

## A summary list of fossil spiders and their relatives

compiled by

**Jason A. Dunlop (Berlin), David Penney (Manchester) & Denise Jekel (Berlin)**

with additional contributions from Lyall I. Anderson, Simon J. Braddy,  
James C. Lamsdell, Paul A. Selden & O. Erik Tetlie

Suggested citation:

Dunlop, J. A., Penney, D. & Jekel, D. 2013. A summary list of fossil spiders and their relatives. In Platnick, N. I. (ed.) The world spider catalog, version 14.0 American Museum of Natural History, online at <http://research.amnh.org/entomology/spiders/catalog/index.html>

Last updated: 21.06.2013

### INTRODUCTION

Fossil spiders have not been fully catalogued since Bonnet's *Bibliographia Araneorum* and are not included in the current Catalog. Since Bonnet's time there has been considerable progress in our understanding of the fossil record of spiders – and other arachnids – and numerous new taxa have been described. For an overview see Dunlop & Penney (2012). Spiders remain the single largest fossil group, but our aim here is to offer a summary list of all fossil Chelicerata in their current systematic position; as a first step towards the eventual goal of combining fossil and Recent data within a single arachnological resource.

To integrate our data as smoothly as possible with standards used for living spiders, our list for Araneae follows the names and sequence of families adopted in the Platnick Catalog. For this reason some of the family groups proposed in Wunderlich's (2004, 2008, 2012) monographs of amber and copal spiders are not reflected here, and we encourage the reader to consult these studies for details and alternative opinions. Extinct families have been inserted in the position which we hope best reflects their probable affinities. For other arachnid groups we have largely followed the nomenclature and family sequences adopted in other online or printed summaries; for example Victor Fet *et al.*'s work on scorpions, Mark Harvey's catalogues of pseudoscorpions and the 'minor' orders – all of which also list the fossils – Adriano Kury's harvestman overviews and the third edition of the Manual of Acarology for mites. For all groups, genus and species names were compiled from established lists and cross-referenced against the primary literature.

We aim to reflect the latest published opinions on the taxonomy of fossil species. A caveat here is that some synonomies and transfers proposed in the literature were only provisional or tentative in nature. At times we were forced to interpret whether a formal nomenclatural change had actually been made, and we have tried to accommodate these difficulties as best as possible. We should also stress that many historical fossil types require revision. Older species names assigned to common, modern genera such as *Araneus*, *Clubiona* or *Linyphia* among the spiders, should be treated with caution. The list has been extended to include Recent species – particularly some spiders and numerous oribatid mites – found as (sub)fossils. These are generally specimens of Quaternary age found in copal, or recovered from peats or archeological sites.

We have provided references for the first descriptions of all the fossil species, and where possible we have added the relevant taxonomic literature for all the taxon names which we mention here. We should, however, note that for some groups (especially mites) recovering the correct author and date for higher taxa proved challenging, and we hope in future releases to be able to clarify these names and augment the reference list accordingly. Formal synonymy lists for the fossil species are being compiled and that which we have for individual taxa can be made available upon request upon a ‘fair use’ basis. As with any project of this size, we cannot guarantee the accuracy of all these entries and we encourage readers to forward omissions or corrections to <[jason.dunlop@mfn-berlin.de](mailto:jason.dunlop@mfn-berlin.de)> or <[David.Penney@manchester.ac.uk](mailto:David.Penney@manchester.ac.uk)>.

## PRINCIPAL CHANGES SINCE THE LAST UPDATE

A significant proposal comes from the paper of Lamsdell (2013), who argued that the fossils traditionally assigned to the synziphosurines may in fact include both stem horseshoe crabs and stem chelicerates. The section on Xiphosura has thus been reorganised to try and accommodate this hypothesis, and a category *Xiphosura sensu stricto* is recognised. A number of major clades forming the base of Chelicerata have also been proposed. Other new discoveries from 2013 include two new sea spiders from the Ordovician and Devonian respectively, a new Devonian horseshoe crab from China, a few new Silurian eurypterid genera plus one higher taxon, and a *Tityus* scorpion from Dominican amber. There are also phoretic mesostigmatid mites from a number of families recorded on beetles and new labidostommatids among the acariform mites. For spiders, there is the discovery of a Triassic mygalomorph spider – one of the few examples of a Triassic spider and the oldest putative record of Atypoidea – as well as new records of jumping spiders from Dominican amber.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are, as ever, especially grateful to Norman Platnick for agreeing to host this list as an appendix to the Catalog, to Paul Selden for encouragement and support and to those colleagues who have advised us on oversights and/or provided further literature.

