 1832			Palaeogene – Recent
326.	<i>Mimetus bituberculatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
327.	<i>Mimetus brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004q	Pa	Baltic amber
	NB: synonymised by Harms & Dunlop (2009), but resurrected by Wunderlich (2012c)		
328.?	<i>Mimetus longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004q	Pa	Baltic amber
	? <i>Mimetus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	Protomimetus Wunderlich, 2011		Palaeogene
329.?	<i>Protomimetus breviclypeus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
330.	<i>Protomimetus longiclypeus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h*	Pa	Baltic amber
ERESOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1851			Cretaceous – Recent
ERESIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851			?Miocene – Recent
no body fossil record, but a web attributed to the extant genus <i>Seothyra</i> was described by Pickford (2000) from Miocene aeolianites in the Namib Desert of Namibia			
'OECOBIOIDEA'			
	Oecobioidea fam. indet. in Wunderlich (2008d)	K	Burmese amber
	Oecobioidea indet. in Wunderlich 2015b	K	Jordanian amber
OECOBIIDAE Blackwall, 1862			Cretaceous – Recent
	= UROCTEIDAE Thorell, 1869		
	Oecobiidae indet. in Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
†	Lebanoecobius Wunderlich, 2004e		Cretaceous
	331. <i>Lebanoecobius schleei</i> Wunderlich, 2004e*	K	Lebanese amber
†	Mizalia C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854		Palaeogene
	= † <i>Paruroctea</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
	332. <i>Mizalia blauvelti</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
	333. <i>Mizalia gemini</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	Pa	Baltic amber
	334. <i>Mizalia rostrata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa	Baltic amber
	i. = <i>Mizalia pilosula</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
	335. <i>Mizalia spirembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Mizalia</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa	Baltic/Bltr. amber
Oecobius Lucas, 1846			?Cretaceous – Recent
	336. <i>Oecobius piliformis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	? <i>Oecobius</i> sp. indet in Penney (2002)	K	New Jersey amber
†	Retrooecobius Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
	337. <i>Retrooecobius chomskyi</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
	338. <i>Retrooecobius convexus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber

<i>Uroctea</i> Dufour, 1820	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
339. <i>Uroctea galloprovincialis</i> Gourret, 1887	.....	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Zamilia</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	.....	Cretaceous
340. <i>Zamilia aculeopectens</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
341. <i>Zamilia antecessor</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	.....	K Burmese amber
342. <i>Zamilia quattuormammillae</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
<i>Zamilia</i> sp. indet. in Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
HERSILIIDAE Thorell, 1870a	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= CHALINUROIDAE Thorell, 1873		
<i>Hersiliidae</i> sp. 1–3 in Wunderlich (2004d)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Hersiliidae</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011f)	.....	Qt Madagascar copal
<i>Hersiliidae</i> indet. in Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
† <i>Burmesiola</i> Wunderlich, 2011i	.....	Cretaceous
343. <i>Burmesiola cretacea</i> Wunderlich, 2011i*	.....	K Burmese amber
344. <i>Burmesiola daviesi</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	.....	K Burmese amber
† "Fictotama Petrunkevitch, 1963 (<i>nomen dubium</i>)"	.....	Neogene
[Wunderlich 2011f placed a new species in this genus, which was previously considered a <i>nomen dubium</i> . He did not formally revalidate the genus]		
345. "Fictotama" <i>maculosa</i> Wunderlich, 2011g	.....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Gerdia</i> Menge, 1869	.....	Palaeogene
346. <i>Gerdia myura</i> Menge, 1869*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Gerdiopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	.....	Palaeogene
347. <i>Gerdiopsis infringens</i> Wunderlich, 2004e*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Gerdiorum</i> Wunderlich 2004e	.....	Palaeogene
348. <i>Gerdiorum inflexum</i> Wunderlich 2004e*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Hersilia</i> Audouin, 1826	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
= † <i>Hersiliopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004e		
349. <i>Hersilia aquisextana</i> Gourret, 1887	.....	Pa Aix-en-Provence
350. <i>Hersilia longipes</i> Giebel, 1856	.....	Pa Baltic amber
351. <i>Hersilia madagascarensis</i> (Wunderlich, 2004e)	.....	Qt–R Madagas. copal
352. ? <i>Hersilia miranda</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Hersiliiana</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	.....	Quaternary – Recent
353. <i>Hersiliiana brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004e*	.....	Qt Madagascan copal
<i>Hersiliola</i> Thorell, 1870	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Hersiliola</i> sp. in Selden & Wang (2014)	.....	Pa Green River
† <i>Prototama</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971	.....	Neogene
= † <i>Priscotama</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971		
354. <i>Prototama antiqua</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1971)	.....	Ne Chiapas amber
355. <i>Prototama maior</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
356. <i>Prototama media</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
357. <i>Prototama minor</i> (Wunderlich, 1987)	.....	Ne Dominican amber

358. <i>Prototama succinea</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971*	Ne	Chiapas amber
<i>Prototama</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Spinasilia</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
359. <i>Spinasilia dissoluta</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
 Superfamily uncertain		
† BURMASCUTIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
† <i>Burmascutum</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
360. <i>Burmascutum aerigma</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
 'CANOE TAPETUM' CLADE		Triassic – Recent
ORBICULARIAE Walckenaer, 1802		Triassic – Recent
DEINOPOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1851		Jurassic – Recent
Stem Deinopoidea		
† <i>Zhizhu</i> Selden, Ren & Shih, 2016		Jurassic – Cretaceous
361. <i>Zhizhu daohugouensis</i> Selden, Ren & Shih, 2016*	J	Daohugou
362. <i>Zhizhu jeholensis</i> Selden, Ren & Shih, 2016	K	Jehol Biota
† BURMADICTYNIDAE Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
† <i>Burmadictyna</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
? <i>Burmadictyna</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2015b)	K	Burmese amber
<i>Burmadictyna</i> sp. indet in Wunderlich (2017c)	K	Burmese amber
363. <i>Burmadictyna clava</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
364. <i>Burmadictyna excavata</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
365. <i>Burmadictyna pecten</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
366. <i>Burmadictyna postcopula</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Eodeinopis</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
367. <i>Eodeinopis longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
† SALTICOIDIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
† <i>Palaeomicromenus</i> Penney, 2003		Cretaceous
368. <i>Palaeomicromenneus lebanensis</i> Penney, 2003b*	K	Lebanese amber
† <i>Salticoidus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
369. <i>Salticoidus kaddumiorum</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Jordanian amber
 DEINOPIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851		Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Deinopis</i> MacLeay, 1839		Quaternary – Recent
370. <i>Deinopis</i> ? <i>madagascariensis</i> Lenz, 1886 [Recent]	Qt	Madagascar copal
† <i>Deinopoides</i> MacLeay, 1839		Cretaceous
371. <i>Deinopoides tranquillus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
<i>Menneus</i> Simon, 1876b		Palaeogene – Recent
372. ? <i>Menneus pietrzeniukae</i> Wunderlich, 2004g	Pa	Baltic amber

?Menneus sp. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004g)	Pa	Baltic amber
ULOBORIDAE Thorell, 1869		?Jurassic – Recent
Uloboridae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011f)	Qt	Madagascar copal
Uloboridae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
Uloboridae <i>incerte sedis</i> <i>in</i> Selden & Wang (2014)	Pa	Green River
† Bicalamistrum Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
373. <i>Bicalamistrum mixtum</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
† Burmuloborus Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
374. <i>Burmuloborus antefixus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
375. <i>Burmuloborus parvus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
376. ? <i>Burmuloborus prolongatus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
? <i>Burmuloborus</i> sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
† Eomiagrammopes Wunderlich, 2004f		Palaeogene
377. <i>Eomiagrammopes maior</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
378. <i>Eomiagrammopes minor</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
379. <i>Eomiagrammopes semiapertus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa	Baltic amber
380. <i>Eomiagrammopes singularis</i> Wunderlich, 2004f*	Pa	Baltic amber
381. <i>Eomiagrammopes spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Eomiagrammopes</i> sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004f)	Pa	Baltic amber
? <i>Eomiagrammopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004f)	Pa	Baltic amber
† Furculoborus Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
382. <i>Furculoborus patellaris</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
† Hyptiomopes Wunderlich, 2004f		Palaeogene
383. <i>Hyptiomopes bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich 2004f*	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
? <i>Hyptiomopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004f)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
Hyptiotes Walckenaer, 1837		Palaeogene – Recent
= † <i>Androgeus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854		
384. <i>Hyptiotes convexus</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
385. <i>Hyptiotes glaber</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
386. <i>Hyptiotes saetosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
387. <i>Hyptiotes stellatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
388. <i>Hyptiotes triquetter</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
† Jerseyuloborus Wunderlich, 2011i		Cretaceous
389. <i>Jerseyuloborus longisoma</i> Wunderlich, 2011i*	K	New Jersey amber
† Kachin Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
390. <i>Kachin fruticosus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
391. <i>Kachin fruticosoides</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
Miagrammopes O. P.-Cambridge, 1870		Palaeogene – Recent
392. <i>Miagrammopes dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Miagrammopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Penney (2001)	Ne	Dominican amber

<i>Miagrammopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011f)	Qt	Madagascar copal
<i>Miagrammopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Selden & Wang (2014)	Pa	Green River
† <i>Microuloborus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
393. <i>Microuloborus birmanicus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Ocululoborus</i> Wunderlich, 2012d		Cretaceous
394. <i>Ocululoborus curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Opellianus</i> Wunderlich, 2004f		Palaeogene
395. <i>Opellianus excellens</i> Wunderlich, 2004f*	Pa	Baltic amber
396. <i>Opellianus kazimierasi</i> Wunderlich 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
397. <i>Opellianus ludwigi</i> Wunderlich 2004f	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Palaeomiagrammopes</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
398. <i>Palaeomiagrammopes vesica</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Palaeouloborus</i> Selden, 1990		Cretaceous
399. <i>Palaeouloborus lacasae</i> Selden, 1990*	K	Sierra de Montsech
† <i>Paramiagrammopes</i> Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
400. <i>Paramiagrammopes cretaceus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K	Burmese amber
401. <i>Paragrammopes</i> [sic] <i>longiclypeus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
402. <i>Paramiagrammopes patellidens</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
<i>Paramiagrammopes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Propterkachin</i> Wunderlich, 2017c		Cretaceous
403. <i>Propterkachin magnoculus</i> Wunderlich, 2017c*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Talbragaraneus</i> Selden & Beattie, 2013 [tentative assignment]		Jurassic
404. <i>Talbragaraneus jurassicus</i> Selden & Beattie, 2013*	J	Talbragar, Australia
† <i>Ulobomopes</i> Wunderlich, 2004f		Palaeogene
405. <i>Ulobomopes unicus</i> Wunderlich, 2004f*	Pa	Baltic amber
† MONGOLARACHNIDAE Selden, Shi & Ren, 2013		Jurassic – Cretaceous
NB: Wunderlich (2017c) considered it a haplogyne spider family, close to Pholcochyoeridae		
† <i>Longissipalpus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
406. <i>Longissipalpus cochlea</i> Wunderlich, 2017c	K	Burmese amber
407. <i>Longissipalpus magnus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
408. <i>Longissipalpus maior</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	K	Burmese amber
409. <i>Longissipalpus minor</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Mongolarachne</i> Selden, Shi & Ren, 2013		Jurassic
410. <i>Mongolarachne jurassica</i> (Selden, Shih & Ren, 2011)*	J	Daohugou
† <i>Pedipalparaneus</i> Wunderlich, 2015b		Cretaceous
411. <i>Pedipalparaneus seldeni</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K	Burmese amber
ARANEOIDEA Latreille, 1806		Jurassic – Recent
Araneoidea fam. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Mesarania</i> Hong, 1984		Jurassic
412. <i>Mesarania hebeiensis</i> Hong, 1984*	J	Hebei, China

CYATHOLIPIDAE Simon, 1894	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
	= TEEMENAARIDAE Davies, 1978	
+ Balticolipus Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Palaeogene
413. <i>Balticolipus kruemmeri</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m*</i>	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
+ Cyathosuccinus Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Palaeogene
414. <i>Cyathosuccinus elongatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m*</i>	Pa Baltic amber
+ Erigolipus Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Palaeogene
415. <i>Erigolipus griswoldi</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m*</i>	Pa Baltic amber
+ Spinilipus Wunderlich, 1993 <i>b</i>	.....	Palaeogene
416. <i>Spinilipus bispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
417. <i>Spinilipus curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
418. <i>Spinilipus glinki</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
419. <i>Spinilipus kerneggeri</i> Wunderlich, 1993 <i>b*</i>	Pa Baltic amber
420. <i>Spinilipus longembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
+ Succinilipus Wunderlich, 1993 <i>b</i>	.....	Palaeogene
421. <i>Succinilipus abditus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
422. <i>Succinilipus aspinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
423. <i>Succinilipus saxonensis</i> Wunderlich, 1993 <i>b</i>	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
424. <i>Succinilipus similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>m</i>	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
425. <i>Succinilipus teuberi</i> Wunderlich, 1993 <i>b*</i>	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Succinilipus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004 <i>m</i>)	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
SYNOTAXIDAE Simon, 1894	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
+ Acrometa Petrunkevitch, 1942	.....	Palaeogene
	= + <i>Eogonatum</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
	= + <i>Litiken</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
	= + <i>Theridiometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
	= + <i>Viocurus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	
426. <i>Acrometa clava</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>n</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
427. <i>Acrometa cristata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 <i>*</i>	Pa NE Europe ambers
i. = <i>Theridiometa edwardsi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	.....	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Viocurus fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	.....	Pa Baltic amber
428. <i>Acrometa eichmanni</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>n</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
429. <i>Acrometa incidunt</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>n</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
430. <i>Acrometa minutum</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
431. <i>Acrometa pala</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>n</i>	.....	Pa Baltic amber
432. <i>Acrometa robusta</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
433. <i>Acrometa pseudorobusta</i> Dunlop & Jekel, 2009	.....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Acrometa robusta</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1946) [preoccupied]		
434. <i>Acrometa samlandica</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
435. <i>Acrometa setosus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	.....	Pa Baltic amber

436. <i>Acrometa succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
† Anandrus Menge, 1856	Palaeogene
= † <i>Elucus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
437. <i>Anandrus inermis</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa Baltic amber
438. <i>Anandrus infelix</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1950)*	Pa Baltic amber
439. <i>Anandrus quaesitus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa Baltic amber
440. <i>Anandrus redemptus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa Baltic amber
† Chelicerinus Wunderlich, 2008a	Palaeogene
441. <i>Chelicerinus abnormis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Bitterfeld amber
† Cornuanandrus Wunderlich, 1986	Palaeogene
442. <i>Cornuanandrus bifurcatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Bitterfeld amber
443. <i>Cornuanandrus bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Bitterfeld amber
444. <i>Cornuanandrus corniculans</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
445. <i>Cornuanandrus maior</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Pa Baltic amber
446. <i>Cornuanandrus minor</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
† Dubiosnotaxus Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
447. <i>Dubiosnotaxus perfectus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic amber
† Eosynotaxus Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
448. <i>Eosynotaxus bispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
449. <i>Eosynotaxus bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Bitterfeld amber
450. <i>Eosynotaxus custodens</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
451. <i>Eosynotaxus fastigatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
452. <i>Eosynotaxus paucispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
453. <i>Eosynotaxus spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
454. <i>Eosynotaxus wegneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic amber
† Gibbersnotaxus Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
455. <i>Gibbersnotaxus parvus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic amber
† Protophysoglenes Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
456. <i>Protophysoglenes impressum</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic amber
† Pseudoacrometa Wunderlich, 1986	Palaeogene
457. <i>Pseudoacrometa gracilipes</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Pa Baltic amber
458. <i>Pseudoacrometa wittmanni</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
† Succinitaxus Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
459. <i>Succinitaxus brevis</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic, Bitterfeld & Rovno amber
460.? <i>Succinitaxus minutus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n	Pa Baltic amber
† Sulcosnotaxus Wunderlich, 2004n	Palaeogene
461. <i>Sulcosnotaxus cavatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004n*	Pa Baltic amber
NESTICIDAE Simon, 1894	Palaeogene – Recent
† Balticonesticus Wunderlich, 1986	Palaeogene

462.	<i>Balticonesticus flexuosus</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Eidmanella</i> Roewer, 1935			Quaternary
463.	<i>Eidmanella pallida</i> (Emerton, 1875) [Recent]	Qt	Madagascar copal
† <i>Eopopino</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942			Palaeogene
464.	<i>Eopopino budrys</i> Eskov & Marusik, 1992	Pa	Baltic amber
465.	<i>Eopopino inopinatus affinis</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
466.	<i>Eopopino inopinatus inopinatus</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
467.	<i>Eopopino longipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
468.	<i>Eopopino palanga</i> Eskov & Marusik, 1992	Pa	Baltic amber
469.	<i>Eopopino rarus rarus</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
470.	<i>Eopopino rarus solitarius</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
471.	<i>Eopopino rudloffii</i> Wunderlich, 2004o	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
	<i>Eopopino</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1986)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
† <i>Heteronesticus</i> Wunderlich, 1986			Palaeogene
472.	<i>Heteronesticus magnoparacymbialis</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Hispanonesticus</i> Wunderlich, 1986			Neogene
473.	<i>Hispanonesticus latopalpus</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Ne	Dominican amber
THERIDIIDAE Sundevall, 1833			?Cretaceous – Recent
	= PHYCOIDAE Thorell, 1873		
	= EPISINIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1879a		
	= HADROTARSIDAE Thorell, 1881		
	?Theridiidae gen. et sp. indet in McAlpine & Martin (1969)	K	Canadian amber
	Theridiidae gen. et sp. in Nishikawa (1974)	Qt	Mizunami copal
<i>Achaearanea</i> Strand, 1929			Neogene – Recent
474.	<i>Achaearanea extincta</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Achaearanea</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Argyrodes</i> Simon, 1864			Neogene – Recent
475.	<i>Argyrodes (Ariamnes) copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Qt	Colombian copal
476.	<i>Argyrodes (Ariamnes) resina</i> Wunderlich, 2011f	Qt	Madagascar copal
477.	<i>Argyrodes (Rhomphaea) gibbifera</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt	Madagascar copal
478.	<i>Argyrodes parvipatellaris</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Argyrodes</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Balticoridion</i> Wunderlich, 2008b			Palaeogene
479.	<i>Balticoridion dubium</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
† <i>Balticpholcomma</i> Wunderlich, 2008b			Palaeogene
480.	<i>Balticpholcomma scutatum</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Caudasinus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b			Palaeogene
481.	<i>Caudasinus bispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
482.	<i>Caudasinus caudatus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
483.	<i>Caudasinus regeneratus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Caudasinus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2008b)	Pa	Baltic amber

<i>Chrosiothes</i> Simon, 1894	Neogene – Recent
484. <i>Chrosiothes biconigerus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
485. <i>Chrosiothes curvispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
486. <i>Chrosiothes emulgatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
487. <i>Chrosiothes longispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
488. <i>Chrosiothes monoceros</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
489. <i>Chrosiothes tumulus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
490. <i>Chrosiothes unicornis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Chrysso</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1882a	Neogene – Recent
491. <i>Chrysso conspicua</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
492. <i>Chrysso dubia</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Clavibertus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
493. <i>Clavibertus parvus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
494. <i>Clavibertus prominens</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Clya</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Palaeogene
495. <i>Clya abdita</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
496. <i>Clya lugubris</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa Baltic / Rovno amber
497. <i>Clya calefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
498. <i>Clya gracilis</i> (Petrunkewitch, 1958)	Pa Baltic amber
499. <i>Clya granulata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
500. <i>Clya obscura</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
501. <i>Clya rotata</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
502. <i>Clya supercalefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
503. <i>Clya superspiralis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
504. <i>Clya tricurvata</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Cornutidion</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
505. <i>Cornutidion elongatum</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Craspedisia</i> Simon, 1894	Neogene – Recent
506. <i>Craspedisia yapchoontecki</i> Penney & Marusik <i>in</i> Penney <i>et al.</i> (2012b)	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Cretotheridion</i> Wunderlich, 2015b	Cretaceous
507. <i>Cretotheridion inopinatum</i> Wunderlich, 2015b*	K Burmese amber
† <i>Cymbiopholcomma</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
508. <i>Cymbiopholcomma dudum</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic amber
509. <i>Cymbiopholcomma spiculum</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Dipoenata</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
510. <i>Dipoenata altioculata</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
511. <i>Dipoenata cala</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
512. <i>Dipoenata clypeata</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
513. <i>Dipoenata globulus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
514. <i>Dipoenata praedominicana</i> (Wunderlich, 1986)	Qt Dominican copal

515.	<i>Dipoenata stipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
516.	<i>Dipoenata yolanda</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Dipoenata</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Eoasagena</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
517.	<i>Eoasagena scutata</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eolyrifer</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
518.	<i>Eolyrifer longitibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eomysmena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene – Neogene
	= † <i>Antopia</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [tentative synonymy]		
	= † <i>Astodipoena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		
	= † <i>Eodipoena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
519.	<i>Eomysmena asta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971	Ne	Chiapas amber
520.	<i>Eomysmena aviceps</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
521.	<i>Eomysmena calefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
522.	<i>Eomysmena crassa</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
523.	<i>Eomysmena baltica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1946	Pa	Baltic amber
524.	' <i>Eomysmena</i> ' <i>bassleri</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
525.	? <i>Eomysmena kaestneri</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
526.	<i>Eomysmena militaris</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
527.	<i>Eomysmena moritura</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
	i. = <i>Eomysmena consulta</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)		
	[tentative synonymy]	Pa	Baltic amber
528.	<i>Eomysmena nielseni</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
529.	<i>Eomysmena oculata</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
530.	<i>Eomysmena punctulata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
531.	<i>Eomysmena recta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
532.	<i>Eomysmena tenera</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Eomysmena</i> spp. in Wunderlich 2008b	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
†	<i>Eoteutana</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
533.	<i>Eoteutana hirsuta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Episinus</i> Latreille, 1809			Palaeogene – Recent
	= † <i>Flegia</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854		
	= † <i>Impulsor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
	= † <i>Malleator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
	= † <i>Mictodipoena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		
	= † <i>Municeps</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [tentative synonymy]		
534.	<i>Episinus anapidaeque</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
535.	<i>Episinus antecognatus</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Qt	Dominican copal
536.	<i>Episinus appendix</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
537.	<i>Episinus arrodens</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
538.	<i>Episinus balticus</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
539.	<i>Episinus brevipalpus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber

540.	<i>Episinus bulla</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
541.	<i>Episinus chiapasianus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1971)	Ne	Chiapas amber
542.	<i>Episinus clunis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
543.	<i>Episinus cochlear</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
544.	<i>Episinus cornutus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
545.	<i>Episinus cymbialis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
546.	<i>Episinus dimidiatus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
547.	<i>Episinus eskovi</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic amber
548.	<i>Episinus isopteraque</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
549.	<i>Episinus latus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
550.	<i>Episinus longimanus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
i.	= <i>Malleator niger</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
551.	<i>Episinus longisoma</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
552.	<i>Episinus minutus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
553.	<i>Episinus mordellidaeque</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
554.	<i>Episinus musculus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
555.	<i>Episinus mutilus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
556.	<i>Episinus nausticymbium</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
557.	<i>Episinus neglectus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
558.	<i>Episinus penneyi</i> Garcia-Villafuerte, 2006a	Ne	Chiapas amber
559.	<i>Episinus praecognatus</i> Wunderlich, 1982	Ne	Dominican amber
560.	<i>Episinus pulcher</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
561.	<i>Episinus regalis</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
562.	<i>Episinus stridulus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
563.	<i>Episinus tibiaseta</i> Wunderlich, 2011g	Ne	Dominican amber
564.	<i>Episinus transversus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
565.	<i>Episinus tuberosus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Episinus spp. in</i> Wunderlich (2008b)	Pa	Baltic amber
Euryopis Menge, 1868			Palaeogene – Recent
566.?	<i>Euryopis araneoides</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
567.	<i>Euryopis bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
568.	<i>Euryopis nexus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
569.	<i>Euryopis streyi</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
	<i>Euryopis/Emertonella complex in</i> Penney et al. (2012c)	Qt	Colombian copal
+ Euryopus Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854			Palaeogene
570.	<i>Euryopus gracilipes</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa	Baltic amber
Faiditus Keyserling, 1884			Neogene – Recent
571.	<i>Faiditus crassipatellaris</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
+ Femurraptor Wunderlich, 2011g			Neogene
572.	<i>Femurraptor dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2011g*	Ne	Dominican amber
+ Globulidion Wunderlich, 2008b			Palaeogene

573. <i>Globulidion cochlea</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Hirsutipalpus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
574. <i>Hirsutipalpus varipes</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
† <i>Kochiuridion</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
575. <i>Kochiuridion scutatum</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
Lasaeola Simon, 1881		Palaeogene – Recent
		= † <i>Nactodipoena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [a subgenus in Wunderlich (2008b)]
576. <i>Lasaeola acumen</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
577. <i>Lasaeola baltica</i> (Marusik & Penney, 2004)	Pa	Baltic amber
578. <i>Lasaeola bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
579. <i>Lasaeola communis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
580. <i>Lasaeola (Nactodipoena) dunbari</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
581. ? <i>Lasaeola furca</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
582. <i>Lasaeola germanica</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
583. <i>Lasaeola (Phycosoma) inclinata</i> Wunderlich, 2012a	Qt	Madagascan copal
584. <i>Lasaeola infulata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
585. <i>Lasaeola larvaque</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
586. <i>Lasaeola latisulci</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
587. <i>Lasaeola pristina</i> (Wunderlich, 1986)	Ne	Dominican amber
588. <i>Lasaeola puta</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
589. <i>Lasaeola sexsaetosa</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
590. ? <i>Lasaeola sigillata</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
591. <i>Lasaeola vicina</i> (Wunderlich, 1982)	Ne	Dominican amber
592. <i>Lasaeola vicinoides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Lasaeola</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Lasaeola</i> spp. in Wunderlich (2008b)	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
† <i>Medela</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [?Theridiidae, cf. Wunderlich (2008b)]		Palaeogene
593. <i>Medela baltica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Mimetidion</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
594. <i>Mimetidion furca</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Nanomysmena</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		Palaeogene
595. <i>Nanomysmena aculeata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
596. <i>Nanomysmena munita</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
597. <i>Nanomysmena palanga</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic amber
598. <i>Nanomysmena petrunkevitchi</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic amber
599. <i>Nanomysmena pseudogracilis</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Nanosteatoda</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
600. <i>Nanosteatoda breviscutum</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
601. <i>Nanosteatoda trisetae</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Obscuropholcomma</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
602. <i>Obscuropholcomma tegens</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber

<i>Obscuropholcomma</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2012b)	Pa Rovno amber
Phoroncidia Westwood, 1835	Quaternary – Recent
603. <i>Phoroncidia ?aculeata</i> Westwood, 1835 [Recent]	Qt Madagascan copal
Platnickina Koçak & Kemal, 2008	Quaternary – Recent
604. <i>Platnickina duosetae</i> Wunderlich, 2012a	Qt Madagascan copal
† Praetereuryopis Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
605. <i>Praetereuryopis phoronicidoides</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic amber
† Pronepos Petrunkevitch, 1963	Neogene
606. <i>Pronepos exilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne Chiapas amber
607. <i>Pronepos fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963	Ne Chiapas amber
† Protosteatoda Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
608. <i>Protosteatoda gutta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
† Pseudoteutana Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
609. <i>Pseudoteutana stigmatosa</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Eomysmena stridens</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Flegia succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
† Rugapholcomma Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
610. <i>Rugopholcomma patellaris</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic amber
† Spinisinus Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
611. <i>Spinisinus parvioculi</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
612. <i>Spinisinus splendidus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic amber
† Spinitharinus Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
613. <i>Spinitharinus bulbosus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
614. <i>Spinitharinus cheliceratus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
615. <i>Spinitharinus coniectens</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
616. <i>Spinitharinus curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
617. <i>Spinitharinus cymbioseta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Spinitharinus</i> spp. in Wunderlich (2008b)	Pa Baltic amber
Spintharus Hentz, 1850	Neogene – Recent
618. <i>Spintharus longisoma</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
Steatoda Sundevall, 1833	?Palaeogene – Recent
619. 'Steatoda' <i>anticus</i> (Berland, 1939)	Pa Baltic amber
Stemmops O. P.-Cambridge, 1894	Neogene – Recent
620. <i>Stemmops incertus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
621. <i>Stemmops prominens</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
Styopsis Simon, 1894	Neogene – Recent
622. <i>Styopsis pholcoides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
† Succinobertus Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
623. <i>Succinobertus adjacens</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
† Succinura Wunderlich, 2008b	Palaeogene
624. <i>Succinura aciesaeta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa Baltic amber

625.	<i>Succinura bellavista</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic amber
626.	<i>Succinura circuta</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
627.	<i>Succinura dubia</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
628.	<i>Succinura fuscoruber</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
629.	<i>Succinura ovalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Succinura</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2008b)	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Theridion</i> Walckenaer, 1805			?Cretaceous – Recent
630.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>alutaceum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
631.	<i>Theridion annulipes</i> Heer, 1865	Ne	Öhningen
632.	<i>Theridion atalus</i> Chang, 2004 [both generic and familial assignment unreliable!]	K	Jehol Biota
633.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>berendti</i> Marusik & Penney, 2004	Pa	Baltic amber
	i. = <i>Theridion globosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]		
634.	<i>Theridion bucklandi</i> Thorell, 1870a	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
635.	<i>Theridion contrarium</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
636.	<i>Theridion crassipalpum</i> Berland, 1939	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
637.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>detersum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
638.	<i>Theridion erectoides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
639.	<i>Theridion erectum</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
640.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>globosus</i> (Presl, 1822)	Pa	Baltic amber
641.	<i>Theridion globulus</i> Heer, 1865	Ne	Öhningen
642.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>hirtum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
643.	<i>Theridion inversum</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
644.	<i>Theridion maculipes</i> Heer, 1865	Ne	Öhningen
645.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>oblongum</i> (Presl, 1822)	Pa	Baltic amber
646.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>ovale</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
647.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>ovatum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
648.	' <i>Theridion</i> ' <i>simplex</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
649.	<i>Theridion variosoma</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
650.	<i>Theridion wunderlichi</i> Penney, 2001	Ne	Dominican amber
	i. = <i>Theridion ovale</i> Wunderlich, 1988 [preoccupied]		
† <i>Thyelia</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854			Palaeogene
651.	<i>Thyelia anomala</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
652.	<i>Thyelia convexa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
653.	<i>Thyelia fossula</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
654.	<i>Thyelia marginata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
655.	<i>Thyelia pallida</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
656.	<i>Thyelia scotina</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
657.	<i>Thyelia tristis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa	Baltic amber
658.	<i>Thyelia villosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Ulesanis</i> L. Koch, 1872			Palaeogene – Recent

659. <i>Ulesanis antecessor</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic Amber
660. <i>Ulesanis frontprocera</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic Amber
661. <i>Ulesanis longicymbium</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic Amber
662. <i>Ulesanis ovalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
663. <i>Ulesanis parva</i> Wunderlich, 2008b	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. amber
† <i>Unispinatoda</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
664. <i>Unispinatoda aculeata</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
† <i>Vicipholcomma</i> Wunderlich, 2008b		Palaeogene
665. <i>Vicipholcomma spiralis</i> Wunderlich, 2008b*	Pa	Baltic Amber
Theridiidae incertae sedis		
666. 'Eomysmena' <i>succini</i> (Petrunkewitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
667. 'Anelosimus' <i>clypeatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
THERIDIOSOMATIDAE Simon, 1881		Cretaceous – Recent
Theridiosomatidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004i)	Pa	Baltic amber
Theridiosomatidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011f)	Qt	Madagascar copal
Baalzebub Coddington, 1986		?Cretaceous – Recent
668. ? <i>Baalzebub mesozoicum</i> Penney, 2014	K	Vendée amber
† <i>Eocoddingtonia</i> Selden, 2010		Cretaceous
669. <i>Eocoddingtonia eskovi</i> Selden, 2010*	K	Baissa, Transbaikalia
† <i>Eoepeirotypus</i> Wunderlich, 2004j		Palaeogene
670. <i>Eoepeirotypus retrobulbus</i> Wunderlich, 2004*	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Eoepeirotypus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
† <i>Eotheridiosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2004j		Palaeogene
671. ? <i>Eotheridiosoma hamatum</i> Wunderlich, 2011e	Pa	Baltic amber
672. <i>Eotheridiosoma tuber</i> Wunderlich, 2004*	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
673. <i>Eotheridiosoma volutum</i> Wunderlich, 2004j	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
† <i>Leviunguis</i> Wunderlich, 2012d		Cretaceous
674. <i>Leviunguis bruckschi</i> Wunderlich, 2012d*	K	Burmese amber
† <i>Palaeoepirotypus</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
675. <i>Palaeoepirotypus iuvenis</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
676. <i>Palaeoepirotypus iuvenoides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Spinitheridiosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2004j		Palaeogene
NB: type species designated from the wrong genus!		
677. <i>Spinitheridiosoma balticum</i> Wunderlich, 2004j	Pa	Baltic amber
678. <i>Spinitheridiosoma bispinosum</i> Wunderlich, 2004j	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
679. <i>Spinitheridiosoma rima</i> Wunderlich, 2004j	Pa	Baltic amber
Theridiosoma O. P.-Cambridge, 1879b		Neogene – Recent
680. <i>Theridiosoma incompletum</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Umerosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2004j		Palaeogene
681. <i>Umerosoma multispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004*	Pa	Baltic amber

SYMPHYTOGNATHIDAE Hickman, 1931	Recent
no fossil record	
ANAPIDAE Simon, 1895	Palaeogene – Recent
= TEXTRICELLIDAE Hickman, 1945	
† Balticonopsis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
682. <i>Balticonopsis bispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
683. <i>Balticonopsis bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Bitterfeld amber
684. <i>Balticonopsis bulbosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
685. <i>Balticonopsis ceranowiczae</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
686. <i>Balticonopsis distalis</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Pa Baltic amber
687. <i>Balticonopsis dunlopi</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Pa Baltic amber
688. <i>Balticonopsis holti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
689. <i>Balticonopsis ludwigi</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Pa Bitterfeld amber
690. <i>Balticonopsis metatarsalis</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Pa Baltic amber
691. <i>Balticonopsis perkovskyi</i> Wunderlich, 2004ar	Pa Rovno amber
probably belongs to a different genus (cf. Wunderlich 2017a)	
692. <i>Balticonopsis thomasi</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Balticonopsis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004k)	Pa Baltic amber
† Dubianapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
693. <i>Dubianapis obscura</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
† Flagellanapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
694. <i>Flagellanapis voigti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic/Bitt. Amber
† Fossilanapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
695. <i>Fossilanapis anderseri</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
696. <i>Fossilanapis baetcheri</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
697. <i>Fossilanapis eichmanni</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
698. <i>Fossilanapis flexiotarsus</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
699. <i>Fossilanapis multispinae</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Pa Baltic amber
700. <i>Fossilanapis saltans</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
701. <i>Fossilanapis unispinum</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Fossilanapis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004k)	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<i>Fossilanapis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h)	Pa Baltic amber
† Palaeoanapis Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
702. <i>Palaeoanapis nana</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
† Ruganapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
703. <i>Ruganapis scutata</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
† Saxonanapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
704. <i>Saxonanapis grabenhorsti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic/Bitt. Amber
† Tuberanapis Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
705. <i>Tuberanapis parvibulbus</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber

COMAROMIDAE Wunderlich, 2004 [stat. nov. 2011].....	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Balticorma</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
= † <i>Balticorma</i> [sic] Weitschat & Wichard, 2002 [nomen nudum]	
706. <i>Balticorma damzeni</i> Wunderlich, 2011h.....	Pa Baltic amber
707. <i>Balticorma ernstorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
708. <i>Balticorma gracilipes</i> Wunderlich 2004k	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
709. <i>Balticorma reschi</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
710. <i>Balticorma serafinorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
711. <i>Balticorma tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
712. <i>Balticorma wheateri</i> Penney & Marusik <i>in</i> Penney <i>et al.</i> (2011).....	Pa Baltic amber
MYSMENIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1928	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Mysmeninae</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004ar)	Pa Rovno amber
† <i>Dominicanopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Neogene
713. <i>Dominicanopsis grimaldii</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Eomysmenopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
714. <i>Eomysmenopsis spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
<i>Mysmena</i> Simon, 1894	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Mysmena</i> (s. l.) sp. indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012a)	Qt Madagascan copal
715. <i>Mysmena</i> (s.l.) <i>copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2011f.....	Qt Madagascan copal
716. <i>Mysmena curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2011h.....	Pa Baltic amber
717. <i>Mysmena dominicana</i> Wunderlich, 1998	Qt Madagascan copal
718. <i>Mysmena fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971	Ne Chiapas amber
719. <i>Mysmena groehni</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
720. <i>Mysmena grotae</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Mysmenopsis</i> Simon, 1897b	Neogene – Recent
721. <i>Mysmenopsis lissycoleyae</i> Penney, 2000	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Palaeomysmena</i> Wunderlich, 2004k	Palaeogene
722. <i>Palaeomysmena hoffeinsorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004k*	Pa Baltic amber
† BALTSUCCINIDAE Wunderlich, 2004/	Palaeogene
† <i>Baltsuccinus</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Palaeogene
723. <i>Baltsuccinus flagellaceus</i> Wunderlich, 2004/*	Pa Baltic amber
724. <i>Baltsuccinus similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Pa Baltic amber
† PROTHERIDIIDAE Wunderlich, 2004/	Cretaceous – Palaeo.
† <i>Protheridion</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Palaeogene
725. <i>Protheridion bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Pa Bitterfeld amber
726. <i>Protheridion detritus</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Pa Baltic amber
727. <i>Protheridion obscurum</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Pa Baltic amber
728. <i>Protheridion punctatum</i> Wunderlich, 2004/	Pa Baltic amber

729. <i>Protheridion tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 [†]	Pa	Baltic amber
† Zarqaraneus Wunderlich, 2008d		Cretaceous
730. <i>Zarqaraneus hudei</i> Wunderlich, 2008d [*]	K	Jordanian amber
† PRAETHERIDIIDAE Wunderlich, 2004 [†] (n. stat. 2012)		Palaeogene
† Praetheridion Wunderlich, 2004 [†]		Palaeogene
731. <i>Praetheridion fleissneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004 [†]	Pa	Baltic amber
SYNAPHRIDAE Wunderlich, 1986		Palaeogene – Recent
† Iardinidis Wunderlich 2004k		Palaeogene
732. <i>Iardinidis brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004k [*]	Pa	Baltic amber
PIMOIDAE Wunderlich, 1986		Palaeogene – Recent
Pimoa Chamberlin & Ivie, 1943		Palaeogene – Recent
733. <i>Pimoa expandens</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
734. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) hormigai</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
735. <i>Pimoa inopinata</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
736. <i>Pimoa liedtkei</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
737. <i>Pimoa lingua</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
738. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) longiscapus</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa	Baltic amber
739. <i>Pimoa multicuspuli</i> Wunderlich, 2004r	Pa	Baltic amber
740. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) obruensi</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Pimoa</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004r)	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Pimoa (Eopimoa)</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2008a)	Pa	Baltic amber
PUMILIOPIMOIDAE Wunderlich, 2008a		Palaeogene – Recent
† Pumiliopimoa Wunderlich, 2008a		Palaeogene
741. <i>Pumiliopimoa parma</i> Wunderlich, 2008a [*]	Pa	Baltic amber
SINOPIMOIDAE Li & Wunderlich, 2008		Recent
no fossil record		
LINYPHIIDAE Blackwall, 1859		Cretaceous – Recent
= MICRYPHANTIDAE Bertkau, 1878a		
= ERIGONIDAE Simon, 1884c		
?Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> McAlpine & Martin (1969)	K	Canadian amber
Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Penney (2002)	K	New Jersey amber
Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Schmidt <i>et al.</i> (2010)	Ne	Ethiopian amber
Linyphiinae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Penney & Selden (2002)	K	Lebanese amber
[NB: Wunderlich (2012d) questioned the veracity of these Cretaceous linyphiids.]		
† Agynetiphantes Wunderlich, 2004s		Palaeogene
742. <i>Agynetiphantes gibbiferus</i> Wunderlich, 2004s [*]	Pa	Baltic amber

Ceratinopsis Emerton, 1882	Quaternary – Recent
743. <i>Ceratinopsis deformans</i> (Wunderlich, 1998)	Qt Madagascan copal
Cnephalocotes Simon, 1884c	Quaternary – Recent
744. <i>Cnephalocotes obscurus</i> (Blackwall, 1834b) [Recent]	Qt England
† Custodela Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
= † <i>Obnisis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [tentative synonymy]	
745. <i>Custodela acuta</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
746. <i>Custodela acutula</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
747. <i>Custodela bispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
748. <i>Custodela bispinosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
749. <i>Custodela cheiracantha</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
750. <i>Custodela clava</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
751. <i>Custodela curva</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
752. <i>Custodela curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
753. <i>Custodela divergens</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
754. <i>Custodela expandens</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
755. <i>Custodela falcata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
756. <i>Custodela femurspinosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
757. <i>Custodela henningseni</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
758. <i>Custodela kochi</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
759. <i>Custodela lamellata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Pa Baltic amber
760. <i>Custodela lanx</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
761. <i>Custodela oblonga</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
762. <i>Custodela obtusa</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
763. ? <i>Custodela parva</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
764. <i>Custodela pseudokochi</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
765. <i>Custodela stridulans</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Bitterfeld amber
766. <i>Custodela tenuipes</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa Baltic amber
767. <i>Custodela tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Custodela</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004s)	Pa Bitterfeld amber
† Custodela Wunderlich, 2004s	Palaeogene
768. <i>Custodela hamata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa Bitterfeld amber
† Eolabulla Wunderlich, 2004s	Palaeogene
769. <i>Eolabulla falcata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
770. <i>Eolabulla gladiiformis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
771. <i>Eolabulla laminata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa Baltic amber
772. <i>Eolabulla perforata</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
773. <i>Eolabulla sagitta</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
774. <i>Eolabulla similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Eolabulla</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (2004s)	Pa Baltic amber
† Eophantes Wunderlich, 2004s	Palaeogene

775. <i>Eophantes complicatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa	Baltic amber
776.? <i>Eophantes seorsum</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Erigone</i> Audouin, 1826		Neogene – Recent
777. <i>Erigone atra</i> Blackwall, 1833 [Recent]	Qt	England
778.? <i>Erigone dechenii</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
<i>Erigone</i> sp. <i>in</i> Hopkins et al. (1976)	Qt	Alaska
<i>Floricomus</i> Crosby & Bishop, 1925		Neogene – Recent
779. <i>Floricomus fossilis</i> Penney, 2005c	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Gonatium</i> Menge, 1868		Quaternary – Recent
780. <i>Gonatium rubens</i> (Blackwall, 1833) [Recent]	Qt	England
<i>Hypselistes</i> Simon, 1894		Quaternary – Recent
781. <i>Hypselistes jacksoni</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1902) [Recent]	Qt	England
<i>Linyphia</i> Latreille, 1804a		Palaeogene – Recent
782. <i>Linyphia andraei</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
783. <i>Linyphia byrami</i> Cockerell, 1925	Pa	Green River
784. <i>Linyphia florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
785. <i>Linyphia pachygnathoides</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
786. <i>Linyphia quievreuxi</i> Berland, 1939	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
787. <i>Linyphia retensa</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
788. <i>Linyphia rottensis</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
789. <i>Linyphia seclusa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa	Florissant
† <i>Madagascarphantes</i> Wunderlich, 2012a		Quaternary
790. <i>Madagascarphantes vomerans</i> Wunderlich, 2012a*	Qt	Madagascan copal
† <i>Malepellis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971		Neogene
791. <i>Malepellis extincta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971*	Ne	Chiapas amber
<i>Meioneta</i> Hull, 1920		Neogene – Recent
792. <i>Meioneta bigibber</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
793. <i>Meioneta fastigata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
794. <i>Meioneta separata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Meioneta</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Micryphantes</i> C. L. Koch, 1833		Palaeogene
795. <i>Micryphantes molybdinus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
796. <i>Micryphantes regularis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Mystagogus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 ... [Wunderlich suggests possibly in Cyatholipidae]		Palaeogene
797. <i>Mystagogus dubius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
798. <i>Mystagogus glaber</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Paralabulla</i> Wunderlich, 2004s		Palaeogene
799. <i>Paralabulla bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
800.? <i>Paralabulla dubia</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa	Baltic amber
801. <i>Paralabulla succinifera</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Paralabulla</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004s, 2012c)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber

<i>Pocadicnemis</i> Simon, 1884c	Quaternary – Recent
802. <i>Pocadicnemis pumila</i> (Blackwall, 1841) [Recent]	Qt England
<i>Savignia</i> Blackwall, 1833	Quaternary – Recent
803. <i>Savignia frontata</i> Blackwall, 1833 [Recent]	Qt England
<i>Selenyphantes</i> Gertsch & Davis, 1946	Neogene – Recent
= † <i>Palaeolinypbia</i> Wunderlich, 1986	
804. <i>Selenyphantes flagellifera</i> (Wunderlich, 1986)	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Succineta</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Palaeogene
805. <i>Succineta brevispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
806. <i>Succineta discoidalis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Succineta</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004s)	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Succiphantes</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Palaeogene
807. <i>Succiphantes tanasevitchi</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa Baltic amber
808. <i>Succiphantes velteni</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Toschia</i> Caporiacco, 1949	Quaternary – Recent
809.? <i>Toschia fossilis</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascan copal
 TETRAGNATHIDAE Menge, 1866	Cretaceous – Recent
= PACHYGNATHIDAE Menge, 1866	
= METIDAE Simon, 1894	
= NANOMETIDAE Forster & Forster, 1999	
† <i>Anameta</i> Wunderlich, 2004h	Palaeogene
810. <i>Anameta distenda</i> Wunderlich, 2004h*	Pa Bitterfeld amber
811. <i>Anameta kuntneri</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Azilia</i> Keyserling, 1882	Neogene – Recent
812. <i>Azilia hispaniolensis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
i. = <i>Azilia muellenmeisteri</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Azilia</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Balticgnatha</i> Wunderlich, 2011h	Palaeogene
813. <i>Balticgnatha projectens</i> Wunderlich 2011h*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Battleucauge</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Palaeogene
814. <i>Battleucauge gillespieae</i> Wunderlich 2008a*	Pa Baltic amber
815. <i>Battleucauge propinqua</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Corneometra</i> Wunderlich, 2004h	Palaeogene
816. <i>Corneometra baltica</i> Wunderlich 2004h*	Pa Baltic amber
817. <i>Corneometra pilosipes</i> Wunderlich 2004h	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Cyrtognatha</i> Keyserling, 1882	Neogene – Recent
818. <i>Cyrtognatha weitschati</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Eometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene
819. <i>Eometa calefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2004h	Pa Baltic amber
820. <i>Eometa longipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
821. <i>Eometa occulta</i> Wunderlich, 2004h	Pa Baltic amber

822.	<i>Eometta perfecta</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
823.	<i>Eometta samlandica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Eometta</i> sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Homalometa</i> Simon, 1897<i>b</i>			Neogene – Recent
824.	<i>Homalometa fossilis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Huergina</i> Selden & Penney, 2003			Cretaceous
825.	<i>Huergina diazromeralei</i> Selden & Penney, 2003*	K	Las Hoyas, Spain
† <i>Macryphantes</i> Selden, 1990			Cretaceous
NB: Wunderlich (2015 <i>b</i>) suggested this genus could be a synonym of <i>Paleoulloborus</i> .			
826.	<i>Macryphantes cowdeni</i> Selden, 1990*	K	Sierra de Montsech
<i>Meta</i> C. L. Koch, 1836			Palaeogene – Recent
827.	<i>Meta (Praetermeta) maculosa</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>a</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
828.	<i>Meta (Praetermeta) velans</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Palaeometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922			Palaeogene
829.	<i>Palaeometa operataea</i> (Scudder, 1890 <i>a</i>)*	Pa	Florissant
† <i>Palaeopachygnatha</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922			Palaeogene
830.	<i>Palaeopachygnatha cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
831.	<i>Palaeopachygnatha scudderri</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922*	Pa	Florissant
† <i>Priscometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958			Palaeogene
832.	<i>Priscometa capta</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
833.	<i>Priscometa minor</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
834.	<i>Priscometa tenuipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Samlandicmeta</i> Wunderlich, 2012<i>c</i>			Palaeogene
835.	<i>Samlandicmeta mutila</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>c</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Tetragnatha</i> Latreille, 1804<i>a</i>			Palaeogene – Recent
836.	<i>Tetragnatha parva</i> (Hong, 1985)	Ne	Shanwang
837.	<i>Tetragnatha pristina</i> Schawaller, 1982 <i>c</i>	Ne	Dominican amber
838.	<i>Tetragnatha tertaria</i> Scudder, 1885	Pa	Florissant
NEPHILIDAE Simon, 1894			Cretaceous – Recent
	Nephilidae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012 <i>c</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Cretaraneus</i> Selden, 1990			Cretaceous
839.	<i>Cretaraneus liaoningensis</i> Cheng, Meng & Wang <i>in</i> Cheng <i>et al.</i> , 2008	K	Jehol biota
840.	<i>Cretaraneus martensnetoi</i> Mesquita, 1996	K	Crato Formation
841.	<i>Cretaraneus vilaltae</i> Selden, 1990*	K	Sierra de Montsech
† <i>Eonephila</i> Wunderlich, 2004<i>i</i>			Palaeogene
842.	<i>Eonephila bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
843.	<i>Eonephila excellens</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i> *	Pa	Baltic amber
844.	<i>Eonephila longembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Luxurionephila</i> Wunderlich, 2004<i>i</i>			Palaeogene

845. <i>Luxurioneephila spinifera</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Minutunguis</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>f</i>		Quaternary
846. <i>Minutunguis silvestris</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>f*</i>	Qt	Madagascar copal
<i>Nephila</i> Leach, 1815		Cretaceous – Recent
= † <i>Geratoneephila</i> Poinar <i>in</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2012		
847. <i>Nephila breviembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Ne	Dominican amber
848. <i>Nephila burmanica</i> (Poinar <i>in</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2012)	K	Burmese amber
NB: Wunderlich (2015b) suggested that this may be a synonym of <i>N. tenuis</i>		
849. <i>Nephila dommeli</i> Wunderlich, 1982	Ne	Dominican amber
850. <i>Nephila furca</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Ne	Dominican amber
851. <i>Nephila longembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Ne	Dominican amber
852. <i>Nephila pennatipes</i> Scudder, 1885	Pa	Florissant
853. <i>Nephila tenuis</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Nephila</i> sp. <i>in</i> Dunlop & Penney (2012)	K	Crato Formation
† <i>Palaeoneephila</i> Wunderlich, 2004<i>i</i>		Palaeogene
854. <i>Palaeoneephila brevis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
855. <i>Palaeoneephila curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i*</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
856. <i>Palaeoneephila dilitans</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
857. <i>Palaeoneephila fibula</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
858. <i>Palaeoneephila longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber
† JURARANEIDAE Eskov, 1984		Jurassic
† <i>Juraraneus</i> Eskov, 1984		Jurassic
859. <i>Juraraneus rasnitsyni</i> Eskov, 1984	J	Transbaikalia
NB : Wunderlich (2015b) suggested this could be a haplogynne spider		
† PRAEARANEIDAE Wunderlich, 2017<i>c</i>		Cretaceous
† <i>Praearaneus</i> Wunderlich, 2017<i>c</i>		Cretaceous
860. <i>Praearaneus bruckschi</i> Wunderlich, 2017 <i>c</i>	K	Burmese amber
<i>Praearaneus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017 <i>c</i>)	K	Burmese amber
ARANEIDAE Simon, 1895		Cretaceous – Recent
= EPEIRIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]		
= EUETRIIDAE Thorell, 1887 [based on a generic synonym]		
= ARGIOPIDAE Simon, 1890		
= ZYGIELLIDAE Simon, 1929		
?Araneinae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
Araneidae gen. et sp. indet. <i>in</i> Ribera (2003)	Qt	Girona, Spain
?Mangorini indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011 <i>a</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
Araneidae incertae sedis <i>in</i> Selden (2014 <i>b</i>)	Pa	Isle of Wight
† <i>Anepeira</i> Wunderlich, 2004<i>i</i>		Palaeogene
861. <i>Anepeira complicata</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>*i</i>	Pa	Baltic amber

† <i>Araneometa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
862. <i>Araneometa excelsa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
863. <i>Araneometa herringi</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
864. <i>Araneometa spirembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Araneometa</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Araneus</i> Clerck, 1757	?Cretaceous – Recent
865. <i>Araneus absconditus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
866. <i>Araneus aethus</i> Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!]	K Jehol biota
867. <i>Araneus beipiaoensis</i> Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!] ...	K Jehol biota
868. <i>Araneus carbonaceous</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
869. <i>Araneus cinefactus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
870. <i>Araneus defunctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
871. <i>Araneus delitus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
872. <i>Araneus emertoni</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
873. <i>Araneus exustus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963	Ne Chiapas amber
874. <i>Araneus kinchloeae</i> Dunlop & Jekel, 2009	Pa Florissant
i. = <i>Araneus indistinctus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1922) [preoccupied]	
875. <i>Araneus inelegans</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
876. <i>Araneus leptopodus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
877. <i>Araneus liaoxiensis</i> Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!]	K Jehol biota
878. <i>Araneus longimanus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1922)	Pa Florissant
879. <i>Araneus (Calinurus) longipes</i> Dalman, 1826	Qt Copal
880. <i>Araneus luanus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
881. <i>Araneus meeki</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
882. <i>Araneus molassicus</i> (Heer, 1865)	Ne Öhningen
883. <i>Araneus nanus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
884. <i>Araneus piceus</i> Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989	Ne Shanwang
885. <i>Araneus reheensis</i> Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!]	K Jehol biota
886. <i>Araneus ruidipedalis</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
887. <i>Araneus troschelii</i> (Berkau, 1878b)	Ne Rott, Germany
888. <i>Araneus vulcanalis</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
? <i>Araneus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2012c)	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Argiope</i> Audouin, 1826	Neogene – Recent
= † <i>Magnaranea</i> Hong, 1985	
889. <i>Argiope furva</i> (Hong, 1985)	Ne Shanwang
† <i>Bararaneus</i> Wunderlich, 2004i	Palaeogene
890. ? <i>Bararaneus annulatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004i	Pa Baltic amber
891. <i>Bararaneus evolvens</i> Wunderlich, 2004i*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Chrysometata</i> Wunderlich, 2004h	Palaeogene
892. <i>Chrysometata palaeearctica</i> Wunderlich, 2004h*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Cyclososoma</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene

893. <i>Cyclososoma succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Enacrosoma</i> Mello-Leitão, 1932		Neogene – Recent
894. <i>Enacrosoma verrucosa</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Eoaraneus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>		Palaeogene
895. <i>Eoaraneus complexus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i> *	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Eochorizopes</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>a</i>		Palaeogene
896. <i>Eochorizopes szeklinskiae</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>a</i> *	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Eozygiella</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>		Palaeogene
897. <i>Eozygiella compacta</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i> *	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Fossililaraneus</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
898. <i>Fossililaraneus incertus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Gea</i> C. L. Koch, 1843<i>a</i>		Palaeogene – Recent
899. <i>Gea krantzi</i> von Heyden, 1859	Ne	Rott, Germany
† <i>Eustaloides</i> Petrunkevitch, 1842		Palaeogene
= † <i>Graea</i> Thorell, 1869 [older synonym, but preoccupied]		
900. ? <i>Eustaloides aberrans</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
901. <i>Eustaloides bitterfeldensis</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
902. <i>Eustaloides breviembolus</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
903. <i>Eustaloides brevis</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
904. <i>Eustaloides calceatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa	Baltic amber
905. <i>Eustaloides epeiroidea</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
906. <i>Eustaloides impudica</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
907. <i>Eustaloides lingula</i> (Wunderlich, 2004 <i>h</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
908. <i>Eustaloides magnocoli</i> (Wunderlich, 2012 <i>c</i>)	Pa	Baltic amber
909. <i>Eustaloides minor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa	Baltic amber
910. <i>Eustaloides setosa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
911. <i>Eustaloides succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Hypognatha</i> Guérin, 1839		Quaternary – Recent
912. <i>Hypognatha testudinaria</i> (Taczanowski, 1879) [Recent]	Qt	Colombian copal
† <i>Meditrina</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
913. <i>Meditrina circumvallata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Mesozygiella</i> Penney & Ortúñoz, 2006		Cretaceous
914. <i>Mesozygiella dunlopi</i> Penney & Ortúñoz, 2006*	K	Álava amber
† <i>Miraraneus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i>		Palaeogene
915. <i>Miraraneus peregrinus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>i</i> *	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Mirometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963		Neogene
916. <i>Mirometa valdespinosa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963	Ne	Chiapas amber
<i>Molinaranea</i> Mello-Leitão, 1940		Neogene – Recent
917. <i>Molinaranea mitnickii</i> Saupe, Selden & Penney, 2010	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Pycnosinga</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
918. <i>Pycnosinga fossilis</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber

† <i>Pulchellaranea</i> Poinar, 2015	Neogene
919. <i>Pulchellaranea pedunculata</i> Poinar, 2015*	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Testudinaroides</i> Dunlop & Jekel, 2008	Neogene
= † <i>Testudinaria</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 [preoccupied]	
920. <i>Testudinaroides papposa</i> (Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994)	Ne Shanwang
† <i>Tethneus</i> Scudder, 1885	Palaeogene
= † <i>Melanites</i> Hong, 1985	
921. <i>Tethneus guyoti</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa Florissant
922. <i>Tethneus hentzi</i> Scudder, 1885*	Pa Florissant
923. <i>Tethneus obduratus</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa Florissant
924. <i>Tethneus orbiculatus</i> (Hong, 1985)	Ne Shanwang
925. <i>Tethneus provectus</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa Florissant
926. <i>Tethneus robustus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
927. <i>Tethneus twenhofeli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
<i>Zilla</i> C. L. Koch, 1834	Palaeogene – Recent
928. <i>Zilla gracilis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
929. <i>Zilla porrecta</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
930. <i>Zilla veterana</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
RETROLATERAL TIBIAL APOPHYSIS CLADE	Cretaceous – Recent
?RTA-clade <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Burmese amber
?RTA-clade <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2017c)	K Burmese amber
LYCOSOIDEA Sundevall, 1833	Cretaceous – Recent
† <i>Korearachne</i> Selden, Nam, Kim & Kim, 2012	Cretaceous
931. <i>Korearachne jinju</i> Selden, Nam, Kim & Kim, 2012*	K Sacheon, S. Korea
Tentative assignment to Lycosoidea; disputed by Wunderlich (2012a) who suggested it could be a haplogynne spider in Pholcoidea or Leptonetoidea	
LYCOSIDAE Sundevall, 1833	?Cretaceous – Recent
Lycosidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Bottali (1975)	Qt Italy
Lycosidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Schawaller (1982d)	Ne Willershausen
Lycosidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Penney (2001)	Ne Dominican amber
Lycosidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Kim & Nam (2012) [unreliable record]	K Lioyuan, China
<i>Alopecosa</i> Simon, 1885b	Quaternary – Recent
932. <i>Alopecosa ?pulverulenta</i> (Clerck, 1757) [Recent]	Qt England
† <i>Dryadia</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Palaeogene
933. <i>Dryadia acanthopoda</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
<i>Lycosa</i> Latreille, 1804a	Palaeogene – Recent
934. <i>Lycosa florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
935. <i>Lycosa lithographica</i> Schawaller & Ono, 1979	Ne Randecker Maar
936. <i>Lycosa malleata</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
937. <i>Lycosa miocaena</i> Schawaller & Ono, 1979	Ne Randecker Maar

938. <i>Lycosa subterranea</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
Pardosa C. L. Koch, 1847	Quaternary – Recent
939. <i>Pardosa pullata</i> (Clerck, 1757) [Recent]	Qt England
<i>Pardosa</i> sp. in Scott (2003)	Qt England
Pirata Sundevall, 1833	Quaternary – Recent
940. <i>Pirata ?piraticus</i> (Clerck, 1757) [Recent]	Qt England
Trochosa C. L. Koch, 1847	Quaternary – Recent
941. <i>Trochosa terricola</i> Thorell, 1856 [Recent]	Qt England
 † PARATTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1922	Palaeogene
† Parattus Petrunkevitch, 1922	Palaeogene
942. <i>Parattus evocatus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
943. <i>Parattus latitatus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
944. <i>Parattus oculatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
945. <i>Parattus resurrectus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)*	Pa Florissant
 TRECHALEIDAE Simon, 1890	Palaeogene – Recent
= TRICLARIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1877 [<i>nomen oblitum</i>]	
= PERISSOBLEMMATIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1882b [based on a synonym]	
Trehaleidae sp. in Wunderlich (2004aa)	Pa Baltic amber
† Eotrechalea Wunderlich, 2004aa	Palaeogene
946. <i>Eotrechalea annulata</i> Wunderlich, 2004aa*	Pa Baltic amber
† Esuritor Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
947. <i>Esuritor aculeatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
948. <i>Esuritor spinipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
† Linoptes Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Palaeogene
949.?‘ <i>Linoptes</i> ’ <i>oculeus</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa Baltic amber
NB: <i>Linoptes</i> mentioned as a <i>nomen nudum</i> by Wunderlich (2004z); this species listed by Wunderlich (2004aa) under Trehaleidae and another species under Pisauridae (see below)	
 PISAURIDAE Simon, 1890	Palaeogene – Recent
= BRADYSTICHIDAE Simon, 1884	
= DOLOMEDIDAE Simon, 1898a	
= HALIDAE Jocqué, 1994	
Pisauridae sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Pa Dominican amber
Pisauridae sp. in Wunderlich (2004z)	Pa Baltic amber
Dolomedes Latreille, 1804a	Quaternary – Recent
950. <i>Dolomedes fimbriatus</i> (Clerck, 1757) [Recent]	Qt England
† ‘ <i>Linoptes</i> ’ Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Palaeogene
= † <i>Eopisaurella</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	
NB: See notes on <i>Linoptes</i> under Trehaleidae above!	
951.?‘ <i>Linoptes</i> ’ <i>valdespinosa</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)*	Pa Baltic amber

?'Linoptes' sp. 1–8 in Wunderlich (2004z)	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Palaeoperenethis</i> Selden & Penney, 2009		Palaeogene
952. <i>Palaeoperenethis thaleri</i> Selden & Penney, 2009*	Pa	British Columbia
OXYOPIDAE Thorell, 1870a		Palaeogene – Recent
= SPHASIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1871		
= HAMATALIVIDAE Marx, 1890b		
Oxyopidae sp. in Wunderlich 2004ab	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
Oxyopes Latreille, 1804a		Palaeogene – Recent
953. <i>Oxyopes defectus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
954. 'Oxyopes' <i>succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Oxyopes</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988, 2004ab)	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Planoxyopes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963		Neogene
955. <i>Planoxyopes eximius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne	Chiapas amber
i. = <i>Planoxyopes fossilis</i> Wunderlich, 1988 [lapsus]	Ne	Chiapas amber
SENOCULIDAE Simon, 1890		Recent
= NEOTHEREUTOIDAE Holmberg, 1883 [based on a generic synonym]		
no fossil record		
STIPHIDIIDAE Dalmas, 1917		Recent
no fossil record		
ZOROCRATIDAE Dahl, 1913		Recent
no fossil record		
PSECHRIDAE Simon, 1890		Recent
no fossil record		
ZOROPSIDAE Bertkau, 1882		Palaeogene – Recent
Zoropsidae sp. in Wunderlich (2004x)	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
† <i>Cymbioropsis</i> Wunderlich, 2017a		Palaeogene
956. <i>Cymbioropsis palpussutura</i> Wunderlich, 2017a*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Eomatachia</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
957. <i>Eomatachia barbarus</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
958. <i>Eomatachia bipartita</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
959. <i>Eomatachia divergens</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
960. <i>Eomatachia duplex</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
961. <i>Eomatachia latifrons</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
962. <i>Eomatachia recedens</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
963. <i>Eomatachia succini</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
964. <i>Eomatachia wegneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber
965. <i>Eomatachia xanthippe</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa	Baltic amber

† <i>Eoprychia</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene
966. <i>Eoprychia clara</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Pa Baltic amber
967. <i>Eoprychia succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa Baltic amber
968. <i>Eoprychia succinopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa Baltic amber
969. <i>Eoprychia vicina</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Eoprychia</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004x)	?Pa not specified
† <i>Pseudoeoprychia</i> Wunderlich, 2017a	Palaeogene
970. <i>Pseudoeoprychia triplex</i> Wunderlich, 2017a*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Succiniopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Palaeogene
971. <i>Succiniopsis kutscheri</i> Wunderlich, 2004x*	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
972. <i>Succiniopsis runcinata</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
973. <i>Succiniopsis samlandica</i> Wunderlich, 2004x	Pa Baltic amber
† INSECUTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
† <i>Insecutor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
974. <i>Insecutor aculeatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
975. <i>Insecutor mandibulatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
976. ? <i>Insecutor pecten</i> Wunderlich, 2004y	Pa Baltic amber
977. <i>Insecutor rufus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
978. ? <i>Insecutor spinifer</i> Wunderlich, 2004y	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Insecutor</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004y)	Pa Baltic amber
† SUCCINOMIDAE Wunderlich, 2012c	Palaeogene
† <i>Eohalinobius</i> Wunderlich, 2008c	Palaeogene
979. <i>Eohalinobius calefactus</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
980. <i>Eohalinobius hiddenseeensis</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
981. <i>Eohalinobius patina</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
982. <i>Eohalinobius scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2008c	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Succinomus</i> Wunderlich, 2008c	Palaeogene
983. <i>Succinomus duomammillae</i> Wunderlich, 2008c	Pa Baltic amber
984. ? <i>Succinomus gibbosus</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
CTENIDAE Keyserling, 1877	Neogene – Recent
= ACANTHOCTENIDAE Simon, 1892b	
† <i>Nanoctenus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
985. <i>Nanoctenus longipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
AGELENIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837	Palaeogene – Recent
= TEGENARIDAE Prach, 1860	
= † INCEPTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942	
Agelena Walckenaer, 1805	Palaeogene – Recent
986. <i>Agelena tabida</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber

<i>Histopona</i> Thorell, 1869	Palaeogene – Recent
987.? <i>Histopona anthracina</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne Rott, Germany
† <i>Inceptor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
988. <i>Inceptor aculeatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
989. <i>Inceptor dubius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1946	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Tegenaria</i> Latreille, 1804a	Palaeogene – Recent
990.? <i>Tegenaria fragmentum</i> Wunderlich, 2004w	Pa Baltic amber
991. <i>Tegenaria lacazei</i> Gourret, 1887	Pa Aix-en-Provence
992.? <i>Tegenaria obtusa</i> Wunderlich, 2004w	Pa Baltic amber
993. <i>Tegenaria virilis</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
DICTYNOIDEA O. P.-Cambridge, 1871	Palaeogene – Recent
Dictynoidea incertae sedis	
† <i>Sinodictyna</i> Hong, 1982	Palaeogene
994. <i>Sinodictyna fushunensis</i> Hong, 1982*	Pa Fu Shun amber
CYBAEIDAE Simon, 1898a	Palaeogene – Recent
= ARGYRONETIDAE Thorell, 1870a [both family names protected by usage]	
Argyroneta Latreille, 1804a	?Neogene – Recent
995. <i>Argyroneta aquatica</i> (Clerck, 1757) [Recent]	Qt England
996.? <i>Argyroneta longipes</i> Heer, 1865	Ne Öhningen
† <i>Vectoraneus</i> Selden, 2001	Palaeogene
997. <i>Vectoraneus yulei</i> Selden, 2001*	Pa Bembridge Marls
DESIDAE Pocock, 1895	Palaeogene – Recent
Myro O. P.-Cambridge, 1876	Palaeogene – Recent
998. <i>Myro extinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 ...[possibly belongs in Dictynidae].	Pa Baltic amber
999. <i>Myro hirsutus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
AMPHINECTIDAE Forster & Wilton, 1973	Recent
= NEOLANIDAE Forster & Wilton, 1973	
no fossil record	
CYCLOCTENIDAE Simon, 1898a	Recent
no fossil record	
HAHNIIDAE Bertkau, 1878a	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Cymbiohahnia</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1000. <i>Cymbiohahnia parens</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic, Bitterfeld & Rovno amber
† <i>Eohahnia</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene
1001. <i>Eohahnia succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Protohahnia</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1002. <i>Protohahnia antiqua</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
1003. <i>Protohahnia tripartita</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
genus uncertain	
1004. ‘ <i>Tegenaria</i> ’ <i>obscura</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
DICTYNIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1871	Cretaceous – Recent
= RHIOIDAE Thorell, 1873	
= † ARTHRODICTYNIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942	
Dictynidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Penney (2002)	K New Jersey amber
Dictynidae sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004v)	Pa Baltic amber
Dictynidae sp. 1–5 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Burmese amber
Dictyninae indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012b)	Pa Rovno amber
Argenna Thorell, 1870a	Neogene – Recent
1005. <i>Argenna fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch <i>in</i> Palmer, 1957	Ne Mojave Desert
† Arthrodictyna Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
1006. <i>Arthrodictyna segmentata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
† Balticocryphoeca Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1007. <i>Balticocryphoeca curvitarsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
† Brommellina Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1008. <i>Brommellina longungulae</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
† Chelicirrum Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1009. <i>Chelicirrum stridulans</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
† Cryphoezaga Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1010. <i>Cryphoezaga dubia</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
Dictyna Sundevall, 1833	Quaternary – Recent
1011. <i>Dictyna rufa</i> Wunderlich, 2012a	Qt Madagascan copal
† Eobrommella Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1012. <i>Eobrommella scutata</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
† Eocryphoeca Petrunkevitch, 1946	Palaeogene
1013. <i>Eocryphoeca bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Bitterfeld amber
1014. <i>Eocryphoeca electrina</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
1015. <i>Eocryphoeca falcata</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
1016. <i>Eocryphoeca gibbifera</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
1017. <i>Eocryphoeca gracilipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
1018. <i>Eocryphoeca ligula</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
1019. <i>Eocryphoeca mammilla</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
1020. <i>Eocryphoeca splendens</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Eocryphoeca</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004v)	Pa Baltic amber
† Eocryphoecara Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene
1021. <i>Eocryphoecara abicera</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa Baltic amber
† Eodictyna Wunderlich, 2004v	Palaeogene

1022.	<i>Eodictyna communis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eolathys</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950		Palaeogene
1023.	<i>Eolathys debilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa	Baltic amber
1024.	<i>Eolathys succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Flagelldictyna</i> Wunderlich, 2012a		Quaternary
1025.	<i>Flagelldictyna copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2012a*	Qt	Madagascar copal
†	<i>Gibbermastigusa</i> Wunderlich, 2004v		Palaeogene
1026.	<i>Gibbermastigusa lateralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Hispaniolyna</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
1027.	<i>Hispaniolyna hirsuta</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1028.	<i>Hispaniolyna magna</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Mastigusa</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854		Palaeogene
	= † <i>Eotetralis</i> Wunderlich, 1982 [nomen nudum]		
1029.	<i>Mastigusa acuminata</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa	Baltic amber
1030.	<i>Mastigusa arcuata</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
1031.	<i>Mastigusa bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
1032.	<i>Mastigusa laticymbium</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
1033.	<i>Mastigusa magnibulbus</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
1034.	<i>Mastigusa media</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
1035.	<i>Mastigusa modesta</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Pa	Baltic amber
1036.	<i>Mastigusa scutata</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Mastigusa</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004v)	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Mizagalla</i> Wunderlich, 2004v		Palaeogene
1037.	<i>Mizagalla quattuor</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Pa	Baltic amber
1038.	<i>Mizagalla tuberculata</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Palaeodictyna</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
1039.	<i>Palaeodictyna intermedia</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1040.	<i>Palaeodictyna longispina</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1041.	<i>Palaeodictyna singularis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1042.	<i>Palaeodictyna spiculum</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1043.	<i>Palaeodictyna termitophila</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
1044.	<i>Palaeodictyna unispina</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Palaeolathys</i> Wunderlich, 1986		Neogene
1045.	<i>Palaeolathys circumductus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1046.	<i>Palaeolathys copalis</i> Wunderlich, 1986	Qt	Dominican copal
1047.	<i>Palaeolathys quadruplex</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1048.	<i>Palaeolathys similis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1049.	<i>Palaeolathys spinosa</i> Wunderlich, 1986*	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Palaeolathys</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Protomastigusa</i> Wunderlich, 2004v		Palaeogene

1050.	<i>Protomastigusa composita</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Scopulyna</i> Wunderlich, 2004v		Palaeogene
1051.	<i>Scopulyna cursor</i> Wunderlich, 2004v	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Succinya</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
1052.	<i>Succinya longembolus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1053.	<i>Succinya pulcher</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
1054.	<i>Succinya spinipalpus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Thallumetus</i> Simon, 1892b		Subrecent – Recent	
1055.	<i>Thallumetus copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2004at	Qt	Colombian copal
AMAUROBIIDAE Thorell, 1870a		Palaeogene – Recent	
	= CINIFLONIDAE Blackwall, 1841		
	[partly also Dictynidae; based on a generic synonym]		
	Amaurobiinae gen. et sp. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004u)	Pa	Baltic amber
PHYXELIDIDAE Lehtinen, 1967		Recent	
no fossil record			
TITANOECIDAE Lehtinen, 1967		Quaternary – Recent	
†	<i>Copaldictyna</i> Wunderlich, 2004v		Quaternary
	Tentative transfer by Wunderlich (2012a)		
1056.	<i>Copaldictyna madagascariensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v*	Qt	Madagascan copal
NICODAMIDAE Simon, 1898		Recent	
	= MEGADICTYNIDAE Lehtinen, 1967		
no fossil record			
TENGELLIDAE Dahl, 1908		Recent	
no fossil record			
EUTICHURIDAE Lehtinen, 1967		Recent	
	= CHEIRACANTHIDAE Wagner, 1887		
<i>Strotarchus</i> Simon, 1888		Neogene – Recent	
	= † <i>Mimeutychurus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963 [tentative synonymy]		
1057.	<i>Strotarchus heidti</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1058.	<i>Strotarchus paradoxus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1963)	Ne	Chiapas amber
MITURGIDAE Simon, 1885a		Palaeogene – Recent	
	= ZORIDAE F.O.P.-Cambridge, 1893		
†	<i>Zorapostenus</i> Wunderlich, 2008c		Palaeogene
1059.	<i>Zorapostenus raveni</i> Wunderlich, 2008c	Pa	Baltic amber
ANYPHAENIDAE Bertkau, 1878a		Palaeogene – Recent	

= AMAUROBIOIDIDAE Hickman, 1949

Anyphaena Sundevall, 1833	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
1060. ‘ <i>Anyphaena</i> ’ <i>fuscata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
Anyphaenoides Berland, 1913	.....	Neogene – Recent
1061. <i>Anyphaenoides bulla</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
Lupettiana Brescovit, 1997	.....	Neogene – Recent
1062. <i>Lupettiana ligula</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
Wulfila O. P.-Cambridge, 1895	.....	Neogene – Recent
1063. <i>Wulfila spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988	.....	Ne Dominican amber
 LIOCRANIDAE Simon, 1897a	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
?Liocranidae <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
Apostenus Westring, 1851	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
1064. <i>Apostenus arnoldorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag	.....	Pa Baltic amber
1065. <i>Apostenus bigibber</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag	.....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
1066. <i>Apostenus spinimanus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
Donaea Strand, 1932	.....	Quaternary – Recent
1067. <i>Donaea collistrata</i> Bosselaers & Dierick, 2010 [Recent]	.....	Qt – R Madagascar
† Palaeospinisoma Wunderlich, 2004ag	.....	Palaeogene
1068. <i>Palaeospinisoma femoralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag*	.....	Pa Baltic amber

CLUBIONOIDEA *incertae sedis*

Wunderlich (2011d) proposed removing almost all the amber fossils from the clubionids *sensu stricto*. We follow this in part for the two genera below, but would prefer a more formal treatment before accepting all these transfers. In general the delimitation of even modern clubionids, and related forms, is problematic.

† Concursator Petrunkevitch, 1958	.....	Palaeogene
1069. <i>Concursator nudipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† Systariella Wunderlich, 2004af	.....	Palaeogene
1070. <i>Systariella magnioculi</i> Wunderlich, 2004af*	.....	Pa Baltic amber

CLUBIONIDAE Simon, 1895

Clubionidae gen. et sp. *in* Nishikawa (1974)

..... Qt Mizunami copal

Clubiona Latreille, 1804a	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
1071. <i>Clubiona arcana</i> Scudder, 1890a	.....	Pa Florissant
1072. <i>Clubiona attenuata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
1073. <i>Clubiona curvispinosa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	.....	Pa Florissant
1074. <i>Clubiona florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	.....	Pa Florissant
1075. <i>Clubiona lanata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
1076. <i>Clubiona microphthalma</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
1077. <i>Clubiona pubescens</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
1078. <i>Clubiona sericea</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber

1079.	<i>Clubiona tomentosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Desultor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
1080.	<i>Desultor depressus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Elaver</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1898		Neogene – Recent
1081.	<i>Elaver nutua</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Eobumbatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922		Palaeogene
1082.	<i>Eobumbatrix latebrosa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)*	Pa	Florissant
†	<i>Eodoter</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		Palaeogene
1083.	<i>Eodoter eopala</i> Wunderlich, 2004af	Pa	Baltic amber
1084.	<i>Eodoter lonimammillae</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa	Baltic amber
1085.	<i>Eodoter magnificus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
1086.	<i>Eodoter scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2011d	Pa	Baltic amber
1087.	? <i>Eodoter tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2011d	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eostentatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922		Palaeogene
1088.	<i>Eostentatrix cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
1089.	<i>Eostentatrix ostentata</i> (Scudder, 1890a)*	Pa	Florissant
†	<i>Eoversatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922		Palaeogene
1090.	<i>Eoversatrix eversa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)*	Pa	Florissant
†	<i>Machilla</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 [family uncertain]		Palaeogene
1091.	<i>Machilla setosa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Massula</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [family uncertain]		Palaeogene
1092.	<i>Massula klebsi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Prosocer</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963		Neogene
1093.	<i>Prosocer mollis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne	Chiapas amber

Clubionidae incertae sedis

†	<i>Chiapasona</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963		Neogene
1094.	<i>Chiapasona defuncta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne	Chiapas amber

CORINNIDAE Karsch, 1880a

= MYRMECIIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851 [name already used for ants]

NB: Extinct genera were not considered in the otherwise comprehensive revision of Ramírez (2014), some fossil corinnids may now belong in other families.

†	<i>Ablator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
	= † <i>Abigailitor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
1095.	<i>Ablator biguttatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1096.	<i>Ablator curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1097.	<i>Ablator deminuens</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1098.	<i>Ablator depressus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1099.	<i>Ablator duomammillae</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1100.	<i>Ablator felix</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
1101.	<i>Ablator inevolvens</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber

1102.	<i>Ablator longus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1103.	<i>Ablator nonguttatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1104.	<i>Ablator parvus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1105.	<i>Ablator plumosus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1950)	Pa	Baltic amber
1106.	<i>Ablator robustus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1107.	<i>Ablator scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1108.	<i>Ablator splendens</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1109.	<i>Ablator triguttatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa	Baltic amber
	i. = <i>Philodromus microcephalus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
	ii. = <i>Philodromus squamiger</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..	Pa	Baltic amber
	iii. = <i>Abiligulator niger</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Alterphrurolithus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah		Palaeogene
1110.	<i>Alterphrurolithus longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Castianeira</i> Keyserling, 1880b		Neogene – Recent
1111.	<i>Castianeira tenebricosa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Chemmisomma</i> Wunderlich, 1988		Neogene
1112.	<i>Chemmisomma dubia</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Corinna</i> C. L. Koch, 1842a		Neogene – Recent
1113.	<i>Corinna flagelliformis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Cornucymbium</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah		Palaeogene
1114.	<i>Cornucymbium insolens</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Cryptoplanus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		Palaeogene
1115.	<i>Cryptoplanus bulbosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1116.	<i>Cryptoplanus complicatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1117.	<i>Cryptoplanus incidunt</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
1118.	<i>Cryptoplanus lanatus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa	Baltic amber
1119.	<i>Cryptoplanus paradoxus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
1120.	<i>Cryptoplanus sericatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
1121.	<i>Cryptoplanus sinuosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Cryptoplanus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004ah)	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eomazax</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		Palaeogene
1122.	<i>Eomazax pulcher</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Megalostrata</i> Karsch, 1880a		Neogene – Recent
1123.	<i>Megalostrata grandis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
†	<i>Myrmecorinna</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah		Palaeogene
1124.	<i>Myrmecorinna gracilis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah*	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Palpiraptor</i> Wunderlich, 2011f		Quaternary
1125.	<i>Palpiraptor myrmachnoides</i> Wunderlich, 2011f*	Qt	Madagascar copal
†	<i>Protoorthobula</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah		Palaeogene
1126.	<i>Protoorthobula bifida</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah*	Pa	Baltic amber

1127.	<i>Protoorthobula deelemani</i> Wunderlich, 2004ah	Pa	Baltic / Bitt. Amber
TRACHELIDAE Simon, 1897		Neogene – Recent	
<i>Trachelas</i> L. Koch, 1872		Neogene	
1128.	<i>Trachelas poinari</i> Penney, 2001	Ne	Dominican amber
PHRUROLITHIDAE Banks, 1892		Palaeogene – Recent	
<i>Phrurolithus</i> C. L. Koch, 1839b		Palaeogene – Recent	
1129.	<i>Phrurolithus extinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
1130.	<i>Phrurolithus fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
1131.	<i>Phrurolithus ipseni</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
ZODARIIDAE Thorell, 1881		Palaeogene – Recent	
= CRYPTOTHELIDAE L. Koch, 1872 [younger name protected by usage]			
= † ADJUTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942			
Zodariidae gen. et sp. indet 1–4 in Wunderlich (2004ae)	Pa	Baltic amber	
† <i>Adjutor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene	
1132.	<i>Adjutor deformis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
1133.	<i>Adjutor mirabilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Admissor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene	
1134.	<i>Admissor aculeatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Adorator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene	
1135.	<i>Adorator hispidus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic / Rovno amber
i.	= <i>Segestria cylindrica</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
ii.	= <i>Eresus curtipes</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
iii.	= <i>Eresus monachus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
iv.	= <i>Adorator brevipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
1136.	<i>Adorator samlandicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Angusdarion</i> Wunderlich, 2004ae		Palaeogene	
1137.	<i>Angusdarion humilis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ae*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Anniculus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene	
1138.	<i>Anniculus balticus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Eocydrele</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958		Palaeogene	
1139.	<i>Eocydrele mortua</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Propago</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963		Neogene	
1140.	<i>Propago debilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne	Chiapas amber
† <i>Spinizodarion</i> Wunderlich, 2004ae		Palaeogene	
1141.	<i>Spinizodarion ananulum</i> Wunderlich, 2004ae*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Zodariodamus</i> Wunderlich 2004ae		Palaeogene	
1142.	<i>Zodariodamus recurvatus</i> Wunderlich 2004ae*	Pa	Baltic amber
PENESTOMIDAE Simon, 1903		Recent	

no fossil record

† EPHALMATORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1950	Palaeogene
† <i>Ephalmator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Palaeogene
1143. <i>Ephalmator bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Bitterfeld amber
1144. <i>Ephalmator calidus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1145. <i>Ephalmator debilis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1146. <i>Ephalmator distinctus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1147. <i>Ephalmator ellwangeri</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1148. ? <i>Ephalmator eximius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa Baltic amber
1149. <i>Ephalmator fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950*	Pa Baltic amber
1150. <i>Ephalmator kerneggeri</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1151. <i>Ephalmator petrunkevitchi</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1152. <i>Ephalmator ruthildae</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1153. <i>Ephalmator tredecim</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa Baltic amber
1154. <i>Ephalmator trudis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
1155. <i>Ephalmator turpiculus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ad	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Ephalmator</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004ad)	Pa Baltic amber

CHUMMIDAE Jocqué, 2001

Recent

no fossil record

HOMALONYCHIDAE Simon, 1893

Recent

no fossil record

GNAPHOSOIDEA Simon, 1893

Palaeogene – Recent

AMMOXENIDAE Simon, 1893

Recent

no fossil record

CITHAERONIDAE Simon, 1893

Recent

no fossil record

GALLIENIELLIIDAE Millot, 1947

Recent

no fossil record

TROCHANTERIIDAE Karsch, 1879

Palaeogene – Recent

= PLATORIDAE Simon, 1890

† *Eotrochanteria* Wunderlich, 2004am

Palaeogene

 1156. *Eotrochanteria kruegeri* Wunderlich, 2004am*

Pa Baltic amber

† *Sosybius* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854

Palaeogene

= † *Adamator* Petrunkevitch, 1942

= † *Adjuncctor* Petrunkevitch, 1942

= † *Adulatrix* Petrunkevitch, 1942

1157.	<i>Sosybius berendti</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1158.	<i>Sosybius decumana</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa	Baltic amber
1159.	<i>Sosybius falcatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1160.	<i>Sosybius fusca</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
1161.	<i>Sosybius kochi</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1162.	<i>Sosybius lateralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1163.	<i>Sosybius longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1164.	<i>Sosybius major</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
1165.	<i>Sosybius minor</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa	Baltic amber
1166.	<i>Sosybius mizgirisi</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1167.	<i>Sosybius parva</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
1168.	<i>Sosybius perniciosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1169.	<i>Sosybius rufa</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
1170.	<i>Sosybius similis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa	Baltic amber
1171.	<i>Sosybius succineus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	Pa	Baltic amber
1172.	<i>Sosybius tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
1173.	<i>Sosybius unispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Sosybius</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004am, ar)	Pa	Baltic / Rovno amber
† <i>Thereola</i> Petrunkevitch, 1955			Palaeogene
	= † <i>Thereola</i> Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]		
1174.	<i>Thereola petiolata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* [♀ = ? <i>Dasuminia</i> sp. according to Wunderlich 2004b]	Pa	Baltic amber
1175.	<i>Thereola pubescens</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ...	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Trochanteridromulus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am			Palaeogene
1176.	<i>Trochanteridromulus glabripes</i> Wunderlich, 2004am*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Trochanteridromus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am			Palaeogene
1177.	<i>Trochanteridromus scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am*	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Veterator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963			Neogene
1178.	<i>Veterator angustus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1179.	<i>Veterator ascutum</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1180.	<i>Veterator extinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963*	Ne	Chiapas amber
1181.	<i>Veterator incompletus</i> Wunderlich, 1982	Ne	Dominican amber
1182.	<i>Veterator longipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1183.	<i>Veterator loricatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1184.	<i>Veterator porrectus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1185.	<i>Veterator viduus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
	<i>Veterator</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
LAMPONIDAE Simon, 1893			Recent
no fossil record			

PRODIDOMIDAE Simon, 1884a	Quaternary – Recent
= MILTIIDAE Thorell, 1873 [based on a generic synonym]	
Prodidomus Hentz, 1847	Quaternary – Recent
1186. <i>Prodidomus madagascariensis</i> Wunderlich, 2011c	Qt Madagascar copal
 GNAPHOSIDAE Pocock, 1898	?Cretaceous – Recent
= DRASSIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]	
† Captrix Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
1187. <i>Captrix lineata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
Drassodes Westring, 1851	Palaeogene – Recent
1188. <i>Drassodes cupreus</i> (Blackwall, 1834a) [Recent]	Qt England
1189. ? <i>Drassodes femurus</i> Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989	Ne Shanwang
1190. ? <i>Drassodes sextii</i> Berland, 1939	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† Drassyllinus Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
1191. <i>Drassyllinus aliter</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
† Eognaphosops Wunderlich, 2011b	Palaeogene
1192. <i>Eognaphosops cryptoplanoides</i> Wunderlich 2011b*	Pa Baltic amber
† Eomactator Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene
1193. <i>Eomactator hamatus</i> Wunderlich, 2011b	Pa Baltic amber
1194. <i>Eomactator hirsutipes</i> Wunderlich, 2011b	Pa Baltic amber
1195. <i>Eomactator mactatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa Baltic amber
1196. <i>Eomactator obscurior</i> Wunderlich, 2011b	Pa Baltic amber
Gnaphosa Latreille, 1804a	?Cretaceous – Recent
1197. <i>Gnaphosa affinis</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Philodromus dubius</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	
1198. <i>Gnaphosa ambigua</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
1199. <i>Gnaphosa liaoningensis</i> Chang, 2004	
[generic assignment unreliable!]	K Jehol biota
Micaria Westring, 1851	Palaeogene – Recent
1200. <i>Micaria procera</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
1201. <i>Micaria tenella</i> Heer, 1865	Ne Öhningen
† Palaeodrassus Petrunkevitch, 1922	Palaeogene
1202. <i>Palaeodrassus cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
1203. <i>Palaeodrassus florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
1204. <i>Palaeodrassus hesternus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
1205. <i>Palaeodrassus ingenuus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)*	Pa Florissant
1206. <i>Palaeodrassus interitus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa Florissant
Scopoides Platnick, 1989	Palaeogene – Recent
1207. <i>Scopoides dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2011g	Ne Dominican amber
Zelotes Gistel, 1848	Palaeogene
1208. <i>Zelotes concinna</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
1209. <i>Zelotes mundula</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber

i.	= <i>Melanophora nobilis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
1210.	<i>Zelotes regalis</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Zelotetis</i> Wunderlich, 2011b		Palaeogene
1211.	<i>Zelotetis calefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2011b.....	Pa Baltic amber
SELENOPIDAE Simon, 1897a		Palaeogene – Recent
	Selenopidae <i>incertae sedis</i> in Selden & Wang (2014)	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Garcorops</i> Corronca, 2003		Quaternary – Recent
1212.	<i>Garcorops jadis</i> Bosselaers, 2004	Qt Madagascar copal
	i. = ? <i>Anyphops cortex</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascar copal
<i>Selenops</i> Latreille, 1819		Palaeogene – Recent
1213.	<i>Selenops benoiti</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascar copal
1214.	<i>Selenops beynai</i> Schawaller, 1984	Ne Dominican amber
1215.	<i>Selenops dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2004an	Ne Dominican amber
	<i>Selenops</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
	<i>Selenops</i> sp. <i>in</i> García-Villafuerte (2006b)	Ne Chiapas amber
	<i>Selenops</i> sp. <i>in</i> Penney (2007)	Pa Le Quesnoy amber
SPARASSIDAE Bertkau, 1872		Palaeogene – Recent
	= HETEROPODIDAE Thorell, 1873	
	= MICROMMATIDAE Bertkau, 1878a	
	= EUSPARASSIDAE Järvi, 1912	
	Sparassidae sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> (Wunderlich 2008c)	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Caduceator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
1216.	<i>Caduceator minutus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
1217.	<i>Caduceator quadrimaculatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Collecteus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
1218.	<i>Collecteus captivus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Eostaianus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950		Palaeogene
1219.	<i>Eostaianus succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950*	Pa Baltic amber
+ <i>Eostasina</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		Palaeogene
1220.	<i>Eostasina aculeata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Eusparassus</i> Simon 1903		Palaeogene – Recent
1221.	<i>Eusparassus crassipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Heteropoda</i> Latreille, 1804a		Palaeogene – Recent
	= + <i>Retina</i> Hong, 1985	
1222.	<i>Heteropoda rpbusta</i> [sic] (Hong, 1985)	Ne Shanwang
	NB: as ' <i>H. robusta</i> ' this would be a junior homonym of a living species.	
<i>Pseudosparianthis</i> Simon, 1887		Neogene – Recent
1223.	<i>Pseudosparianthis pfeifferi</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Zachria</i> L. Koch, 1875		Palaeogene – Recent
	NB: An Australian genus; Wunderlich (2012c) regarded at least <i>Z. desiderabilis</i> as gen. indet.	

1224. *Zachria desiderabilis* Petrunkevitch, 1950 Pa Baltic amber
1225. *Zachria peculiata* Petrunkevitch, 1946 Pa Baltic amber
1226. *Zachria restincta* Petrunkevitch, 1958 Pa Baltic amber
- PHILODROMIDAE Thorell, 1870a** **Cretaceous – Recent**
- Philodromidae sp. *in* Wunderlich (1988) Ne Dominican amber
- Philodromidae sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004ae) Ne Baltic amber
- † **Cretadromus Cheng, Shen & Gao, 2009** **Cretaceous**
1227. *Cretadromus liaoningensis* Cheng, Shen & Gao, 2009 K Liaoning Province
- NB: Wunderlich (2012d) suggested this could be a Theridosomatidae
- † **Eothanatus Petrunkevitch, 1950** **Palaeogene – Recent**
1228. *Eothanatus diritatis* Petrunkevitch, 1950* Pa Baltic amber
- THOMISIDAE Sundevall, 1833** **Palaeogene – Recent**
- = APANTHOCHILIDAE Thorell, 1873
- = MISUMENIDAE Thorell, 1887
- = STIPHROPODIDAE Simon, 1895
- = XYSTICIDAE Dahl, 1912
- = BORBOROPACTIDAE Wunderlich, 2004ao
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. *in* Nishikawa (1974) Qt Mizunami copal
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. *in* Bottali (1975) Qt Italy
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. *in* Schawaller (1982d) Ne Willershausen
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. *in* Wunderlich (1988) Ne Dominican amber
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. 1–2 *in* Wunderlich (2004ap) Pa Baltic amber
- Thomisidae gen. et sp. *in* Garcíá-Villafuerte (2006b) Ne Chiapas amber
- Thomisidae *incertae sedis* *in* Selden & Wang (2014) Pa Green River
- Coriarachne Thorell, 1870b** **Quaternary – Recent**
- Coriarachne sp. *in* Cutler (1970) Qt Wyoming
- † **Ecotona Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989 [ex Araneidae]** **Neogene**
1229. *Ecotona brunnea* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 Ne Shanwang
1230. *Ecotona pilulifera* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 Ne Shanwang
1231. *Ecotona transipeda* Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989* Ne Shanwang
- † **Facundia Petrunkevitch, 1942** **Palaeogene**
1232. *Facundia clara* Petrunkevitch, 1942* Pa Baltic amber
- † **Fiducia Petrunkevitch, 1950** **Palaeogene**
1233. *Fiducia tenuipes* Petrunkevitch, 1950* Pa Baltic amber
- † **Filiolella Petrunkevitch, 1955a** **Palaeogene**
- = † *Filiola* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [preoccupied]
1234. *Filiolella argentata* (Petrunkevitch, 1942)* Pa Baltic amber
- † **Heterotmarus Wunderlich, 1988** **Neogene**
1235. *Heterotmarus altus* Wunderlich, 1988* Ne Dominican amber
- † **Komisumena Ono, 1981** **Neogene**

1236. *Komisumena rosae* Ono, 1981* Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Miothomisus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994** Neogene
1237. *Miothomisus subnudus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 Ne Shanwang
1238. *Miothomisus sylvaticus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994* Ne Shanwang
- Misumena* Latreille, 1804a** Palaeogene – Recent
1239. *Misumena samlandica* Petrunkevitch, 1942 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Palaeoxysticus* Wunderlich, 1985** Neogene
1240. *Palaeoxysticus extinctus* Wunderlich, 1985 Ne Randecker Maar
- † ***Parvulus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994** Neogene
1241. *Parvulus latissimus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994* Ne Shanwang
- † ***Succinaenigma* Wunderlich, 2004ap** Palaeogene
1242. *Succinaenigma raptor* Wunderlich, 2004ap* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Succiniraptor* Wunderlich, 2004ao** Palaeogene
1243. *Succiniraptor radiatus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
i. = *Succiniraptor paradoxus* Wunderlich, 2004ao* Pa Baltic amber
- Synema* Simon, 1864** Palaeogene – Recent
1244. *Synema enigmaticum* Berland, 1939 Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Syphax* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** Palaeogene
1245. *Syphax asper* Petrunkevitch, 1950 Pa Baltic amber
1246. *Syphax crassipes* Petrunkevitch, 1942 Pa Baltic amber
1247. *Syphax fuliginosus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
1248. *Syphax gracilis* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
1249. *Syphax megacephalus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
1250. *Syphax secedens* Wunderlich, 2015a Pa Baltic amber
1251. *Syphax thoracicus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Thomisidites* Straus, 1967** Neogene
1252. *Thomisidites hercynicus*, Straus, 1967* Ne Willershausen
- † ***Thomisiraptor* Wunderlich, 2004ap** Palaeogene
1253. *Thomisiraptor liedtkei* Wunderlich, 2004ap* Pa Baltic amber
- Thomisus* Walckenaer, 1805** Palaeogene – Recent
1254. *Thomisus defossus* Scudder, 1890a Pa Florissant
1255. *Thomisus disjunctus* Scudder, 1890a Pa Florissant
1256. *Thomisus lividus* Heer, 1865 Ne Öhningen
1257. *Thomisus resutus* Scudder, 1890a Pa Florissant
1258. *Thomisus sulzeri* Heer, 1865 Ne Öhningen
- Xysticus* C. L. Koch, 1835** Palaeogene – Recent
1259. ?*Xysticus annulipes* Bertkau, 1878b Ne Rott, Germany
1260. *Xysticus archaeopalpus* Leech & Matthews, 1971 Ne Alaska
1261. *Xysticus oeningensis* (Heer, 1865) Ne Öhningen
Xysticus sp. in Protescu (1937) Pa Romanian amber

SALTICIDAE Blackwall, 1841	Palaeogene – Recent
= ATTIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]	
= LYSSOMANIDAE Peckham & Wheeler, 1889	
Salticidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Schawaller (1982d)	Ne Willershausen
Salticidae incertae sedis <i>in</i> Selden (2014b)	Pa Isle of Wight
† Almolinus Petrunkevitch, 1958	Palaeogene
1262. <i>Almolinus bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Bitterfeld amber
1263. <i>Almolinus clarus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa Baltic amber
1264. <i>Almolinus ligula</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
?Almolinus sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004aq)	Pa Baltic amber
† Attoides Brongniart, 1877	Palaeogene
1265. <i>Attoides eresiformis</i> Brongniart, 1877	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† Calilinus Wunderlich, 2004aq	Palaeogene
1266. <i>Calilinus fleissneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq*	Pa Baltic amber
† Cenattus Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
1267. <i>Cenattus exophthalmicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
Corythalia C. L. Koch, 1851	Neogene – Recent
1268. <i>Corythalia ocululiter</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
1269. <i>Corythalia pilosa</i> Wunderlich, 1982	Ne Dominican amber
1270. <i>Corythalia scissa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
† Descangeles Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
1271. <i>Descangeles pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Descangeles</i> sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
Descanso Peckham & Peckham, 1892	Neogene – Recent
<i>Descanso</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
† Distanilinus Wunderlich, 2004aq	Palaeogene
1272. <i>Distanilinus filum</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1273. <i>Distanilinus nutus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq*	Pa Baltic amber
1274. <i>Distanilinus paranutus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1275. <i>Distanilinus pernatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
† Eoattopsis Gourret, 1887	Palaeogene
1276. <i>Eoattopsis hirsutus</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† Eolinus Petrunkevitch, 1942	Palaeogene
1277. <i>Eolinus balticus</i> Źabka, 1988	Pa Baltic amber
1278. <i>Eolinus fungus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1279. <i>Eolinus insuriens</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1280. <i>Eolinus prominens</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1281. <i>Eolinus samlandica</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber
1282. <i>Eolinus succineus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
1283. <i>Eolinus theryi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
1284. <i>Eolinus theryoides</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa Baltic amber

1285. *Eolinus tystschenkoi* Proszynski & Źabka, 1980 Pa Baltic amber
1286. *Eolinus vates* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
- Eolinus* sp. in Wunderlich (2004aq) Pa Baltic amber
- Euophrys* C. L. Koch, 1834** **Palaeogene – Recent**
1287. *Euophrys gibberula* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1288. *Euophrys randeckensis* Schawaller & Ono, 1979 Ne Randecker Maar
- † ***Evagoratus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994** **Neogene**
1289. *Evagoratus longicruris* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 Ne Shanwang
- † ***Gorgopsidis* Wunderlich, 2004aq** **Palaeogene**
1290. *Gorgopsidis bechlyi* Wunderlich, 2004aq* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Gorgopsina* Petrunkevitch, 1955a** **Palaeogene – Neogene**
1291. *Gorgopsina amabilis* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1292. *Gorgopsina constricta* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1293. *Gorgopsina expandens* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1294. ‘*Gorgopsina*’ *fasciata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1295. *Gorgopsina flexuosa* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1296. *Gorgopsina formosa* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1297. *Gorgopsina fractura* Wunderlich, 2004ar Pa Rovno amber
1298. *Gorgopsina frenata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* Pa Baltic amber
1299. *Gorgopsina inclusa* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1300. *Gorgopsina jucunda* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) Pa Baltic amber
1301. *Gorgopsina marginata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1302. *Gorgopsina melanocephala* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1303. *Gorgopsina naumanni* Giebel, 1856 Pa Baltic amber
1304. *Gorgopsina paulula* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
1305. *Gorgopsina rectangularis* Wunderlich, 2011h Pa Baltic amber
1306. ?*Gorgopsina scharffi* Wunderlich, 2017d Ne Ethiopian amber
1307. *Gorgopsina speciosa* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
- Heliophanus* C. L. Koch, 1833** **Palaeogene – Recent**
1308. *Heliophanus extinctus* Berland, 1939 Pa Aix-en-Provence
- Hyllus* C. L. Koch, 1846** **Quaternary – Recent**
- = † *Parevophrys* Petrunkevitch, 1942
1309. *Hyllus succini* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) Qt Copal
- NB: Originally described as Baltic amber
- Lyssomanes* Hentz, 1845** **Neogene – Recent**
1310. *Lyssomanes pristinus* Wunderlich, 1986 Ne Dominican amber
- i. = *Lyssomanes galianoae* Reiskind, 1989 Ne Dominican amber
1311. *Lyssomanes pulcher* Wunderlich, 1988 Ne Dominican amber
- Maevia* C. L. Koch, 1846** **?Neogene – Recent**
- ?*Maevia* sp. in Riquelme & Hill (2013) Ne Chiapas amber
- † ***Microlinus* Wunderlich, 2004aq** **Palaeogene**

1312. *Microlinus calidus* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
1313. *Microlinus folium* Wunderlich, 2004aq* Pa Baltic amber
- Myrmarachne* MacLeay, 1839** **Quaternary – Recent**
- = † *Entomocephalus* Holl, 1829 [suppressed; see ICBN Opinion 2258]
1314. *Myrmarachne formicoides* (Holl, 1829) ?Qt Copal [?not amber]
- Neon* Simon, 1876a** **Quaternary – Recent**
1315. *Neon ?reticulatus* (Blackwall, 1853) [Recent] Qt England
- Nilakantha* Peckham & Peckham, 1901** **Neogene – Recent**
1316. *Nilakantha beugelorum* (Wolff, 1990) Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Paralinus* Petrunkevitch, 1942** **Palaeogene**
1317. *Paralinus crosbyi* Petrunkevitch, 1942* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Pensacolatus* Wunderlich, 1988** **Neogene**
1318. *Pensacolatus coxalis* Wunderlich, 1988* Ne Dominican amber
1319. *Pensacolatus spinipes* Wunderlich, 1988 Ne Dominican amber
1320. ?*Pensacolatus tibialis* Wunderlich, 2004aq Ne Dominican amber
- Pensacolatus* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) Ne Dominican amber
- Phidippus* C. L. Koch, 1846** **Palaeogene**
1321. *Phidippus impressus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
1322. *Phidippus pusillus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Phlegrata* Wunderlich, 1988** **Neogene**
1323. *Phlegrata pala* Wunderlich, 1988* Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Prolinus* Petrunkevitch, 1958** **Palaeogene**
1324. *Prolinus fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1958* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Salticidites* Straus, 1967** **Neogene**
1325. *Salticidites hercynicus* Straus 1967* Ne Willershausen
- Sarinda* Peckham & Peckham, 1892** **Neogene – Recent**
- ?*Sarinda* sp. in Wunderlich (2004aq) Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Steneattus* Bronn, 1856** **Palaeogene**
- = † *Leda* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]
1326. *Steneattus promissa* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* Pa Baltic amber
- Araneomorphae incertae sedis**
- † ***Elvina* Thorell, 1870b** **Neogene**
1327. *Elvina antiqua* (von Heyden, 1859) Ne Linz am Rhein
- Araneae incertae sedis**
- Araneae incertae sedis in Selden et al. (2014) P Kurty, Kazakhstan
- † ***Amphicloho* Gourret, 1887** **Palaeogene**
1328. *Amphicloho breviuscula* Gourret, 1887* Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Amphithomisus* Gourret, 1887** **Palaeogene**
1329. *Amphithomisus barbatus* Gourret, 1887* Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Atocatle* Feldmann, Vega, Applegate & Bishop, 1998** [really a spider?] **Cretaceous**

1330.	<i>Atocatle ranulfoi</i> Feldmann, Vega, Applegate & Bishop, 1998*	K Puebla, México
† <i>Cercidiella</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1331.	<i>Cercidiella aquisextana</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Clubionella</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1332.	<i>Clubionella antiqua</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Eresoides</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1333.	<i>Eresoides orbicularis</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Hersilioides</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1334.	<i>Hersilioides thanatiformis</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Opistophylax</i> Menge, 1856		Palaeogene
1335.	<i>Opistophylax exarata</i> Menge, 1856*	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Prodysdera</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1336.	<i>Prodysdera intermedia</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Protochersis</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1337.	<i>Protochersis spinosus</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Protolachesis</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1338.	<i>Protolachesis annulata</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Paralycosa</i> Dunlop & Jekel, 2009		Palaeogene
	= † <i>Protolycosa</i> Gourret, 1887 [preoccupied]	
1339.	<i>Paralycosa attiformis</i> (Gourret, 1887)*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Pseudothomisus</i> Gourret, 1887		Palaeogene
1340.	<i>Pseudothomisus articulatus</i> Gourret, 1887*	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <i>Schellenbergia</i> Heer, 1865		Neogene
1341.	<i>Schellenbergia rotundata</i> Heer, 1865*	Ne Öhningen
† <i>Timeropus</i> Thorell, 1891		Palaeogene
	= † <i>Lycosoides</i> Gourret, 1887 [preoccupied]	
1342.	<i>Timeropus hersiliformis</i> (Gourret, 1887)*	Pa Aix-en-Provence

NOMINA DUBIA

Amaurobius C. L. Koch, 1837 [no currently valid fossil species]

1. *Amaurobius faustus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854
2. *Amaurobius rimosus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854

Auximus Simon, 1892 [now *Lathys* Simon, 1884: Dictynidae; no currently valid fossil species]

3. *Auximus fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1950
4. *Auximus succini* Petrunkevitch, 1942

† *Clythia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen dubium*)

5. *Clythia alma* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*

† *Corynitoides* Dunlop & Jekel, 2009 (*nomen dubium*)

- = † *Corynitis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]
6. *Corynitoides spinosa* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*
 7. *Corynitoides undulata* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)

- † ***Eocryphoeca* Petrunkevitch, 1958** [also contains valid fossil species]
8. *Eocryphoeca distincta* Petrunkevitch, 1950 Pa Baltic amber
 9. *Eocryphoeca fossilis* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eometa* Petrunkevitch, 1958** [also contains valid fossil species]
10. *Eometa aberrans* Petrunkevitch, 1958 Pa Baltic amber
 11. *Eometa robusta* Petrunkevitch, 1958 Pa Baltic amber
- Ero* C L. Koch 1836** [also contains valid fossil species]
12. *Ero setulosa* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Fictotama* Petrunkevitch, 1963 (*nomen dubium*)** Palaeogene
13. *Fictotama extincta* Petrunkevitch, 1963* Ne Chiapas amber
- † ***Memoratrix* Petrunkevitch, 1942 (*nomen dubium*)** Palaeogene
- NB: Regarded by Wunderlich (2004p) as a possible pimoid or linyphiid
14. *Memoratrix rydei* Petrunkevitch, 1942 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Mimetarchaea* Eskov, 1992** Palaeogene
15. *Mimetarchaea gintaras* Eskov, 1992* Pa Baltic amber
- NB: Name based on a subadult male
- † ***Miropholcus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 (*nomen dubium*)** Palaeogene
- = † *Micropholcus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [*lapsus*]
16. *Miropholcus heteropus* Petrunkevitch, 1942* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Perturbator* Petrunkevitch, 1971 (*nomen dubium*)** Neogene
17. *Perturbator corniger* Petrunkevitch, 1971* Ne Chiapas amber
- † ***Phalangopus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen dubium*)** Palaeogene
18. *Phalangopus subtilis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Praeoarces* Wunderlich, 2004q** Palaeogene
19. *Praeoarces exitus* Wunderlich, 2004q* Pa Baltic amber
- Segestria* Latreille, 1804** [also contains valid fossil species]
20. *Segestria elongata* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 21. *Segestria nana* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber

NOMINA NUDA

- Amaurobius* C. L. Koch, 1837** [no currently valid fossil species]
1. *Amaurobius spinimanus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
probably belongs in *Eomatachia* (cf. Wunderlich 2017a), but species unclear
- † ***Anatone* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*)** Palaeogene
2. *Anatone hirsuta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 3. *Anatone marginata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 4. *Anatone spinipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Aranea* Clerck, 1757** [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
5. *Aranea fossilis* Keferstein, 1834 Pa Aix-en-Provence
- Archaea* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** [also contains valid fossil species]
6. *Archaea incomta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 7. *Archaea sphinx* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber

- † *Athera* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) Palaeogene
8. *Athera exilis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Attus* Walckenaer, 1805** [now *Salticus* Latreille, 1804; no currently valid fossil species]
9. *Attus fossilis* Walckenaer, 1837 Pa Baltic amber
- Clubiona* Latreille, 1804** [also contains valid fossil species]
10. *Clubiona eseri* Heer, 1865 Ne Öhningen
 11. *Clubiona latifrons* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 12. *Clubiona parvula* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 13. *Clubiona pilosa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Clythia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** [also contains a *nomen dubium* fossil species]
14. *Clythia funesta* Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 15. *Clythia gracilenta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 16. *Clythia leptocarena* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Dielacata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*)** Palaeogene
17. *Dielacata superba* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Drassus* Walckenaer, 1805** [now *Gnaphosa* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
18. *Drassus oblongus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- Dysdera* Latreille, 1804** [also contains valid fossil species]
19. *Dysdera hippopodium* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 20. *Dysdera glabrata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 21. *Dysdera scobiculata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 22. *Dysdera tenera* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eolinus* Petrunkevitch, 1942** [also contains valid fossil species]
23. *Eolinus bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
 24. *Eolinus tystschenkoides* Wunderlich, 2004aq Pa Baltic amber
- Epeira* Walckenaer, 1805** [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
25. *Epeira eocaenica* Giebel, 1856 Pa Baltic amber
 26. *Epeira eocena* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Epeiridion* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*)** Palaeogene
27. *Epeiridion femoratum* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Erithus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*)** Palaeogene
28. *Erithus applanatus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Ero* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1836** [also contains valid fossil species]
29. *Ero coronata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 30. *Ero exculta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 31. *Ero sphaerica* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
 32. *Ero quadripunctata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eyükselus* Özdi̇kmen, 2007 (*nomen nudum*)** Palaeogene
- = † *Propetes* Menge, 1854 [preoccupied]
33. *Eyükselus argutus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
 34. *Eyükselus felinus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
 35. *Eyükselus griseus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber

36. *Eyukselus latifrons* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
37. *Eyukselus pumilus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) Pa Baltic amber
- Gea C. L. Koch, 1843** [also contains valid fossil species]
38. *Gea pubescens* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † **Heteromma** Menge, 1856 (*nomen nudum*) Palaeogene
39. *Heteromma intersecta* Menge, 1856* Pa Baltic amber
- † **Idmonia** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) Palaeogene
40. *Idmonia virginea* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Melanophora** C. L. Koch, 1833 [now *Zelotes* Gistel, 1848; which also contains valid fossil species]
41. *Melanophora lepida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
42. *Melanophora nitida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- Micaria** Westring, 1851 [also contains valid fossil species]
43. *Micaria ovata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
44. *Micaria squamata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
45. *Micaria tenuis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- Micryphantes** C. L. Koch, 1833 [also contains valid fossil species]
46. *Micryphantes globulus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
47. *Micryphantes turritus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † **Mizalia** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains valid fossil species]
48. *Mizalia truncata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † **Ocia** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) Palaeogene
49. *Ocia hirsuta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Ocypete** C. L. Koch, 1836 [now *Heteropoda* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
50. *Ocypete angustifrons* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
51. *Ocypete marginata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- † **Onca** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) Palaeogene
52. *Onca lepida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
53. *Onca pumila* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Philodromus** Walckenaer, 1826 [also contains valid fossil species]
54. *Philodromus griseus* Menge, 1856 Pa Baltic amber
55. *Philodromus marginatus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
56. *Philodromus reptans* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
57. *Philodromus redogradus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
58. *Philodromus spinipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- Pythonissa** C. L. Koch, 1837 [now *Gnaphosa* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
59. *Pythonissa bipunctata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
60. *Pythonissa discophora* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
61. *Pythonissa glabra* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
62. *Pythonissa villosa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
- Segestria** Latreille, 1804 [also contains valid fossil species]
63. *Segestria exarata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber
64. *Segestria sulcata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 Pa Baltic amber

65. *Segestria undulata* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- † *Siga* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (nomen nudum)* Palaeogene
66. *Siga crinita* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** Pa Baltic amber
- † *Spheconia* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (nomen nudum)* Palaeogene
67. *Spheconia brevipes* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** Pa Baltic amber
- † *Syphax* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains valid fossil species]
68. *Syphax hirtus* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Theridium* Walckenaer, 1805** [now *Theridion* Walckenaer, 1805; which also contains valid fossil species]
69. *Theridium bifurcum* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
70. *Theridium chorius* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
71. *Theridium clavigerum* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
72. *Theridium crassipes* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
73. *Theridium setulosum* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- Thomisus* Walckenaer, 1805** [also contains valid fossil species]
74. *Thomisus matutinus* Menge, 1856 Pa Baltic amber
- † *Thyelia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains valid fossil species]
75. *Thyelia mengei* Giebel, 1856 Pa Baltic amber
76. *Thyelia pectinata* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
77. *Thyelia spinosa* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
- † *Zilla* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1834 [also contains valid fossil species]
78. *Zilla cornumana* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber
79. *Zilla spinipalpa* Menge *in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* Pa Baltic amber

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

- Aranea* Clerck, 1757** [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
1. *Aranea fusca pilosa* Bloch, 1776 [*nomen dubium*; non Araneae?] Qt Copal
- † ***Araneaovoivius* Dunlop & Braddy, 2011** [ichnogenus] Palaeogene
2. *Araneaovoivius columbiae* (Scudder 1878)* [fossil egg sac] Pa Canada / USA
- † ***Archaeometa* Pocock, 1911** ?Devonian
3. ?*Archaeometa devonica* Størmer, 1976 [unidentifiable] D Alken an der Mosel
- † ***Eopholcus* Frič, 1904** Carboniferous
4. *Eopholcus pedatus* Frič, 1904* [not identified] C Nýřany
- † ***Oichnus* Bromley 1981** [ichnogenus] Palaeogene
5. *Oichnus bavincourtii* (Vaillant, 1909) [at one stage placed in *Cteniza*] Pa Northern France
- † ***Palpipes* Roth, 1854** Jurassic
6. *Palpipes cursor* Roth, 1854 [crustacean] J Solnhofen
- † ***Palaeocteniza* Hirst, 1923** Devonian
7. *Palaeocteniza crassipes* Hirst, 1923* [juvenile trigonotarbid?] D Rhynie chert
- † ***Pleurolycosa* Frič, 1904** Carboniferous
8. *Pleurolycosa prolifera* (Frič, 1901)* [unidentifiable] C Nýřany

46,762 Recent species according to the WSC (2017)

HAPTOPODA

1 currently valid species of fossil haptopod

† HAPTOPODA Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
† PLESIOSIRONIDAE Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
† Plesiosiro Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
1. <i>Plesiosiro madeleyi</i> Pocock, 1911	C Coseley

no Recent species

AMBLYPYGI

12 currently valid species of fossil whip spider

AMBLYPYGI Thorell, 1882 Carbon. – Recent

= PHRYNÉIDES Walckenaer, 1837

= PHRYNICHIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945a

PALAEOAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (suborder) Carbon. – Recent

family uncertain

† **Sorellophrynxus Harvey, 2002** Carboniferous

= † *Protophrynxus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 (preoccupied)

1. *Sorellophrynxus carbonarius* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)* C Mazon Creek

† **Thelyphrynxus Petrunkevitch, 1913** Carboniferous

2. *Thelyphrynxus elongatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 C Mazon Creek

† **Graeophonoxus Scudder, 1890b** Carboniferous

3. *Graeophonoxus anglicus* Pocock, 1911 C Coseley

4. *Graeophonoxus carbonarius* (Scudder, 1876)* C Cape Breton

5. *Graeophonoxus scudderi* Pocock, 1911 C Mazon Creek

PARACHARONTIDAE Weygoldt, 1996 Carbon. – Recent

† **Paracharonopsis Engel & Grimaldi, 2014** Palaeogene

6. *Paracharonopsis cambayensis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2014* Pa Cambay amber

EUAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (suborder) Cretaceous – Recent

CHARINIDAE Quintero, 1986 Recent

no fossil record

NEOAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (infraorder) Cretaceous – Recent

CHARONTIDAE Simon, 1892a Recent

no fossil record

UNIDISTITARSATA Engel & Grimaldi, 2014 Cretaceous – Recent

† **Kronocharon Engel & Grimaldi, 2014** Cretaceous

7. *Kronocharon engeli* Wunderlich, 2015c K Burmese amber

8. *Kronocharon longicalcaris* Wunderlich, 2015c K Burmese amber

9. *Kronocharon prendinii* Engel & Grimaldi, 2014* K Burmese amber

PHRYNOIDEA Blanchard, 1852 Cretaceous – Recent

PHRYNICHIDAE Simon, 1892a Recent

no fossil record

PHRYNIDAE Blanchard, 1852	Cretaceous – Recent
= † ELECTROPHRYNIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1971	
† Britopygus Dunlop & Martill, 2002	Cretaceous
10. <i>Britopygus weygoldtii</i> Dunlop & Martill, 2002	K Crato Formation
Phryinus Lamarck, 1801	Neogene – Recent
11. <i>Phryinus mexicana</i> Poinar & Brown, 2004	Ne Chiapas amber
12. <i>Phryinus resinae</i> (Schawaller, 1979b)	Ne Dominican amber

NOMINA DUBIA

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. <i>Electrophrynus mirus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971 | Ne Chiapas amber |
| 2. <i>Phryinus fossilis</i> Keferstein, 1834 | Pa Aix-en-Provence |
| i. = <i>Phryinus marioni</i> Gourret, 1887 | Pa Aix-en-Provence |

136 Recent species according to Harvey (2003)

UROPYGI

9 currently valid species of fossil whip scorpion

UROPYGI Thorell, 1882	.....	Carbon. – Recent
= THELYPHONIDA Latreille, 1804b		
= UROTRICHA C. L. Koch, 1851		
= OXOPOEI Thorell, 1888		
= HOLOPELTIDIA Börner, 1902		
<i>Thelyphonida</i> sp. <i>in</i> Selden et al. 2014	.....	C Donets Basin
plesion genera		
† Geralinura Scudder, 1884	.....	Carboniferous
1. <i>Geralinura britannica</i> Pocock, 1911	.....	C Coseley
2. <i>Geralinura carbonaria</i> Scudder, 1884*	.....	C Mazon Creek
i. = <i>Geralinura gigantea</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	.....	C Mazon Creek
ii. = <i>Geralinura similis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	.....	C Mazon Creek
† Parageralinura Tetlie & Dunlop, 2008	.....	Carboniferous
3. <i>Parageralinura marsiglioi</i> Selden, Dunlop & Simonetto, 2016	.....	C Carnic Alps
4. <i>Parageralinura naufragia</i> (Brauckmann & Koch, 1983)*	.....	C Hagen-Vorhalle
5. <i>Parageralinura neerlandicus</i> Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1961	.....	C Limburg
† Proschizomus Dunlop & Horrocks, 1996	.....	Carboniferous
6. <i>Proschizomus petrunkevitchi</i> Dunlop & Horrocks, 1996	.....	C Coseley
† Prothelyphonus Frič, 1904	.....	Carboniferous
7. <i>Prothelyphonus boemicus</i> (Kušta, 1884b)	.....	C Rakovník
i. = <i>Prothelyphonus cordai</i> Frič, 1904	.....	C Rakovník
ii. = <i>Geralinura crassa</i> Kušta, 1888	.....	C Rakovník
iii. = <i>Geralinura noctua</i> Kušta, 1888	.....	C Rakovník
iv. = <i>Geralinura scudderi</i> Kušta, 1888	.....	C Rakovník
THELYPHONIDAE Lucas 1835	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
† Burmatelyphonia Wunderlich, 2015c	.....	Cretaceous
8. <i>Burmatalelyphonia prima</i> Wunderlich, 2015c*	.....	K Burmese amber
† Mesoproctus Dunlop, 1988	.....	Cretaceous
9. <i>Mesoproctus rowlandi</i> Dunlop, 1998	.....	K Crato Formation
<i>Mesoproctus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Dunlop & Martill (2002)	.....	K Crato Formation

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Thelyphonus hadleyi* Pierce, 1945 [unidentifiable, ?algal]

..... Ne California

110 Recent species according to Prendini (2011)

SCHIZOMIDA

6 currently valid species

- the fossil family Calcitronidae cannot be meaningfully compared to the Recent families

SCHIZOMIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945b Palaeogene – Recent

= TARTARIDES Thorell, 1888 (tribe)
 = COLOPYGA Cook, 1899 (order)
 = SCHIZOPELTIDA Börner, 1902 (tribe)

† **CALCITRONIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945b** Palaeogene – Neogene

† **Calcitro Petrunkevitch, 1945b** Palaeogene – Neogene

1. *Calcitro fisheri* Petrunkevitch, 1945b* Ne Onyx Marble
2. *Calcitro oplonis* Lin in Lin et al., 1988 Pa Shandong, China

HUBBARDIIDAE Cook, 1899 Neogene – Recent

Antilostenochrus Armas & Teruel, 2002 Neogene – Recent

3. *Antilostenochrus pseudoannulatus* (Krüger & Dunlop, 2010) Ne Dominican Amber

† **Calcoschizomus Pierce, 1951** Neogene

4. *Calcoschizomus latisternum* Pierce, 1951 Ne Onyx Marble

† **Onychothelyphonus Pierce, 1950** Neogene

5. *Onychothelyphonus bonneri* Pierce, 1950 Ne Onyx Marble

Rowlandius Reddell & Cokendolpher, 1995 Neogene – Recent

6. *Rowlandius velteni* (Krüger & Dunlop, 2010) Ne Dominican Amber

PROTOSCHIZOMIDAE Rowland, 1975 Recent

no fossil record

References

- Absolon, K. & Kratochvíl, J. 1932. Zur Kenntnis der höhlenbewohnenden Araneeae der illyrischen Karstgebiete. *Mitteilungen über Höhlen- und Karstforschung*, 3: 73–81.
- Agassiz, L. 1844. *Monographie des poisons fossiles du Vieux Gres Rouge ou Systeme Devonian*. Neufchatel, folio: 171 pp.
- Allen, J. G. & Feldman, R. M. 2005. *Panduralimulus babcocki* n. gen. and sp., a new Limulacean horseshoe crab from the Permian of Texas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 594–600.
- Ambrose, T. & Romano, M. 1972. New Upper Carboniferous Chelicerata (Arthropoda) from Somerset, England. *Palaeontology* 15: 569–578.
- Ambrus, B. & Hably, L. 1979. *Eriophyes daphnogene* sp. n. a fossil gall from the Upper Oligocene of Hungary. *Annales Historico-Naturales Musei Nationalis Hungarici*, 71: 55–56.
- Amerling, C. 1862. Naturökonomie der von ihm beobachteten Milben, insbesondere der Trombidieen. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften in Prague*, 2: 54–56.
- Ammon, L. von 1901. Ueber *Anthracomartus* aus dem Pfälzischen Carbon. *Geognostische Jahresshefte*, 13: 1–6.
- Anderson, L. I., Dunlop, J. A. & Trewin, N. H. 2000. A Middle Devonian chasmataspid arthropod from Achanarras Quarry, Caithness, Scotland. *Scottish Journal of Geology*, 36: 151–158.
- Andrée, K. 1913. Ueber *Anthracophrynx tuberculatus* nov. gen. nov. spec. aus dem productiven Karbon von Dudweiler im Saar-Revier, nebst einer Liste der bisher im Karbon Deutschland gefundenen Arachnoiden-reste. *Jahres-Bericht und Mitteilungen der Oberrheinischen Geologischen Vereins*, 3: 89–93.
- Aoki, J. 1965. Oribatiden (Acarina) Thailands. I. *Nature and Life in Southeast Asia*, 4: 129–193.
- Aoki, J. 1966a. A remarkable new oribatid mite from South Japan (Cryptostigmata: Tokunocepheidae, fam. nov.). *Acarologia*, 8: 358–364.
- Aoki, J. 1966b. Epizoic symbiosis: an oribatid mite, *Symbioribates papuensis*, representing a new family, from cryptogamic plants growing on backs of Papuan weevils (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Pacific Insects*, 8: 281–289.
- Aoki, J. 1974. [On the fossil mites in Mizunami amber from Gifu Prefecture, Central Japan.] *Bulletin of the Mizunami Fossil Museum*, 1: 397–399 [in Japanese with English summary].
- Aoki, J. 1976. Oribatid mites from the IBP Study Area, Pasoh Forest Reserve, West Malaysia. *Nature and Life in Southeast Asia*, 7: 39–59.
- Aoki, J., Takaku, G. & Ito, F. 1994. Aribatidae, a new myrmecophilous oribatid mite family from Java. *International Journal of Acarology*, 20: 3–10.

- Arillo, A. & Subías, L.S. 2000. A new fossil oribatid mite, *Arachaeorchestes minguezae* n. gen. n. sp. from Spanish Lower Cretaceous amber. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 84: 231–236.
- Arillo, A. & Subías, L.S. 2002. Second fossil oribatid mite from the Spanish Lower Cretaceous amber. *Eupterogaeus bitranslammellatus* n. sp. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Cepheidae). *Acarologia*, 42: 403–406.
- Arillo, A., Subías, L.S. & Sánchez-García, A. 2016. New species of fossil oribatid mites (Acariformes, Oribatida), from the Lower Cretaceous amber of Spain. *Cretaceous Research*, 63: 68–76.
- Arillo, A., Subías, L. S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2008. A new fossil oribatid mite, *Ommatocepheus nortoni* sp. nov. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Cepheidae), from a new outcrop of Lower Cretaceous Álava amber (northern Spain). *Systematic and Applied Acarology*, 13: 252–255.
- Arillo, A., Subías, L. S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2009. A new fossil species of oribatid mite, *Ametroproctus valeriae* sp. nov. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Ametropoctidae), from the Lower Cretaceous amber of San Just, Teruel Province, Spain. *Cretaceous Research*, 30: 322–324.
- Arillo, A., Subías, L.S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2010. A new genus and species of oribatid mite, *Cretaceobodes martinezae* gen. et sp. nov. from the Lower Cretaceous amber of San Just (Teruel Province, Spain) (Acariformes, Oribatida, Otocepheidae). *Paleontological Journal*, 44: 287–290.
- Arillo, A., Subías, L.S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2012. A new species of fossil oribatid mite (Acariformes, Oribatida, Trhypochthoniidae) from the Lower Cretaceous amber of San Just (Teruel Province, Spain). *Systematic & Applied Acarology*, 17: 106–112.
- Armas L. F. de & Teruel, R. 2002. Un género nuevo de Hubbardiidae (Arachnida: Schizomida) de las Antillas Mayores. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 6: 45–52.
- Atyeo, W. T. & Baker, E. W. 1964. Tarsocheylidae, a new family of prostigmatic mites (Acarina). *Bulletin of the University of Nebraska State Museum*, 4: 243–256.
- Atyeo W. T. & Gaud, J. 1979. Ptyssalgidae, a new family of analgoid feather mites (Acarina, Acaridida). *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 16: 306–308.
- Atyeo, W. T. & Peterson, P. C. 1972. The feather mite family Alloptidae Gaud, new status, I. The subfamilies Trouessartiinae Gaud and Thysanocercinae, new subfamily (Analgoidea). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 188: 56–60.
- Atyeo W. T., Baker, E. W. & Delfinado M. D. 1974. *Gaudiella minuta*, a new genus and species of mite (Acarina: Acaridida) belonging to the new family Gaudiellidae. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, 64: 295–298.
- Audouin, V. 1826. Explication sommaire des planches d'arachnides de l'Égypte et de la Syrie. In *Description de l'Égypt ou Recueil des Observations et des Recherches qui ont été Faites en Égypte Pendant l'Expédition de l'Armée Française, 1st edition*, 1(4), 99–186. C. L. F. Panckoucke, Paris.

- Augusta, J. & Přibyl, A. 1951. O nalezu zbytku eurypterida v ostravském karbonu. *Věstník Královské České Společnosti Nauk. Třída Matematicko-Přírodovědecká*, 10: 1–11.
- Ausserer, A. 1867. Die Arachniden Tirols nach ihrer horizontalen und verticalen Verbreitung; 1. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 17: 137–170.
- Ausserer, A. 1875. Zweiter Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Arachniden-Familie der Territelariae Thorell (Mygalidae Autor). *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 25: 125–206.
- Ayyildiz, N. & Luxton, M. 1989. Epimerellidae (Acari, Oribatida), a new mite family. *Journal of Natural History*, 23: 1381–1386.
- Badejo, M. A., Woas, S., & Beck, L. 2002. Description of six species of nothroid mites from Nigeria and Brazil (Acari: Oribatida: Nothroidea). *Genus*, 13: 505–548.
- Baily, W. H. 1863. Remarks on some Coal Measures Crustacea belonging to the genus *Belinurus*, König, with description of two new species from Queen's County, Ireland. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 11: 107–114.
- Baily, W. H. 1869. On fossils obtained at Kiltoran Quarry, Co. Kilkenny. *British Association Report*, pp. 73–75.
- Baker, E. W. 1949. Pomerantziidae, a new family of prostigmatic mites. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 39: 269–271.
- Baker, E. W. & Pritchard, A. E. 1953. The family categories of tetranychoid mites, with a review of the new families Linotetranidae and Tuckerellidae. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 46: 243–258.
- Baker, E. W. & Wharton, G. W. 1952. *An introduction to Acarology*. Macmillan, New York, xiii +465 pp.
- Baldwin W. & Sutcliffe, W. H. 1904. *Eoscorpius sparthenensis* n. sp. from the Middle Coal Measures of Lancashire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 60: 395–398.
- Balogh, J. 1958. Oribatides nouvelles de l'Afrique tropicale. *Revue Zoologie Botanique Africaines*, 58: 1–34.
- Balogh, J. 1968. New oribatids (Acari) from New Guinea. *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 14: 259–285.
- Balogh, J. 1970. New oribatids (Acari) from New Guinea. II. *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 16: 291–344.
- Balogh, J. 1972. *The oribatid genera of the world*. Akadémiai Kiadó, Budapest, 188 pp.
- Balogh, J. 1983. A partial revision of the Oppidae Grandjean, 1954 (Acari: Oribatei). *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 29: 1–79.
- Balogh, J. & Balogh, P. 1984. A review of the Oribatuloidea Thor, 1929 (Acari: Oribatei). *Acta Zoologica Hungarica*, 30: 257–313.
- Balogh, J. & Balogh, P. 1992. *The oribatid mites genera of the world. I*. Hungarian National Museum Press, 263 pp.
- Balzan, L. 1888. *Chernetidae Nonnullae Sud-Americanae*, III. Asuncion.

- Balzan, L. 1892. Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (Décembre 1887 – Avril 1888). Arachnides. Chernetes (Pseudoscorpiones). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 60: 497–552.
- Bamber, R. 2007. A holistic re-interpretation of the phylogeny of the Pycnogonida Latreille, 1810 (Arthropoda). *Zootaxa*, 1668: 295–312.
- Banks, N. 1892a. A new genus of Phalangiidae. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 2(2): 249–251.
- Banks, N. 1893. The Phalanginae of the United States. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 25: 205–211.
- Banks, N. 1895. Notes on the Pseudoscorpionida. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 3: 1–13.
- Banks, N. 1896. New North American spiders and mites. *Transactions of the American Entomological Society*, 23: 57–77.
- Banks, N. 1905. Arachnids from the Cocos Island. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 7: 20–23.
- Bartel, C., Konikiewicz, M., Mąkol, J., Wohltmann, A. & Dunlop, J. A. 2015. Smaridid mites in Baltic and Bitterfeld amber, with notes on the fossil record of terrestrial Parasitengona (Trombidiformes: Prostigmata). *Annales Zoologici*, 65: 641–659.
- Beecher, C. E. 1902. Note on a new xiphosuran from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *American Geologist*, 29, 143–146.
- Beecher, C. E. 1904. Note on a new Permian xiphosuran from Kansas. *American Journal of Science*, 4th Series, 17: 23–24.
- Beier, M. 1932a. Pseudoscorpionidea I. Subord. Chthoniinea et Neobisiinea. *Tierreich*, 57: i–xx, 1–258.
- Beier, M. 1932b. Pseudoscorpionidea II. Subord. C. Cheliferina. *Tierreich*, 58: i–xxi, 1–294.
- Beier, M. 1937. Pseudoscorpione aus dem baltischen Bernstein. *Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von Professor Dr. Embrik Strand, Riga*, 2: 302–316.
- Beier, M. 1947a. Pseudoscorpione im Baltischen Bernstein und die Untersuchung von Bernstein-Einschlüssen. *Mikroskopie, Wien*, 1: 188–199.
- Beier, M. 1947b. Zur Kenntnis der Pseudoscorpionidenfauna des südlichen Afrika, insbesondere der südwest und südafrikanischen Trockengebiet. *Eos, Madrid*, 23: 285–339.
- Beier, M. 1955. Pseudoscorpione im baltischen Bernstein aus dem Geologischen Staatsinstitut in Hamburg. *Mitteilungen aus dem Mineralogisch-Geologischen Staatsinstitut in Hamburg*, 25: 48–54.
- Beier, M. 1959. Zur Kenntnis der Pseudoscorpioniden-Fauna des Andengebiets. *Beiträge zur neotropischen Fauna*, 1: 185–228.
- Bell, W. A. 1922. A new genus of Characeae and new Merostomata from the Coal Measures of Nova Scotia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 4: 159–167.

- Bergström, J., Stürmer, W. & Winter, G. 1980. *Palaeoisopus*, *Palaeopantopus* and *Palaeothea*, pycnogonid arthropods from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate, West Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 54: 7–54.
- Berland, L. 1913. Araignées. In *Mission du Service géographique de l'armée pour la mesure d'un arc du méridien équatorial en Amérique du Sud (1899-1906)*. Paris, 10: 78–119.
- Berland, L. 1939. Description de quelques Araignées fossiles. *Revue Française d'Entomologie*, 6: 1–9.
- Berlese, A. 1885. Acarorum Systematis. *Bullettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, 17: 121–135.
- Berlese, A. 1888. Acari Austro-Americani quos collegit Aloysius Balzan. Manipulus primus. Species novas circiter quinquaginta complectens. *Bullettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, 20: 171–222.
- Berlese, A. 1896. Acari, Myriapoda et Scorpiones hucusque in Italia reperta. *Acari, Myriapoda et Scorpiones in Italia reperta*, Fasc. 79, 15 pp., 6 pls.
- Berlese, A. 1899. Gli acari agrarii. Puntat II. *Rivista di Patologia Vegetale*, Padova, 7: 312–344.
- Berlese, A. 1908. Elenco di generi e specie nuove di acari. *Redia*, 5: 1–15.
- Berlese, A. 1910. Lista di nuove specie e nuovi generi di Acari. *Redia*, 6: 242–271.
- Berlese, A. 1914. Acari nuovi. *Redia*, 10: 1–150.
- Berlese, A. 1923. Centuria sesta di Acari nuovi. *Redia*, 15: 237–262.
- Bernini, F. 1975. Notulae Oribatologicae XII. Una nuova specie di *Carabodes* affine a *C. minusculus* Berlese 1923 (Acarida, Oribatei). *Redia* 56: 455–471.
- Bertkau, P. 1872. Über die Respirationsorgane der Araneen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 38: 208–233.
- Bertkau, P. 1878a. Versuch einer natürlichen Anordnung der Spinnen, nebst Bemerkungen zu einzelnen Gattungen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 44: 351–410.
- Bertkau, P. 1878b. Einige Spinnen und ein Myriapode aus der Braunkohle von Rott. *Verhandlungen des Naturhistorischen Vereins der Preussischen Rheinlande und Westfalens*, Bonn, 35: 346–360.
- Bertkau, P. 1882. Ueber das Cribellum und Calamistrum. Ein Beitrag zur Histologie, Biologie und Systematik der Spinnen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 48: 316–362.
- Beyschlag, F. & Fritsch, K. von 1899. Das jüngere Steinkohlengebirge und das Rothliegende in der Provinz Sachsen und den angrenzenden Gebieten. *Abhandlungen der Königlich Preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt*, 10: 1–263.
- Blackwall, J. 1833. Characters of some undescribed genera and species of Araneidae. *London philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science*, 3: 104–112, 187–197, 344–352, 436–443.
- Blackwall, J. 1834a. Characters of some undescribed species of Araneidae. *London philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science*, 5: 50–53.
- Blackwall, J. 1834b. *Researches in Zoology*. London, pp. 229–433.

- Blackwall, J. 1841. The difference in the number of eyes with which spiders are provided proposed as the basis of their distribution into tribes; with descriptions of newly discovered species and the characters of a new family and three new genera of spiders. *Transactions of the Linnean Society, London*, 18: 601–670.
- Blackwall, J. 1853. Descriptions of some newly discovered species of Araneida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 2*, 11: 14–25.
- Blackwall, J. 1859. Descriptions of newly discovered spiders captured by James Yate Johnson Esq., in the island of Maderia. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 3*, 4: 255–267.
- Blackwall, J. 1862. Descriptions of newly-discovered spiders from the island of Madeira. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 3*, 9: 370–382.
- Blackwall, J. 1864. *A History of the Spiders of Great Britain and Ireland. Part II.* The Ray Society, London, 1864 pp. 175–384.
- Blackwall, J. 1870. Notes on a collection of spiders made in Sicily in the spring of 1868, by E. Perceval Wright, M.D., with a list of the species, and descriptions of some new species and of a new genus. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 4*, 5: 392–405.
- Blanchard, E. 1852. Arachnides. In *L'organisation du règne animal, 2nd Edition*, vol. 2. E. Blanchard, Paris.
- Blaszkak, J., Cokendolpher, J. C. & Polyak, V. J. 1995. *Paleozerocon cavernicolous*, a new genus and new species of fossil mite from a cave in the southwestern U.S.A. (Acari, Gamasida: Zerconidae). *International Journal of Acarology*, 21: 253–259.
- Bleicher, M. 1897. Sur la découverte d'une nouvelle espèce de limule dans les marnes irisées de Lorraine. *Bulletin de la Societe des Sciences de Nancy*, (2)14: 116-126.
- Bloch, M. [E.] 1776. Naturgeschichte des Kopals. *Beschäftigungen der Berlinischen Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde*, 2: 91–196.
- Bode, A. 1951. Ein Liassisches Skorpionide. *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 24: 58–65.
- Bolland, H. R. & Magowski, W. Ł. 1990. *Neophylllobius succineus* n. sp. from Baltic amber (Acari: Raphignathoidea: Camerobiidae). *Entomologische Berichten*, 50: 17–21.
- Bosselaers, J. 2004. A new *Garacops* species from Madagascar copal (Araneae: Selenopidae). *Zootaxa*, 445: 1–7.
- Bosselaers, J., Dierick, M., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Van Hoorebeke, L. & Jacobs, P. 2010. High resolution X-ray computed tomography of an extant new *Donuea* (Araneae: Liocranidae) species in Madagascan copal. *Zootaxa*, 2427: 25–35.
- Bottali, P. 1975. Note su due rari esemplari di Araneidi (Aracnidi) rinvenuti nei depositi diatomitici (facies lacustre) di Riano Flaminio (Roma). *Fragmenta entomologica*, 11: 169–174.
- Braddy, S. J., Aldridge, R. J. & Theron, J. N. 1995. A new eurypterid from the Late Ordovician Table Mountain Group, South Africa. *Palaeontology*, 38: 563–581.

- Braddy, S. J., Selden, P. A. & Doan Nhat T. 2002. A new carcinosomatid eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of Northern Vietnam. *Palaeontology*, 45: 897–915.
- Bradley, W. H. 1931. Origin and microfossils of the oil shale of the Green River Formation. *United States Geological Survey, Professional Paper*, 168: 1–58.
- Brauckmann, C. 1982. Der Schwertschwanz *Euproops* (Xiphosuraida, Limulina, Euproopacea) aus dem Ober-Karbon des Piesbergs bei Osnabrück. *Osnabücker naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 9: 17–26.
- Brauckmann, C. 1984. Eine neue Arachniden-Art aus dem Westfalia des Saargebietes (West-Deutschland). *Dortmunder Beiträge zur Landeskunde, naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 18: 95–103.
- Brauckmann, C. 1987. Neue Arachniden (Ricinuleida, Trigonotarbida) aus dem Namurium B von Hagen-Vorhalle (Ober-Karbon; West-Deutschland). *Dortmunder Beiträge der Landeskunde, naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 21: 97–109.
- Brauckmann, C. & Koch, L. 1983. *Prothelyphonus naufragus* n. sp., ein neuer Geisselskorpion [Arachnida: Thelyphonida: Thelyphonidae] aus dem Namurium unteres Oberkarbon) von West-Deutschland. *Entomologica Germania*, 9: 63–74.
- Brauckmann, C., Koch, L. & Kemper, M. 1985. Spinnentiere (Arachnida) und Insekten aus den Vorhalle-Schichten (Namurian B; Ober-Karbon) von Hagen-Vorhalle (West-Deutschland). *Geologie und Paläontologie in Westfalen*, 3: 1–131.
- Brauer, F., Redtenbacher, J. & Ganglbauer, L. 1889. Fossile Insekten aus der Juraformation Ost-Siberiens. *Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Petersbourg, VII serie*, 36(15): 1–22.
- Braun, C. F. W. 1860. Die Thiere in den Pflanzenschifern der Gegend von Bayreuth. Programm zum Jahresbericht der Königl. Kreis-Landwirtschafts- und Gewerbschule zu Bayreuth für das Schuljahr 1859/60. *Jahresbericht von der Königl. Kreis-Landwirtschafts- und Gewerbschule zu Bayreuth für das Schuljahr 1859/60*: 11 pp.
- Brescovit, A. D. 1997. Revisão de Anyphaeninae Bertkau a nível de gêneros na região neotropical (Araneae, Anyphaenidae). *Revista Brasileira de Zoologia*, 13: 1–187.
- Briggs, D. E. G. & Collins, D. 1988. A Middle Cambrian chelicerate from Mount Stephen, British Columbia. *Palaeontology*, 31: 779–798.
- Briggs, D. E. G., Siveter, D. J., Siveter, D. J., Sutton, M. D., Garwood, R. J. & Legg, D. 2012. Silurian horseshoe crab illuminates the evolution of arthropod limbs. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 109: 15702–15703.
- Briggs, T. A. 1971. Relict harvestmen from the Pacific northwest (Opiliones). *Pan-Pacific Entomologist*, 74: 165–178.
- Bristowe, W. S. 1938. The classification of spiders. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 108: 285–322.
- Bristowe, W. S. 1939. *The comity of spiders. Volume 1*. London, 228 pp.

- Brongniart, C. 1877. Note sur une Aranéide fossile des terrains tertiaires. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5) 7: 221–224.
- Bruce, W. A. & Johnston, D. E. 1976. *Gaudoglyphus* n. gen., based on *Analges minor* Nörner (Acarina: Gaudoglyphidae n. fam.). *International Journal of Acarology*, 2: 29–33.
- Broili, F. 1928. Crustaceenfunde aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. I. Über Extremitätenreste. *Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Abteilung*, 1928: 197–201.
- Broili, F. 1930. Über ein neues Exemplar von *Palaeopantopus*. *Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Abteilung*, 1930: 209–214.
- Bromley, R.G. 1981. Concepts in ichnotaxonomy illustrated by small round holes in shells. *Acta Geologica Hispànica*, 16: 55–64.
- Bronn, H. G. 1856. *Lethaea Geognostica oder Abbildung und Beschreibung für die Gebirgs-Formationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen. Dritter Band*. Schweizerbart'sche Verlagshandlung und Druckerei 1853–1856, pp. 622–639.
- Buckland, W. 1837. *The Bridgewater treatises on the power, wisdom and goodness of God as manifested in the creation. Treatise IV. Geology and mineralogy with reference to natural theology. 2nd Edition*. William Pickering, London.
- Bulanova-Zachvatkina, E. M. 1974. [New genera of oribatid mites from the Upper Cretaceous of Tajmyr.] *Paleontological Journal*, 1974: 141–144. [In Russian]
- Burmeister, H. 1843. *Die Organisation der Trilobiten, aus ihren lebenden Verwandten entwickelt; nebst systematischen Uebersicht aller zeither beschrieben Arten*. G. Reimer, Berlin, 148 pp.
- Cambridge, F. O. P.- 1893. Handbook to the study of British spiders (Drassidae and Agelenidae). *British Nature Supplement*, 3: 117–170.
- Cambridge, F. O. P.- 1899. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 2. *Biologia Centrali-Americanana*: pp. 41–88.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1870. Descriptions and sketches of two new species of Araneida, with characters of a new genus. *Journal of the Linnean Society of London*, 10: 398–405.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1871. Arachnida (1870). *The Zoological Record*, 7: 207–224.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1873. On some new genera and species of Araneida. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1873: 112–129.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1874. On some new genera and species of Araneida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 4*, 14: 169–183.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1876. On a new order and some new genera of Arachnida from Kerguelen's Land. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1876: 258–265.

- Cambridge, O. P.- 1877. On some new species of Araneida, with characters of two new genera and remarks on the families Podophthalmides and Dinopides. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1877: 557–578.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1879a. On some new and rare spiders from New Zealand, with characters of four new genera. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1879: 681–703.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1879b. On some new and rare British spiders, with characters of a new genus. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 4: 190–215.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1881. On some new genera and species of Araneidea. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1881: 765–775.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1882a. On new genera and species of Araneidea. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1882: 423–442.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1882b. Arachnida (1881). *The Zoological Record*, 18: 1–32.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1894. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 121–144.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1895. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 145–160.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1898. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 233–288.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1902. On new and rare British Arachnida. *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club*, 23: 16–40.
- Camin, J. H. 1955. Uropodellidae, a new family of mesostigmatid mites based on *Uropodella laciniata* Berlese, 1888 (Acarina, Liroaspina). *Bulletin of the Chicago Academy of Sciences*, 10, 65–81.
- Camin, J. H. & Gorirossi, F. E. 1955. A revision of the suborder Mesostigmata (Acarina), based on new interpretations of comparative morphological data. *Chicago Academy of Sciences Special Publication*, 11: 1–70.
- Camin J. H., Moss W. W. & Oliver J. H. 1967. Cloacaridae, a new family of cheyletoid mites from the cloaca of aquatic turtles. *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 4: 261–272.
- Campos, D. R. B. 1986. Premeiro registro fóssil de Scorpinoidea na Chapada do Araripe (Cretáceo Inferior), Brasil. *Anais do Academia Brasileira dos Ciências*, 58: 135–137.
- Canestrini, G. & Fanzago, F. 1877. Intorno agli Acari italiani. - Atti del R. Istituto Veneto Scienze, Lettere ed Arti, Ser. 5 4: 69–208.
- Canestrini, G. & Pavesi, P. 1870. Catalogo sistematico degli Araneida italiani. *Archivo per la zoologia, l'anatomia e la fisiologia*, (2)2: 1–44.
- Capriacco, L. di 1949. Aracnidi della colonia de Kenya raccolti da Toschi e Meneghetti negli anni 1944–1946. *Commentationes Pontificiae Academiae Scientiarum*, 13: 309–492.
- Carvalho, M. P. G. de & Lourenço, W. R. 2001. A new family of fossil scorpions from the Early Cretaceous of Brazil. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie de Sciences de Paris, Earth and Planetary Sciences*, 332: 711–716.

- Caster, K. E. & Brooks, H. K. 1956. New fossils from the Canadian–Chazan (Ordovician) hiatus in Tennessee. *Bulletins of American Palaeontology*, 36: 157–199.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1953. *Melbournopterus*, a new Silurian eurypterid from Australia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 27: 153–156.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1955. *Marsupipterus*, an unusual eurypterid from the Downtonian of England. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 1040–1041.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1956. Some notes on the genus *Dolichopterus* Hall. *Journal of Paleontology*, 30: 19–28.
- Caster K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964. Upper Ordovician eurypterids of Ohio. *Palaeontographica Americana*, 4 (32): 297–358.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1923a. The genus *Pseudogarypus* Ellingsen (Pseudoscorpionida – Feallidae). *Entomological News*, 34: 146–149, 161–166.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1923b. New and little known pseudoscorpions, principally from the islands and the adjacent shores of the Gulf of California. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Science*, (4)12: 353–387.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1929. A synoptic classification of the false scorpions or chela-spinners, with a report on a cosmopolitan collection of the same. Part I. The Heterosphyronida (Chthoniidae) (Arachnida-Chelonethida). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 10, 4: 50–80.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1930. A synoptic classification of the false scorpions or chela-spinners, with a report on a cosmopolitan collection of the same. Part II. The Diplosphyronida (Arachnida-Chelonethida). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 10, 5: 1–48, 585–620.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1931a. The arachnid order Chelonethida. *Stanford University Publications, Biological Sciences*, 7: 1–284.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1931b. A synoptic revision of the generic classification of the chelonethid family Cheliferidae Simon (Arachnida). *Canadian Entomologist*, 64: 289–294.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1947. The Vachoniidae – a new family of false scorpions represented by two new species from caves in Yucatan (Arachnida, Chelonethida, Neobisioidea). *Bulletin of the University of Utah, Biological Series*, 10(4): 1–15.
- Chamberlin, R. V. 1917. New spiders of the family Aviculariidae. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 61: 25–75.
- Chamberlin, R. V. 1922. Two new American arachnids of the order Pedipalpida. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, 235: 11–12.
- Chamberlin, R. V. & Ivie, W. 1943. New genera and species of North American linyphiid spiders. *Bulletin of the University of Utah*, 33(10): 1–39.
- Chamberlin, R. V. & Mulaik, S. 1942. On a new family in the Notostigmata. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, 55: 125–132.

- Chang A.-c. 1957. On the discovery of the Wenlockian *Eurypterus*-fauna from south China. *Acta Palaeontologica Sinica*, 5: 446–450.
- Chang J.-p. 2004. Some new species of spider and Sacculinidae fossils in Jehol biota. *Global Geology*, 23: 313–320.
- Chapman, F. 1932. Two new Australian fossil king-crabs. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria, New Series*, 44: 100–102.
- Charbonnier, S., Vannier, J. & Riou, B. 2007. New sea spiders from the Jurassic La Voulte-sur-Rhône Lagerstätte. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 274: 2555–2561.
- Cheng X.-d., Meng Q.-j., Wang X.-r. & Gao C.-l. 2008. [New discovery of Nephilidae in Jehol biota (Araneae, Nephilidae).] *Acta zootaxonomica Sinica*, 33: 330–334. [in Chinese with English summary]
- Cheng X.-d., Shen C.-z. & Gao C.-l. 2009. [A new fossil spider of the Philodromidae from the Yixian Formation of western Liaoning Province, China (Arachnida, Araneae).] *Acta Arachnologica Sinica*, 18: 23–27. [in Chinese with English summary]
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1928. Nouvelles données sur les Xiphosura du bassin Donetz. *Bulletin du Comité Géologique*, 47: 519–531.
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1933. [Arthropoda from the Urals and other regions of the USSR.] *Materials of the Central Scientific and Prospecting Institute Paleontology and Stratigraphy, Magazine*, 1: 15–25. [in Russian with English summary]
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1948. New representative of Merostomata from the Lower Carboniferous. *State of Kiev, Geological Collections*, 2: 119–130.
- Chitimia-Dobler, L., de Araujo, B. C., Ruthensteiner, B., Pfeffer, T. & Dunlop, J. A. 2017. *Amblyomma birmitum* a new species of hard tick in Burmese amber. *Parasitology*.
- Chlupáč, I. 1994. Pterygotid eurypterids (Arthropoda, Chelicerata) in the Silurian and Devonian of Bohemia. *Journal of the Czech Geological Society*, 39: 147–162.
- Chlupáč, I. 1995. Lower Cambrian anthropods from the Paseky Shale (Barrandian area, Czech Republic). *Journal of the Czech Geological Society*, 40: 9–36.
- Chlupáč, I. & Havlíček, V. 1965. *Kodymirus* n. g., a new aglaspid merostome of the Cambrian of Bohemia. *Sborník Geologických Věd. Paleontologie*, 6: 7–20.
- Ciurca Jr., S. J. & Tetlie, O. E. 2007. Pterygotids (Chelicerata; Eurypterida) from the Silurian Vernon Formation of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 81: 725–736.
- Clarke, J. M. 1902. Notes on Paleozoic crustaceans. *New York State Museum Report*, 54: 83–110.
- Clarke, J. M. 1907. The *Eurypterus* shales of the Shawangunk Mountains in Eastern New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin* 107: p. 295.
- Clarke, J. N. & Ruedemann, R. 1912. The Eurypterida of New York. – *New York State Museum, Memoir*, 14, 1–439.

- Clarke, J. M. 1919. *Bunaia woodwardi*, a new merostome from the Silurian waterlimes of New York. *Geological Magazine, Decade 6*, 6: 531–532.
- Claypole, E. W. 1890a. Palaeontological notes from Indianapolis (A. A. A. S.) *Pterichthys – Castoroides – Eurywsoma* g. n. *American Geologist*, 6: 255–260.
- Claypole, E. W. 1890b. *Carcinosoma newlini*. *American Geologist*, 6: 400.
- Clerck, C. 1757. *Araneae suecici, descriptionibus et figuris oeneis illustrati, ad genera subalterna redacti speciebus ultra LX determinati. Svenska Spindlar, uti sina hufvud-slagter indelte samt...* - Stockholm, 154 pp.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1905. Two Carboniferous genera of xiphosurans. *American Geologist*, 36: 330.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1907. Some fossil arthropods from Florissant, Colorado. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 23: 605–616.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1916. The uropods of *Acanthotelson stimpsoni*. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 6: 234–236.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1917a. Arthropods in Burmese amber. *American Journal of Science, series 4*, 44: 360–368.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1917b. Arthropods in Burmese amber. *Psyche*, 24: 40–45.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1920. Fossil arthropods in the British Museum. I. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 9*, 5: 273–279.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1925. Fossil insects in the United States National Museum. *Proceedings of the U. S. National Museum*, 64: 1–15.
- Coddington, J. 1986. The genera of the spider family Theridiosomatidae. *Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology*, 422: 1–96.
- Coineau, Y. 1974. Un type nouveau d'Acariens Prostigmates libres: les Saxidromoidea, nouvelle super-famille. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, Paris série D*, 278: 1059–1062.
- Coineau, Y. & Magowski, W. Ł. 1994. Caeculidae in amber. *Acarologia*, 35: 243–246.
- Coineau, Y. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 2001. Un Caeculidae de l'ambre de la République Dominicaine. *Acarologia*, 41: 141–144.
- Coineau, Y & Theron, P. 1983. Les Micropsammidae, n. fam. d'Acariens Endeostigmata des sables fin. *Acarologia*, 24: 275–280.
- Cokendolpher, J. C. 1987. A new species of fossil *Pelloobunus* from Dominican Republic amber (Arachnida: Opiliones: Phalangodidae). *Caribbean Journal of Science*, 22: 205–211.
- Cokendolpher, J. C. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1992. Tertiary harvestmen from Dominican Republic amber (Arachnida: Opiliones: Phalangodidae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 9: 53–56.
- Cokendolpher, J. C. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1998. A new fossil harvestman from Dominican Republic amber (Opiliones, Samoidae, *Hummelinckiolus*). *Journal of Arachnology*, 26: 9–13.
- Comstock, J. H. 1940. *The spider book, revised and edited by Willis J. Gertsch*. Ithaca, New York, 729 pp.

- Condé, B. 1996. Les Palpigrades, 1885–1995: acquisitions et lacunes. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, hors série 1: 87–106.
- Cook, D. R. 1963. Omartacaridae, a new family of water mites from the ground waters of North America. *Entomological News*, 74: 37–43.
- Cook, D.R. 1967. Water mites from India. *Memoirs of the American Entomological Institute*, 9: 1–411.
- Cooke, J. A. L. 1965. Spider genus *Dysdera* (Araneae, Dysderidae). *Nature*, 205: 1027–1028.
- Corda, A. J. C. 1835. Ueber den in der Steinkohlenformation bei Cholme gefundenen fossilen Scorpion. *Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft des vaterländischen Museums in Böhmen, Prag*: 36.
- Corda, A. J. C. 1839. Ueber eine fossile Gattung der Afterscorpione. *Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft des vaterländischen Museums in Böhmen, Prag*: 14–18.
- Corronca, J. A. 2003. New genus and species of Selenopidae (Arachnida, Araneae) from Madagascar and neighbouring islands. *African Zoology*, 38: 387–392.
- Crônier, C. & Courville, P. 2005. New xiphosuran merostomata from the Upper Carboniferous of the Graissessac Basin (Massif Central, France). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 4: 123–133.
- Crosby, C. R. & Bishop, S. C. 1925. A new genus and two new species of spiders collected by *Bufo quercicus* (Holbrook). *Florida Entomologist* 9: 33–36.
- Cross, E. A. 1965. The generic relationships of the family Pyemotidae (Acarina: Trombidiformes). *Kansas University Science Bulletin*, 45: 29–275.
- Cunliffe, F. 1957. Notes on the Anystidae with a description of a new genus and species *Adamystis donnae*, and a new subfamily Adamystinae (Acarina). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 59: 172–175.
- Cunliffe, F. 1958. *Pyroglyphus morlani*, a new genus and species of mite forming a new family, Pyroglyphidae, in the Acaridiae. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 60: 85–86.
- Currie, L. D. 1927. On *Cyamocephalus*, a new synziphosuran from the Upper Silurian of Lesmahagow, Lanarkshire. *Geological Magazine*, 64: 153–157.
- Cutler, B. 1970. A fossil crab spider from West-ventral Wyoming (Araneae: Thomisidae). *Entomological News*, 81: 38–40.
- Daber, R. 1990. Arachnidienrest aus dem Westfal D von Zwickau-Oelsnitz. *Zeitschrift für geologische Wissenschaft*, Berlin, 18: 679–682.
- Dabert, J. 1994. Kiwilichidae fam. nov. eine neue Federfamilie (Astigmata, Pterolichoidea). *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg*, 11: 101–110.
- Daday, E. 1889. A Magyar nemzeti Muzeum àlskorpónak áttekintése. *Természetrájzi Füzetek*, 11: 111–136, 165–192.

- Dahl, F. 1908. Die Lycosiden oder Wolfsspinnen Deutschlands und ihre Stellung im Haushalt der Natur. Nach statistischen Untersuchungen dargestellt. *Nova Acta Academiae Caesareae Leopoldino-Carolinae*, 88: 175–678.
- Dahl, F. 1912. Arachnoidea. In Korschelt, E. et al. (eds). *Handwörterbuch der Naturwissenschaften*, 1: 485–514.
- Dahl, F. 1913. *Vergleichende Physiologie und Morphologie der Spinnentiere unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Lebensweise. 1. Die Beziehungen des Körperbaues und der Farben zur Umgebung*. Jena, 1913: 113 pp.
- Dalla Vecchia, F. M. & Selden, P. A. 2013. A Triassic spider from Italy. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 58: 325–330.
- Dalman, J. W. 1826. Om Insekter inneslutne I Copal, jemte beskrifning på några deribland förekommande nya slägten och arter. *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar*, 46: 375–410.
- Dalmas, R. de 1916. Révision du genre *Orchestina* E.S., suivie de la description de nouvelles espèces du genre *Oonops* et d'une étude sur les Dictynidae su genre *Scotolathys*. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 85: 203–258.
- Dalmas, R. de 1917. Araignées de Nouvelle Zélande. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 86: 317–430.
- Dana, J. D. 1853. Crustacea, pt. II, Arachnopoda or Pycnogonida. In United States Exploring Expedition during the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842. Under the command of Chales Wilkes, U.S.N.C. Sherman, Philadelphia, 1382–1391.
- Dashdamirov, S. 2008. A new species of false scorpion from Baltic amber with a redescription of *Electrochelifer balticus* Beier, 1955 and remarks on some fossil Cheliferidae (Arachnida: Chelonethida). *Acta Biologica Benrodis*, 14: 1–13.
- Davies, V. T. 1978. A new family of spiders (Araneae: Teemanaaridae). *Symposium of the Zoological Society of London*, 42: 293–302.
- Davies, V. T. 1980. *Malkara loricata*, a new spider (Araneidae: Malkarinae) from Australia. *Verhandlungen des 8. Internationalen Arachnologen-Kongresses*. Wien, 1980: 377–382.
- Deeleman-Reinhold, C. L. 1995. The Ochyroceratidae of the Indo-Pacific region (Araneae). *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology Supplement*, 2: 1–103.
- Delle, N. 1937. Zemgales lidzenuma, Augszemes un Lietuvas devona nogulumi. *Acta Universitatis Latviensis, Matēmatikas un Dabas Zinātņu Fakultātes Serija* 2(5): 105–384.
- De Geer, C. 1778. *Mémoires pour Servir à l'Histoire des Insectes*, vol. 7. Stockholm.
- De Kay, J. E. 1825. Observations on a fossil crustaceous animal of the order Branchiopoda. *Annals of the New York Lyceum of Natural History*, 1: 375–377.
- Delfinado, M. D. & Baker, E. W. 1974. Varroidae, a new family of mites on honeybees (Mesostigmata: Acarina). *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 64: 4–10.

- De Lima, W. 1890. Note sur un nouval *Eurypterus* du Rothliegendas de Bussaco. *Comunicações da Comissão dos Trabalhos Geológicos da Portugal*, 2: 153–157.
- Desmarest, A.-G. 1822. Les crustacés proprement dits. 66–154. In *Histoire naturelle des crustacés fossiles, sous les rapports zoologiques et géologiques*. F.-G. Levrault, Paris, Strasbourg.
- Diener, C. 1924. Eurypterida. In Diener, C. (ed.). *Fossilium Catalogus I : Animalia*. W. Junk, Berlin, pp. 1–26.
- Dix, E. & Pringle, J. 1929. On the fossil Xiphosura from the South Wales Coalfield with a note on the myriapod *Euphoberia*. *Summary of Progress, Geological Survey of Great Britain*, 1928: 90–113.
- Dix, E. & Pringle, J. 1930. Some Coal Measures arthropods from the South Wales Coalfield. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6: 136–144.
- Dohrn, A. 1881. Die Pantopoden des Golfes von Neapel und der angrenzenden Meeresabschnitte. *Monographie der Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel*, 3: 1–252.
- Doleschall, L. 1852. Systematisches Verzeichnis der im Kaiserthum Österreich vorkommenden Spinnen. *Sitzungsberichte der Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaft*, 9: 622–651.
- Donnadieu, A. L. 1875. *Recherches pour servir à l'histoire des Tétranyques*. – These. Faculté des Sciences de Lyon: 134 pp. [Thesis also published in a regular journal in 1876.]
- Dresco, E. 1970. Recherches sur la variabilité et la phylogénie chez les Opiliones du genre *Ischyropsalis* C. L. Koch (Fam. Ischyropsalidae), avec la création de la famille nouvelle des Sabaconidae. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 2^e Serie, 41: 1200–1213.
- Dubey, D. P. 1985. A preliminary note on the eurypterid and trilobitid remains from the Upper Vidhyan rocks around Rewa, Madhya Pradesh. *Current Trends in Geology (IV Indian Geological Congress)*, 6: 63–78.
- Dubinin, V. B. 1953. Feather mites (Analgesoidea). II Families Epidermoptidae and Freyanidae. *Fauna SSSR. Paukoobrazynye* 6 (6): 3–411. [In Russian].
- Dubinin, V. B. 1957. On the orientation of the cephalic end of the Devonian pycnogonids of the genus *Palaeoisopus* and their systematic position in the Arthropoda. *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, 117: 881–884. [In Russian].
- Dufour, L. 1820. Description de cinq Arachnides nouvelles. *Annales générales des sciences physiques*, 5: 198–209.
- Dugès, A. 1834. Recherches sur l'ordre des Acariens et la famille des Trombidés en particular. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Zoologie*, série 2, 1: 5–46.
- Dujardin, F. 1851. Sur des acariens à quatre pieds, parasites des végétaux et qui doivent former un genre particulier (*Phytoptus*). In *Observations Zoologiques. Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, série 3, 15: 158–175.
- Dunbar, C. O. 1923. Kansas Permian insects, Part 2. *Paleolimulus*, a new genus of Paleozoic Xiphosura, with notes on other genera. *American Journal of Science*, 5th series, 5: 443–454.

- Dunbar, C. O. 1924. Kansas Permian insects. Part 1. The geologic occurrence and the environment of the insects. *American Journal of Science*, 5th series, 7: 171–209.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1995. Redescription of the Pennsylvanian trigonotarbid arachnid *Lissomartus* Petrunkevitch 1949 from Mazon Creek, Illinois. *Journal of Arachnology*, 23: 118–124.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1996. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Upper Silurian of Shropshire. *Palaeontology*, 39: 605–614.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1998. A fossil whipscorpion from the Lower Cretaceous of Brazil. *Journal of Arachnology*, 26: 291–295.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1999. A replacement name for the trigonotarbid arachnid *Eotarbus* Dunlop. *Palaeontology*, 42: 191.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2002. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian Severnya Zemlya Formation of October Revolution Island, Russia. *Geodiversitas*, 24: 349–379.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2004. A spiny harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Upper Carboniferous of Missouri, USA. In Logunov, D. V. & Penney, D (eds). Proceedings of the 21st European Colloquium of Arachnology, St.-Petersburg, 4–9 August 2003. *Arthropoda Selecta*, Special Issue No. 1: 67–74.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2007. A large parasitengonid mite (Acari, Erythraeoidea) from the Early Cretaceous Crato Formation of Brazil. *Fossil Record*, 10: 91–98.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Anderson, L. I. 2005. A fossil harvestman (Arachnida, Opiliones) from the Mississippian of East Kirkton, Scotland. *Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 482–489.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Bernardi, L. F. de O. 2014. An opilioacarid mite in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Naturwissenschaften*, 101: 759–763.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Bertrand, M. 2011. Fossil labidostomatid mites (Prostigmata: Labidostommatidae) from Baltic amber. *Acarologia*, 51: 191–198.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Braddy, S. J. 2011. *Cteniza bavincourti* and the nomenclature of arachnid related trace fossils. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 39: 250–257.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Brauckmann, C. 2006. A new trigonotarbid from the Coal Measures of Hagen Vorhalle, Germany. *Fossil Record*, 9: 130–136.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Falkenhagen, R. 2014. Raubmilbe in Aragonit. *Fossilien*, 2014(3): 53–55.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Giribet, G. 2003. The first fossil cyphophthalmid (Arachnida, Opiliones) from Bitterfeld amber, Germany. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 371–378.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Horrocks, C. A. 1996. A new Upper Carboniferous whip scorpion (Arachnida: Uropygi: Thelyphonida) with a revision of the British Carboniferous Uropygi. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 234: 293–306.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Horrocks, C. A. 1997. Phalangiotarbid arachnids from the Coal Measures of Lancashire, UK. *Geological Magazine*, 134: 369–381.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Jekel, D. 2009. Nomenclatural notes on fossil spiders. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 14: 357–360.

- Dunlop, J. A. & Martill, D. M. 2002. The first whipspider (Arachnida: Amblypygi) and three new whipscorpions (Arachnida: Thelyphonida) from the Lower Cretaceous Crato Formation of Brazil. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 92: 325–334.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Mammitzsch, L. 2010. A new genus and species of harvestman from Baltic amber. *Palaeodiversity*, 3: 23–32.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Mitov, P. G. 2009. Fossil harvestmen (Arachnida, Opiliones) from Bitterfeld amber. *ZooKeys*, 16: 347–375.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Mitov, P. G. 2011. The first fossil cyphophthalmid harvestman from Baltic amber. *Arachnologische Mitteilungen*, 40: 47–54.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Penney, D. 2012. *Fossil arachnids*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester, 192 pp.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Poschmann, M. 1997. On the Emsian (Lower Devonian) arthropods of the Rhenish Schiefergebirge: 1. *Xenarachne*, an enigmatic arachnid from Willwerath, Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 71: 231–236.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Rößler, R. 2003. An enigmatic, solifuge-like fossil arachnid from the Lower Carboniferous of Kamienna Góra (Intra-Sudetic Basin), Poland. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 77: 389–400.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Rößler, R. 2013. The youngest trigonotarbid *Permotarbus schuberti* n. gen., n. sp. from the Permian Petrified Forest of Chemnitz in Germany. *Fossil Record*, 16: 229–243.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Selden, P. A. 2004. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Lower Devonian of Tredomen, Wales. *Palaeontology*, 47: 1469–1476.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Selden, P. A. 2013. Scorpion fragments from the Silurian of Powys, Wales. *Arachnology*, 16: 27–32.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I. & Braddy, S. J. 1999. A new chasmataspid (Chelicerata: Chasmataspida) from the Lower Devonian of the Midland Valley of Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 89: 161–165.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I. & Braddy, S. J. 2004. A redescription of *Chasmataspis laurencii* Caster & Brooks (Chelicerata: Chasmataspida) from the Middle Ordovician of Tennessee, USA, with remarks on chasmataspid phylogeny. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 94: 207–205.
- Dunlop, J. A., Bartel, C. & Mitov, P. G. 2012. An enigmatic spiny harvestman from Baltic amber. *Fossil record*, 15: 91–101.
- Dunlop, J. A., Harms, D., Penney, D. 2008. A fossil tarantula (Araneae: Theraphosidae) from Miocene Chiapas amber, Mexico. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 15: 9–17.
- Dunlop, J. A., Kontschán, J. & Zwanzig, M. 2013. Fossil mesostigmatid mites (Mesostigmata: Gamasina, Microgyniina, Uropodina), associated with longhorn beetles (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae) in Baltic amber. *Naturwissenschaften*, 100: 337–344.

- Dunlop, J. A., Sempf, C. & Wunderlich, J. 2010. A new opilioacarid mite in Baltic amber. In Nentwig, W., Entling, M. & Kropf, C. (eds). *European Arachnology 2008*, pp. 59–70.
- Dunlop, J. A., Wunderlich, J. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 2004. The first fossil opilioacariform mite (Acari: Opilioacariformes) and the first Baltic amber camel spider (Solifugae). *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 94: 261–273.
- Dunlop, J. A., Selden, P. A. & Giribet, G. 2016. Penis morphology in a Burmese amber harvestman. *The Science of Nature*, 103: 1–5.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I., Kerp, H. & Hass, H. 2004. A harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Early Devonian Rhynie cherts, Aberdeenshire, Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 94: 341–354.
- Dunlop, J. A., Bird, T. L., Brookhart, J. O. & Bechly G. 2015. A camel spider from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Cretaceous Research*, 56: 265–273.
- Dunlop, J. A., Fayers, S. F., Hass, H. & Kerp, H. 2006. A new arthropod from the early Devonian Rhynie chert, Aberdeenshire (Scotland), with a remarkable feeding device in the mouthparts. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 80: 296–306.
- Dunlop, J. A., Kutschán, J., Walter, D. E. & Perrichot, V. 2014. An ant-associated mesostigmatid mite in Baltic amber. *Biology Letters*, 10: 20140531.
- Dunlop, J. A., Wang, Y., Selden, P. A. & Krautz, P. 2014. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Pennsylvanian Astrasado Formation of the Kinney Brick Quarry, New Mexico. *Palaeontological Contributions*, 9: 1–6.
- Dunlop, J. A., Legg, D. A., Selden, P. A., Fet, V., Schneider, J. W. & Rößler, R. 2016. Permian scorpions from the Petrified Forest of Chemnitz, Germany. *BMC Evolutionary Biology*, 16:72.
- Dunlop, J. A., Wirth, S., Penney, D., McNeil, A., Bradley, R. S., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012. A minute fossil phoretic mite recovered by phase-contrast X-ray computed tomography. *Biology Letters*, 8: 475–460.
- Ebert, T. 1892. *Prestwichia (Euproops) scheeleana*. – *Abhandlung und Jahrbuch Königliche Preußische Geologisches Landesanstalt*, 10: 215–220.
- Edgecombe, G. D. 1998. Early myriapodous arthropods from Australia: *Maldybulakia* from the Devonian of New South Wales. *Records of the Australian Museum*, 50: 293–314.
- Ehlers, G. M. 1935. A new eurypterid from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Contributions from the Museum of Palaeontology, University of Michigan*, 4 (18): 291–295.
- Eichwald, E. 1854. Die Grauwackenschichten von Liv- und Esthland. *Bulletin de la Société Imperiale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 27: 1–211.
- Eichwald, E. 1860. *Lethaea Rossica*. Vol. 1. Seconde section de l'ancienne Période. Librairie et Imprimerie de E. Schweizerbart, Stuttgart, 1657 pp.

- Eldredge, N. 1974. Revision of the suborder Synziphosurina (Chelicerata, Merostomata), with remarks on merostome phylogeny. *American Museum Novitates*, 2543: 1–41.
- Elias, M. K. 1936. Character and significance of the late Paleozoic flora of Garnett, Kansas. *Journal of Geology*, 44: 9–23.
- Eller, E. R. 1938a. A review of the xiphosuran genus *Belinurus* with the description of a new species, *B. allegayensis*. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 27: 129–150.
- Eller, E. R. 1938b. A new xiphosuran, *Euproops morani*, from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 27: 152–153.
- Eller, E. R. 1940. *Belinurus carteri* a new xiphosuran from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 28: 133–136.
- Ellingsen, E. 1906. Report on the pseudoscorpions of the Guinea Coast (Africa) collected by Leonardo Fae. *Annali del Museo Civico de Storia Naturale di Genova*, (3)2: 243–265.
- Ellingsen, E. 1909. On some North American pseudoscorpions collected by Dr. F. Silvestri. *Bollettino del Laboratorio di Zoologia Generale e Agraria della R. Scuola sup. d'Agricoltura, Portici*, 3: 216–221.
- Elzinga, R. J. 1993. Larvamimidae, a new family of mites (Acari: Dermanyssoidae) associated with army ants. *Acarologia*, 34: 95–103.
- Emerton, J. H. 1875 Notes on spiders from Caves in Kentucky, Virginia and Indiana. *American Naturalist*, 9: 278–281.
- Emerton, J. H. 1882. New England spiders of the family Theridiidae. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 6: 1–86.
- Engel, M. S. & Grimaldi, D. A. 2014. Whipspiders (Arachnida: Amblypygi) in amber from the Early Eocene and mid-Cretaceous, including maternal care. *Novitates Paleoentomologicae*, 9: 1–17.
- Engel, M. S., Breitkreuz, L. C. V., Cai, C.-y., Alvarado, M., Azar, D. & Huang, D.-y. 2016. The first Mesozoic microwhip scorpion (Palpigradi): a new genus and species in mid-Cretaceous amber from Myanmar. *The Science of Nature*, 103: 19.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1984. A new fossil spider family from the Jurassic of Transbaikalia from (Araneae: Chelicerata). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1984: 645–653.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1987. A new archaeid spider (Chelicerata: Araneae) from the Jurassic of Kazakhstan, with notes on the so-called “Gondwanan” ranges of recent taxa. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 175: 81–106.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1992. Archaeid spiders from Eocene Baltic amber (Chelicerata: Araneida: Arachaeidae) with remarks on the so-called “Gondwanan” ranges of Recent taxa. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 185: 311–328.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Marusik, Y. M. 1992. [Fossil spiders of the family Nesticidae.] *Palaeontologicheskiy Zhurnal*, 2: 87–95. [In Russian]

- Eskov, K. Y. & Selden, P. A. 2005. First record of spiders from the Permian period (Araneae: Mesothelae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 13: 111–116.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Wunderlich, J. 1995 (for 1994). On the spiders of the Taimyr ambers, Siberia, with the description of a new family and with general notes on the spiders from the Cretaceous resins. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 4: 95–107.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Zonstein, S. 1990. First Mesozoic mygalomorph spiders from the Lower Cretaceous of Siberia and Mongolia, with notes on the system and evolution of the infraorder Mygalomorphae (Chelicerata: Araneae). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 178: 325–368.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Zonstein, S. L. 2000. The first Ctenizoid Mygalomorph Spiders from Eocene Baltic amber (Araneida: Mygalomorphae: Ctenizidae). *Paleontological Journal*, 34: S268–S274. [Translated into English; original in Russian]
- Etheridge Jr., R. 1877. On the remains of a large crustacean, probably indicative of a new species of *Eurypterus*, or allied genus (*Eurypterus?* *Stevensonii*), from the Lower Carboniferous Series (Cementstone Group) of Berwickshire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, 33: 223–228.
- Evans, G. O. 1957. An introduction to the British Mesostigmata (Acarina) with key to families and genera. *Journal of the Linnean Society of London*, 43: 203–259.
- Ewing, H. E. 1917a. A synopsis of the genera of beetle mites with special reference to the North American fauna. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 10: 117–132.
- Ewing, H. E. 1922. Studies on the taxonomy and biology of the tarsnemid mites, together with a note on the transformation of *Acarapis (Tarsonemus) woodi* Rennie (Acarina). *Canadian Entomologist*, 54: 104–113.
- Ewing, H. E. 1929. A synopsis of the American arachnids of the primitive order Ricinulei. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 22: 583–600.
- Ewing, H. E. 1930. A fossil arachnid from the Lower Carboniferous shales (Pococno formation) of Virginia. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 23: 641–643.
- Ewington, D. L., Clarke, M. J. & Banks, M. R. 1989. A Late Permian fossil horseshoe crab (*Paleolimulus*: Xiphosura) from Poatina, Great Western Tiers, Tasmania. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania*, 123: 127–131.
- Fage, L. 1912. Etudes sur les araignées cavernicoles. I. Revision des Ochyroceratidae (n. fam.). In *Biospelogica*, XXV. *Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale*, 10: 97–162.
- Fage, L. 1913. Etudes sur les Araignées cavernicoles. II. Revision des Leptonetidae. In *Biospelogica*, XXIX. *Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale*, 10: 479–576.
- Fain, A. 1956. Une nouvelle famille d'acariens endoparasites des chauves-souris: Gastronyssidae fam. nov. *Annales de la Société Belge de Médecine Tropicale*, 36: 87–98.

- Fain, A. 1957. Notes sur l'acariase des voies respiratoires chez l'homme et chez les animaux. Description de deux nouveaux acariens chez un lémurien et des rongeurs. *Annales de la Société Belge de Médecine Tropicale*, 37: 469–481.
- Fain, A. 1961. Une nouvelle famille d'acariens, parasites de serpents du genre *Mehelya* au Congo: Omentolaelaptidae Fam. nov. (Mesostigmata). *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaine*, 64: 283–296.
- Fain, A. 1967a. Nouveaux hypopes vivant dans les follicules pileux de Rongeurs américains. *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaine*, 76: 157–162.
- Fain, A. 1967b. Un acarien remarquable récolté sur un Tarsier (Heteroptidae f.n. : Sarcoptiformes). – *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 178: 90–94.
- Fain, A. 1968. Deux nouveaux Acariens Cavernicoles du Gabon (Sarcoptiformes). *Revue Biologia Gabonica*, 4: 195–205.
- Fain, A. 1974. Acariens récoltés par le Dr. J. Travé aux îles subantarctiques. I. Familles Saprolyphidae et Hyadesidae (Astigmates). *Acarologia*, 16: 684–708.
- Fain, A. 1977. Nouveaux Acariens Astigmates cavernicoles du Kenya. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 84: 565–581.
- Fayers, S. R., Dunlop, J. A. & Trewin, N. H. 2005. A new early Devonian trigonotarbid arachnid from the Windyfield chert, Rhynie, Scotland. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 2: 269–284.
- Feider, Z. 1955. Arachnida, Acarina Trombidioidea. *Fauna RPR*, 5: 1–187.
- Feider, Z. & Vasiliu, N. 1969. Révision critique de la famille des Nicoletiellidae. In Proc. 2nd International Congress of Acarology, Sutton Bonington, England 1967. Acad. Kiado, Budapest: pp. 202–207.
- Feldmann, R. M., Schweitzer, C. E., Dattilo, B. & Farlow, J. O. 2011. Remarkable preservation of a new genus and species of limuline horseshoe crab from the Cretaceous of Texas, USA. *Palaeontology*, 54: 1337–1346.
- Feldmann, R. M., Vega, F. J., Applegate, S. P., & Bishop, G. A. 1998. Early Cretaceous arthropods from the Tlayua Formation at Tepexi de Rodriguez, Puebla, México. *Journal of Paleontology*, 72: 79–90.
- Fet, V. & Bechly, G. 2001. Case 3120a. Liocelidae, fam. nov. (Scorpiones): proposed introduction as a substitute name for Ischnuridae Simon, 1879, as an alternative to the suggested emendment of Ischnurinae Fraser, 1957 (Insecta, Odonata) to Ischnurinae in order to remove homonymy. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 58: 280–281.
- Fischer de Waldheim, G. 1839. Notes sur un crustacé fossile du genre *Eurypterus* de Podolie. *Bulletin de la Societe Imperiale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 11: 125–128.
- Flower, R. H. 1945. A new Deepkill eurypterid. *American Midland Naturalist*, 34: 717–719.
- Flower, R. [H.] 1969. Merostomes from a Cotter horizon of the El Paso Group. *New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources Memoir*, 22: 35–44.

- Fraipont, J. 1889. Euryptérides nouveaux du Dévonien Supérieur de Belgique (Psammites du Condroz). *Annales de la Société Géologique de Belgique*, 17: 53–62.
- Forsslund, K.-H. 1941. Schwedische Arten der Gattung *Suctobelba* Paoli (Acari, Orbatei). *Zoologiska bidrag från Uppsala*, 20: 381–396.
- Forsslund, K.-H. 1947. Über die Gattung *Autogneta* Hull (Acari, Oribatei). *Zoologiska bidrag från Uppsala*, 25: 111–117.
- Forsslund, K.-H. 1956. Schwedische Oribatei (Acari). III. *Entomologisk Tidskrift*, 77: 210–218.
- Forster, R. R. 1948. A new sub-family and species of New Zealand Opiliones. *Records of the Auckland Institute and Museum*, 3: 313–318.
- Forster, R. R. 1954. The New Zealand harvestmen (sub-order Laniatores). *Canterbury Museum Bulletin*, 2: 1–329.
- Forster, R. R. 1955. A new family of spiders of the sub-order Hypochilomorphae. *Pacific Science*, 9: 277–285.
- Forster, R. R. & Forster, L. 1999. *Spiders of New Zealand and their worldwide kin*. University of Otago Press, Dunedin, vi + 270 pp.
- Forster, R. R. & Platnick, N. I. 1984. A review of archaeid spiders and their relatives, with notes on the superfamily Palpimanoidea (Arachnida: Araneae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 178: 1–106.
- Forster, R. R. & Wilton, C. L. 1973. The spiders of New Zealand. Part IV. *Otago Museum Bulletin*, 4: 1–309.
- Frič, A. 1873. Fauna der Steinkohlenformation Böhmens. *Archiv für Naturwissenschaftliche Landesdurchforschung von Böhmen*, 2(2): 1–16.
- Frič, A. 1899a. On *Prolimulus woodwardi*. *Geological Magazine*, 6: 57–58.
- Frič, A. 1899b. Fauna der Gaskohle und der Kalksteine der Permformation Böhmens. Vol. IV: pp. 33–64.
- Frič, A. 1901. Fauna der Gaskohle und der Kalksteine der Permformation Böhmens. Vol. IV, part 2. Myriopoda pars II. Arachnoidea, pp. 56–63, pls 153, 154, Prague.
- Frič, A. 1904. *Palaeozoische Arachniden*. A Frič, Prague, 85 pp.
- Fritsch, K. von 1906. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Tierwelt der deutschen Trias. *Abhandlungen der naturforschender Gesellschaft Halle*, 24: 220–285.
- Fry, W. G. 1978. A classification within the pycnogonids. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 63: 35–58.
- Funk, R. C. 1975. Megacelaenopsidae, a new family of Celaenopoidea (Acari, Mesostigmata). *Acarologia*, 16: 382–393.
- Funk, R. C. 1977. *Triplogynium krantzi* n. g., n. sp., type of Triplogyniidae n. fam. (Mesostigmata, Celaenopoidea). *International Journal of Acarology*, 3: 71–79.
- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2006a. A new fossil *Episinus* (Araneae, Theridiidae) from Tertiary Chiapas amber, Mexico. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 13: 120–125.

- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2006b. Selenopidae y Thomisidae (Arachnida: Araneae) en ámbar de Chiapas, México. *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 38: 209–212.
- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2008. Primer registro fósil del género *Hemirraghus* (Araneae, Theraphosidae) en ámbar del Terciario, Chiapas, México. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 16: 43–47.
- Garwood, R. J., Dunlop, J. A., Giribet, G. & Sutton, M. D. 2011. Anatomically modern Carboniferous harvestmen demonstrate early cladogenesis and stasis in Opiliones. *Nature Communications*, 2:444: 1–7.
- Garwood, R. J., Sharma, P. P., Dunlop, J. A., Giribet, G. 2014. A Paleozoic stem group to mite harvestmen revealed through integration of phylogenetics and development. *Current Biology*, 24: 1–7.
- Garwood, R. J., Dunlop, J. A., Selden, P. A., Spencer, A. R. T., Atwood, R. C., Vo, N. T. & Drakopoulos, M. 2016. Almost a spider: a 305-million-year-old fossil arachnid and spider origins. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 283: 20160125.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1975. Gabuciniidae, famille nouvelle de Sarcoptiformes plumicoles. *Acarologia*, 16: 522–561.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1976. Ascouracarinae, n. sub-fam. des Syringobiidae, Sarcoptiformes plumicoles. *Acarologia*, 18: 143–162.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1977. A new name for *Ovacarus* and Ovacaridae (Acarina: Analgoidea). *Acarologia*, 18: 568–569.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1978. Nouvelles superfamilles pour les Acariens astigmates parasites d'oiseaux. *Acarologia*, 19: 678–685.
- Gaud, J. & Mouchet, J. 1961. Deux genres nouveaux de Sarcoptiformes plumicoles. Un nouveau critère dans la systématique des Analgesoidea. *Acarologia*, 3: 591–598.
- Gaud, J., Atyeo, W.T. & Berla, H.F. 1972. Acariens Sarcoptiformes plumicoles parasites des Tinamous. *Acarologia*, 14: 393–453.
- Gaud, J., Atyeo, W. T. & Klompen, J. S. H. 1989. Oconnoriidae, a new family of feather mites (Acarina, Pterolichoidea). *Journal of Entomological Science*, 24: 417–421.
- Geinitz, H. B. 1882. *Kreischeria wiedei*, ein Pseudoskorpion aus der Steinkohlenformation von Zwickau. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, 34: 238–242.
- Gerecke, R., Smith, I. M. & Cook, D. R. 1999. Three new species of *Apheviderulix* gen. nov. and proposal of Apheviderulicidae fam. nov. (Acari: Hydrachnidia: Eylaoidea). *Hydrobiologia*, 397: 133–147.
- Gerson, U. & Walter, D. E. 1998. Transfer of *Mecognatha* Wood from Stigmeidae to Mecognathidae, fam. nov., a new synonymy, and a key to families of Raphignathoidea (Acari: Prostigmata). *Systematic and Applied Acarology*, 3: 145–147.
- Gerstaecker, C. E. A. 1863. Pantopoda. 248–350. In Carus, J. V. & Gerstaecker, C. E. A. (eds). *Handbuch der Zoologie*, 2. W. Engelmann, Leipzig, 642 pp.

- Gertsch, W. J. 1941. Report on some arachnids from Barro Colorado Island, Canal Zone. *American Museum Novitates*, 1146: 1–14.
- Gertsch, W. J. & Davis, L. I. 1946. Report on a collection of spiders from Mexico. V. *American Museum Novitates*, 1313: 1–11.
- Gervais, P. M. 1844. Remarques sur la famille des Scorpiones et descriptions des plusiers espèces nouvelles de la collection du Muséum. *Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris*, 4: 201–240.
- Gess, R. W. 2013. The earliest record of terrestrial animals in Gondwana: A scorpion from the Famennian (Late Devonian) Witpoort Formation of South Africa. *African Invertebrates*, 54: 373–379.
- Giebel, C. G. 1856. *Die Insekten und Spinnen der Vorwelt mit steter Berücksichtigung der lebenden Insekten und Spinnen; monographisch dargestellt*. Leipzig, 511 pp.
- Gill, E. L. 1909. An arachnid from the Coal Measures of the Tyne Valley. *Transactions of the Natural History Society of Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, new series*, 3(2): 3–16.
- Gill, E. L. 1911. A Carboniferous arachnid from Lancashire. *Geological Magazine*, 48: 395–398.
- Gill, E. L. 1924. Fossil arthropods from the Tyne Coalfield. *Geological Magazine*, 61: 445–471.
- Giribet, G. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. First identifiable Mesozoic harvestman (Opiliones: Dyspnoi) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 272: 1007–1013.
- Giribet, G., Tourhino, A. L., Shih, C.-k. & Ren, D. 2012. An exquisitely preserved harvestman (Arthropoda, Arachnida, Opiliones) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Organisms, Diversity & Evolution*, 12: 51–56.
- Giribet, G., Sharma, P. P., Benavides, L. R., Boyer, S. L., Clouse, R. M., De Bivort, B. L., Dimitrov, D., Kawauchi, G. Y., Murienne, J., Schwendinger, P. J. 2012. Evolutionary and biogeographical history of an ancient and global group of arachnids (Arachnida: Opiliones: Cyphophthalmi) with a new taxonomic arrangement. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 105: 92–130.
- Gistel, J. 1848. *Naturgeschichte des Thierreichs für höhere Schulen*. Stuttgart, pp. 155–156.
- Gjelstrup, P. & Solhøy, T. 1994. Oribatid mites (Acari). In *The Zoology of Iceland. Steenstrupia*, (3) 57: 1–78.
- Glushenko, N. V. & Ivanov, V. K. 1961. [Paleolimulus from the Lower Permian of the Donetz Basin.] *Paleontologiceskij Žurnal*, 1861: 128–130. [in Russian]
- Goldenberg, F. 1873. *Fauna Sarapontana Fossilis. Die fossilen Thiere aus der Steinkohlenformation von Saarbrücken. Erstes Heft*. Chr. Möllinger Verlag, Saarbrücken, 26 pp.
- Goodnight, J. C. & Goodnight, M. L. 1942. Phalangids from Central America and the West Indies. *American Museum Novitates*, 1184: 1–23.
- Gonzalez, R. H. 1978. A new species of xenocaligonellid mite from the Galapagos Islands (Acari). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 80: 191–196.
- González-Sponga, M. A. 1997. Arácnidos de Venezuela. Una nueva familia, dos nuevos géneros y dos nuevas especies de Opiliones Laniatores. *Acta Biologica Venezolana*, 17: 51–58.

- Gourret, P. 1887. Recherches sur les Arachnides tertiaires d'Aix en Provence. *Recueil Zoologique Suisse*, 4: 431–496.
- Grabau, A. W. 1920. A new species of *Eurypterus* from the Permian of China. *Bulletin of the Geological Survey of China*, 2: 61–68.
- Grandjean, F. 1931. Observations sur les Oribates (1^{re} Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 3: 131–144.
- Grandjean, F. 1932a. Observations sur les Oribates (3^e série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 4: 292–306.
- Grandjean, F. 1932b. Au sujet des *Palaearcariformes* Trägårdh. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 4: 411–426.
- Grandjean, F. 1933. Études sur les Développement des Oribates. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 58: 30–61.
- Grandjean, F. 1934. La notation des poils gastronotiques et des poils dorsaux du propodosoma chez les Oribates (Acariens). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 59: 12–44.
- Grandjean, F. 1936a. Les Microzetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 61: 60–93.
- Grandjean, F. 1936b. Les Oribates de Jean Frédéric Hermann et de son père [Arachn. Acar.]. *Annales Société Entomologique de France*, 105: 27–110.
- Grandjean, F. 1936c. Observations sur les Oribates (10^e Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 8: 246–253.
- Grandjean, F. 1937. Le Genre *Pachygnathus* Dugès (*Alycus* Koch) (Acariens). Cinquième et dernière partie. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 9: 262–269.
- Grandjean, F. 1939. Quelque genres d'Acariens appartenant au groupe des Endeostigmata. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, Série 11, 2: 1–122.
- Grandjean, F. 1947a. Études sur les Smarisidae et quelques autres Érythroïdes (Acariens). *Archives de Zoologie Expérimental et Générale*, 85: 1–126.
- Grandjean, F. 1947b. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). Première série. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 8: 213–248.
- Grandjean, F. 1948. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). (2^e série). *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 10: 29–58.
- Grandjean, F. 1950. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). (3^e série). *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 12: 85–107.
- Grandjean, F. 1951. Observations sur les Oribates (22^e Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 23: 91–98.

- Grandjean, F. 1953. Observations sur les Oribates (25^e Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 25: 155–162.
- Grandjean, F. 1954a. Observations sur les Oribates (28^e série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 26: 204–211.
- Grandjean, F. 1954b. Essai de classification des Oribates (Acariens). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 78: 421–446.
- Grandjean, F. 1954c. Etude sur les Palaearacaroïdes (Acariens, Oribates). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 7: 179–274.
- Grandjean, F. 1956a. Sur deux espèces nouvelles d'oribates (Acariens) apparentées à *Oripoda elongata* Banks 1904. *Archives de Zoologie Expérimentale et Générale*, 93: 185–218.
- Grandjean, F. 1956b. Galumnidae sans carènes lamellaires (Acariens, Oribates), 1^{re} série. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 81: 134–150.
- Grandjean, F. 1958a. *Perlohmannia dissimilis* (Hewitt) (Acarien, Oribate). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 16: 57–120.
- Grandjean, F. 1958b. *Charassobates cavernosus* Grandj. 1929 (Acarien, Oribate). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 16: 121–140.
- Grandjean, F. 1959. *Polypterozetes cherubin* Berl. 1916 (Oribate). *Acarologia*, 1: 147–180.
- Grandjean, F. 1960a. Les Mochlozetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 2: 101–148.
- Grandjean, F. 1960b. Les Autognetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 2: 575–609.
- Grandjean, F. 1961a. Les Plasmobatidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 3: 96–129.
- Grandjean, F. 1961b. Les Amerobelbidae (Oribates). (1^{re} partie). *Acarologia*, 3: 303–343.
- Grandjean, F. 1963. Les Autognetidae (Oribates). Deuxième partie. *Acarologia*, 4: 632–689.
- Grandjean, F. 1965a. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (4^e série). *Acarologia*, 7: 91–112.
- Grandjean, F. 1965b. Oribates mexicains (2^e série). *Stelechobates megalotrichus* n.g., n.sp. *Acarologia*, 7: 532–563.
- Grandjean, F. 1965c. Complément à mon travail de 1953 sur la classification des Oribates. *Acarologia*, 7: 713–734.
- Grandjean, F. 1966. Les Staurobatidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 8: 696–727.
- Grandjean, F. 1967. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (5^e série). *Acarologia*, 9: 242–272.
- Grandjean, F. 1969. Considérations sur le classement des Oribates. Leur division en 6 groupes majeurs. *Acarologia*, 11: 127–153.
- Grandjean, F. 1970. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (8^e série). *Acarologia*, 12: 849–876.
- Grassi, B. & Calandruccio, S. 1885. Intorno ad un nuovo Aracnide Artrogastro (*Koenenia mirabilis* [sic]) che crediamo rappresentante d'un nuovo ordine (Microteliphonida). *Naturalista Siciliano*, 4: 127–133, 162–168.

- Griffiths, D. A. 1977. A new family of astigmatid mites from the Iles Crozet, sub-Antarctica, introducing a new concept relating to ontogenetic development of idiosomal setae. *Journal of Zoology, London*, 182: 291–308.
- Grimaldi, D. A., Engel, M. S. & Nascimbene, P. C. 2002. Fossiliferous Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma): its rediscovery, biotic diversity, and paleontological significance. *American Museum Novitates*, 3361: 1–71.
- Griswold, C., Audisio, T. & Ledford, J. 2012. An extraordinary new family of spiders from caves in the Pacific Northwest (Araneae, Trogloraptoridae, new family). *ZooKeys*, 215: 77–102.
- Gromov, A.V. 1998. [A new family, genus and species of scorpions (Arachnida, Scorpiones) from southern Central Asia.] – *Zoologichesky Zhurnal*, 77: 1003–1009. [In Russian.]
- Grote, A. R. & Pitt, W. H. 1875. I. Description of a new Crustacean from the Water Lime Group at Buffalo. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 3: 1–2.
- Gross, W. 1933. Die unterdevonischen Fische und Gigantostraken von Overath. *Abhandlungen der Preußischen Geologischen Landesanstalt (N. F.)*, 145: 41–77.
- Gu, Y.-M., Wang, C.-S. & Duan, Q.-X. 1991. Description of a new genus and a new species and proposal of a new family for the gamasides (Acari: Gamasina). *Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica*, 16: 333–338.
- Gu Y.-M., Wang, C.-S. & Li, J. 1991. A new genus and species of Gamasides off *Julus terrestris* and a new family proposed (Acari: Dermanyssoidae). *Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica*, 16: 428–431.
- Guérin-Méneville, F. E. 1839. Gastéracanthes sculptée et de Feisthamel, nouvelles espèces d'aranéides. *Revue zoologique*. 1839: 109–111.
- Gunther, C. E. M. 1942. Notes on the Listrophoridae (Acarina: Sarcoptoidae). *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales*, 67: 109–110.
- Guthörl, P. 1934. Die Arthropoden aus dem Carbon und Perms des Saar-Nahe-Pfalz-Gebietes. *Abhandlungen der Preußischen Geologischen Landesanstalt (N.F.)*, 164: 1–219.
- Guthörl, P. 1938. *Eophryinus waechteri* n. sp. (Arac., Anthracom.) aus der Tiefbohrung Stangenmühle, Saar-Karbon. *Senckenbergiana*, 20: 465–470.
- Guthörl, P. 1964. Zur Arthropoden-Fauna des Karbons und Perms. 20. Neue Arachniden-Funde (Anthracom.) aus dem Westfal A des Aachener Karbons. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 38: 98–103.
- Guthörl, P. 1965. Zur Arthropoden-Fauna des Karbons und Perms. 19. Weiteres über die Arachniden aus dem Westfal und Stefan des saar-lothringischen und pfälzischen Karbons. *Annales Universitatis Saraviensis*, 4: 10–24.
- Haase, E. 1890. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der fossilen Arachniden. *Zeitschrift der Deutsche geologische Gesellschaft*, 1890: 629–657.
- Haekel, E. 1866. *Generale Morphologie der Organismen. Band 2*. Berlin, 574 pp.

- Hadži, J. 1931. Skorpionreste aus dem tertiären Sprudelsinter von Böttingen (Schwäbische Alb). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 13: 134–148.
- Hadži, J. 1935. Ein eigentümlicher neuer Höhlen-Opilionid aus Nord-Amerika, *Cladonychium corii* g.n. sp. n. *Biologia Generalis*, 11: 49–72.
- Halbert, J. N. 1915. Clare Island Survey, 39. Acarinida. Section II. Terrestrial and marine Acarina. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy*, 31: 45–136.
- Hall, J. 1859. *Natural History of New York: Palaeontology, III*. New York State Museum, 532 pp.
- Hall, C. E. 1877. Contributions to Palaeontology from the Museum of the Second Geological Survey. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 16: 621??.
- Hall, J. 1884a. Description of a New Species of *Stylonurus* from the Catskill Group. *New York State Museum (36th Annual Report)*: 76–77.
- Hall, J. 1884b. Note on Eurypteridae of the Devonian and Carboniferous Formations of Pennsylvania, with a supplementary note on the *Stylonurus excelsior*. *Proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science*, 33: 420–422.
- Hall, J. 1884c. Eurypteridae from the Lower Productive Coal Measures in Beaver County, and the Lower Carboniferous Pithole Shale in Venango County. *2nd Geological Survey of Pennsylvania. Report of Progress PPP*: 23–39.
- Halliday, R. B. 2006. New taxa of mites associated with Australian termites (Acari: Mesostigmata). *International Journal of Acarology*, 32: 27–38.
- Hall, J. & Clarke, J. M. 1888. *Paleontology of New York*. New York, 236 pp.
- Hall, J. & Clarke, J. M. 1888. Trilobites and other Crustacea of the Oriskany, Upper Helderberg, Hamilton, Portage, Chemung, and Catskill Groups. *Geological Survey of the State of New York, Palaeontology*, 7:
- Hammen, L. van der 1953. Notes on the Oribatei (Acari) of Dutch New Guinea I. *Allonothrus schuilingi* nov. gen., nov. spec. *Proc. Kon. Ned. Ak. Wet. C65* (2): 244–250.
- Hammen, L. van der 1963. Description of *Fortuynia yunkeri* nov. spec., and notes on the Fortuyniidae nov. fam. (Acarida, Oribatei). *Acarologia*, 5: 152–167.
- Hammen, L. van der 1972. A revised classification of the mites (Arachnidea, Acarida) with diagnoses, a key and notes on phylogeny. *Zoologische Mededelingen*, 47: 273–292.
- Hammer, M. 1966. Investigations on the Oribatid Fauna of New Zealand, Part 1. *Biologiske Skrifter udgivet af Det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab*, 15(2): 1–108.
- Hammer, M. 1967. Some oribatids from Kodiak Island near Alaska. *Acta Arctica*, 14: 5–25.
- Hammer, M. 1973. Oribatids from Tongatapu and Eua, the Tonga Islands, and from Upolu, Western Samoa. *Biologiske Skrifter udgivet af Det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab*, 20(3): 1–70.
- Hanken, N.-M. & Størmer, L. 1975. The trail of a large Silurian eurypterid. *Fossils and Strata*, 4: 255–270.

- Hansen, H. J. 1894. Arthogastra Danica: en monographisk fremstilling af de i Danmark levende Meiere og Mosskorptioner med bidrag til sidstnævnte underordens systematic. *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift*, (3) 14: 491–554.
- Hansen, H. J. & Sørensen, W. 1904. *On two orders of Archanida*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, xi + 178 pp.
- Harger, O. 1874. Notice of a new spider from the Coal Measures of Illinois. *American Journal of Science*, 7: 219–223.
- Harlan, R. 1834. Critical notices of various organic remains hitherto discovered in North America. *Transactions of the Geological Society of Pennsylvania*, 1: 46–112.
- Harvey, M. S. 1990. Pezidae, a new freshwater mite family from Australia (Acarina: Halacaroidea). *Invertebrate Taxonomy*, 3: 771–781.
- Harvey, M. S. 1991. *Catalogue of the Pseudoscorpionida*. Manchester University Press, Manchester, vi + 726.
- Harvey, M. S. 1992. The phylogeny and classification of the Pseudoscorpionida (Chelicerata: Arachnida). *Invertebrate Taxonomy*, 6: 1373–1435.
- Harvey, M. S. 2002. Nomenclatural notes on Solifugae, Amblypygi, Uropygi and Araneae (Arachnida). *Records of the Western Australian Museum*, 20: 449–459.
- Harvey, M. S. 2003. *Catalogue of the smaller arachnid orders of the world*. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood VC, xi + 385 pp.
- Harvey, M. A. & Selden, P. A. 1995. *Nyranytarbus*, replacement name for *Hemiphrynus* Frič, 1901 (Trigonotarbida: Eophrynidae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 10: 74.
- Haupt, H. 1956. Beitrag zu Kenntnis der eozänen Arthropodenfauna des Geiselthals. *Nova Acta Leopoldina n.s.*, 128: 1–90.
- Haupt, H. 1957. Eine spinnenartige Arthropode aus dem Rotliegenden: *Rhabdotarachnoides simoni* n. gen. n. sp. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Mitteldeutsche Erdgeschichte*, 2(4): 246–247.
- Haupt, J. 1983. Vergleichende Morphologie der Genitalorgane und Phylogenie der liphistomorphen Webspinnen (Araneae: Mesothelae). I. Revision der bisher bekannten Arten. *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 21: 275–293.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 1987. *Paleolimulus fuchsbergensis* n. sp. (Xiphosura, Merostomata) aus der oberen Trias von Nordwestdeutschland, mit einer Übersicht zur Systematik und Verbreitung rezenter Limuliden. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 61: 87–108.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 1989. Ein Limulide aus dem Zechstein (Oberes Perm) der Korbacher Bucht (Hessen, Bundesrepublik Deutschland). *Geologisches Jahrbuch Hessen*, 117: 17–21.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2000. Limulidenreste aus dem Unteren Buntsandstein (Benberg-Formation) von Beesenlaublingen (Sachsen-Anhalt). *Hallesches Jahrbüch für Geowissenschaften, Reihe B*, 22: 87–90.

- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2004. Palaeogene limulids (Xiphosura) from Saxony-Anhalt (Germany) – systematics and palaeobiogeography. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Geowissenschaften, Reihe B*, 18: 161–168.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2008. Limuliden aus dem Oberen Buntsandstein von Süddeutschland. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Geowissenschaften*, 30: 21–26.
- Hauschke, N., Osterink, H. W. & Wilde, V. 2009. Erster Nachweis eines Limuliden (Xiphosura, Limulacea) im Muschelkalk von Winterswijk (Niederlande). *Der Aufschluss*, 60: 13–23.
- Hauschke, N., Wilde, V. & Brauckmann, C. 2004. Triassic limulids from Madagascar – missing links in the distribution of Mesozoic Limulacea. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 2004(2): 87–94.
- Hauschke, N., Wilde, V. & Pietrzeniuk, E. 1992. Ein Limulide aus dem Muschelkalk (mittlere Trias) von Rüdersdorf bei Berlin. *Zeitschrift für geologische Wissenschaft*, 20: 461–466.
- Hedgpeth, J. W. 1978. A reappraisal of the Palaeopantopoda with description of a species from the Jurassic. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 63: 23–34.
- Heer, O. 1865. *Die Urwelt der Schweiz*. Friedrich Schultheß, Zürich, xxix + 622 pp.
- Heetoff, M., Helfen, L. & Norton, R. A. 2009. Description of *Neoliodes dominicus* n. sp. (Acari, Oribatida) from Dominican Amber, aided by synchrotron X-ray microtomography. *Journal of Paleontology*, 83: 153–159.
- Heide, S. van der 1951. Les arthropodes du terrain houiller du Limbourg meridionale (excepte les scorpions et les insectes). *Mededeelingen van de Geologische Stichting Serie C-IV-3* 5: 1–84.
- Heineken C. & Lowe R. T. 1832. Descriptions of two species of Araneidae, natives of Madeira. *Zool. Journ.*, 5: 320–323.
- Henderickx, H. 2005. A new *Geogarypus* from Baltic amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Geogarypidae). *Phegea*, 33: 87–92.
- Henderickx, H. & Boone, M. 2014. The first fossil *Feaella* Ellingsen, 1906, representing an unexpected pseudoscorpion family in Baltic amber (pseudoscorpiones, Feaellidae). *Entomo-Info*, 25: 5–11.
- Henderickx, H. & Boone, M. 2016. The basal pseudoscorpion family Feaellidae Ellingsen, 1906 walks the Earth for 98.000.000 years: a new fossil genus has been found in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Feaellidae). *Entomo-Info*, 27: 7–12.
- Henderickx, H., Tafforeau, P. & Soriano, C. 2012. Phase contrast synchrotron microtomography reveals the morphology of a partially visible new *Pseudogarypus* in Baltic amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Pseudogarypidae). *Palaeontologia Electronica*, 15: 2;17A, 11 p.
- Henderickx, H., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Dierick, M., Vlassenbroeck, J. & Hoorebeke, L. van 2006. Description of a new fossil *Pseudogarypus* (Pseudoscorpiones: Pseudogarypidae) with the use of X-ray micro-CT to penetrate opaque amber. *Zootaxa*, 1305: 41–50.
- Hentz, N. M. 1832. On North American spiders. *American Journal of Science*, 21: 99–109.

- Hentz, N. M. 1845. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History*, 5: 189–202.
- Hentz, N. M. 1847. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History* 5: 443–478.
- Hentz, N. M. 1850. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History*, 6: 18–35, 271–295.
- Herbst, J. F. W. 1798. *Naturgeschichte der Ungeflügelten Insekten. Zweytes Heft*. Berlin.
- Hermann, J. F. 1804. *Mémoire Apterologique*. F. G. Levrault, Strasbourg, 144 pp.
- Heyden, C. H. G. von 1826. Versuch einer systematischen Eintheilung der Acariden. *Isis von Oken*, 18: 609–613.
- Heyden, C. H. G. von 1859. Fossile Insekten aus der Rheinischen Braunkohle. *Palaeontographica*, 8: 1–15.
- Hibbert, S. 1836. On the fresh-water limestone of Burdiehouse in the neighbourhood of Edinburgh belonging to the Carboniferous Group of rocks. With supplementary notes on other fresh-water limestones. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 13: 169–282.
- Hickman, V. V. 1931. A new family of spiders. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London (B)*, 1931: 1321–1328.
- Hickman, V. V. 1944. On some new Australian Apneumonomorphae with notes on their respiratory system. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania*, 1943: 179–195.
- Hickmann, V. V. 1945. A new group of apneumone spiders. *Transactions of the Connecticut academy of Arts and Sciences*, 36: 135–148.
- Hickman, V. V. 1949. Tasmanian littoral spiders with notes on their respiratory systems, habits and taxonomy. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania*, 1948: 31–43.
- Hickman, V. V. 1957. A fossil spider from Tertiary resin from Allendale Victoria. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria, N.S.*, 69: 25–27.
- Hilton, W. A. 1942. Pantopoda (continued) II. Family Callipallenidae. *Journal of Entomology and Zoology, Pomona College, Claremont*, 34: 38–41.
- Hirschmann, W. 1971. A fossil mite of the genus *Dendrolaelaps* (Acarina, Mesostigmata, Digamasellidae) found in amber from Chiapas, Mexico. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 69–70.
- Hirst, S. 1923. On some arachnid remains from the Old Red Sandstone (Rhynie Chert bed, Aberdeenshire). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, Series 9*, 12: 455–474.
- Hoek, P. C. C. 1881. Report on the Pycnogonida dredged by HMS Challenger 1873–76. *Reports of the Scientific Results of the Exploring Vessel HMS Challenger*, 3(10): 1–167.
- Hoff, C. C. 1963. Sternophorid pseudoscorpions, chiefly from Florida. *American Museum Novitates*, 1875: 1–36.
- Holl, F. 1829. *Handbuch der Petrefactenkunde*. Hilscher, Dresden, 489 pp.

- Holland F. D., Jr., Erickson, J. M. & O'Brien, D. E. 1975. *Casterolimulus*: a new Late Cretaceous generic link in Limulid lineage. Studies in Paleontology and Stratigraphy. *Bulletin of American Paleontology*, 62: 235–249.
- Holmberg, E. L. 1882. Observations à propos du sous-ordre des araignées terrétoires (Territellariae), spécialement du genre nordaméricain *Catadysas* Hentz et de la sous-famille Mecicobothrioidae, Holmberg. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba (Argentina)*, 4: 153–174.
- Holmberg, E. L. 1883. *Neothereutes darwini* Holmb., representante de una nueva familia de Citrigradas. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba (Argentina)*, 5: 35–48.
- Hong Y.-c. 1982. [Study on new spider genus in amber.] *Science in China*, 24(12): 1500–1515. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1983a. [Discovery of a Miocene scorpion from the diatoms of Shanwang in Shandong Province.] *Bulletin of the Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources*, 8, 17–21. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1983b. [Discovery of new fossil pseudoscorpiononods in amber.] *Bulletin of the Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources*, 8: 24–29. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1984. Arachnida. 185–187 In Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources (eds). *Palaeontological Atlas of North China II. Mesozoic Volume*. Geological Publishing House, Beijing. [In Chinese with English summary]
- Hong Y.-c. 1985. *Fossil Insects, scorpionids and araneids in the diatoms of Shanwang*. Geological Publishing House, Beijing, 80 pp.
- Hopkins, D. M., Giterman, R. E. & Matthews, J. V. 1976. Interstadial mammoth remains and associated pollen and insect fossils, Kotzebue Sound area, northwestern Alaska. *Geology*, 4: 169–173.
- Hradská, I. & Dunlop, J. A. 2013. New records of Pennsylvanian trigonotarbid arachnids from West Bohemia, Czech Republic. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 41: 335–341.
- Huang D.-y., Selden, P. A. & Dunlop, J. A. 2009. Harvestmen (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Naturwissenschaften*, 96: 955–962.
- Huber, B. A. 2003. Southern African pholcid spiders revision and cladistic analysis of *Quamtana* gen. nov. and *Spermophora* Hentz (Araneae: Pholcidae), with notes on male–female covariation. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 139: 477–527.
- Huber, B. A. & Wunderlich, J. 2006. Fossil and extant species of the genus *Leptopholcus* in the Dominican Republic, with the first cases of egg-parasitism in pholcid spiders (Araneae: Pholcidae). *Journal of Natural History*, 40: 2341–2360.
- Hull, J. E. 1920. The spider family Linyphiidae: an Essay in Taxonomy. *Vasculum*, 6: 7–11.
- Hünicken, M. A. 1980. A giant fossil spider (*Megarachne servinei*) from Bajo de Véliz, Upper Carboniferous, Argentina. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias, Córdoba*, 53: 317–341.
- Hunter, J. R. S. 1886. Notes on the discovery of a fossil scorpion (*Paleophonous caledonicus*) in the Silurian strata of Logan water. *Transactions of the Geological Society of Glasgow*, 8: 169–170.

- Hunter, P. E. 1993. A new family of mites, Costacaridae (Mesostigmata: Trigynaspida: Celaenopsoidea), associated with millipedes in Mexico. *Israel Journal of Zoology*, 39: 185–191.
- Jacot, A. P. 1936. Some rake-legged mites of the family Cheyletidae. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 44: 17–30.
- Jacot, A. P. 1937. Journal of North-American Moss-Mites. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 45: 353–375.
- Jackson, R. T. 1906. A new species of fossil *Limulus* from the Jurassic of Sweden. *Arkiv för Zooogi*, 3(11): 1–7.
- Jaekel, O. 1914. Ein großer *Pterygotus* aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 1: 379–382.
- Jävi, T. H. 1912/14. Das Vaginalsystem der Sparassiden. *Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae*, A4: 1–248.
- Jell, P. A. & Duncan, P. M. 1986. Invertebrates, mainly insects, from the freshwater Lower Cretaceous Koonwarra fossil bed (Korumburra Group), South Gippsland, Victoria. *Memoirs of the Association of Australian Palaeontology*, 3: 111–205.
- Jeram, A.J. 1994a. Scorpions from the Viséan of East Kirkton, West Lothian, Scotland, with a revision of the infraorder Mesoscorpionina. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 84: 283–299.
- Jeram, A.J. 1994b. Carboniferous Orthosterni and their relationship to living scorpions. *Palaeontology*, 37: 513–550.
- Jocqué, R. 1994. Halidae, a new spider family from Madagascar (Araneae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 9: 281–289.
- Jocqué, R. 2001. Chummidae, a new spider family (Arachnida, Araneae) from South Africa. *Journal of Zoology, London*, 254: 481–493.
- Jones, T. R. & Woodward, H. 1888. On some Scandinavian Phyllocarida. *Geological Magazine, New Series, Decade 3*, 5: 145–150.
- Jones, T. R. & Woodward, H. 1899. Contributions to fossil Crustacea. *Geological Magazine, New Series, Decade 4*, 6: 388–395.
- Jordan, H. & Meyer, H. von 1854. Ueber die Crustaceen der Steinkohlenformation von Saarbrücken. *Palaeontographica*, 4: 1–15.
- Judson, M. [L. I.] 2003. Baltic amber pseudoscorpions (Arachnida: Chelonethi): a new species of *Neobisium* (Neobisiidae) and the status of *Obisium rathkii* Koch and Berendt. *Geodiversitas*, 25: 445–450.
- Judson, M. L. I. 2007. First fossil record of the pseudoscorpion family Pseudochiridiidae (Arachnida, Chelonethi, Cheirioidea) from Dominican amber. *Zootaxa*, 1393: 45–51.
- Judson, M. L. I. 2009. Cheliferoid pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Chelonethi) from the Lower Cretaceous of France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 61–71.

- Judson, M. L. 2010. Redescription of *Chelifer eucarpus* Dalman (Arachnida, Chelonethi, Withiidae) and first records of pseudoscorpions in copal from Madagascar and Colombia. *Palaeodiversity*, 3: 33–42.
- Judson, M. L. I. 2016. Pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Chelonethi) in Mexican amber, with a list of extant species associated with mangrove and *Hymenaea* trees in Chiapas. *Boletín de la Sociedad Geológica Mexicana*, 68: 57–79.
- Judson, M. L. I. & Mąkol, J. 2009. A mite of the family Tanaupodidae (Arachnida, Acari, Parasitengona) from the Lower Cretaceous of France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 41–47.
- Judson, M. [L. I.] & Wunderlich, J. 2003. Rhagidiidae (Acari, Eupodoidea) from Baltic amber. *Acta zoologica cracoviensa*, 46 (suppl.–Fossil Insects): 147–152.
- Jux, U. 1982. *Somaspidion hammapheron* n.gen. n.sp. – ein Arachnid aus dem Oberkarbon der subvaristischen Saumsenke NW Deutschlands. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 56: 77–86.
- Kaddumi, H. F. 2007. *Amber of Jordan: the oldest prehistoric insects in fossilized resin. Second edition*. Eternal River Museum of Natural History, Amman, Jordan, 224 pp.
- Karg, W. 1965. Larvalsystematische und phylogenetische Untersuchung sowie Revision des Systems der Gamasina Leach, 1915 (Acarina, Parasitiformes). *Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Berlin*, 41, 193–340.
- Karg, W. 1978. Zur Kenntnis der Gattungen *Macrocheles* Latreille, 1829 und *Leptolaelaps* Berlese, 1918 (Acarina, Parasitiformes). *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Systematik*, 105, 360–367.
- Karppinen, E. & Koponen, M. 1973. The subfossil oribatid fauna of Piilonsuo, a bog in southern Finland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 39: 22–32.
- Karppinen, E. & Koponen, M. 1974. Further observations on subfossil remains of oribatids (Acar., Oribatei) and insects in Piilonsuo, a bog in southern Finland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 40: 172–175.
- Karppinen, E., Krivolutsky, D. A., Koponen, M., Kozlovskaja, L. S., Laskova, L. M. & Viitasaari, M. 1979. List of subfossil oribatid mites (Acarina, Oribatei) of northern Europe and Greenland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 45: 103–108.
- Karsch, F. 1879. Arachnologische Beiträge. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 52: 534–562.
- Karsch, F. 1880a. Arachnologische Blätter. I. Ueber *Corinna* (C. L. Koch) und ihre Verwandtschaften. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 53: 373–378.
- Karsch, F. 1880b. Arachnologische Blätter. X. Scorpionologische Fragmente. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 53: 404–409.
- Karsch, F. 1882. Ueber ein neues Spinnenthier aus der Schlesischen Steinkohle und die Arachnoiden überhaupt. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, 34: 556–561.
- Karsch, F. 1884. Neue Milben in Bernstein. *Berliner Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 28: 175–176.

- Kaulfuss, U., Lee, D., Bannister, J., Lindqvist, J., Mildenhall, D., Perrichot, V., Maraun, M. & Schmidt, A. 2011. Discovering the New Zealand amber forest biota. *Geological Society of New Zealand, Newsletter*, 2011(5): 20–25.
- Keegan, H. L., Yunker, C. E. & Baker, E. W. 1960. Malaysian parasites. XLVI. *Hystrichonyssus turneri*, n.sp. n.g. representing a new subfamily of Dermasyddidae (Acarina) from a Malayan porcupine. *Studies from the Institute for Medical Research Federation of Malaya*, 107: 455–473.
- Keferstein, C. 1834. *Die Naturgeschichte des Erdkörpers in ihren ersten Grundzügen*, Vol. 2. F. Fleischer, Leipzig, 896 pp.
- Keifer, H. H. 1966. [untitled.] *Californian Department of Agriculture. Eriophyid Series*, B-21: 1–20.
- Keirans, J. E., Lane, R. S. & Cauble, R. 2002. A series of larval *Amblyomma* species (Acari : Ixodidae) from amber deposits in the Dominican Republic. *International Journal of Acarology*, 28: 61–66.
- Kethley, J. B. 1974. Developmental chaetotaxy of a paedomorphic celaenopsoid, *Neotenogynium malkini* n.g., sp. (Acari: Parasitiformes: Neotenogyniidae, n. fam.) associated with millipedes. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 67: 571–579.
- Kethley, J. B. 1977a. The Status of *Hybalicus* Berlese, 1913 and *Oehsercheste*s Jacot, 1939 (Acari: Acariformes: Endeostigmata). *Fieldiana Zoology*, 72: 59–64.
- Kethley, J. B. 1977b. An unusual Parantennuloid, *Philodana johnstoni* n.g., n.sp. (Acari: Parasitiformes: Philodanidae, n. fam.) associated with *Neatus tenebrioides* (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) in North America. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 70: 487–494.
- Kethley, J. B. 1979. A cladistic analysis of the Trigynaspida (Acari: Parasitiformes) with a review of the higher categories and nominate taxa. In Piffl, E. (ed). *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of Acarology – Saalfelden (Austria)*. Akadémiai Kiakó, Budapest, pp. 459–466.
- Kethley, J. B. 1989. Proteonematalycidae (Acari: Acariformes), a new mite family from fore-dune sand of Lake Michigan. *International Journal of Acarology*, 15: 209–217.
- Kethley, J. B., Norton, R. A., Bonamo, P. M. & Shear, W. A. 1989. A terrestrial alicorhagiid mite (Acari: Acariformes) from the Devonian of New York. *Micropaleontology*, 35: 367–373.
- Kew, H. W. 1911. A synopsis of the false scorpions of Britain and Ireland. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy (B)*, 29: 38–64.
- Keyserling, E. 1877. Ueber amerikanische Spinnenarten der Unterordnung Citigradae. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 26: 609–708.
- Keyserling, E. 1880a. *Die Spinnen Amerikas, I. Laterigradae*. Nürnberg, 1, 283 pp.
- Keyserling, E. 1880b. Neue Spinnen aus Amerika. I. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 29: 293–349.
- Keyserling, E. 1882. Neue Spinnen aus Amerika. III. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 31: 269–314.

- Keyserling, E. 1884. *Die Spinnen Amerikas. Theridiidae*. Nürnberg, 2, 222 pp.
- Khaustov A. A. 2000. Bembidiacaridae, a new family of mites (Acari: Heterostigmata) associated with carabid beetles of the genus *Bembidion* (Coleoptera: Carabidae). *Acarina*, 8: 3–8.
- Khaustov, A. A. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2010. The first fossil record of mites of the family Pyemotidae (Acari: Heterostigmata), with description of a new species from Rovno Amber. *Palaeontological Journal*, 44: 418–421.
- Khaustov, A. A. & Poinar jr., G. O. 2010. *Protoresinacarus brevipedis* gen. n., sp. n. from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber: the first fossil record of mites of the family Resinacaridae (Acari: Heterostigmata: Pyemotoidea). *Historical Biology*: 23: 219–222.
- Kirchner, H. 1923. *Limulus Sandbergi* n. sp. aus dem fränkischen oberen Buntsandstein (Plattensandstein). *Centralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie*, 20: 634–639.
- Kim, C. M. 2008. Euphsalozerconidae, a new mesostigmatid mite family (Acari: Mesostigmata: Trigynaspida: Aenictequoidea). *Acarologia*, 48: 33–38.
- Kim, J.-p. & Nam, K.-s. 2008. [Mesozoic spider (Araneae: Pisauridae) from Korea.] *Korean Arachnology*, 24: 119–125. [in Korean with English summary]
- Kim, J.-p. & Nam, K.-s. 2008. [Mesozoic spider (Aranea:Lycosidae) from China.] *Korean Arachnology*, 28: 35–45. [in Korean with English summary]
- Kin, A. & Błażejowski, B. 2014. The horseshoe crab of the genus *Limulus*: living fossil or stabilomorph? *PLoS ONE*, 9(10): e108036.
- Kishida, K. 1930. A new scheme of classification of spider families and genera. *Lansania*, 2: 33–43.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1934. Note on a new eurypterid from the Moscow Shales of New York. *American Journal of Science, 5th Series*, 27: 386–387.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1948a. Two new eurypterids from the Silurian of Indiana. *Journal of Paleontology*, 22: 465–472.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1948b. The Mazon Creek Eurypterid: A revision of the genus *Lepidoderma*. *Scientific Papers, Illinois*, 3(4): 1–48.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950a. A new Silurian Hughmilleria from West Virginia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 24: 226–228.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950b. A new Silurian Eurypterid from Florida. *Journal of Paleontology*, 24: 229–231.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1951. Downtonian (Silurian) Eurypterida from Perton, near Stoke Edith, Herefordshire. *Geological Magazine*, 88: 1–24.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1954. Note on a new Silurian (Downtonian) scorpion from Shropshire, England. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 28: 485–486.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1955. A new phyllocard and eurypterid from the Silurian of Florida. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 295–297.

- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1958. The genera, species and subspecies of the family Eurypteridae Burmeister, 1845. *Journal of Paleontology*, 32: 1107–1148.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1959. A taxonomic review of some late Paleozoic Eurypterida. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 33: 251–256.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1961a. Eurypterida of the Devonian Holland Quarry Shale of Ohio. *Fieldiana, Geology*, 14(5): 79–98.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1961b. The Silurian Eurypterida of the Welsh Boderland. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 251–256.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1963a. Revision of some Upper Devonian Styloinuridae (Eurypterida) from New York and Pennsylvania. *Journal of Paleontology*, 37: 490–495.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1963b. Pennsylvanian invertebrates of the Mazon Creek area, Illinois, Eurypterida. *Fieldiana, Geology*, 14(9): 169–197.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964a. A synopsis of the Family Pterygotidae Clarke and Ruedemann 1912 (Eurypterida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 38: 331–361.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964b. Eurypterida: Notes on the subgenus *Hughmilleria* (*Nanahughmilleria*) from the Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 38: 410–412.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1966b. Silurian scorpions of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 40: 359–375.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1966c. The scorpions of Trinidad and Tobago. *Caribbean Science*, 6: 123–135.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1969. A new phalangiotarbid (Arachnida) from the Pennsylvanian of Oklahoma. *Journal of Paleontology*, 43: 1280–1282.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1971. A new Downtonian styloinurid from Central England (Silurian, Eurypterida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 45: 538–539.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1972. *Brontoscorpius anglicus*: a giant Lower Palaeozoic scorpion from central England. *Journal of Paleontology*, 46: 39–42.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1973. A new Silurian *Slionomia* (Eurypterida) from Bolivia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 47: 549–550.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1979. Eurypterids. In Jaanusson, V., Laufeld, S. & Skoglund, R. (eds). Lower Wenlock faunal and floral dynamics – Vattenfallet section, Gotland. *Sveriges Geologiska Undersökning, Serie C*, NR 762, Årsbok 73 NR, 3: 121–136.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1986. A restudy of the fossil Scorpionida of the world. *Palaeontographica Americana*, 55: 1–287.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Caster, K. E. 1955. The Pterygotidae of the Silurian Vernon Shales of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 1041–1047.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Heubusch, C. A. 1962. Some Eurypterida from the Ordovician and Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 36: 211–221.

- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Leutze, W. P. 1966. Eurypterida from the Silurian of West Virginia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 40: 1109–1122.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Størmer, L. 1952. The *Dolichopterus*–*Strobilopterus* group in the Eurypterida. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 26: 659–661.
- Klompen, H. & Grimaldi, D. 2001. First Mesozoic record of a parasitiform mite: a larval argasid tick in Cretaceous amber (Acari: Ixodida: Argasidae). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 94: 10–15.
- Kobayashi, T. 1933. On the occurrence of Xiphosuran remains in Chosen (Korea). *Japanese Journal of Geology and Geography*, 10: 175–182.
- Koçak, A. Ö. & Kemal, M. 2008. New synonyms and replacement names in the genus group taxa of Araneida. *Centre for entomological Studies, Miscellaneous Papers*, 139–140: 1–4.
- Koch, C. L. 1829–1844. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Fortgesetzt von Herrich-Schäffer, Hefte 111–190*. Regensburg. [1833, Hefte 119–121]
- Koch, C. L. 1834. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Hefte 122–125*, 127. Regensburg.
- Koch, C. L. 1835. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Hefte 128–131*. Regensburg.
- Koch, C. L. 1837. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 1. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 39 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839a. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 2. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 38 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839b. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Sechster Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 156 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839c. *Deutschlands Crustaceen, Myriapoden und Arachniden. Hefte 23–30*.
- Koch, C. L. 1842a. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Neunter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 108 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1842b. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 3. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 130 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1843a. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Zehnter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 142 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1843b. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 3. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 130 pp
[continuation of 1842b; see above].
- Koch, C. L. 1844. Systematische Übersicht über die Ordnung der Zecken. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 1: 217–239.
- Koch, C. L. 1846. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Dreizehnter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 234 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1847. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Vierzehnter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 210 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1851. *Übersicht des Arachnidensystems* 5. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 104 pp.

- Koch, C. L. & Berendt, G. C. 1854. Die im Bernstein befindlichen Myriapoden, Arachniden und Apteriden der Vorwelt. In Berendt, G. C. *Die in Bernstein befindlichen organischen Reste der Vorwelt gesammelt in Verbindung mit mehreren bearbeitet und herausgegeben* 1. Berlin, Nicolai, 124 pp.
- Koch, L. 1866. *Die Arachniden-Familie der Drassiden*. 1–6. J. L. Lotzbeck, Nürnberg, 352 pp.
- Koch, L. 1871–1883. *Die Arachniden Australiens nach der Natur beschrieben und abgebildet*. Bauer & Raspe, Nürnberg, 1489 pp.
- Koch, L. 1873. *Uebersichtliche Darstellung der europäischen Chernetiden (Pseudoscorpione)*. Bauer und Raspe, Nürnberg.
- Konikiewicz, M & Mąkol, J. 2014. A fossil Paratrombiinae mite (Actinotrichida: Trombidioidea) from the Rovno amber, Ukraine. *Zootaxa*, 3847: 583–589.
- Kraepelin, K. 1899. Zur Systematik der Solifugen. *Mitteilungen aus dem Naturhistorischen Museum in Hamburg*, 16: 195–258.
- Kraepelin, K. 1901. Palpigradi und Solifugae. *Tierreich*, 12: i–x, 1–159.
- Kraepelin, K. 1905. Die geographische Verbreitung der Skorpione. - *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Abtheilung für Systematik*, 22: 321–364.
- Kramer, P. 1879. Neue Acariden. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 45: 13–16.
- Kramer, P. 1885. Ueber Halarachne Halichoeri, Allm. *Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaften*, 58: 1–31.
- Krause, T., Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2009. Ein Limulide aus den Gelben Basisschichten des Oberen Muschelkalks von Ohrdruf bei Gotha (Thüringen). *Geowissenschaftliche Mitteilungen von Thüringen*, 13: 163–168.
- Kratochvíl, J. 1958. Höhlenweberknechte Bulgariens (Palpatores – Nemastomatidae). *Acta Academiae Scientiarum Čechoslovenicae Basis Brunensis*, 30: 523–576.
- Krivolutsky, D. A. & Krasilov, B. A. 1977. Oribatid mites from Upper Jura deposits of USSR. 16–24. In Skarlato, O. A. & Balashov, Y. S. (eds) *Morphology and Diagnostics of Mites*. Zoological Institute, Leningrad, 85 pp. [in Russian]
- Krüger, J. & Dunlop, J. A. 2010. Schizomids (Arachnida: Schizomida) from Dominican Republic amber. *Alavesia*, 3: 43–53.
- Kues, B. S. & Kietzke, K. K. 1981. A large assemblage of a new eurypterids from the Red Tanks Member, Madera Formation (Late Pennsylvania - Early Permian) of New Mexico. *Journal of Paleontology*, 55: 709–729.
- Kühl, G., Poschmann, M. & Rust, J. 2013. A ten-legged sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate (Germany). *Geological Magazine*, 150: 556–564.
- Kühl, G., Bergamnn, A., Dunlop, J. A., Garwood, R. J. & Rust, J. 2012. Redescription and palaeobiology of *Palaeoscorpius devonicus* Lehmann, 1944 from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate of Germany. *Palaeontology*, 55: 775–787.

- Kulczynski, L. 1902. Species Oribatinarum (Oudms.) (Damaeinarum Michael) in Galicia collectae. *Dissertationum mathematicarum et physicarum Academiae Litterarum Cracoviensis*, 42: 1–50.
- Kulicka, R. 1990. The list of animal inclusions in Baltic amber from collection of the Museum of Earth in Warsaw. *Prace Muzeum Ziemi*, 41: 144–146.
- Kury, A. B. 2003. Annotated catalogue of the Laniatores of the New World (Arachnida, Opiliones). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, Volumen especial monográfico 1: 1–337.
- Kury, A. B. & Pérez González, A. 2002. A new family of Laniatores from northwestern South America (Arachnida, Opiliones). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 6: 3–11.
- Kušta, J. 1883. *Anthracomartus krejci*, eine neue Arachnide aus dem Böhmischem Karbon. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1883: 7.
- Kušta, J. 1884a. Neue Arachniden aus der Steinkohlenformation von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1884: 398–401.
- Kušta, J. 1884b. *Thelyphonus bohemicus* n. sp., ein fossiler Geisselscorpion aus der Steinkohlenformation von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1884: 186–191.
- Kušta, J. 1885. Neue fossile Arthropoden aus dem Noeggarathienschiefer von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1885: 1–7.
- Kušta, J. 1888. O nových arachnidech z karbonu Rakovnického. (Neue Arachniden aus der Steinkohlenformation bei Rakonitz). *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1888: 194–208.
- Kutorga, S. 1838. *Beitrag zur Kenntnis der organischen Überreste des Kupfersandsteins am westlichen Abhange des Urals*. St. Petersburg, 38 pp.
- Kuznetsov, N. N., Khaustov, A. A. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2010. First record of mites of the family Stigmaeidae (Acari, Raphignathoidea) from Rovno amber with description of a new species of the genus *Mediolata*. *Vestnik zoologii*, 44: 545–547.
- Lamarck, J. B. P. A. 1801. *Système des animaux sans vertèbres*. Lamarck and Deterville, Paris, xx pp.
- Lamont, A. 1955. Scottish Silurian Chelicerata. *Transactions of the Edinburgh Geological Society*, 16: 200–216.
- Lamsdell, J. C. 2011. The eurypterid *Stoermeropterus conicus* from the Lower Silurian of the Pentland Hills, Scotland. *Monographs of the Palaeontographical Society*, 165: 1–84.
- Lamsdell, J. C. 2012. Redescription of *Drepanopterus pentlandicus* Laurie, 1892, the earliest known mycteroptoid (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the early Silurian (Llandovery) of the Pentland Hills, Scotland. *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 103: 77–103.

- Lamsdell, J. C. 2013a. Revised systematics of the Palaeozoic ‘horseshoe crabs’ and the myth of the monophyletic Xiphosura. *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society*, 167: 1–27.
- Lamsdell, J. C. 2013b. Redescription of *Drepanopterus pentlandicus* Laurie, 1892, the earliest known mycteroiid (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the early Silurian (Llandovery) of the Pentland Hills, Scotland. *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 103: 77–103.
- Lamsdell, J. C. & Selden, P. A. 2013. Babes in the wood – a unique window into sea scorpion ontogeny. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* 13: 98.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Braddy, S. J. & Tetlie, O. E. 2010. The systematics and phylogeny of the Styloinurina (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Eurypterida). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 8: 49–61.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Hoşgör, İ & Selden, P. A. 2013. A new Ordovician eurypterid (Arthropoda: Chelicerata) from southeast Turkey: evidence for a cryptic Ordovician record of Eurypterida. *Gondwana Research*, 23: 354–366.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Simonetta, L. & Selden, P. A. 2013. First eurypterid from Italy: a new species of *Adelophthalmus* (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the Upper Carboniferous of the Carnic Alps (Friuli, NE Italy). *Revista Italiana di Paleontologia et Stratigrafia*, 119: 147–151.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Xue, J.-h. & Selden, P. A. 2013. A horseshoe crab (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Xiphosura) from the Lower Devonian (Lochkovian) of Yunnan, China. *Geological Magazine*, 150: 367–370.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Braddy, S. J., Loeffler, E. J. & Dineley, D. L. 2010. Early Devonian styloinurine eurypterids from Arctic Canada. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, 47: 1405–1415.
- Lane, R. S. & Poinar jr., G. O. 1986. First fossil tick (Acaria: Ixodidae) in new world amber. *International Journal of Acarology*, 12: 75–78.
- Latreille, P. A. 1795. Observations sur la variété des organes de la bouche des tiques, et distribution méthodique des insectes de cette famille d'après les caractères établis sur la conformation de ces organes. *Magasin Encyclopédique, ou Journal des Sciences, des Lettres et des Arts*, 4: 15–20.
- Latreille, P. A. 1796. *Précis de characters génériques des insects, disposés dans un ordre naturel*. Prévot, Paris.
- Latreille, P. A. 1802. *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des Crustacés et des Insectes*. Dufart, Paris.
- Latreille, P. A. 1804a. Tableau méthodique des Insectes. *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, 24: 129–200.
- Latreille, P. A. 1804b. *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des Crustacés et des Insectes*, Vol. 7. F. Dufart, Paris, pp. 144–305.
- Latreille, P. A. 1806. *Genera Crustaceorum et Insectorum*. Vol. 1. A. Koenig, Paris, pp. 82–127.
- Latreille, P. A. 1809. *Genera Crustaceorum et Insectorum*. Vol. 4. Paris, pp. 73–371.
- Latreille, P. A. 1810. *Considérations générales sur l'Ordre Naturel des Animaux composant les Classes des Crustacés, des Arachnides et des Insectes*. Paris, 446 pp.
- Latreille, P. A. 1819. [Articles sur les Araignées]. *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle* 30–35.

- Latreille, P. A. 1829. Les Arachnides. In Cuvier, G (ed.) *Le règne animal, nouv. ed.* Paris, pp. 206–291.
- Laurentiaux-Viera, F. & Laurentiaux, D. 1961. *Prothelyphonus neerlandicus*, nov. sp., Uropyge du Westphalien du Limbourg Hollandais. *Mededelingen van de Geologische Stichting, N.S.*, 13: 29–34.
- Laurentiaux-Viera, F. & Laurentiaux, D. 1963. Sur quelques restes nouveaux d'Arachnides du terrain houiller. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 83: 23–29.
- Laurie, M. 1892. On some eurypterid remains from the Upper Silurian rocks of the Pentland Hills. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 37: 151–162.
- Laurie, M. 1896. Further notes on the anatomy and development of scorpions, and their bearing on the classification of the order. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 6*, 17: 185–193.
- Laurie, M. 1899. On a Silurian scorpion and some additional eurypterid remain from the Pentland Hills. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 39: 575–590.
- Lawrence, R. F. 1931. The harvest-spiders (Opiliones) of South Africa. *Annals of the South African Museum*, 29: 341–508.
- Leach, W. E. 1815. A tabular view of the external characters of four classes of animals which Linné arranged under Insecta; with the distribution of the genera composing three of these classes into orders, andc. And descriptions of several new genera and species. *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 11: 306–400.
- Leach, W. E. 1819. *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, Vol. 14. Paris, pp. 537–538.
- Leary, R.L. 1980. *Labriscorpio alliedensis*, a new Carboniferous scorpion from Rock Island County, Illinois. *Journal of Paleontology*, 54: 1255–1257.
- Lee, D.C. 1985. Sarcoptiformes (Acari) of South Australian soils. 4. Primitive oribate mites (Cryptostigmata) with an extensive unfissured hysteronotal shield and aptychoid. *Records of the South Australian Museum*, 19: 39–68.
- Leech, R. & Matthews Jr., J. V. 1971. *Xysticus archaeopalpus* (Arachnida: Thomisidae), a new species of crab spider from Pliocene sediments in western Alaska. *Canadian Entomologist*, 103: 1337–1340.
- Legg, D. A. 2014. *Sanctacaris uncata*: the oldest chelicerate (Arthropoda). *Naturwissenschaften*, 101: 1065–1073.
- Lehmann, W.M. 1944. *Palaeoscorpius devonicus* n. g., n. sp., ein Skorpion aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. *Neues Jahrbuch für Paläontologie, Monatshefte, B*: 177–185.
- Lehtinen, P. T. 1967. Classification of the cribellate spiders and some allied families, with notes on the evolution of the suborder Araneomorpha. *Annales Zoologici Fennici*, 4: 199–468.
- Lehtinen, P. T. 1981. New Holothyrina (Arachnida, Anactinotrichida) from New Guinea and South America. *Acarologia*, 22: 3–13.
- Lenz, H. 1886. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Spinnenfauna Madagascars. *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Systematik*, 1: 379–408.

- Leutze, W. P. 1958. Eurypterids from the Silurian Tymochtee dolomite of Ohio. *Journal of Paleontology*, 32: 937–942.
- Leutze, W. P. 1961. Arthropods from the Syracuse Formation, Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 49–64.
- Levy, G. 2007. The first troglobite scorpion from Israel and a new chactoid family (Arachnida: Scorpiones). *Zoology in the Middle East*, 40: 91–96.
- Li S.-q. & Wunderlich, J. 2008. Sinopimoidae, a new spider family from China (Arachnida, Araneae). *Acta zootaxonomica sinica*, 33: 1–6.
- Lin Q.-b., Zhang, Z.-f. & Wang, B.-z. 1989. New evidences for Miocene climatic optimum event—review on the Miocene spider fossils from Shanwang collection. *Proceedings of International Symposium on Pacific Neogene and Marine Events*. Nanjing University Press, pp. 137–147.
- Lin Q.-b., Yao Y.-m., Xiang W.-d. & Xia Y.-r. 1988. An Oligocene micropalaeoentomofauna from Gubei district of Shandong and its ecological environment. *Acta Micropalaeontologica Sinica*, 5: 331–345.
- Lindquist E. E. & Krantz, G. W. 2002. Description of, and validation of names for, the genus *Crotalomorpha* and the family Crotalomorphidae (Acari: Heterostigmata). *Systematic & Applied Acarology*, 7: 129–142.
- Lindquist, E. E. & Moraza, M. L. 1993. Pyrosejidae, a new family of trigynaspid mites (Acari: Mesostigmata: Cercomegistica) from Middle America. *Acarologia*, 34: 283–307.
- Lindquist, E. E. & Palacios-Vargas, J. G. 1991. Proterorhagiidae (Acari: Endeostigmata), a new family of rhagidiid-like mites from Mexico. *Acarologia*, 32: 341–363.
- Lindquist, E. E., Kaliszewski, M. & Rack, G. 1990. Athyreacaridae, a new family of mites (Acari: Heterostigmata) associated with scarab beetles of the genus *Neoathyreus* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *Acarologia*, 31: 161–176.
- Linnaeus, C. 1758. *Systema naturae*, 10th edition. Vol 1. L. Salvii, Holmiae.
- Loman, J. C. C. 1900. Ueber die geographische Verbreitung der Opilioniden. *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Systematik*, 16: 71–104.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1995. Description de trois nouveaux genres et quatre nouvelles espèces de scorpions Buthidae de Madagascar. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle* (4), 17A: 95–106.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1996a. *Faune de Madagascar. 87. Scorpions (Chelicerata, Scorpiones)*. Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, 102 pp.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1996b. Premier cas connu d'un sub-fossile de scorpion dans le copal de Madagascar. *Compte Rendu de l'Académie des Sciences, Paris, Sér. IIa*, 323: 889–891.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1998. Panbiogeographie, les distributions disjointes et le concept de famille relictuelle chez les Scorpions. *Biogeographica*, 74: 133–144.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2000a. More about the Buthoidea of Madagascar, with special references to the genus *Tityobuthus* Pocock (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 107: 721–736.

- Lourenço, W. R. 2000b. Premier cas d'un sub-fossile d'araignée appartenant au genre *Archaea* Koch and Berendt (Archaeidae) dans le copal de Madagascar. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Paris, Sciences de la Terre et des planètes*, 330: 509–512.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2001. A remarkable scorpion fossil from the amber of Lebanon. Implications for the phylogeny of Buthoidea. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Paris, Sciences de la Terre et des planètes*, 332: 641–646.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2002. The first scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of Burmese (Burma). New implications for the phylogeny of Buthoidea. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 1: 97–101.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2003. The first scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of France. New implications for the phylogeny of Chactoidea. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 2: 213–219.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2004. Description of a further species of fossil scorpion in Baltic amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1886–1889.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2009a. A new sub-fossil scorpion of the genus *Microcharmus* Lourenço from Malagasy copal (Scorpiones, Microcharmidae). *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 44: 135–137.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2009b. A new species of *Tityus* C. L. Koch, 1836 (subgenus *Brazilotityus* Lourenço, 2006) from the Dominican amber (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 83: 1–5.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2012a. Further considerations on scorpions found in Baltic amber, with a description of a new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 146: 1–7.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2012b. About the scorpion fossils from the Cretaceous amber of Burmese (Burma) with the descriptions of a new family, genus and species. *Acta Biológica Paranaense, Curitiba*, 41: 75–87.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2013a. A new species of *Tityus* C. L. Koch, 1836 (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Dominican amber. *Euscorpius*, 156: 1–5.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2013b. A new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae). *Acta Biológica Paranaense, Curitiba*, 42: 1–5.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2014. A new species of scorpion from Chiapas amber, Mexico (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 24: 59–63.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2015a. A new subfamily, genus and species of fossil scorpions from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Palaeoeuscorpiidae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 457–464.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2015b. Clarification of the familiar status of the genus *Palaeoburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2002 from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae: Palaeoburmesebuthinae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 465–475.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2015c. New contributions to the knowledge of Cretaceous Burmese amber scorpions: descriptions of two new species of *Betaburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2015 (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae: Palaeoburmesebuthinae). *Revista Arachnologica Italiana*, 1(3): 27–36.

- Lourenço, W. R. 2015d. An unusual new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 (Scorpiones: Cherilobuthidae) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Birmania). *Revista Aracnologica Italiana*, 1(5): 44–48.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2016a. A preliminary synopsis on amber scorpions with special reference to Burmite species: an extraordinary development of our knowledge in only 20 years. *ZooKeys*, 600: 75–87.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2016b. A new genus and three new species of scorpions from Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae: Palaeoeuscorpiidae). *Arthropoda Selecta*, 25: 67–74.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Beigel, A. 2011. A new scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). New phylogenetic implications. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 10: 635–639.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Beigel, A. 2015a. A new genus and species of *Palaeoburmesebuthinae* Lourenço, 2015 (Scorpiones: Archaeobuthidae) from Cretaceous amber of Burmese. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 476–480.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Gall, J.-C. 2004. Fossil scorpions from the Buntsandstein (Early Triassic) of France. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 3: 369–378.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Henderickx, H. 2012. Another new sub-fossil species of scorpion of the genus *Palaeogroosphus* Lourenço, 2000 from Malagasy copal (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 137: 1–4.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Velten, J. 2015. Another new species of *Chaerilobuthus* Lourenço & Beigel, 2011 (Scorpiones: Chaerilobuthidae) from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). *Rivista Arachnologica Italiana*, 1(5): 2–8.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Velten, J. 2016. One more new species of *Betaburmesebuthus* Lourenço, 2015 (Scorpiones: Paleoburmesebuthinae) from Cretaceous burmite. *Rivista Arachnologica Italiana*, 2(6): 4–11.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 1996. More than 120 years after its description, the enigmatic status of the genus of the Baltic amber scorpion “*Tityus eogenus*” Menge, 1869 can finally be clarified. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 79: 183–188.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2000. New fossil scorpions from the Baltic amber – implications for Cenozoic biodiversity. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 84: 247–260.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2001. Description of another fossil scorpion from Baltic amber with considerations on the evolutionary levels of Cenozoic Buthoidea. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 85: 277–283.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2005a. A new genus and species of fossil scorpion from a different kind of Baltic amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). – *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89, 183–188.

- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2005b. First sub-fossil scorpion of genus *Chactas* Gervais from Colombian copal (Scorpiones, Chactidae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89: 179–182.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2009. A new species of *Palaeoananteris* Lourenço & Weitschat, 2001, fossil scorpion from Ukrainian amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 45: 231–235.
- Lourenço, W. R., Henderickx, H. & Weitschat, W. 2005. A new genus and species of fossil scorpion from Baltic amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89: 159–166.
- Lucas, H. 1835. Sur une monographie du genre Thélyphone. *Magasin de Zoologie*, 5: Classe VIII, pls. 8–10.
- Lucas, H. 1846. Histoire naturelle des Animaux articulés. *In Exploration scientifique de l'Algérie pendant les années 1840, 1841, 1842, publiée par ordre du Gouvernement et avec le concours d'une commission académique. Sciences physiques, Zoologie, 5 tomes, Paris, 1846–1850*. Vol. 1: 89–271.
- Luxton, M. 1985. Cryptostigmata (Arachnida: Acari): a concise review. *Fauna of New Zealand*, 7: 1–112.
- Luxton, M. 1988. A new mite superfamily (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 93: 71–91.
- Lyubarsky, G. Y. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2012. The first Eocene species of the genus *Cryptophagus* (Coleoptera, Clavicornia, Cryptophagidae). *Vestnik zoologii*, 46: 36–40.
- MacLeay, W. S. 1839. On some new forms of Arachnida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 2: 1–14.
- Magowski, W. Ł. 1994. Discovery of the first representative of the mite subcohort Heterostigmata (Arachnida: Acari) in the Mesozoic Siberian amber. *Acarologia*, 35: 229–241.
- Magowski, W. Ł. 1995. Fossil heterostigmatid mites in amber – 85 million year-old arthropod mite Relationships 53–58. *in Kropczynska, D., Boczek, J. & Tomczyk, A. (eds) The Acari: Physiological and Ecological Aspects of Acari – Host Relationships* Dabor, Warsaw, 698 pp.
- Malz, H. & Poschmann, M. 1993. Erste Süßwasser-Limuliden (Arthropoda, Chelicerata) aus dem Rotliegenden der Saar-Nahe-Senke. *Osnabrücker naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 19: 21–24.
- Mahnert, V. 1979. Pseudoskopione (Arachnida) aus dem Amazonas-Gebiet (Brasilien). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 86: 719–810.
- Mahunka, S. 1970. Considerations of the systematics of the Tarsonemina and the description of new European taxa (Acari: Trombidiformes). *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 16: 137–174.
- Mahunka, S. 1975. Neue und auf Insekten lebende Milben aus Australien und Neu-Guinea (Acari: Acarida, Tarsonemida). *Annales Historico-Naturales Musei Nationalis Hungarici*, 67: 317–325.
- Mahunka, S. 1978. Schizoglyphidae fam. n. and new taxa of Acaridae and Anoetidae (Acari: Acarida). *Acta Zoologica Hungarica*, 24: 107–131.

- Mahunka, S. 1986. A survey of the family Carabodidae C. L. Koch, 1836 (Acari: Oribatida). *Acta Zoologica Hungarica*, 32: 73–135.
- Mahunka, S. 1987. Neue und interessante milben aus dem Genfer Museum LX. Oribatids from Sabah (East Malaysia). II. (Acari: Oribatida). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 94: 765–817.
- Mahunka, S. 1990. A survey of the superfamily Euphthiracaroidea Jacot, 1930 (Acari: Oribatida). *Folia Entomologica Hungarica*, 51: 37–80.
- Mahunka, S. 1993. Oribatids from Madagascar I: (Acari: Oribatida). New and interesting mites from the Geneva Museum. LXXVI. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 100: 289–315.
- Mahunka, S. 1994. Oribatids from Madagascar II. (Acari: Oribatida). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 101: 47–88.
- Märkel, K. 1964. Die Euphthiracaridae Jacot, 1930, und ihre Gattungen (Acari, Oribatei). *Zoologische Verhandelingen*, 67: 1–78.
- Märkel, K. & Meyer, I. 1959. Zur Systematik der deutschen Euphthiracarini. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 163: 327–342.
- Marshall, D. J., Lamsdell, J. C., Shpinev, E. & Braddy, S. J. 2014. A diverse chasmataspidid (Arthropoda: Chelicerata) fauna from the Early Devonian (Lochkovian) of Siberia. *Palaeontology*, 57, 631–655.
- Martens, J. 1976. Genitalmorphologie, System und Phylogenie der Weberknechte (Arachnida: Opiliones). *Entomologica Germanica*, 3: 51–68.
- Martens, J. 1988. Fissiphalliidae, a new family of South American laniatorean harvestmen (Arachnida: Opiliones). *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 26: 114–127.
- Martin, W. 1809. Petrificata Derbiensis 1, Wigan.
- Marusik, Y. M. & Penney, D. 2004. A survey of Baltic amber Theridiidae (Araneae) inclusions, with descriptions of six new species. In Logunov, D. V. & Penney, D (eds). European Arachnology 2003 (Proceedings of the 21st European Colloquium of Arachnology, St.-Petersburg, 4–9 August 2003). *Arthropoda Selecta*, Special Issue No. 1: 201–208.
- Marx, G. 1888. On a new and interesting spider. *Entomologica Americana*, 4: 160–162.
- Marx, G. 1890a. Arachnida. In Howard, L. O. (ed.) Scientific results of the explorations by the U. S. Fish Commission Steamer Albatross. No. V. – Annotated catalogue of the insects collected in 1887–'88. – *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 12: 207–211.
- Marx, G. 1890b. Catalogue of the described Araneae of temperate North America. *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 12: 497–594.
- Matthew, G. F. 1888. On some remarkable organisms of the Silurian and Devonian rocks in Southern New Brunswick. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 1888: 49–61.
- Matthew, G. F. 1895. Organic remains of the Little River Group, No. IV. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 2nd Ser., 1: 273–279.
- McAlpine, J. F. & Martin, J. E. H. 1969. Canadian amber – a paleontological treasure chest. *Canadian Entomologist*, 101: 819–838.

- McCook, H. C. 1888. A new fossil spider, *Eoatypus woodwardii*. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1888: 200–202.
- Meek, F. B. 1867. Notes on a new genus of fossil Crustacea. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, **xx**: 320–321.
- Meek, F. B. & Worthen, A. H. 1865. Notice of some new types of organic remains from the Coal Measures of Illinois. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 17: 41–45.
- Meek, F. B. & Worthen, A. H. 1868a. Preliminary notice of a scorpion, a *Eurypterus*? and other fossils from the Coal Measures of Illinois and Iowa. *American Journal of Science and Arts, series 2*, 45: 25.
- Meek, F. B. & Worthen, A. H. 1868b. Palaeontology of Illinois. In *Geological Survey of Illinois*, 3: 289–565.
- Melander, A. L. 1903. Some additions to the Carboniferous terrestrial fauna of Illinois. *Journal of Geology*, 11: 178–198.
- Melendez, B. 1971. Un novel Euryptéride du Westphalien des Asturies (NW Espagne). In Krefeld (ed.) *Septième Congrès de Stratigraphie et de Géologie du Carbonifère*, 3: 415–417.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1932. Notas sobre as Micratheneas do Brasil. *Anais do Academia Brasileira dos Ciências*, 4: 73–97.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1937. Distribution et Phylogénie des Faucheurs Sud-Américains. *Proceedings of the 12th International Congress of Zoology, Lisbon*, 2(5): 1217–1228.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1940. Arañas de las islas Juan Fernandez, recogidas por el Señor R. Wagenknecht. *Revista Chilena de Historia Natural*, 44: 236–239.
- Menge, A. 1854. Footnotes in Koch, C. L. & Berendt, G. C. Die im Bernstein befindlichen Myriapoden, Arachniden und Apteran der Vorwelt. In Berendt, G. C. *Die in Bernstein befindlichen organischen Reste der Vorwelt gesammelt in Verbindung mit mehreren bearbeitet und herausgegeben* 1. Berlin, Nicolai, 124 pp.
- Menge, A. 1855. Ueber die Scheerenspinnen, Chernetidae. *Neueste Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft*, 5: 1–43.
- Menge, A. 1856. Lebenszeichen vorweltlicher, im Bernstein eingeschlossener Thiere. *Programm der Petrischule zu Danzig*, 8: 32 pp.
- Menge, A. 1866. Preussische Spinnen. Erste Abtheilung. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 1–152.
- Menge, A. 1868. Preussische Spinnen. II. Abtheilung. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 153–218.
- Menge, A. 1869. Ueber einen Scorpion und zwei Spinnen im Bernstein. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 1–9.
- Mesquita, M. V. 1996. *Cretaraneus matensnetoi* n.sp. (Araneoidea) da Formação Santana, Cretáceo Inferior da Bacia do Araripe. *Revista Universidade Guarulhos, Série Geociências*, 1(3): 24–31.
- Miko, L. 2015. Oribatid mite fossils from pre-Quaternary sediments in Slovenian caves III. Two new species of *Dissorrhina* (Oppiidae) from the Pliocene. *Acarologia*, 55: 449–457.

- Miko, L. & Travé, J. 1996. Hungarobelidae n.fam., with description of *Hungarobelba pyrenaica* n.sp. (Acarina, Oribatida). *Acarologia*, 37: 133–155.
- Miko, L., Mourek, J., Meleg, I. N. & Moldovan, O. T. 2012. Oribatid mite fossils from pre-Quaternary sediments in Slovenian caves I. Two new genera and two new species of the family Oppiidae from the Early Pleistocene. *Acta Musei Nationalis Pragae, Series B, Historia Naturalis*, 68: 23–34.
- Miko, L., Mourek, J., Meleg, I. N. & Moldovan, O. T. 2013. Oribatid mite fossils from pre-Quaternary sediments in Slovenian caves II. *Amiracarus pliocennatus* n.gen., n.sp. (Microzetidae) from Pliocene, with comments on the other species of the genus. *Zootaxa*, 3670, 557–578.
- Miller, S. A. 1874. Notes and descriptions of Cincinnati Group fossils. *Cincinnati Quarterly Journal of Science*, 1: 343–351.
- Miller, S. A. & Gurley, W. F. E. 1896. New species of Echinodermata and a new crustacean from the Palaeozoic rocks. *Illinois State Museum Natural History Bulletin*, 10: 1–91.
- Millot, J. 1947. Une araignée malgache énigmatique, *Gallieniella mygaloides* n. g., n. sp. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 2^e Série, 19: 158–160.
- Millot, J. 1948. Faits nouveaux concernant les *Archaea* [Aranéides]. *Mémoires de l'Institut Scientifique de Madagascar*, 1(A1): 3–14.
- Mitov, P. G., Dunlop, J. A. & Penney, D. 2015. A new species of *Lacinius* in amber (Arachnida: Opiliones). *Fossil Record*, 18: 37–42.
- Moberg, J. C. 1892. Om en nyupptäckt fauna i block af kambrisk sandsten, insamlade af Dr N.O. Holst. *Geologiska Föreningens i Stockholm Förhandlingar*, 14: 103–120.
- Moore, J. I. 1923. A review of the present knowledge of fossil scorpions, with the description of a new species from the Pottsville Formation of Clay County, Indiana. *Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science*, 38: 125–134.
- Moore, R. A., McKenzie, S. C. & Lieberman, B. S. 2007. A Carboniferous synziphosurine (Xiphosura) from the Bear Gulch Limestone, Montana, USA. *Palaeontology*, 50: 1013–1019.
- Moore, R. A., Briggs, D. E. G., Braddy, S. J. & Shultz, J. W. 2011. Synziphosurines (Xiphosura: Chelicerata) from the Silurian of Iowa. *Journal of Paleontology*, 85: 83–91.
- Moore, R. A., McKenzie, S. C., Braddy, S. J., Anderson, L. I., Mikulic, D. G. & Kluessendorf, J. 2005. A new synziphosurine (Chelicerata: Xiphosura) from the Late Llandovery (Silurian) Waukesha Lagerstätte, Wisconsin, USA. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 242–250.
- Moran, R. J. 1986. The Sternodidae (Araneae, Araneomorpha), a new family of spiders from eastern Australia. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 7: 87–96.
- Moraza, M. L. & Lindquist, E. E. 1999. Coprozerconidae, a new family of zerconoid mites from North America (Acari: Mesostigmata: Zerconoidea). *Acarologia*, 39: 291–313.

- Müller, O. F. 1785. *Entomastraca, seu, Insecta testacea quae in aquis Daniae et Norvegiae reperit, descriptis et iconibus illustravit*. Hauniae, Thiele.
- Müller, A. H. 1957. Ein Arachnidenrest (*Brachylycosa ? manebachensis* n. sp.) aus dem Unteren Rotliegenden (Manebacher Schichten) von Thüringen. *Geologie*, 6: 95–98.
- Münster, G. Graf zu 1839. Die Rhyncholiten des Muschelkalks mit ihrem Fortsätzen. In Münster, G. Graf zu (ed.) *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde* 1: 48–51.
- Münster, G. Graf zu 1840. Über die fossilen Arten *Limulus* in den lithographischen Schiefern von Bayern. In Münster, G. Graf zu (ed.) *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde* 3: 26–27.
- Murdoch, J.B. 1893. Proceedings for Session 1890–91. *Transactions of the Geological Society of Glasgow*, 9: 414–422.
- Murray, A. 1877. *Economic Entomology, Aptera*. South Kensington Museum Handbooks, 433 pp.
- Nalepa, A. 1898. Eriophyidae (Phytoptidae). In *Das Tierreich. Eine Zusammenstellung und Kennzeichnung der rezenten Tierformen*. 4. Lieferung. Acarina. Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, 4: 72 pp.
- Nicolet, H. 1855. Histoire naturelle des Acariens qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris. *Archives de Museum Nationale d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, 7: 381–482.
- Niedbała, W. 1984. Mesoplophoridea (Acari, Oribatida). Changement du système et redescription d'espèces-types. *Bulletin of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Biological Sciences*, 32: 137–155.
- Niedbała, W. 1986. Système des Phthiracaroidea (Oribatida, Euptycitima). *Acarologia*, 27: 61–84.
- Nieszkowski, J. 1859. Zusatze zur Monographie der Trilobiten der Ostseeprovinzen, nebst der Beschreibung einiger neuen obersilurischen Crustaceen. *Archiv für die Naturkunde Liv.-, Ehst.- und Kurlands* (Ser. 1), 1: 345–384.
- Nindel, F. 1955. Die tierischen Reste aus dem Karbon von Karl-Marx-Stadt und Hainichen i.S. *Geologie*, 4: 673–694.
- Nishikawa, Y. 1974. [Amber spiders from Mizunami, Japan.] *Bulletin of the Mizunami Fossil Museum*, 1: 401–406. [in Japanese with English summary]
- Norton, R. A. 1975. Elliptochthoniidae, a New Mite Family (Acarina: Oribatei) from Mineral Soil in California. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 83: 209–216.
- Norton, R. A. 2006. First record of *Collohmannia* (*C. schusteri* n. sp.) and *Hermannia* (*H. sellnicki* n. sp.) from Baltic amber, with notes on Sellnick's genera of fossil oribatid mites (Acari: Oribatida). *Acarologia*, 46: 111–125.
- Norton R.A. & Metz, L. 1980. Nehyponchthoniidae (Acari: Oribatei), a new family from the southeastern United States. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 73: 54–62.
- Norton, R. A., Bonamo, P. N., Grierson, J. D. & Shear, W. A. 1988. Oribatid mite fossils from a terrestrial Devonian deposit near Gilboa, New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 62: 259–269.

- Novojilov, N. J. 1959. Mérostomes du Dévonian inférieur et moyen de Sibérie. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 78: 241–258.
- Novojilov, N. & Størmer, L. 1963. A new scorpion from the Upper Carboniferous of Siberia. *Norsk Geologisk Tidsskrift* 43: 83–87.
- O'Connell, M. 1916. The habitat of the Eurypterida. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 11: 1–278.
- Olivier, P. A. S. & Theron, P. D.. 2000. Pentapalpidae, a new family of eupodoid mites (Prostigmata:Eupodoidea) from South Africa. *Acarologia*, 40: 385–392.
- Ono, H. 1981. First record of a crab spider (Thomisidae) from Dominican amber (amber collection Stuttgart : Arachnida, Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 73: 1–13.
- Opluštil, S. 1985. New findings of Arachnida from the Bohemian Upper Carboniferous. *Věstník Ústředního ústavu geologického*, 60: 35–42.
- Opluštil, S. 1986. *Promygale janae* sp. n., the new anthracomartid (Arachnida) from the Upper Carboniferous of central Bohemia. *Věstník Ústředního ústavu geologického*, 61: 287–292.
- Oppenheim, P. 1887–1888. Die Insectenwelt des lithographischen Schiefers in Bayern. *Palaeontographica*, 34: 215–247.
- Orr, P. J., Siveter, D. J., Briggs, D. E. G., Siveter, D. J. & Sutton, M. D. 2000. A new arthropod from the Silurian Konservat-Lagerstätte of Herefordshire, UK. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 267: 1497–1504.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1902. Classificatie der Acari. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 45: 50–64.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1909. Über die bis jetzt genauer bekannten Thrombidium-larven und über eine neue Klassifikation der Prostigmata. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 52: 19–61.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1916. Acarologische Aanteekeningen LX. *Entomologische berichten*, 4: 308–316.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1923. Studie over de sedert 1977 ontworpen system der Acari; nieuwe classificatie; phylogenerische beschowingen. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 66: 49–85.
- Oudemans, A.C. 1937. Kritisch historich overzicht der acarologie door Dr. A. C. Oudemans. Pp. 2737–3379 In Derde Gedeelte 1805–1850, Band G, Algemeen register. E.J. Brill, Leiden.
- Özdikmen, H. 2007. Nomenclatural changes for seven preoccupied spider genera (Arachnida: Araneae). *Munis Entomology & Zoology*, 2: 137–142.
- Packard, A. S. 1885. Types of Carboniferous Xiphosura new to North America. *American Naturalist*, 1885: 291–294.
- Packard, A. S. 1886. On the Carboniferous xiphosurous fauna of North America. *Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences*, 3: 143–157.
- Page, D. 1856. *Advanced textbook of geology*. William Blackwood and Sons, Edinburgh, 326 pp.
- Page, D. 1859. *Advanced textbook of geology, 2nd edn.* William Blackwood and Sons, London.
- Palmer, A. R. 1957. Miocene arthropods from the Mojave Desert California. *Geological Survey Professional Paper*, 294-G: 237–280.

- Pampaloni, L. 1902. I resti organici nel disodile di Melilli in Sicilia. *Palaeontographica Italica*, 8: 121–130.
- Panesar, A. R. 2004. Evolution in water mites (Hydrachnella, Actinedidida, Acari). A revision of the Anisitsiellidae Koenike, 1910. *Bonner Zoologische Monographien*, 52: 1–144.
- Paschoal, A. D. 1989d. Description of *Nooliodes* gen. n. and *Nooliodidae* fam. n. (Acari, Oribatei) from Madagascar. *Revista Brasileira de Zoologia*, 6:179–182.
- Patrick, R. R. 1989. A new phalangiotarbid (Arachnida) from the McLeansboro Group (Pennsylvanian) of Indiana. *Journal of Paleontology*, 63: 327–331.
- Peach, R. N. 1882. Further researches among Crustacea and Arachnida. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 30: 511–529.
- Peach, R. N. 1883. A new species of fossil scorpions from the Carboniferous rocks of Scotland and the English borders, with a review of the genera *Eoscorpius* and *Mazonia* of Messrs. Meek and Worthen. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 30: 397–412.
- Peach, R. N. 1888. On a new eurypterid from the Upper Coal-measures of Radstock, Somersetshire. *Proceedings of the Royal Physical Society, Edinburgh*, 9: 438–445.
- Peckham, G. W. & Peckham, E. G. 1892. Ant-like spiders of the Family Attidae. *Occasional Papers of the Natural History Society of Wisconsin*, 2(1): 1–83.
- Peckham, G. W. & Wheeler, W. H. 1889. Spiders of the subfamily Lyssomanae. *Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Science, Arts and Letters*, 7: 222–256.
- Penney, D. 2000. Miocene spiders in Dominican amber (Oonopidae, Mysmenidae). *Palaeontology*, 43: 343–357.
- Penney, D. 2001. Advances in the taxonomy of spiders in Miocene amber from the Dominican Republic (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 44: 987–1009.
- Penney, D. 2002. Spiders in Upper Cretaceous amber from New Jersey (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 45: 709–724.
- Penney, D. 2003a. *Afrarchaea grimaldii*, a new species of Archaeidae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 122–130.
- Penney, D. 2003b. A new deinopid spider from Cretaceous Lebanese amber. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 48: 569–574.
- Penney, D. 2004a. New spiders in Upper Cretaceous amber from New Jersey in the American Museum of Natural History (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 47: 367–375.
- Penney, D. 2004b. Cretaceous Canadian amber spider and the palpimanoid nature of lagonomegopids. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 49: 579–584.
- Penney, D. 2004c. A new genus and species of Pisauridae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 2: 141–145.
- Penney, D. 2005a. First fossil Filistatidae: a new species of *Misionella* in Miocene amber from the Dominican republic. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 93–100.

- Penney, D. 2005b. The fossil spider family Lagonomegopidae in Cretaceous ambers with descriptions of a new genus and species from Burmese. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 439–444.
- Penney, D. 2005c. First Caribbean *Floricomus* (Araneae: Linyphiidae), a new fossil species in Miocene Dominican Republic amber. A new synonymy fro the extant North American fauna. *Geologica Acta*, 3: 59–64.
- Penney, D. 2005d. An annotated systematic catalogue, including synonymies and transfers, of Miocene Dominican Republic amber spiders described up until 2005. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 12: 25–52.
- Penney, D. 2006a. Fossil oonopid spiders in Cretaceous ambers from Canada and Burmese. *Palaeontology*, 49: 229–235.
- Penney, D. 2006b. The oldest lagonomegopid spider, a new species in Lower Cretaceous amber from Álava, Spain. *Geologica Acta*, 4: 377–382.
- Penney, D. 2007a. The oldest fossil pholcid and selenopid spiders (Araneae) in lowermost Eocene amber from the Paris Basin France. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 34: 592–598.
- Penney, D. 2007b. A new fossil oonopid spider in lowermost Eocene amber from the Paris Basin, with comments on the fossil spider assemblage. *African Invertebrates*, 48: 71–75.
- Penney, D. 2009. A new spider family record for Hispaniola – a new species of *Plectreurus* (Araneae: Plectreuridae) in Miocene Dominican amber. *Zootaxa*, 2144: 65–68.
- Penney, D. 2010. Dominican amber. 22–41. In Penney, D. (ed.). *Biodiversity of fossils in amber from the major world deposits*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester, UK, 304 pp.
- Penney, D. 2011. Grandoculidae: a new fossil spider family from the Upper Cretaceous of Canada. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 15: 179–180.
- Penney, D. 2014. A fossil ray spider (Araneae: Theridiosomatidae) in Cretaceous amber from Vendée, France. *Paleontological Contributions*, 10B: 1–8.
- Penney, D. & Ortuño, V. N. 2006. Oldest true orb-weaving spider (Araneae: Araneidae). *Biology Letters*, 2: 447–450.
- Penney, D. & Selden, P. A. 2002. The oldest linyphiid spider in Lower Cretaceous Lebanese amber /Araneae, Linyphiidae, Linyphiinae). *The Journal of Arachnology*, 30: 487–493.
- Penney, D. & Selden, P. A. 2006. First fossil Huttoniidae (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Araneae) in late Cretaceous Canadian amber. *Cretaceous Research*, 27: 442–446.
- Penney, D., Dierick, M., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Vlassenbroeck, J., Hoorebeke, L. van & Jacobs, P. 2007. First fossil Micropholcommatidae (Araneae), imaged in Eocene Paris amber using X-Ray Computed Tomography. *Zootaxa*, 1623: 47–53.
- Penney, D., Green, D. I., Tichner, S. B., Titchner, B. G., Brown, T. A., Preziosi, R. F. 2012c. An unusual palaeobiocoenosis of subfossil spiders in Colombian copal. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 15: 241–244.

- Penney, D., McNeil, A., Green D. I., Bradley, R., Marusik, Y. M., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2011. A new species of anapid spider (Araneae: Araneoidea, Anapidae) in Eocene Baltic amber, imaged using phase contrast X-ray computed micro-tomography. *Zootaxa*, 2742: 60–66.
- Penney, D., McNeil, A., Green D. I., Bradley, R., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012a. The oldest fossil pirate spider (Araneae: Mimetidae), in uppermost Eocene Indian amber, imaged using X-ray computed tomography. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 15: 299–302.
- Penney, D., Green D. I., McNeil, A., Bradley, R., Marusik, Y. M., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012b. A new species of *Craspedisia* (Araneae: Theridiidae) in Miocene Dominican amber, imaged using X-ray computed tomography. *Paleontological Journal* 46: 583–588. [Translation of Russian original]
- Pérez, d'A.V. 1988. Un oribatido del Eoceno (Terciario). Primar acaro fosil de Chile (Arachnida: Acari: Oribatida). *Revista Chilena de Entomología*, 16: 23–24.
- Pérez-de la Fuente, R., Saupe, E. E. & Selden, P. A. 2013. New lagonomegopid spiders (Araneae: Lagonomegopidae) from Early Cretaceous Spanish amber. *Journal of Systematic Paleontology*, 11: 531–553.
- Pérez González, A. & Kury A. 2007. Kimulidae. In Pinto da Rocha, R., Machado, G. & Giribet, G. (eds). *Harvestmen. The Biology of Opiliones*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge MA, pp. 207–209.
- Perkovsky, E. E., Zosimovich, V. Y. & Vlaskin, A. P. 2010. Rovno amber. 116–136. In Penney, D. (ed.). *Biodiversity of fossils in amber from the major world deposits*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester, UK, 304 pp.
- Perkovsky, E. E., Rasnitsyn, A. P., Vlaskin, A. P., Taraschuk, M. V. 2007. A comparative analysis of the Baltic and Rovno amber arthropod faunas: representative samples. *African Invertebrates*, 48:229–245
- Perry, M. L. 1995. Preliminary description of a new fossil scorpion from the middle Eocene Green River Formation, Rio Blanco County, Colorado. In Dayvault, R. D. & Averett, W. R. (eds). *The Green River Formation in Piceance Creek and Estern Unita Basins Field Trip*. Grand Junction Geological Society, Grand Junction Colorado, pp. 131–133.
- Peters, W. 1861. (Ueber eine neue Eintheilung der Skorpione und ueber die von ihm in Mossambique gesammelten Arten von Skorpionen). *Monatsberichte der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaft zu Berlin*, 1861: 507–516.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1913. A monograph of the terrestrial Palaeozoic Arachnida of North America. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 18: 1–137.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1922. Tertiary spiders and opilionids of North America. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 25: 211–279.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1923. On families of spiders. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, 29: 145–180.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1928. Systema Aranearium. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 29: 1–270.

- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1942. A study of amber spiders. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 34: 119–464.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1945a. Palaeozoic Arachnida. An inquiry into their evolutionary trends. *Scientific Papers, Illinois State Museum*, 3(2): 1–76.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1945b. *Calcitro fisheri*. A new fossil arachnid. *American Journal of Science*, 243: 320–329.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1946. Fossil spiders in the collection of the American Museum of Natural History. *American Museum Novitates*, 1328: 1–36.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1949. A study of Palaeozoic Arachnida. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 37: 69–315.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1950. Baltic amber spiders in the Museum of Comparative Zoology. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 103: 257–337.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1953. Palaeozoic and Mesozoic Arachnida of Europe. *Memoirs of the Geological Society of America*, 53: 1–128.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1955a. Arachnida. 42–162. In Moore, R. C. (ed.) *Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, Part P, Arthropoda 2*. Geological Society of America, Boulder, and University of Kansas Press, Lawrence, xvii + 181 pp.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1955b. *Trigonotarbus arnoldi*, a new species of fossil arachnid from Southern France. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 475–477.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1958. Amber spiders in European collections. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 41: 97–400.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1963. Chiapas amber spiders. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 31: 1–40.
- Petrunkевич, A. I. 1971. Chiapas amber spiders, II. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 1–44.
- Piffl, E. 1972. Zur Systematik der Oribatiden (Acari). (Neue Oribatiden aus Nepal, Costa Rica und Brasilien ergeben eine neue Familie der Unduloribatidae und erweitern die Polypterozetidae um die Gattungen *Podopterotegaeus*, *Nodocepheus*, *Eremaezetes* und *Tumerozetes*. *Khumbu Himal*, 4: 269–314.
- Pickett, J. W. 1984. A new freshwater limuloid from the middle Triassic of New South Wales. *Palaeontology*, 27: 609–621.
- Pickett, J. W. 1993. A Late Devonian xiphosuran from near Parkes, New South Wales. *Memoirs of the Association of Australian Palaeontologists*, 15: 279–287.
- Pickford, M. 2000. Fossil spider's webs from the Namib Desert and the antiquity of *Seothyra* (Araneae, Eresidae). *Annales de Paléontologie*, 86: 147–155.
- Pictet, F. J. 1846. *Traité élémentaire de paléontologie*. Vol. 4. Paris, 458 pp.
- Pierce, W. D. 1945. A fossil whiptail scorpion from Cabrillo Beach. *Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences*, 44: 7–8.

- Pierce, W. D. 1950. Fossil arthropods from onyx-marble. *Bulletin of the Southern Californian Academy of Sciences*, 49: 101–104.
- Pierce, W. D. 1951. Fossil arthropods from onyx-marble. *Bulletin of the Southern Californian Academy of Sciences*, 50: 34–49.
- Pinto, I. D. & Hünicken, M. A. 1980. *Gondwanarachne* a new genus of the order Trigonotarbida (Arachnida) from Argentina. *Boletin de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias Cordoba*, 53: 307–315.
- Pirozhnikov, L. P. 1957. [Remains of Gigantostraca from the the series of Matakara (Devonian of North Minusinsk Depression).] *Annuaire de la Société paléontologique de Russie*, 16: 207–213. [in Russian]
- Platnick, N. I. 1977. The hypochiloid spiders: a cladistic analysis, with notes on the Atypoidea (Arachnida, Araneae). *American Museum Novitates*, 2627, 1–23.
- Platnick, N. I. 1989. *Advances in Spider Taxonomy 1981-1987: A Supplement to Brignoli's A Catalogue of the Araneae described between 1940 and 1981*. Manchester University Press, 673 pp.
- Pocock, R. I. 1892. *Liphistius* and its bearing upon the classification of spiders. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 10: 306–314.
- Pocock, R. I. 1893. Notes on the classification of scorpions, followed by some observations on synonymy, with descriptions of new genera and species. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 12: 303–330.
- Pocock, R. I. 1895. Description of two new spiders obtained by Messrs J. J. Quelch and F. MacConnel on the summit of Mount Roraima, in Demerara; with a note upon the systematic position of the genus *Desis*. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 16: 139–143.
- Pocock, R. I. 1897. On the genera and species of tropical African Arachnida of the order Solifugae, with notes upon the taxonomy and habits of the group. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 20: 249–272.
- Pocock, R. I. 1898. The Arachnida from the Province of Natal, South Africa, contained in the collection of the British Museum. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 7, 2: 197–226.
- Pocock, R. I. 1901. The Scottish Silurian scorpions. *Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science*, (2) 44: 291–311.
- Pocock, R. I. 1902. *Eophrynus* and allied Carboniferous Arachnida. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 9: 439–448, 487–493.
- Pocock, R. I. 1903a. A new Carboniferous arachnid. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 10: 247–251.
- Pocock, R. I. 1903b. Further remarks upon the Carboniferous arachnid *Anthracosiro*, with the description of a second species of the genus. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 10: 405–408.
- Pocock, R. I. 1903c. On the geographical distribution of spiders of the order Mygalomorphae. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1903: 340–368.
- Pocock, R. I. 1911. A monograph of the terrestrial Carboniferous Arachnida of Great Britain. *Monographs of the Palaeontographical Society*, 64: 1–84.

- Pohlman, J. 1882. Additional Notes on the Fauna of the Water-Lime Group near Buffalo. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 4(2): 41–47.
- Poinar Jr., J. O. 1985. Fossil evidence of insect parasitism by mites. *International Journal of Acarology*, 11: 37–38.
- Poinar Jr., G.O. 1988. Hair in Dominican amber: evidence for Tertiary land mammals in the Antilles. *Experientia*, 44: 88–89.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. 1995. First fossil soft tick, *Ornithodoros antiquus* n. sp. (Acari: Argasidae) in Dominican amber with evidence of their mammalian host. *Experimentia Basel*, 51: 584–587.
- Poinar Jr., G. [O.] 2008. *Palaeosiro burmanicum* n. gen., n. sp., a fossil Cyphophthalmi (Arachnida: Opiliones: Sironidae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. In Makarov, S. E. & Dimitrijević, R. N. (eds) *Advances in Arachnology and Developmental Biology. Papers dedicated to Prof. Dr. Božidar Ćurčić*. Inst. Zool., Belgrade; BAS, Sofia; Fac. Life Sci., Vienna; SASA, Belgrade & UNESCO MAB Serbia. Vienna — Belgrade — Sofia, Monographs, 12: 267–274 .
- Poinar Jr., G. O. 2015. *Pulchellaranea pedunculata* n. gen. n. sp. (Araneae: Araneidae), a new genus of spiders with a review of araneid spiders in Cenozoic Dominican amber. *Historical Biology*, 27: 103–108.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Brown, A. E. 2003. A new genus of hard ticks in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae). *Systematic Parasitology*, 54: 199–205.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Brown, A. E. 2004. A new whip spider (Arachnida: Amblypygi), *Phrynx mexicana*, is described from Mexican amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1881–1885.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Buckley, R. 2008. *Compluriscutula vetulum* (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae), a new genus and species of hard tick from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 110: 445–450.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Buckley, R. 2012. Predatory behaviour of the social orb-weaver spider, *Geratonephila burmanica* n. gen., n. sp. (Araneae: Nephilidae) with its wasp prey, *Cascoscelio incassus* n. gen., n. sp. (Hymenoptera: Platygastridae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, 24: 519–525.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Santiago-Blay, J. A. 1989. A fossil solpugid, *Haplodontus proterus*, new genus, new species (Arachnida: Solpugida) from Dominican amber. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 97: 125–132.
- Poinar Jr., G. O., Krantz, G. W., Boucot, A. J., Pike, T. M. 1997. A unique Mesozoic parasitic association. *Naturwissenschaften*, 84: 321–322.
- Ponomarenko, A. G. 1985. King crabs and eurypterids from the Permian and Mesozoic of the USSR. *Paleontological Journal*, 19: 100–104. [Translation of *Paleontologiceskij Žurnal*, 1985: 115–117.]
- Poschmann, M. 2009. Ein fossiler Skorpion aus der Oberkarbon (Westfaliium C) des Saar-Nahe-Beckens (SW Deutschland). *Mitteilungen der Pollicchia*, 94: 5–10.

- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2006. A new sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) with a flagelliform telson from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate, Germany. *Palaeontology*, 49: 983–989.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2010. Trigonotarbid arachnids from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel (Rhineland-Palatinate, SW Germany). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 84: 467–484.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2011. Trigonotarbid arachnids from the Lower Devonian (Siegenian) of Bürdenbach (Lahrbach Valley, Westerwald area, Rhenish Slate Mountains, Germany). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 85: 433–447.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2012. Reassessing *Devonotarbus*, a phalagiotarbid arachnid from the Lower Devonian (Siegenian and Emsian) of the Rheinisches Schiefergebirge (SW Germany). *Paläontologisches Zeitschrift*, 86: 377–387.
- Poschmann, M. & Tetlie, O. E. 2004. On the Emsian (Early Devonian) arthropods of the Rhenish Slate Mountains: 4. The eurypterids *Alkenopterus* and *Vinetopterus* n. gen. (Arthropoda: Chelicerata). *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 84: 173–193.
- Poschmann, M., Anderson, L. I. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. Chelicrate arthropods, including the oldest phalangiotarbid arachnid, from the Early Devonian (Siegenian) of the Rhenish Massif, Germany. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 110–124.
- Poschmann, M., Dunlop, J. A., Bértox, O. & Galtier, J. 2016. Carboniferous arachnids from the Graissessac Basin, Central Massif, France. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 90: 33–48.
- Poschmann, M., Dunlop, J. A., Kamenz, C. & Scholtz, G. 2008. The Lower Devonian scorpion *Waeringoscorpio* and the respiratory nature of its filamentous structures, with a description of a new species from the Westerwald area, Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 82: 418–436.
- Prach, F. K. 1860. Život Pavouků pravých či předoučích (Araneae). *Živa*, 8: 80–93.
- Presl, J. S. 1822. Additamenta ad faunam protogaeam, sistens descriptions aliquot animalium in succino inclusorum. In Presl, J. S. & Presl, C. B. (eds). *Deliciae Pragenses Historiam Naturalem Spectantes. Tome I. Calvae, Pragae*, viii + 244 pp.
- Prestwich, J. 1840. Memoir on the geology of Coalbrook Dale. *Transactions of the Geological Society of London* 5: 413–495.
- Příbyl, A. 1952. On the genus *Adelophthalmus* Jordan and Meyer, 1854 (Euryperida) and its representatives in the Upper Carboniferous of Czechoslovakia. *Bulletin International de l'Académie tchéque des Sciences*, 53: 63–70.
- Příbyl, A. 1958. Some new Carboniferous arachnids from the Ostrava-Karviná coal district. *Časopis pro Mineralogii a Geologii*, 3: 425–434.
- Příbyl, A. 1967. *Moravurus* gen.n. eine neue Xiphosurida Gattung aus dem mährisch-schlesischen Oberkarbon. *Časopis pro Mineralogii a Geologii*, 12: 457–460.

- Pritchard A. E. 1956. A new superfamily of trombidiform mites with the description of a new family, genus and species (Acarina: Iolinoidea: Iolinidae: *Iolina nana*). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 49: 204–206.
- Protescu, O. 1937. Etude géologique et paléobiologique de l'ambre roumain. *Bulletin de la Société române Géologique*, 3: 65–110.
- Prószyński, J. & Żabka, M. 1980. Remarks on Oligocene amber spiders of the family Salticidae. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 25: 213–223.
- Pruvost, P. 1912. Note sur les Araignées du terrain houiller du Nord de la France. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 41: 85–100.
- Pruvost, P. 1919. *Introduction à l'étude du terrain houiller du Nord et du Pas-de-Calais: La faune continentale du terrain houiller de la France*. pp. 339–364. Classe des Arachnides. Thèse Université de Lille, Lille.
- Pruvost, P. 1922. Les arachnides fossiles du Houiller de Belgique. *Annales de la Société Scientifique de Bruxelles*, 41: 349–355.
- Pruvost, P. 1926. Description de deux fossiles du terrain houiller de Noeux (*Anthracosiro corsini*, nov. sp. et *Fayolia sterzeli* Weiss). *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 51: 144–149.
- Pruvost, P. 1930. La Faune continentale du terrain houiller de la Belgique. Arachnides. *Mémoires du Musée royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique*, 44: 206–217.
- Pruvost, P. 1939. *Euypterus (Anthraconectes) corneti* du Westphalien A du couchant de Mons. *Annales de la Société Scientifique de Bruxelles*, 59: 56–59.
- Qin, T. K. & Halliday, R. B. 1997. Eriorrhynchidae, a new family of Prostigmata (Acarina), with a cladistic analysis of eupodoid species of Australia and New Zealand. *Systematic Entomology*, 22: 151–171.
- Quintero Jr., D. 1996. Revision de la clasification de Amblypygidos pulvanados: creacion de subordenes, una nueva familia y un nuevo genero con tres nuevas especies (Arachnida: Amblypygi). 203–212. In Eberhardt, W. G., Lubin, Y. D. & Robinson, B. C. (eds). *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Arachnology, Panama 1983*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Racheboeuf, P. R. 1992. *Valloisella lievinensis* n. g. n. sp.: nouveau Xiphosure carbonifère du nord de la France. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1992(6): 336–342.
- Racheboeuf, P. R., Vannier, J. & Anderson, L. I. 2002. A new three-dimensionally preserved xiphosuran chelicerate from the Montceau-les-Mines Lagerstätte (Carboniferous, France). *Palaeontology*, 45: 125–147.
- Ramírez, M. J. & Grismado, C. J. 1997. A review of the spider family Filistatidae in Argentina (Arachnida: Araneae), with a cladistic reanalysis of filistatid genera. *Entomologica Scandinavica*, 28: 319–349.
- Ramsay, G.W. 1960. Sub-fossil mites from the Hutt Valley. *Transactions of the Royal Society of New Zealand*, 88: 575–576.
- Raymond, P. E. 1944. Late Paleozoic xiphosurans. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 94: 475–508.

- Raven, R. J. 1985. The spider infraorder Mygalomorphae (Araneae): cladistics and systematics. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 182: 1–180.
- Raven, R. J., Jell, P. A. & Knezour, R. A. 2015. *Edwa maryae* gen. et sp. nov. in the Norian Blackstone Formation of the Ipswich Basin – the first Triassic spider (Mygalomorphae) from Australia. *Alcheringa*, 39: 259–263.
- Redell, J. R. & Cokendolpher, J. C. 1995. Catalogue, bibliography and generic revision of the order Schizomida (Arachnida). *Texas Memorial Museum, Speleological Monographs*, 4: 1–170.
- Reeside, J. B. & Harris, D. V. 1952. A Cretaceous horseshoe crab from Colorado. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 42: 174–178.
- Reiskind, J. 1986. A new *Lyssomanes* from the Dominican amber and the possible use of insular fossils in building phylogenies. 423. In Barrientos, J. A. (ed.) *Actas X Congresso Internacional de Aracnologia, Jaca. Espanā*, Volume 1. Barcelona.
- Reiskind, J. 1989. The potential use of amber fossils in the study of the biogeography of spiders in the Caribbean with the description of a new species of *Lyssomanes* from Dominican amber (Araneae: Salticidae). 217–228. In Woods, C. A (ed.) *Biogeography of the West Indies, past, present and future*. Sandhill Crane Press, Gainesville, Florida.
- Remy, W. & Remy, R. 1959. Arthropodenfunde im Stefan der Halleschen Mulde. *Monograph-Bericht der Deutschen Akademie Wissenschaft Berlin*, 1: 299–312.
- Reuss, A. E. 1855. Palaeontologische Miscellen. III. Über eine neue Krusterspecies aus der Böhmisichen Steinkohlenformation. *Denkschrift der königlich-kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaft in Wien*, 10: 81–83.
- Reuter, E. 1909. Zur Morphologie und Ontogenie der Acariden mit besonderen Berücksichtigung von *Pediculopsis graminum* (E. Reut.). *Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicae*, 36: 1–288.
- Richter, R. & Richter, E. 1929. *Weinbergina opitzi* n. g., n. sp., ein Schwertträger (Merost. Xiphos.) aus dem Devon (Rheinland). *Senckenbergiana*, 11: 193–209.
- Ribera, C. 2003. El arácnido del Plioceno inferior de Incaral V (Girona, NE de la Península Ibérica). *Paleontologia i Evolució*, 34: 51–53.
- Riek, E. F. 1955. A new xiphosuran from the Triassic sediments at Brookvale, New South Wales. *Records of the Australian Museum*, 23: 281–282.
- Riek, E. F. & Gill, E. D. 1971. A new xiphosuran genus from Lower Cretaceous Freshwater sediments at Koonwarra, Victoria, Australia. *Palaeontology*, 14: 206–210.
- Riquelme, F. & Hill, D. E. 2013. Insights into amber salticids from the Neogene of Middle America, with the first report of Marpissinae (Araneae: Salticidae) from the Chiapas amber. *Peckhamia*, 106.1: 1–5.
- Riquelme, F., Piedra-Jiménez, D.F., Córdova-Tabares, V. & Luna-Castro, B. 2014. A new chernetid pseudoscorpion from the Miocene Chiapas – amber Lagerstätte, Mexico. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, 51: 902–908.

- Riquelme, F., Villegas-Guzmán, G., González-Santillán, E., Córdova-Tabares, V., Francke, O. F., Piedra-Jiménez, D., Estrada-Ruiz, E. & Luna-Castro, B. 2015. New fossil scorpion from the Chiapas amber Lagerstätte. *PLoS ONE*, 10(8): e0133396.
- Risso, A. 1827. Animaux articulés: description de quelques Myriapodes, Scorpionides, Arachnides et Acarides, habitant les Alpes Maritimes. In Risso, A. (ed.). *Histoire Naturelle des Principales Productions de l'Europe Méridionale et Principalement de Celles des Environs de Nice et des Alpes Maritimes*. Levraud, Paris.
- Ritchie, A. 1968. *Lanarkopterus dolichoshelus* (Størmer) gen. nov., a mixopterid eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of the Lesmahagow and Hagshaw Hills inliers, Scotland. *Scottish Journal of Geology*, 4: 317–338.
- Robin, N., Béthoux, O., Sidorchuk, E., Cui, Y.y., Li, Y.n., Germain, D., King, A., Berenguer, F. & Ren, D. 2016. A Carboniferous mite on an insect reveals the antiquity of an inconspicuous interaction. *Current Biology*, 26: 1–7.
- Robineau-Desvoidy, J. B. 1828. *Recherches sur l'organisation vertébrale des Crustacés, Arachnides et Insectes*. Comprè Jeune, Paris, 228 pp.
- Roemer, F. 1866. *Protolycosa anthracophila*, eine fossile Spinne aus dem Steinkohlengebirge Oberschlesiens. *Neues Jahressbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie*: 136–143.
- Roemer, F. 1878. Auffindung und Vorlegung eines neuen Gliderthieres in dem Steinkohlengebiete der Ferdinandsgrube bei Glatz. *Jahresbericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für Vaterländische-Kultur*, pp. 54–55.
- Roewer, C. F. 1912. Die Familien der Assamiden und Phalangodiden der Opiliones-Laniatores. (=Assamiden, Dampetridenten, Phalangodiden, Edipaniden, Biantiden, Zalmoxiden, Samoiden, Palpipediden anderer Autoren.) *Archiv für Naturgeschichte* 78A (3): 1–242.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1913. Die Familie der Gonyleptiden der Opiliones-Laniatores. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 79A (4, 5): 1–256, 257–473.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1923. *Die Webspinnen der Erde. Systematische Bearbeitung der bisher bekannten Opiliones*. Gustav Fischer, Jena, 1116 pp.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1933. Solifugae, Palpigradi. 161–480. In Bronn, H. G. (ed.). *Klassen und Ordnung des Tierreichs*. 5: *Arthropoda IV: Arachnoidea*, vol. 5(IV) (4) (2–3). Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft M.B.H, Leipzig.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1934. Solifugae, Palpigradi. 481–723. In Bronn, H. G. (ed.). *Klassen und Ordnung des Tierreichs*. 5: *Arthropoda IV: Arachnoidea*, vol. 5(IV) (4) (4–5). Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft M.B.H, Leipzig.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1935. Zwei myrmecophile Spinnen-Arten Brasiliens. *Veröffentlichungen aus dem Deutschen Kolonial- und Übersee-Museum in Bremen*, 1: 193–197.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1939. Opilioniden im Bernstein. *Palaeobiologica*, 7(1): 1–4.

- Roewer, C.-F. 1942. *Katalog der Araneae von 1758 bis 1940. 1. Band.* Kommissions-Verlag von „NATURA“: 1040 pp.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1943. Über Gonyleptiden. Weitere Webernechte (Arachn., Opil.) XI. *Senckenbergiana*, 26: 12–68.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1951. Über Nemastomatiden. Weitere Weberschnechte XVI. *Senckenbergiana*, 32: 95–153.
- Rovainen, H. 1953. Subfamilies of European eriophyid mites. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 19: 83–87.
- Romero, A. & Via Boada, L. 1977. *Tarracolimulus rieki*, nov. gen., nov. sp., nuevo limulido del Triásico de Monreal-Alcover (Tarragona). *Cuadernos de Geología Ibérica*, 4: 239–246.
- Ross, A. J. & Vannier, J. 2002. Crustacea (excluding Ostracoda) and Chelicerata of the Purbeck Limestone Group, southern England: a review. *Special Papers in Palaeontology*, 68: 71–82.
- Ross, A., Mellish, C., York, P. and B. Crighton. 2010. Burmese amber. 208–235. In Penney, D. (ed.). *Biodiversity of fossils in amber from the major world deposits*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester, UK, 304 pp.
- Rossi, A. 2015. A new family, genus and species of scorpion from the burmite of Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Sucinlourencoidae). *Rivista Aracnologica Italiana*, 1: 3–21.
- Rößler, R. & Schneider, J. 1997. Eine bemerkenswerte Paläobiocoenose im Unterkarbon Mitteleuropas – Fossilführung und Paläoenvironment der Hainichen-Subgruppe (Erzgebirge-Becken). *Veröffentlichungen des Museums für Naturkunde Chemnitz*, 20: 5–44.
- Roth, J. R. 1851. Ueber fossile Spinnen des lithographischen Schiefers. *Gelehrte Anzeigen herausgegeben von Mitgliedern der Königlichen Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in München*, 32: 164–167.
- Rowland, J. M. 1975. A partial revision of Schizomida (Arachnida) with descriptions of new species, genus, and family. *Occasional Papers of the Museum, Texas Tech University*, 31: 1–21.
- Rowland, J. M. & Sissom, W. D. 1980. Report on a fossil palpigrade from the Tertiary of Arizona, and a review of the morphology and systematics of the order (Arachnida: Palpigradida). *The Journal of Arachnology*, 8: 69–86.
- Rudkin, D. M., Young, G. A. & Nowlan, G. S. 2008. The oldest horseshoe crab: a new xiphosurid from late Ordovician Konservat-Lagerstätten deposits, Manitoba, Canada. *Palaeontology*, 51: 1–9.
- Rudkin, D. M., Cuggy, M. B., Young, G. A. & Thompson, D. P. 2013. An Ordovician pycnogonid (sea spider) with serially subdivided ‘head’ region. *Journal of Paleontology*, 87: 395–405.
- Ruedemann, R. 1916. Account of some new or little known species of fossils, mostly from the Palaeozoic rocks of New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 189: 7–112.
- Ruedemann, R. 1921. A recurrent Pittsford (Salina) fauna. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 219–20: 205–215.
- Ruedemann, R. 1926. The Utica and Lorraine Formations of New York, Part 2, Systematic Paleontology, no. 2, Mollusks, Crustacea and Eurypterids. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 189: 98–112.
- Ruedemann, R. 1942. Some new eurypterids from New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 327: 24–29.
- Russell, L. S. 1953. A new species of eurypterid from the Devonian of Gaspé. *Annual Report of the National Museum for the Fiscal Year 1952–1953, Bulletin*, 132: 83–91.

- Ryke, P. A. J. 1962. The subfamily Rhodacarinae with notes on a new subfamily Ologamasinae (Acarina: Rhodacaridae). *Entomologische Berichte Amsterdam*, 22: 155–162.
- Salter, J. W. 1856. On some new Crustacea from the uppermost Silurian Rocks. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 12: 26–34.
- Sanchez, J. P., Nava, S. Lareschi, M., Ortiz, P. E. & Guglielmone, A. A. 2010. Finding of an ixodid tick inside a late Holocene owl pellet from northwestern Argentina. *Journal of Parasitology*, 96: 820–822.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1988. A fossil scorpion *Tityus geratus* new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Dominican amber. *Historical Biology*, 1: 345–354.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A., Fet, V., Soleglad, M. E. & Anderson, S. R. 2004. A new genus and subfamily of scorpions from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 9: 3–14.
- Sarle, C. J. 1903. A new eurypterid fauna from the base of the Salina in western New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 69: 1080–1108.
- Sars, G. O. 1891. Pycnogonidea. *Norwegian North-Atlantic Expedition, 1876–1878*, 6 (Zool. 20): 1–163.
- Saupe, E. E. & Selden, P. A. 2009. First fossil Mecysmaucheniiidae (Arachnida, Chelicerata, Araneae), from Lower Cretaceous (uppermost Albian) amber of Charente-Maritime, France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 49–60.
- Saupe, E. E., Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2010. First fossil *Molinaranea* Mello-Leitão, 1940 (Araneae: Araneidae), from middle Miocene Dominican amber, with a phylogenetic and palaeobiogeographical analysis of the genus. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 158: 711–725.
- Saupe, E. E., Pérez-de la Fuente, R., Selden, P. A., Delclòs, X., Tafforeau, P. & Soriano, C. 2012. New *Orchestina* Simon, 1882 (Araneae: Oonopidae) from Cretaceous ambers of Spain and France: First spider described using phase-contrast x-ray synchrotron microtomography. *Palaeontology*, 55: 127–143.
- Savage, T. E. 1916. Alexandrian rocks of northeastern Illinois and eastern Wisconsin. *Bulletin of the Geological Society of America*, 27: 305–324.
- Sayre, R. M., Smiley, R. L. & Walter, D. E. 1992. Report of a teneriffiid mite (Acari) in Baltic amber and notes on recent discoveries. *International Journal of Acarology*, 18: 303–305.
- Scharf, W. 1924. Beitrag zur Geologie des Steinkohlengebietes im Südharz. *Jahrbuch des Halleschen Verbands für die Erforschung der Mitteldeutschen Bodenschätze und ihrer Verwaltung*, 4: 404–437.
- Schawaller, W. 1978. Neue Pseudoskorpione aus dem Baltischen Bernstein der Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung (Arachnida: Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 42: 1–21.
- Schawaller, W. 1979a. Erstnachweis eines Skorpions in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Scorpionida). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 45: 1–15.
- Schawaller, W. 1979b. Erstnachweis der Ordnung Geisselspinnen in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Amblypygi). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 50: 1–12.

- Schawaller, W. 1980a. Fossile Chthoniidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein, mit phylogenetischen Anmerkungen (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 63: 1–19.
- Schawaller, W. 1980b. Erstnachweis tertiärer Pseudoskorpione (Chernetidae) in Dominikanischen Bernstein. *Stuttgarter Beitrag zur Naturkunde (B)*, 57: 1–20.
- Schawaller, W. 1981. Cheiridiidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein, mit Anmerkungen zur morphologischen Variabilität (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 75: 1–14.
- Schawaller, W. 1982a. Zwei weitere Skorpione in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Scorpionida). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 82: 1–14.
- Schawaller, W. 1982b. Der erste Pseudokorpion (Chernetidae) aus Mexicanischem Bernstein. *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 85: 1–9.
- Schawaller, W. 1982c. Spinnen der Familien Tetragnathidae, Uloboridae und Dipluridae in Dominikanischem Bernstein und allgemeine Gesichtspunkte (Arachnida, Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 89: 1–19.
- Schawaller, W. 1982d. Zur fossilen Spinnenfauna des Pliozäns von Willershausen in Norddeutschland (Arachnida, Araneae). *Berichte der Naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Hannover*, 125: 89–95.
- Schawaller, W. 1984. The family Selenopidae in Dominican amber (Arachnida: Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 103: 1–8.
- Schawaller, W., 1991. The first Mesozoic pseudoscorpion, from Cretaceous Canadian amber. *Palaeontology*, 34: 971–976.
- Schawaller, W. & Ono H. 1979. Fossile Spinnen aus miozänen Sedimenten des Randecker Maars in SW-Deutschland (Arachnida: Araneae). *Jahreshefte der Gesellschaft für Naturkunde in Württemberg*, 134: 131–141.
- Schawaller, W., Shear, W. A. & Bonamo, P. M. 1991. The first Paleozoic pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). *American Museum Novitates*, 3009: 1–17.
- Schille, F. 1916. Entomologie aus der Mammut- und Rhinoceros-Zeit Galiziens. *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 30: 42–43.
- Schimkewitsch, W. 1913. Ein Beitrag zur Klassifikation der Pantopoden. *Zoologischen Anzeiger*, 41: 597–615.
- Schimper, W. P. 1853. Paleontologica alsatica ou fragments paléontologiques des différents terrains stratifiés qui se recontrent en Alsace. *Mémoires de la Société du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Strasbourg*, 4: 1–10.
- Schmidt, A. R., Jancke, S., Lindquist, E. E., Ragazzi, E., Roghi, G., Nascimbene, P. C., Schmidt, K., Wappler, T. & Grimaldi, D. A. 2012. Arthropods in amber from the Triassic period. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA*, doi/10.1073/pnas.1208464109.

- Schmidt, A. R., Perrichot, V., Svojtka, M. Anderson, K. B., Belete, K. H., Bussert, R., Dörfelt, H., Jancke, S., Mohr, B., Mohrmann, E., Nascimbene, P. C., Nel, A., Nel, P., Ragazzi, E., Roghi, G., Saupe, E. E., Schmidt, K., Schneider, H., Selden, P. A., Vávra, N. 2010. Cretaceous life captured in amber. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*: doi/10.1073/pnas.1000948107.
- Schmidt, F. 1883. Nachtrag zur Monographie der Russischen Leperditen II. Die Crustaceenfauna der Euryptereenschichten von Rootziküll auf Oesel. *Miscellanea silurica III. Memoirs of the Academy of Science de St. Petersbourg*, 31: 28–85.
- Schram, F. R. 1979. Limulines of the Mississippian Bear Gulch Limestone of Central Montana, USA. *Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History*, 19: 67–74.
- Schram, F. R. 1984. Upper Pennsylvanian arthropods from black shales of Iowa and Nebraska. *Journal of Paleontology* 58(1): 197–209.
- Schultka, S. 1991. *Trigonotarbus stoermeri* n. sp. – ein Spinnentier aus den Bensberger Schichten (Ems/Unter-Devon) des Rheinischen Schiefergebirge. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 183: 375–390.
- Schuster, R. 1963. *Thalassozetes riparius* n. gen., n. sp., eine litoralbewohnende Oribatide von bemerkenswerter morphologischer Variabilität (Oribatei-Acari). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 171: 391–403.
- Scopoli, J. A. 1763. *Entomologia Carniolica, exhibens Insecta Carniolae indigena et distributa in ordines, genera, species, varietates. Methodo Linnaeana. Vindobonae*, 1763: 420 pp.
- Scott, A. G. 2003. Sub-fossil spiders from Holocene peat cores. *Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 1–7.
- Scudder, S. H. 1868. Supplement to descriptions of Articulates. Description of fossil insects found on Mazon Creek and near Morris, Grundy Co., Ill. *Geological Survey of Illinois*, 3: 566–572.
- Scudder, S. H. 1876. New and interesting insects from the Carboniferous of Cape Breton. *Canadian Naturalist and Quarterly Journal of Science*, 8: 88–90.
- Scudder, S. H. 1878. Additions to the Insect-Fauna of the Tertiary Beds at Quesnel, British Columbia. *Geological Survey of Canada. Report of Progress*, 1876–1877: 457–464.
- Scudder, S. H. 1884. A contribution to our knowledge of Paleozoic Arachnida. *Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 20: 13–22.
- Scudder, S. H. 1885. 3. Classe. Arachnoidea. Spinnen. Skorpione. 732–746. In Zittel, K. A. (ed), *Handbuch der Palaeontologie. I. Abtheilung. Palaeozoologie* 2. R. Oldenbourg, München & Leipzig.
- Scudder, S. H. 1890a. The Tertiary Insects of North America. *Report of the United States Geological Survey*, 13: 734 pp.
- Scudder, S. H. 1890b. Illustrations of the Carboniferous Arachnida of North America, of the orders Anthracomarti and Pedipalpi. *Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History*, 4: 443–456.
- Scudder, S. H. 1891. Index to the known fossil insects of the world including myriapods and arachnids. *Bulletin of the United States Geological Survey* 71: 1–744.

- Seemann, F. 1906. Beiträge zur Gigantostrakenfauna Böhmens. *Beiträge zur Paläontologie Österreich-Ungarns und des Orients*, 19: 49–57.
- Selden, P. A. 1990. Lower Cretaceous spiders from the Sierra de Montsec, north-east Spain. *Palaeontology*, 33: 257–285.
- Selden, P. A. 1992. Revision of the fossil ricinuleids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 83: 595–634.
- Selden, P. A. 1996. First fossil mesothele spider from the Carboniferous of France. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, hors série: 585–596.
- Selden, P. A. 2000. *Palaeothele*, replacement name for the fossil mesothele spider *Eothele* non Rowell. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 11: 292.
- Selden, P. A. 2001. Eocene spiders from the Isle of Wight with preserved respiratory structures. *Palaeontology*, 44: 695–729.
- Selden, P. A. 2002. First British Mesozoic spider, from Cretaceous amber of the Isle of Wight, southern England. *Palaeontology*, 45: 973–983.
- Selden, P. A. 2010. A theridiosomatid spider from the Early Cretaceous of Russia. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 15: 69–78.
- Selden, P. A. 2014a. A new spider (Araneae: Haplogynae: Plectreuridae) from the Cretaceous Fossil-Lagerstätte of El Montsec, Spain. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 42: 16–23.
- Selden, P. A. 2014b. Spiders (Arachnida: Araneae) from the Insect Limestone (Bembridge Marls, Late Eocene) of the Isle of Wight, southern England. *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 104: 1–8.
- Selden, P. A. & Beattie, R. G. 2013. A spider fossil from the Jurasic Talbragar Fossil Fish Bed of New South Wales. *Alcheringa*, 37: 203–208.
- Selden, P. A. & Drygant, D. M. 1987. A new xiphosuran from the Silurian of Podolia, Ukraine, USSR. *Palaeontology*, 30: 537–542.
- Selden, P. A. & Dunlop, J. A. 2014. The first fossil spider (Araneae: Palpimanoidea) from the Lower Jurassic (Grimmen, Germany). *Zootaxa*, 3894: 161–168.
- Selden, P. A. & Gall, J.-C. 1992. A Triassic mygalomorph spider from the northern Vosges, France. *Palaeontology*, 35: 211–235.
- Selden, P. A. & Huang, D.-y. 2010. The oldest haplogyne spider (Araneae: Plectreuridae), from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Naturwissenschaften*, 97: 449–459
- Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2003. Lower Cretaceous spiders (Arthropoda: Arachnida: Araneae) from Spain. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 2003: 175–192.
- Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2009. A fossil spider (Araneae: Pisauridae) of Eocene age from Horsefly, British Columbia, Canada. *Contributions to Natural History*, 12: 1269–1282.

- Selden, P. A. & Shear, W. A. 1996. The first Mesozoic solifuge (Arachnida), from the Cretaceous of Brazil, and a redescription of the Palaeozoic solifuge. *Palaeontology*, 39: 583–604.
- Selden, P. A. & Siveter, D. J. 1987. The origin of the limuloids. *Lethaia*, 20: 383–392.
- Selden, P. A. & Wang, Y. 2014. Fossil spiders (Araneae) from the Eocene Green River Formation of Colorado. *Arthropoda Selecta*, 23: 207–219.
- Selden, P. A., Baker, A. S. & Phipps, K. J. 2008. An oribatid mite (Arachnida: Acari) from the Oxford Clay (Jurassic: Upper Callovian) of South Cave Station Quarry, Yorkshire, UK. *Palaeontology*, 51: 623–633.
- Selden, P. A., Casado, F. C. & Mesquita, M. V. 2006. Mygalomorph spiders (Araneae: Dipluridae) from the Lower Cretaceous Crato Lagerstätte, Araripe Basin, north-east Brazil. *Palaeontology*, 49: 817–826.
- Selden, P. A., Dunlop, J. A. & Simonetto, L. 2016. A fossil whip-scorpion (Arachnida: Thelyphonida) from the Upper Carboniferous of the Carnic Alps (Friuli, NE Italy). *Rivista Italiana di Paleontologia e Stratigrafia*, 122: 9–14.
- Selden, P. A., Huang, D.-y. & Ren, D. 2008. Palpimanoid spiders from the Jurassic of China. *Journal of Arachnology*, 36: 306–321.
- Selden, P. A., Ren, D. & Shih, C.-K. 2016. Mesozoic cribellate spiders (Araneae: Deinopoidea) from China. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 14: 49–74.
- Selden, P. A., Shear, W. A. & Bonamo, P. M. 1991. A spider and other arachnids from the Devonian of New York, and reinterpretations of Devonian Araneae. *Palaeontology*, 34: 241–281.
- Selden, P. A., Shear, W. A. & Sutton, M. D. 2008. Fossil evidence for the origin of spider spinnerets, and a proposed arachnid order. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 105: 20781–20785.
- Selden, P. A., Shih, C.-K. & Ren, D. 2011. A golden orb-weaver spider (Araneae: Nephilidae: Nephila) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Biology Letters*, 7: 775–778.
- Selden, P. A., Shih, C.-K. & Ren, D. 2013. A giant spider from the Jurassic of China reveals greater diversity of the orbicularian stem group. *Naturwissenschaften*, 100: 1171–1181.
- Selden, P. A., Zhang, W. & Ren, D. 2016. A bizarre armoured spider (Araneae: Tetrablemmidae) from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, 66: 129–135.
- Selden, P. A., Anderson, J. M., Anderson, H. M. & Fraser, N. C. 1999. Fossil araneomorph spiders from the Triassic of South Africa and Virginia. *Journal of Arachnology*, 27: 401–414.
- Selden, P. A., Nam, K.-s., Kim, S. H. & Kim, H. J. 2012. A fossil spider from the Cretaceous of Korea. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 86: 1–6.
- Selden, P. A., Shcherbakov, D. E., Dunlop, J. A. & Eskov, K. Y. 2014. Arachnids from the Carboniferous of Russia and Ukraine, and the Permian of Kazakhstan. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 88: 297–307.
- Selden, P. A., Dunlop, J. A., Giribet, G., Zhang, W. & Ren, D. 2016. The oldest armoured harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones: Laniatores), from Upper Cretaceous Myanmar amber. *Cretaceous Research*, 65: 206–212.

- Sellnick, M. 1918. Die Oribatiden der Bernsteinsammlung der Universität Königsberg I Pr. *Schriften der Physikalisch-Ökonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg (1919)*, 59: 21–42.
- Sellnick, M. 1922. Milben der Sammlung des Deutschen Entomologischen Instituts. I. Oribatidae. *Entomologische Mitteilungen*, 11: 18–20.
- Sellnick, M. 1928. Formenkreis: Hornmilben, Oribatei. In Brohmer, P., Ehrmann, P. & Ulmer, G. (eds). *Die Tierwelt Mitteleuropas*, 3, 4(9): 1–42.
- Sellnick, M. 1931. Milben im Bernstein. *Bersteinforschung*, 2: 148–180.
- Semper, M. 1898. Die Gigantostraken des älteren böhmischen Paläozoicum. *Beiträge zur Paläontologie Österreich-Ungarns und des Orients*, 2: 71–88.
- Shear, W. A., 1980. A review of the Cyphophthalmi of the United States and Mexico, with a proposed reclassification of the suborder (Arachnida, Opiliones). *American Museum Novitates*, 2705: 1–34.
- Shear, W. A., 1986. A cladistic analysis of the opilionid superfamily Ischyropsalidoidea, with description of the new family Ceratolasmatidae, the new genus *Acuclavella* and four new species. *American Museum Novitates*, 2844: 1–29.
- Shear, W. A., 1993. The genus *Troglosiro* and the new family Troglosironidae (Opiliones, Cyphophthalmi). *Journal of Arachnology*, 21: 81–90.
- Shear, W. A. 2000. *Gigantocharinus szatmaryi*, a new trigonotarbid arachnid from the Late Devonian of North America (Chelicerata, Arachnida, Trigonotarbida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 74: 25–31.
- Shear, W. A. 2010. New species and records of ortholasmatine harvestmen from México, Honduras, and the western United States (Opiliones, Nemastomatidae, Ortholasmatinae). *ZooKeys*, 52: 9–45.
- Shear, W. A., Selden, P. A., Rolfe, W. D. I., Bonamo, P. M. & Grierson, J. D. 1987. New terrestrial arachnids from the Devonian of Gilboa, New York. *American Museum Novitates*, 2901: 1–74.
- Sharma, P. P. & Giribet, G. 2011. The evolutionary and biogeographic history of the armoured harvestmen – Laniatores phylogeny based on ten molecular markers, with the description of two new families of Opiliones (Arachnida). *Invertebrate Systematics*, 25: 106–142.
- Sharma, P. P., Prieto, C. E. & Giribet, G. 2011. A new family of Laniatores (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Afrotropics. *Invertebrate Systematics*, 25: 143–154.
- Shpinev, E. S. 2006. A new species of *Adelophthalmus* (Eurypterida) from the Lower Carboniferous of the Krasnoyarsk Region. *Paleontological Journal*, 40: 431–433. [English translation of Russian original]
- Shpinev, E. S. 2012. On some eurypterids (Eurypterida, Chelicerata) from the Devonian of South Siberia. *Paleontological Journal*, 46: 370–377. [English translation of Russian original]
- Shuler, E. W. 1915. A new Ordovician eurypterid. *American Journal of Science*, 4th Series, 39: 551–554.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Behan-Pelletier, V. M. 2017. *Megeremaeus cretaceous* new species (Acari: Oribatida), the first oribatid mite from Canadian amber. *Canadian Entomologist*, 149: 277–290.

- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Bertrand, M. 2013. New fossil labidostomatids (Acari: Labidostomatidae) from Eocene amber and presence of an apustulate species in Europe. *Acarologia*, 53: 25–39.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Klimov, P. B. 2011. Redescription of the mite *Glaesacarus rhombeus* (Koch & Berendt, 1854) from Baltic amber (Upper Eocene): evidence for female-controlled mating. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 9: 183–196.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Norton, R. A. 2011. The fossil mite family Archaeorchestidae (Acari, Oribatida) I: redescription of *Stieremaeus illibatus* and synonymy of *Strieremaeus* with *Archaeorchestes*. *Zootaxa*, 2993: 34–58.
- Sidorchuk, E. A., Schmidt, A. R., Ragazzi, E., Roghi, G., Lindquist, E. E. 2015. Plant-feeding mite diversity in Triassic amber (Acari: Tetrapodili). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, online.
- Siebold, C. T. E. von. 1850. Ueber *Eriophyes*. *Jahresbericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft*, 28: 88–89.
- Siegfried, P. 1972. Ein Schwertschwanz (Merostomata, Xiphosurida) aus dem Oberkarbon von Ibbenburen/Westfalen. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 46, 180–186.
- Šilhavý, V. 1973. Two new systematic groups of the gonyleptomorph phalangids from the Antillean-Caribbean Region. Agoristenidae fam. n. and Caribbantinae subfam. n. *Věstník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 37: 110–143.
- Šilhavý, V. 1979. New American representatives of the subfamily Samoinae (Opiliones, Phalangodidae, Arach.). *Annotationes zoologicae et botanicae*, Bratislava, 130: 1–27.
- Simon, E. 1864. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées (Aranéides)*. Paris, 540 pp.
- Simon, E. 1874. *Les arachnides de France. Tome 1*. Paris, 272 pp.
- Simon, E. 1876a. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 3*. Paris, 360 pp.
- Simon, E. 1876b. Etude sur les Arachnides du Congo. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 1: 12–15, 216–224.
- Simon, E. 1879a. *Les Arachnides de France VII. Contenant les ordes des Chernetes, Scorpiones et Opiliones*. Paris.
- Simon, E. 1879b. Essai d'une classification des Opiliones Mecostethi. Remarques synonymiques et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 22: 183–241.
- Simon, E. 1880. Études arachnologiques 12e Mémoire(1). XVII. Descriptions de Genres et Espèces de l'ordre des Scorpiones. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5)10: 377–398.
- Simon, E. 1881. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 5, 1^{re} partie*. Paris, 179 pp.
- Simon, E. 1882. Etudes arachnologiques. 13^e Mémoire. 20. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de la famille des Dysderidae. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 2: 201–240.
- Simon, E. 1884a. Note synonymique sur les genres *Prodidomus* Hentz et *Miltia* E.S. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 28: 302.
- Simon, E. 1884b. Note complémentaire sur la famille des Archaeidae. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 20: 373–380.

- Simon, E. 1884c. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 5, 2^e et 3^e parties.* Paris, pp. 180–808.
- Simon, E. 1884d. Description d'une nouvelle famille de l'ordre des Araneae (Bradystichidae). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 28: 297–301.
- Simon, E. 1885a. Etudes arachnologiques. 17e Mémoire. XXVI. Arachnides recueillis dans la vallée de Templé et sur le mont Ossa (Thessalie). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 5: 209–217.
- Simon, E. 1885b. Etude sur les Arachnides recueillis en Tunisie en 1883 et 1884 par MM. A. Letourneux, M. Sébillot et Valéry Mayet, membres de la Mission de l'Exploration scientifique de la Tunisie. In *Exploration scientifique de la Tunisie*, Paris, 55 pp.
- Simon, E. 1885c. Etudes arachnologiques. 18e Mémoire. XXVI. Matériaux pour servir à la fauna des Arachnides du Sénégal. (Suivi d'un appendice intitulé: Descriptions de plusieurs espèces africaines nouvelles). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 5: 345–396.
- Simon, E. 1887. Espèces et genres nouveaux de la famille des Sparassidae. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 12: 466–474.
- Simon, E. 1888. Etudes arachnologiques. 21^e Mémoire. 29. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de l'Amérique centrale et des Antilles. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 8: 203–216.
- Simon, E. 1889a. Etudes arachnologiques. 21^e Mémoire. 31. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de Madagascar et de Mayotte. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 8: 223–236.
- Simon, E. 1889b. Arachnides. In *Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (décembre 1887 – avril 1888)*. 4^e Mémoire. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 9: 169–220.
- Simon, E. 1890. Etudes arachnologiques. 22^e Mémoire. 34. Etude sur les Arachnides de l'Yemen. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 10: 77–124.
- Simon, E. 1891a. Observations biologiques sur les Arachnides. I. Araignées sociables. In *Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (Décembre 1887 – avril 1888)*. 11^e Mémoire. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 60: 5–14.
- Simon, E. 1891b. On the spiders of the Island of St. Vincent. Part I. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1891: 549–575.
- Simon, E. 1892a. Arachnides. In Raffray, A., Bolivar, I. & Simon, E. (eds) Etude sur les Arthropodes cavernicoles de l'île Luzon, Voyage de M. E. Simon aux îles Philippines (Mars et avril 1890). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 61: 35–52.
- Simon, E. 1892b. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées. Volume 1, part 1.* Roret, Paris, pp. 1–254.
- Simon, E. 1893. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées. Volume 1, part 2.* Roret, Paris, pp. 255–488.
- Simon, E. 1894. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 1, part 3.* Roret, Paris, pp. 489–760.
- Simon, E. 1895. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 1, part 4.* Roret, Paris, pp. 761–1084.
- Simon, E. 1896. Description d'un Arachnide cavernicole de l'Afrique australe. *Bulletin de la Société Entomologique de France*, 1869: 285–286.

- Simon, E. 1897a. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 1.* Roret, Paris, 1–192.
- Simon, E. 1897b. On the Spiders of the Island of St. Vincent. Part III. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1897: 860–890.
- Simon, E. 1898a. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 2.* Roret, Paris, 1–269.
- Simon, E. 1898b. Etude sur les Arachnides de la région des Maures (Var.) *Feuille des Jeunes Naturalistes*, (3) 29: 2–4.
- Simon, E. 1900. Descriptions d'arachnides nouveaux de la famille des Attidae. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 44: 381–407.
- Simon, E. 1903. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 4.* Roret, Paris, 669–1080.
- Simon, E. 1929. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 6.* Paris, pp. 533–772.
- Simon, R. 1971. Neue Arthropodenfunde aus dem Stephan der Halleschen Mulde. *Bericht der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Geologische Wissenschaft, Reihe A: Geologie/Paläontologie*, 16: 53–62.
- Simonetta, A. M. & Delle Cave, L. 1978. Una possibile interpretazione filogenetica degli artropodi paleozoici. *Bollettino di zoologia*, 45: 87–90.
- Simpson, S. 1951. A new Eurypterid from the Upper Old Red Sandstone of Portishead. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 12*, 4: 849–861.
- Siveter, D. J. & Selden, P. A. 1987. A new, giant xiphosurid from the lower Namurian of Weardale, County Durham. *Proceedings of the Yorkshire Geological Society*, 46: 153–168.
- Siveter, D. J., Sutton, M. D., Briggs, D. E. G. & Siveter, D. J. 2004. A Silurian sea spider. *Nature*, 431: 978–980.
- Sivhed, U. & Wallwork, J. A. 1978. An early Jurassic oribatid mite from southern Sweden. *Geologiska Föreningens i Stockholm Förhandlingar*, 100: 65–70.
- Smith, F. P. 1902. The spiders of Epping Forest. *Essex Naturalist*, 12: 181–201.
- Sørensen, W. E. 1884. Opiliones Laniatores (Gonyleptides W. S. Olim) Musei Hauniensis. *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift, Kjøbenhavn, series 3*, 14: 555–646.
- Sørensen, W. 1886. Opiliones. pp. 53–86. In Koch, L. & Keyserling, E. (eds) *Die Arachniden Australiens nach der Natur Beschrieben und Abgebildet.* Bauer und Raspe, Nürnberg.
- Sørensen, W. 1932. Descriptiones Laniatorum (Arachnidorum Opilionum Subordinis). (Opus posthumum recognovit et editit Kai L. Henriksen). – *Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Skrifter - Naturvidenskab og Mathematiske Afdeling, København, ser. 9*, 3(4): 197–422.
- Soriano, C., Archer, M., Azar, D., Creaser, P., Delclòs, X., Godhelp, H., Hand, S., Jones, A., Nel, A., Nèraudeau, D., Ortega-Blanco, J., Pérez-de la Fuente, R., Perrichot, V., Saupe, E., Solorzano-Kraemer, M., Taffreau, P. 2010. Synchrotron X-ray imaging on inclusions in amber. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 9, 361–368.
- Southcott, R. V. 1957a. Description of a new Australian raphignathoid mite, with remarks on the classification of the Trombidiformes (Acarina). *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales*, 81(3): 306–312.

- Southcott, R.V. 1957b. On *Vatacarus ipoides* n. gen., n. sp. (Acarina: Trombidoidea). A new respiratory endo-parasite from a Pacific sea-snake. *Transactions Royal Society South Australia*, 80: 165–176.
- Southcott, R. V. & Lange, R. T. 1971. Acarine and other microfossils from the Maslin eocene, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*, 16: 1–21.
- Stahnke, H. L. 1940. The scorpions of Arizona. *Iowa State College Journal of Science*, 15: 101–103. [Thesis abstract.]
- Stainier, X. 1917. On a new eurypterid from the Belgian Coal Measures. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, 71: 639–647.
- Sterzel, J.T. 1918. Die organischen Reste des Kulms und Rotliegenden der Gegend von Chemnitz. *Abhandlungen der Königlich Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-physikalische Klasse*, 35: 1–315.
- Stock, J. H. 1954. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific expedition 1914–1916. LXXVII. Pycnogonida from Indo-West-Pacific, Australian, and New-Zealand waters. *Videnskabelige Meddelelser fra Dansk naturhistorisk Forening*, 116(1): 1–168.
- Stott, C. A., Tetlie, O. E., Braddy, S. J., Nowlan, G. S., Glasser, P. M. & Devereux, M. G. 2005. A new eurypterid (Chelicerata) from the Upper Ordovician of Manitoulin Island, Ontario, Canada. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 1166–1174.
- Størmer, L. 1934a. Downtonian Merostomata from Spitsbergen with remarks on the suborder Synziphosura. *Skrifter utgitt av Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo, I. Matem.-Naturvid. Klasse*, 1933(3): 1–26.
- Størmer, L. 1934b. Merostomata from the Downtonian Sandstones of Ringerike, Norway. *Skrifter utgitt av Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo, I. Matem.-Naturvid. Klasse*, 1933(10): 1–125.
- Størmer, L. 1934c. Über den neuen von W. Gross beschriebenen Eurypteriden aus dem Unterdevon von Overath im Rheinland. *Jahrbuch der Preussischen Geologischen Landesanstalt*, 55: 284–291.
- Størmer, L. 1934d. A new Eurypterid from the Saaremaa-(Oesel-)Beds in Estonia. *Publications of the Geological Institution of the University of Tartu*, 37: 1–8.
- Størmer, L. 1936a. Eurypteriden aus dem Rheinischen Unterdevon. *Abhandlungen der Preussischen Geologischen Landesanstalt, Neue Folge*, 175: 1–74.
- Størmer, L. 1936b. *Mixopterus dolichoshelus* (Laurie MS), a Downtonian eurypterid from Scotland. *Summary of Progress of the Geological Survey for 1934*: 41–46.
- Størmer, L. 1951. A new eurypterid from the Ordovician of Montgomeryshire, Wales. *Geological Magazine*, 88: 409–422.
- Størmer, L. 1952. Phylogeny and taxonomy of fossil horseshoe crabs. *Journal of Paleontology*, 26: 630–639.
- Størmer, L. 1963. *Gigantoscorpio willsi*, a new scorpion from the Lower Carboniferous of Scotland and its associated preying microorganisms. *Skrifter Utgitt av det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo. Matematisk-Naturvidenskabelig Klasse*, 8: 1–171.

- Størmer, L. 1969. Eurypterids from the Lower Devonian of Willwerath, Eifel. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 50: 21–35.
- Størmer, L. 1970. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 1: Arachnida. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 51: 335–369.
- Størmer, L. 1972. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 2: Xiphosura. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 53: 1–29.
- Størmer, L. 1973. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 3: Eurypterida, Hughmilleridae. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 54: 119–205.
- Størmer, L. 1974. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 4: Eurypterida, Drepanopteridae, and other groups. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 54: 359–451.
- Størmer, L. 1976. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 5: Myriapoda and additional forms, with general remarks on the fauna and problems regarding invasion of land by arthropods. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 57: 87–183.
- Størmer, L. & Waterston, C. D. 1968. Cyrtocetus gen. nov., a large late Palaeozoic arthropod with pectinate appendages. *Transactions of the Royal Society Edinburgh*, 68: 63–104.
- Strand, E. 1926. Miscellanea nomenclatorial zoological et palaeontologica. I–II. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte A*, 92(8): 30–75.
- Strand, E. 1929. Zoological and palaeontological nomenclatorial notes. *Acta Universitatis Latviensis*, 20: 29 pp.
- Strand, E. 1932. Miscellanea nomenclatoria zoologica et palaeontologica, III, IV. *Folia zoologica et hydrobiologica*, 4: 133–147, 193–196.
- Strand, E. 1942. Miscellanea nomenclatoria zoologica et palaeontologica. *Folia Zoologica et Hydrobiologica*, 11: 386–402.
- Straus, A. 1967. Zur Paläontologie des Pliozäns von Willershausen. *Berichte der Naturhistorischen Gesellschaft Hannover*, 111: 15–24.
- Strenzke K. 1954. *Nematalychus nematoides* n. gen. n. sp. (Acarina, Trombidiformes) aus dem Grundwasser der algerischen Küste. *Vie et Milieu*, 4: 638–647.
- Strenzke, K. 1963. Entwicklung und Verwandschaftsbeziehungen der Oribatidengattung *GehyPOCHTHONIUS* (Arach., Acari). *Senckenbergiana Biologica*, 44: 231–255.
- Stumm, E. C. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1962. A new eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of southern Michigan. *Contributions from the Museum of Paleontology, The University of Michigan*, 17: 195–204.
- Stur, D. 1877. Die Culm-Flora der Ostrauer und Waldenburger Schichten. *Abhandlung der königliche geologische Reichanstalt*, 4: 5.
- Subías, L. S. 2004. Listado sistemático, sinonímico y biogeográfico de los ácaros oribátidos (Acariformes: Oribatida) del mundo. Graellsia 60 (número extraordinario), 3–305. Available from: <http://www.ucm.es/info/zoo/Artropodos/Catalogo.pdf>.

- Subías, L. S. & Arillo, A. 2002. Oribatid mite fossils from the Upper Devonian of South Mountain, New York and the Lower Carboniferous of County Antrim, Northern Ireland (Acariformes, Oribatida). *Estudios del Museo de Ciencias Naturales de Alava*, 17: 93–106.
- Sundevall, J.C. 1833. *Conspectus Arachnidium*. C. F. Berling, Londini Gothorum, 39 pp.
- Swartz, C. K. 1923. Order Eurypterida. 716–778. In Swartz, C. K., Prouty, W. F., Ulrich, E. O. & Bassler, R. S. (eds). *Silurian Volume*. Maryland Geological Survey, 795 pp.
- Taczanowski, L. 1879. Les aranéides du Pérou central (suite). *Horae Societatis entomologicae Rossicae*, 15: 102–136.
- Tasch, P. 1961. Paleolimnology: part 2 – Harvey and Sedgwick counties, Kansas: stratigraphy and biota. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 836–865.
- Tasch, P. 1963. Paleolimnology: part 3 – Marion and Dickinson counties, Kansas, with additional sections in Harvey and Sedgwick counties: stratigraphy and biota. *Journal of Paleontology*, 37: 1233–1251.
- Tesakov, A. S. & Alekseev, A.S. 1992. Myriapod-like arthropods from the Lower Devonian of central Kazakhstan. *Paleontological Journal*, 26: 18–23.
- Tesakov, A. S. & Alekseev, A.S. 1998. *Maldybulakia* – new name for *Lophodesmus* Tesakov and Alekseev, 1992 (Arthropoda). *Paleontological Journal*, 32: 29.
- Tetlie, O. E. 2002. A new *Baltoeurypterus* (Eurypterida: Chelicerata) from the Wenlock of Norway. *Norwegian Journal of Geology*, 82: 37–44.
- Tetlie, O. E. 2006a. Two new Silurian species of *Eurypterus* (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from Norway and Canada and the phylogeny of the genus. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology* 4: 397–412.
- Tetlie, O. E. 2006b. Eurypterida (Chelicerata) from the Welsh Borderlands, England. *Geological Magazine*, 143: 723–735.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Braddy, S.J. 2004. The first Silurian chasmataspid, *Loganamaraspis dunlopi* gen. et sp. nov. (Chelicerata: Chasmataspidida) from Lesmahagow, Scotland, and its implications for eurypterid phylogeny. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 94: 227–234.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Briggs, D. E. G. 2009. The origin of pterygotid eurypterids (Chelicerata: Eurypterida). *Palaeontology*, 52: 1141–1148.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Dunlop, J. A. 2008. *Geralinura carbonaria* (Arachnida; Uropygi) from Mazon Creek, Illinois, USA, and the origin of subchelate pedipalps in whip scorpions. *Journal of Paleontology*, 82: 299–312.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Van Roy, P. 2006. A reappraisal of *Eurypterus dumonti* Stainier, 1917 and its position within the Adelophthalmidae Tollerton, 1989. *Bulletin de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Sciences de la Terre* 76: 79–90.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Poschmann, M. 2008. Phylogeny and palaeoecology of the Adelophthalmoidea (Arthropoda; Chelicerata; Eurypterida). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 6: 237–249.

- Tetlie, O. E., Selden, P. A. & Ren D. 2007. A new Silurian eurypterid (Arthropoda: Chelicerata) from China. *Palaeontology*, 50: 619–625.
- Tetlie O. E., Braddy, S. J., Butler, P.D. & Briggs, D.E.G. 2004. A new eurypterid (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the Upper Devonian Gogo Formation of Western Australia, with a review of the Rhenopteridae. *Palaeontology* 47: 801–809.
- Thevenin, A. 1901. Sur le découverte d'arachnides dans le Terrain Houiller de Commentry. *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France*, 4^e Série, 1: 605–611.
- Thevenin, A. 1902. Sur une araignée du terrain houiller der Valenciennes. *Procès-Verbaux de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Autun*, 15: 195–203.
- Thompson, W. D'Arcy 1909. Pycnogonida. In Harmer, S. F. & Shipley, B. E. (eds). *The Cambridge Natural History*, pp. 501–542.
- Thor, S. 1900. Norske hydrachnider IV. – Archiv für Mathematik og Naturvidenskab 23: 1-56.
- Thor, S. 1905. Eine interessante neue Milbengattung aus der schweizerischen Sammlung des Herrn Dr. W. Volz. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 28: 505–509.
- Thor, S. 1911a. Lebertia-Studien XXIV–XXV. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 37: 385–394.
- Thor, S. 1911b. Eine neue Acarinengattung (Teneriffiidae) und zwei neue Gattungen, die eine von Teneriffa, die andre aus Paraguay. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 38: 171–179.
- Thor, S. 1927. Acarinologische Notizen. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 72: 155–159.
- Thor, S. 1933. Über die prostigmatische Familie: Eupodidae C.L.Koch 1842 und über die Teilung dieser Familie, mit Definitionen der neuen Familien. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 101: 271–277.
- Thor, S. 1934. Neue Beiträge zur Kenntnis der invertebraten Fauna von Svalbard. (Nach Sammlungen von Garteninspektor L. Lange, Dozent B. Lynge und dem Verfasser.). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 107: 114–139.
- Thor, S. 1935. Übersicht und Einteilung der Familie Trombidiidae W.E. Leach 1814 in Unterfamilien. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 109: 107–112.
- Thor, S. 1937. Übersicht der norwegischen *Cryptostigmata* mit einzelnen Nebenbemerkungen. *Saertrykk av Nytt Magasin for Naturvidenskapene*, 77: 275–307.
- Thorell, T. 1856. Recensio critica Aranearum Suecarum quas descripserunt Clerckius, Linnaeus, de Geerus. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsaliensis*, 2: 61–176.
- Thorell, T. 1869. On European spiders. Part I. Review of the European genera of spiders, preceded by some observations on zoological nomenclature. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsaliensis*, (3)7: 1–108.
- Thorell, T. 1870a. On European spiders. Part 2. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsaliensis*, (3)7: 109–242.
- Thorell, T. 1870b. *Remarks on synonyms of European spiders. Part I.* Uppsala, pp. 1–96.
- Thorell, T. 1873. *Remarks on synonyms of European spiders. Part IV.* Uppsala, pp. 375–645.
- Thorell, T. 1875. Diagnoses Aranearum Europaearum aliquot novarum. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 18: 81–108.
- Thorell, T. 1876a. Études Scorpilogiques. *Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali*, 19: 75–272.

- Thorell, T. 1876b. On the classification of scorpions. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 4*, 17: 1–15.
- Thorell, T. 1876c. Sopra alcuni Opilioni (Phalangidea) d'Europa e dell'Asia occidentale, con un quadro dei generi europei di quest'Ordine. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale (Genoa)* series 1, 8: 452–508.
- Thorell, T. 1881. Studi sui Ragni Malesi e Papuani. III. Ragni dell'Astro Malesia e del Capo York, conservati nel Museo civico di storia naturale di Genova. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 17: 1–727.
- Thorell, T. 1882. Descrizione di Alcuni Aracnidi Inferiori dell' Arcipelago Malese. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 18: 21–69.
- Thorell, T. 1887. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. II. Primo saggio sui ragni birmani. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 25: 5–417.
- Thorell, T. 1888. Pedipalpi e Scorpioni dell'Arcipelago Malese conservati nel Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 26: 327–428.
- Thorell, T. 1889. Viaggio di Leonardo Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. XXI. Aracnidi Artrogastri Birmani raccolti da L. Fea nel 1885–1887. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 27: 521–729.
- Thorell, T. 1890. Studi sui ragni Malesi e Papuani. Part IV, 1. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 28: 1–419.
- Thorell, T. 1891. Spindlar från Nikobarerna och andra delar af södra Asien. *Bihang till Kongl. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 24: 149 pp.
- Thorell, T. & Lindström, G. 1884. Discovery of a Silurian fossil scorpion. *The Glasgow Herald*, Dec. 19, 1884.
- Thorell, T. & Lindström, G. 1885. On a Silurian scorpion from Gotland. *Bihang till Kongl. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 21(9): 1–33.
- Tollerton, V. P., Jr. 1989. Morphology, taxonomy, and classification of the order Eurypterida Burmeister, 1843. *Journal of Paleontology*, 63: 642–657.
- Trägårdh, I. 1902. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der schwedischen Acaridenfauna. *Bihang till Kongliga Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 28: 1–26.
- Trägårdh, I. 1915. Bidrag till kännedomen om spinnkvalstren (*Tetranychus Duf.*). *Centralanstalten för försöksväsendet på jordbruksområdet. Entomologiska avdelningen*, 20: 1–60.
- Trägårdh, I. 1946. Outlines of a new classification of the Mesostigmata (Acarina) based on comparative morphological data. *Lunds Universitets Arsskrift, N.F.* 42.
- Trägårdh, I. 1950. Description of a new species of *Heterocheylus* Lombardini from Africa, with notes on the classification of the Pseudocheyletidae. *Entomologisk tidskrift*, 71: 104–110.
- Travé, J. 1959. Sur le genre *Niphocepheus* Balogh 1943. Les Niphocepheidae, famille nouvelle (Acariens, Oribates). *Acarologia*, 1: 475–498.

- Travé, J. 1967. *Phyllochthonius aoutii* nov. gen., nov. spec., un Enarthronota (Acarien, Oribate) nouveau de Côte d'Ivoire, avec la création d'une superfamille nouvelle, Phyllochthonoidea. *Zoologische Mededelingen*, 42: 83–105.
- Treat, A. E. 1955. An ectoparasite (Acarina: Mesostigmata) from moths of the genus *Zale*. *Journal of Parasitology* 41: 555–561.
- Türk, E. 1963. A new tyroglyphid deutonymph in amber from Chiapas, Mexico. *University of California Publications in Entomology* 31: 49–51.
- Ubick, D. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. On the placement of the Baltic amber harvestman *Gonyleptes nemastomoides* Koch & Berendt, 1854, with notes on the phylogeny of Cladonychiidae (Opiliones, Laniatores, Travunioidea). *Mitteilungen aus dem Musuem für Naturkunde Berlin, Geowissenschaftliche Reihe* 8: 75–82.
- Vachon, M. & Heyler, D. 1985. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de Scorpion: *Buthiscorpius pescei* (Stéphanien de Montceau-les-Mines, France). Remarques sur la classification des Scorpions (Arachnida) du Carbonifère. *Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle d'Autun* 113: 29–47.
- Vaillant, L. 1909. Observations paléontologiques faites dans les Sables éocènes landéniens aux environs d'Arras. *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France*, 4^e Ser., 9: 277–282.
- Vandenbergh, A. 1960. *Pringlia demaisteri* nov. sp., un xiphosure (Chécicérate) du Stéphanien de la Loire. – *Bulletin de la Société géologique de France*, 7: 687–689.
- Vercammen-Grandjean, P. H. 1973. Study of the "Erythraeidae, R.O.M. No. 8" of Ewing, 1937. 329–335. In Daniel, M. and Rosicky, B. (eds). *Proceedings of the 3rd International Congress of Acarology*. Academia, Prague, 837 pp.
- Via Boada, L. & Villalta, J. F. de 1966. *Hetrolimulus gadeai*, nov. gen., nov. sp., représentant d'une nouvelle famille de Limulacés dans le Trias d'Espagne. *Comtes Rendues Sommaire Séances Société Géologique France*, 1966: 57–59.
- Viets, K. O. 1978. New water mites (Hydrachnellae: Acari) from Australia. *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research*, 29: 77–92.
- Villalta, J. F. 1957. Dos zooecidias fósiles del Mioceno de Cerdaña (prov. de Lérida). *Cursillos y conferencias del Instituto Lucas Mallada*, 4: 63–64.
- Vitzthum, H. Graf 1931. Acari=Milben. In Kukenthal, W. (ed.) *Handbuch der Zoologie*, Vol. III 2. 3. Walter de Gruyter & Co., Berlin, pp. 1–160.
- Vitzthum, H. G. 1942. Acarina. In Brönn's *Klassen und Ordnungen des Tierreiches*, IV. Abt., 5. Buch, 5. Lieferung (1942), Leipzig, Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft Becker u. Erler: pp. 641–800.
- Waddington, J. Rudkin, D. M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2015. A new mid-Silurian aquatic scorpion—one step closer to land? *Biology Letters*, 11: 20140815.

- Wagner, W. A. 1887. Copulations organe des Männchens als Criterium für die Systematik der Spinnen. *Horae Societatis Entomologicae Rossicae*, 22: 3-132.
- Walcott, C. D. 1882. Description of a new genus of the order Eurypterida from the Utica Slate. *American Journal of Science, 3^d Series*, 23: 213–216.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1802. *Faune parisienne. Insectes. Ou Histoire abrégée des Insectes des environs de Paris*. Paris, 2: 187–250.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1805. *Tableau des Aranéides ou Caractères essentials des tribus, genres, familles et races que renferme le genre Aranea de Linné, avec la désignation des espèces comprises dans chacune de ces divisions*. Paris, 88 pp.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1826. Aranéides. In *Faune française...*, Paris: 96 pp.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1837. *Histoire naturelle des insects. Aptères. Vol. 1*. Librairie Encyclopédique de Roret, Paris, 682 pp.
- Walker, N. A. 1965. Euphthiracaroidea of California Sequoia litter : with a reclassification of the families and genera of the world (Acarina: Oribatei). *Fort Hays Studies, New Series, Science Series*, 3: 154 pp.
- Wallwork, J. A. 1963. The Oribatei (Acari) of Macquarie Island. *Pacific Insects*, 5: 721-769
- Walossek, D., Li, C.S. & Brauckmann, C. 1990. A scorpion from the Upper Devonian of Hubei Province, China (Arachnida, Scorpiones). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1990(3): 169–180.
- Waloszek, D. & Dunlop, J. A. 2002. A larval sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) from the Upper Cambrian ‘Orsten’ of Sweden and the phylogenetic position of pycnogonids. *Palaeontology*, 45: 421–446.
- Walter, D. E. 1997. Heatherellidae – a new family of Mesostigmata (Acari: Parasitiformes) based on two new species from rainforest litter in Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 23: 167–175.
- Walter, D. E. 2000. A jumping mesostigmatan mite, *Saltiseius hunteri* n. g., n. sp. (Acari: Mesostigmata: Trigynaspida: Saltseiidae, n. fam.) from Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 26: 25–31.
- Walter, D. E. & Gerson, U. 1998. Dasythyreidae, new family, and *Xanthodasythyreus* n. g. (Acari: Prostigmata: Raphignathoidea) from Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 24: 189–197.
- Walter, D. E. & Krantz, G. W. 1999. New early derivative mesostigmatans from Australia: *Nothogynus* n. g., Nothogynidae n. fam. (Mesostigmata: Microgyniina). *International Journal of Acarology*, 25: 67–76.
- Waterston, C. D. 1962. *Pagea sturrocki* gen. et sp. nov., a new eurypterid from the Old Red Sandstone of Scotland. *Palaeontology*, 5: 137–148.
- Waterston, C. D. 1964. Observations on pterygotid eurypterids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 66: 9–33.
- Waterston, C. D. 1968. Further observations on the Scottish Carboniferous eurypterids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 68: 1–20.

- Waterston, C. D. 1979. Problems of functional morphology and classification in stylonurid eurypterids (Chelicerata, Merostomata), with observations on the Scottish Styloonoidea. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 70: 251–322.
- Waterston, C. D. 1985. Chelicerata from the Dinantian of Fouldon, Berwickshire, Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 76: 25–33.
- Waterston, C. D., Oelofsen, B. W. and Ooshuizen, R. D. F. 1985. *Cyrtocetus wittebergensis* sp. nov. (Chelicerata: Eurypterida), a large sweep-feeder from the Carboniferous of South Africa. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 76: 339–358.
- Watson, D. M. S. 1909. *Limulus woodwardi*, sp. nov., from the Lower Oolite of England. *Geological Magazine, New Series*, (5) 6: 14–15.
- Waterlot, G. 1934. *Étude de la Faune continentale du Terrain houiller Sarro-Lorrain – Études des gîtes minéraux de la France. Bassin houiller de la Sarre et de la Lorraine II. Faune fossile*. Lille, 317 pp.
- Weidner, H. 1964. Eine Zecke, *Ixodes succineus* sp. n. im Batischen Bernstein. *Veöffentlichungen aus dem Überseemuseum Bremen*, 3: 143–151.
- Weitschat, W. & Wichard, W. 2002. *Atlas of plants and animals in Baltic amber*. Dr. F. Pfeil, Munich, 256 pp.
- Westring, N. 1851. Förteckning öfver de till närvarande tid Kände, i Sverige förekommande Spindlarter, utgörande ett antal af 253, deraf 132 äro nya för svenska Faunan. *Göteborgs Kungliga Vetenskaps- och Vitterhets-Samhällens handlingar*, 2: 25–62.
- Westwood, J. O. 1835. Insectorum Arachnoidumque novorum Decades duo. *The Zoological Journal, London*, 5: 440–453.
- Westwood, J. O. 1874. *Thesaurus entomologicus oxoniensis*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, xx pp.
- Weyenbergh, H., Jr 1869. Sur les insectes du calcaire jurassique de la Bavière, qui se trouvent au Musée Teyler. – Archives du Musée Teyler, Haarlem 2: 247–294.
- Weyenbergh, H., Jr 1874. Notes sur quelques insectes du calcaire jurassique de la Bavière. *Archives Musée Teyler, Haarlem*, 3: 234–236.
- Weygoldt, P. 1996. Evolutionary morphology of whip spiders: towards a phylogenetic system (Chelicerata: Arachnida: Amblypygi). *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, 34: 185–202.
- Weygoldt, P. & Paulus, H.F. 1979. Untersuchungen zur Morphologie, Taxonomie und Phylogenie der Chelicerata. *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 17: 85–115, 177–200.
- White, D. 1908. Report on the fossil flora of the Coal Measures of Brazil. 377–607. In White, J. C. (ed.). *Final report on the coal measures and associated rocks of South Brazil*. Comissão de Estudos das Minas de Carvão de Pedra Do Brazil, Rio de Janeiro.
- Whiteaves, J. F. 1884. On some new, imperfectly characterized or previously unrecorded species of fossils from the Guelph Formations of Ontario. *Palaeozoic Fossils of Canada*, 3(1):1–43

- Whitfield, R. P. 1882. Descriptions of new species of fossils from Ohio, with remarks on some of the geological formations in which they occur. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, 2: 193–244.
- Whitfield, R. P. 1885a. An American Silurian scorpion. *Science*, 6: 87–88.
- Whitfield, R. P. 1885b. On a fossil scorpion from the Silurian rocks of America. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 1(9): 181–190.
- Wiles, P. R. 1996. A new family, genus and species of watermite (Acari: Hydrachnidia, Lebertioidea) from Brunei. *Quekett Journal of Microscopy*, 37: 692–695.
- Williams, H. 1915. An eurypterid horizon in the Niagara Formation of Ontario. *Geological Survey of Canada, Museum Bulletin*, 20: 1–9.
- Willmann, C. 1931b. Oribatei (Acari), gesammelt von der Deutschen Limnologischen Sunda-Expedition. *Archiv für Hydrobiologie*, Supplement-Band IX: 240–305.
- Wills, L. J. 1910. On the fossiliferous Lower Keuper rocks of Worcestershire, with descriptions of some of the animals discovered therein. *Proceedings of the Geologists' Association*, 21: 249–331.
- Wills, L. J. 1947. *A monograph of the British Triassic scorpions*. The Palaeontographical Society, London, 100 & 101: 137 pp.
- Wills, L. J. 1959. The external anatomy of some Carboniferous “scorpions” Part 1. *Palaeontology*, 1: 261–282.
- Wills, L. J. 1960. The external anatomy of some Carboniferous “scorpions”. Part 2. *Palaeontology*, 3: 276–332.
- Wilson, E. B. 1878. Descriptions of two new genera of Pycnogonida. *American Journal of Science*, 15: 200–203.
- With, C. J. 1902. A new acaride *Opilioacarus segmentatus*. *Comptes Rendus du Congrès des Naturalistes et Médecins du Nord*, 20: 4–5.
- With, C. J. 1906. The Danish expedition to Siam 1899–1900. III. Chelonethi. An account of the Indian false-scorpions together with studies on the anatomy and classification of the order. *Oversigt over det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Forhandlinger*, 7(3): 1–214.
- Witaliński, W. 2000. *Aclerogamasus stenocornis* sp. n., a fossil mite from the Baltic amber (Acari: Gamasida: Parasitidae). *Genus*, 11: 619–626.
- Wolff, R.J. 1990. A new species of *Thiodina* (Araneae: Salticidae) from Dominican amber. *Acta Zoologica Fennica*, 190: 405–408.
- Womersley, H. 1956. On some new Acarina-Mesostigmata from Australia, New Zealand and New Guinea. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society of London*, 42: 505–599.
- Womersley, H. 1957. A fossil mite (*Acronothrus ramus* n.sp.) from Cainozoic resin at Allendale, Victoria. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria* 69: 21–23.
- Wood, T. G. 1969. The Homocaligidae, a new family of mites (Acari: Raphignathoidea), including a description of a new species from Malaya and the British Solomon Islands. *Acarologia*, 11: 711–729.
- Woodward, H. 1865. On a new genus of Eurypterida from the Lower Ludlow rock of Leintwardine, Shropshire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 21: 490–492.

- Woodward, H. 1868a. On a new limuloid crustacean (*Neolimulus falcatus*) from the Upper Silurian of Lesmahagow, Lanarkshire. *Geological Magazine*, 5: 1–3.
- Woodward, H. 1870. On *Necrogammarus salweyi* (H. Woodward), an amphipodus crustacean from the Lower Ludlow of Leintwardine. *Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists Field Club*, 1870: 271–272.
- Woodward, H. 1871a. On the remains of a giant isopod *Praearcturus gigas*, (H. Woodward) from the Old Red Sandstone of Rowlestone Quarry, Herefordshire. *Transactions of the Woolhope Field Naturalist's Club*, 1871: 266–270.
- Woodward, H. 1871b. On the discovery of a new and very perfect Arachnid from the ironstone of the Dudley Coal-field. *Geological Magazine*, 8: 385–388.
- Woodward, H. 1872a. Notes on some British Palaeozoic Crustacea belonging to the order Merostomata. *Geological Magazine*, 9: 433–441.
- Woodward, H. 1872b. On a new Arachnid from the Coal-measures of Lancashire. *Geological Magazine*, 9: 385–387.
- Woodward, H. 1876. On the discovery of a fossil scorpion in the British Coal Measures. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London* 32: 57–59.
- Woodward, H. 1878b. Discovery of the remains of a fossil crab (Decapoda-Bracyura) in the Coal Measures of the Environs of Mons, Belgium. *Geological Magazine, new series, Decade 2*, 5: 433–436.
- Woodward, H. 1879. Contributions to the knowledge of fossil Crustacea. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society London*, 35: 549–555.
- Woodward, H. 1887. On a new species of *Eurypterus* from the Lower Carboniferous shales of Glencarholm, Eskdale, Scotland. *Geological Magazine, Decade 3*, 4: 481–484.
- Woodward, H. 1888. Note on *Eurypterus* from the Carboniferous. *Geological Magazine, Decade 3*, 5: 419–421.
- Woodward, H. 1907a. Two new species of *Eurypterus* from the Coal-Measures of Ilkeston, Derbyshire. *Geological Magazine*, 4: 277–282.
- Woodward, H. 1907b. Further notes on the Arthropoda of the British Coal Measures. *Geological Magazine*, 4: 539–549.
- Woodward, H. 1918. Fossil arthropods from the Carboniferous rocks of Cape Breton, Nova Scotia; and from the Upper Coal Measures, Sunderland, England. *Geological Magazine*, 5: 462–471.
- Woolley, T. A. 1969. Two new species of *Hydrozetes*, extant and fossil (Acari: Cryptostigmata, Hydrozetidae). *New York Entomological Society*, 77: 250–256.
- Woolley, T. A. 1971. Fossil oribatid mites in amber from Chiapas, Mexico (Acarina: Oribatei = Cryptostigmata). *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 91–99.
- Woolley, T. A. & Higgins, H. G. 1966. Xenillidae, a new family of oribatid mites (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 74: 201–221.

- Woolley, T. A. & Higgins, H. G. 1968. Megeremaeidae: A New Family of Oribatid Mites (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Great Basin Naturalist*, 28(4): 172–175.
- Wright, D. F. & Selden, P. A. 2011. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Pennsylvanian of Kansas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 85: 871–876.
- Wunderlich, J. 1981. Fossile Zwergsechsaugenspinnen (Oonopidae) der Gattung *Orchestina* Simon, 1882 in Bernstein mit Anmerkungen zur Sexualbiologie (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 51: 83–113.
- Wunderlich, J. 1982. Die häufigsten Spinnen (Araneae) des Dominikanischen Bernsteins. *Neue Entomologische Nachrichten*, 1: 26–45.
- Wunderlich, J. 1985. Ein bisher unbekannte fossile Krabbenspinne aus dem Randecker Maar in Südwest-Deutschland (Arachnida: Araneae: Thomisidae). *Neue Entomologische Nachrichten*, 14: 4–13.
- Wunderlich, J. 1986. *Spinnenfauna Gestern und Heute. Fossile Spinnen in Bernstein und ihre heute lebenden Verwandten*. Erich Bauer Verlag bei Quelle und Meyer, Wiesbaden, 283 pp.
- Wunderlich, J. 1987. *Tama minor* n. sp., eine fossile Spinnenart der Familie Hersiliidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 97: 93–96.
- Wunderlich, J. 1988. Die fossilen Spinnen im dominikanischen Bernstein. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 2: 1–378.
- Wunderlich, J. 1991. Beschreibung der ersten fossilen Spinne der Familie Leptonetidae: *Eoleptona kutscheri* n. gen., n. sp. in Sächsischem Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 101: 21–26.
- Wunderlich, J. 1993a. Die ersten fossilen Speispinnen (Fam. Scytodidae) im Baltischen Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 75: 243–247.
- Wunderlich, J. 1993b. Die ersten fossilen Becherspinnen (Fam. Cyatholipidae) in Baltischem und Bitterfelder Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 75: 231–241.
- Wunderlich, J. 1998. Beschreibung der ersten fossilen Spinnen der Unterfamilien Mysmeninae (Anapidae) und Erigoninae (Linyphiidae) im Dominikanischen Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 108: 363–367.
- Wunderlich, J. 2000. Zwei neue Arten der Familie Falltürspinnen (Araneae: Ctenizidae) aus dem Baltischen Bernstein. *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 110: 345–348.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004a. Introduction, general findings and conclusions. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 5–329.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004b. The fossil mygalomorph spiders (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber and about extant members of the family Micromygalidae. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 595–631.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004c. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the superfamily Dysderoidea in Baltic and Dominican amber, with revised family diagnoses. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 633–746.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004d. Fossil and extant spiders (Araneae) of the superfamily Eresoidea s.l., with special reference to the Archaeidae and remarks on some higher taxa of the superfamily Araneoidea. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 747–808.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004e. On selected higher and lower taxa of fossil and extant spiders of the superfamily Oecobioidea, with a provisional Cladogram (Araneae: Hersiliidae and Oecobiidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 809–848.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004f. Fossil spiders of the family Uloboridae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 851–886.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004g. The fossil spiders of the family Deinopidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 887–897.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004h. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the families Tetragnathidae and Zygelliidae n. stat. in Baltic and Dominican amber, with notes on higher extant and fossil taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 899–955.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004i. Fossil taxa of the family Araneidae (Araneae) inclusively Nephilinae in Baltic and Dominican amber, with the description of a new extinct subfamily and notes on selected extant taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 956–997.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004j. The fossil Theridiosomatidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 998–1019.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004k. The fossil spiders of the family Anapidae s. l. (Aeaneae [sic]) in Baltic, Dominican and Mexican amber and their extant relatives, with the description of a new subfamily Comarominae. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1020–1111.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004l. On the relationships of the families of the superfamily Araneoidea (Araneae) and their kin, with cladograms, remarks on the origin of the orb web and description of the new and extinct families Baltsuccinidae and Protheridiidae in Tertiary Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1112–1154.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004m. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Cyatholipidae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1155–1188.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004n. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Synotaxidae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1189–1239.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004o. Remarks on the fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Nesticidae in amber, with the description of a new species in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1240–1244.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004p. Remarks on fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Theridiidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1245–1248.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004q. Fossil pirate spiders (Araneae: Araneoidea: Mimetidae s. l.) in Baltic and Dominican amber, with notes on intrafamiliar higher taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1249–1278.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004r. Descriptions of the first fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Pimoidae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1279–1297.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004s. The fossil spiders of the family Linyphiidae in Baltic and Dominican amber (Araneae: Linyphiidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1298–1373.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004t. No proof of fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Psechridae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1375–1376.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004u. Fossil spiders of the family Amaurobiidae (Arachnida: Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1377–1379.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004v. Fossil spiders of the family Dictynidae s. l., including Cryphoecinae and Hahniinae in Baltic and Dominican amber and copal from Madagascar, and on selected extant Holarctic taxa, with new descriptions and diagnoses. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1380–1482.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004w. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Agelenidae s. str. in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1483–1488.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004x. The fossil Zoropsidae in Baltic amber with revised diagnoses of the family Zoropsidae and its fossil and extant higher taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1489–1522.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004y. Spiders (Araneae) of the extinct family Insecutoridae Petrunkevitch 1942 in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1523–1531.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004z. Fossil spiders of the family Pisauridae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1532–1541.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aa. Members of the family Trechaleidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1542–1553.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ab. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Oxyopidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1554–1556.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ac. Proof of presence of the family Lycosidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1557–1558.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ad. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the extinct family Ephalmatoridae Petrunkevitch 1950 in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1559–1577.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ae. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Zodariidae in Baltic amber, with remarks on their subfamilies including the Cryptothelinae and the Homalonychinae. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1578–1611.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004af. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the families Clubionidae and Miturgidae (questionable) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1612–1622.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004ag. The fossil spiders of the family Liocranidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1623–1635.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ah. Fossil spiders of the family Corinnidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1636–1680.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ai. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Gnaphosidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1681–1685.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aj. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Anyphaenidae in Baltic and Dominic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1686–1688.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ak. Members of the family Philodromidae (Araneae) in Baltic amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1689–1693.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004al. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Sparassidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1694–1698.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004am. Fossil spiders of the family Trochanteriidae (Araneae) in Baltic, Dominican and Mexican amber, with a revision of the genus *Sosybius* Koch and Berendt 1854. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1699–1732.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004an. Fossil spiders of the family Selenopidae in Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1733–1736.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ao. The new spider (Araneae) family Borboropactidae from the tropics and fossil in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1737–1746.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ap. Fossil crab spiders (Araneae: Thomisidae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1747–1760.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aq. Fossil jumping spiders (Araneae: Salticidae) in Baltic and Domican amber, with remarks on Salticidae subfamilies. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1761–1819.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ar. Fossil spiders (Araneae) in Early Tertiary amber from the Ukraine. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1821–1829.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004as. Subrecent spiders (Araneae) in copal from Madagascar, with description of new species. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1830–1853.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004at. Two new fossil spider species in Copal from Colombia (Araneae: Oonopidae and Dictynidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1854–1859.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004au. Description of two fossil taxa of spiders (Araneae: Oonopidae, Pholcidae) in Chinese amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1860–1863.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004av. Report on spider (Araneae) of the families Araneidae and Zygelliidae in Lebanese amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1864–1865.
- Wunderlich, J. 2006. *Spatiator martensi* n. sp., a second species of the extinct spider species Spatiatoriidae in Eocene Baltic amber. *Zootaxa*, 1325: 313–318.

- Wunderlich, J. 2008a. Descriptions of fossil spider (Araneae) taxa mainly in Baltic amber, as well as certain related extant taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 44–139.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008b. On extant and fossil (Eocene) European comb-footed spiders (Araneae: Theridiidae), with notes on their subfamilies, and with descriptions of new taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 140–469.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008c. On extant and fossil members of the RTA-clade in Eocene European ambers of the families Borboropactidae, Corinnidae, Selenopidae, Sparassidae, Trochanteriidae, Zoridae s. l., and of the superfamily Lycosoidea. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 470–523.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008d. The dominance of ancient spider families of the Araneae: Haplogyne in the Cretaceous, and the late diversification of advanced ecribellate spiders of the Entelegynae after the Cretaceous–Tertiary boundary extinction events, with descriptions of new families. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 524–675.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011a. On extant European spiders of the tribe Mangorini (Araneae: Araneidae) and two doubtful taxa in Baltic amber. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 9–18.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011b. Taxonomy of extant and fossil (Eocene) European ground spiders of the family Gnaphosidae (Araneae), with a key to the genera, and descriptions of new taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 19–97.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011c. Spiders of the family Prodidomidae (Araneae) from Europe and Madagascar. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 98–107.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011d. On extant and fossil (Eocene) Holarctic sac spiders (Araneae: Clubionidae), with descriptions of new taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 121–157.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011e. New extant taxa of the spider family Theridiosomatidae (Araneae) from Laos and on some fossil taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 427–444.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011f. Some subrecent spiders (Araneae) in copal from Madagascar. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 445–460.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011g. Some fossil spiders in Dominican amber (Araneae: Hersiliidae, Theridiidae, Gnaphosidae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 461–471.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011h. Some fossil spiders (Araneae) in Eocene European ambers. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 472–538.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011i. Some fossil spiders (Araneae) in Cretaceous ambers. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 539–557.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012a. New subrecent species in copal from Madagascar, and on the relationships of the Copaldictyninae Wunderlich 2004 (Araneae: Linyphiidae, Theridiidae, Dictynidae, and Titanoecidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 75–88.

- Wunderlich, J. 2012b. New fossil spiders (Araneae) in Eocene amber from the Ukraine. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 89–93.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012c. New fossil spiders (Araneae) of eight families in Eocene Baltic amber, and revisions of selected taxa. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 94–149.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012d. On the fossil spider (Araneae) fauna in Cretaceous ambers, with descriptions of new taxa from Burmese (Burma) and Jordan, and on the relationships of the superfamily Leptonetoidea. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 157–232.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012e. Description of the first fossil Ricinulei in amber from Burma (Burmese), the first report of this arachnid order from the Mesozoic and from Asia, with notes on the related extinct order Trigonotarbida. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 233–244.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012f. Corrections and addenda to vol. 6 of the Beitr. Araneol. (2011). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 245–246.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015a. Description of an unusual fossil crab spider (Araneae: Thomisidae s. l.: Stephanopinae) in Eocene Baltic Amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 7–14.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015b. On the evolution and the classification of spiders, the Mesozoic spider faunas, and descriptions of new Cretaceous taxa mainly in amber from Myanmar (Burma) (Arachnida: Araneae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 21–408.
- Wunderlich, J. 2015c. New and rare fossil Arachnida in Cretaceous Burmese Amber (Amblypygi, Ricinulei and Uropygi: Thelephonida). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 9: 409–436.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017a. New fossil spiders of three families in Eocene Baltic amber and Bitterfeld amber, with notes on phylogeny and relationships of the Zoropsidae (Araneae: Anapidae, Spatiatoridae and Zoropsidae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 10: 14–47.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017b. New extinct taxa of the arachnid order Ricinulei, based on new fossils preserved in mid Cretaceous Burmese amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 10: 48–71.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017c. New and rare fossil spiders (Araneae) in mid Cretaceous amber from Myanmar (Burma), including the description of new extinct families of the suborders Mesothelae and Opisthothelae as well as notes on the taxonomy, the evolution and the biogeography of the Mesothelae. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 10: 72–279.
- Wunderlich, J. 2017d. Description of a derived spider taxon in Ethiopian amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 10: 280–284.
- Wunderlich, J. & Milki, R. 2004. Description of the extinct new subfamily Microsegestriinae (Araneae: Segestriidae) in Cretaceous Lebanese Amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1867–1873.
- Żabka, M. 1988. Fossil Eocene Salticidae (Araneae) from the collection of the Museum of Earth in Warsaw. *Annales Zoologici*, 41: 415–420.

- Zacharda, M. 1979. Strandmanniidae – a new family of Eupodoidea (Acarina : Prostigmata). *Vestník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 43: 76–81.
- Zacharda, M. & Krivoluckij, D. A. 1985. Prostigmatic mites (Acarina: Prostigmata) from the Upper Cretaceous and Paleogene amber of the USSR. *Věstník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 49: 147–152.
- Zachvatkin, A. A. 1952. [The division of the Acarina into orders and their position in the system of the Chelicerata.] *Parazitologicheskii Sbornik Zoologicheskii Institut Akademii Nauk SSSR*, 14: 5–46. [in Russian]
- Zapfe, H. 1955. Filogenia y función en *Austrochilus manni* Gertsch y Zapfe (Araneae-Hypochilidae). *Trabajos del Laboratorio de Zoología de la Universidad de Chile*, 2: 1–53.
- Zhang, J., Sun, B. & Zhang, X. 1994. *Miocene insects and spiders from Shanwang, Shandong*. Science Press, Beijing, 298 pp. [in Chinese with English Summary].
- Zhang, Q.-y., Hu, S.-x., Zhou, C.-y., Lv, T. & Bai, J.-k. (2009): [New occurrence of Xiphosura in China.] *Progress in Nature Science*, 19: 1090–1093. [in Chinese]
- Zhang, Z.-Q. 1998: An unusual early-derivative larva of Parasitengona (Acari: Prostigmata) and proposal of a new superfamily. *Systematic & applied acarology*, 3: 159–170.
- Zhang, Z.-Q. & Fan, Q.-H. 2007. Allotanaupodidae, a new family of early derivative Parasitengona (Acari: Prostigmata). *Zootaxa*, 1517: 1–52.
- Zinken, C. 1862. *Limulus Decheni* aus dem Braunkohlensandstein bei Teuchern. *Zeitschrift für die Gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 19: 329–331.
- Zittel, K. A. 1885. *Handbuch der Palaeontologie. I. Abtheilung, Palaeozoologie, 2 [Mollusca und Arthropoda]*. R, Oldenbourg, München, Leipzig, 893 pp.
- Zittel, K. A. & Eastman, C. R. 1913. *Textbook of Palaeontology (2nd Ed.)* 1. Macmillan, London, 839 pp.