## EXPLANATIONS

- † indicates an entirely extinct genus, family or other higher taxon
- all species listed assumed to be extinct unless marked [Recent]
- \* indicates the type species of (fossil) genera

*Stratigraphical abbreviations:*

pЄ = Precambrian, Є = Cambrian, O = Ordovician, S = Silurian,

D = Devonian, C = Carboniferous, P = Permian

Tr = Triassic, J = Jurassic, K = Cretaceous

Pa = Palaeogene, Ne = Neogene, Qt = Quaternary

## PYCGONOIDA

11 currently valid species of fossil sea spider

- note that in some modern phylogenies the Palaeozoic genera resolve *within* the crown group

**PYCGONOIDA Latreille, 1810** ..... Cambrian – Recent

= ARACHNOPODA Dana, 1853

† **Cambropycnogon Waloszek & Dunlop, 2002** ..... Cambrian

1. *Cambropycnogon klausmuelleri* Waloszek & Dunlop, 2002\* ..... € ‘Orsten’, Sweden  
Pycnogonid affinities questioned by Bamber (2007)

† **Haliestes Siveter, Sutton, Briggs & Siveter, 2004** ..... Silurian

2. *Haliestes dasos* Siveter, Sutton, Briggs & Siveter, 2004\* ..... S Herefordshire Lgst.

† **Flagellopantopus Poschmann & Dunlop, 2006** ..... Devonian

3. *Flagellopantopus blocki* Poschmann & Dunlop, 2006\* ..... D Hunsruckschiefer

† **Palaeomarachne Rudkin, Cuggy, Young & Thompson, 2013** ..... Ordovician

4. *Palaeomarachne granulata* Rudkin, Cuggy, Young & Thompson, 2013\* ..... O Manitoba, Canada

† **Pentapantopus Kühl, Poschmann & Rust, 2013** ..... Devonian

5. *Pentapantopus vogteli* Kühl, Poschmann & Rust, 2013\* ..... D Hunsruckschiefer

† **PALAEOSOPHIDAE Dubinin, 1957** ..... Devonian

† **Palaeoisopus Broili, 1928** ..... Devonian

6. *Palaeoisopus problematicus* Broili, 1928\* ..... D Hunsruckschiefer

† **PALAEOPANTOPODIDAE Broili, 1930** ..... Devonian

† **Palaeopantopus Broili, 1928** ..... Devonian

7. *Palaeopantopus maucherii* Broili, 1928\* ..... D Hunsruckschiefer

**PANTOPODA Gerstaecker, 1863** ..... Devonian – Recent

= PEGMATA Fry, 1978

family uncertain

† **Palaeothea Bergström, Stürmer & Winter, 1980** ..... Devonian

8. *Palaeothea devonica* Bergström, Stürmer & Winter, 1980\* ..... D Hunsruckschiefer

**AUSTRODECIDAE Stock, 1954** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PYCGONIDAE Wilson, 1878** ..... Recent

no fossil record

- COLOSSENDEIDAE Hoek, 1881** ..... ?Jurassic – Recent
- = PASITHOIDAE Sars, 1891
  - = RHOPALORHYNCHIDAE Fry, 1978
- † **Colossopantopodus Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** ..... Jurassic
9. *Colossopantopodus boissinensis* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007\* . J La Voulte-sur-Rhône  
tentative referal
- AMMOTHEIDAE Dohrn, 1881** ..... ?Jurassic – Recent
- = EURYCIDIIDAE Sars, 1891
  - = OORHYNCHIDAE Schimkewitsch, 1913
  - = TANYSTYLIDAE Schimkewitsch, 1913
  - = AMMOTHELLIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = EPHYROGYMNIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = PARANYMPHONIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = SERICOSURIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = TRYGAEIDAE Fry, 1978
- † **Palaeopycnogonides Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** ..... Jurassic
10. *Palaeopycnogonides gracilis* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007\* ..... J La Voulte-sur-Rhône  
tentative referal
- CALLIPALLENIIDAE Hilton, 1942** ..... Recent
- = PALLENIIDAE Wilson, 1878 [Pallene is a preoccupied genus]
  - = CHEILAPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = CLAVIGEROPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = HANNONIIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = METAPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = QUEUBIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = STYLOPALLENIIDAE Fry, 1978
- no fossil record
- NYMPHONIDAE Wilson, 1878** ..... Recent
- no fossil record
- PALLENOPSIDAE Fry, 1978** ..... Recent
- no fossil record
- ENDEIDAE Norman, 1904** ..... ?Jurassic – Recent
- † **Palaeoendeis Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007** ..... Jurassic
11. *Palaeoendeis elmii* Charbonnier, Vannier & Riou, 2007\* ..... J La Voulte-sur-Rhône  
tentative referal
- PHOXICHILIIDIIDAE Sars, 1891** ..... Recent
- = ANOPLODACTYLIDAE Fry, 1978
  - = PHOXIPHILYRIDAE Fry, 1978

no fossil record

**RHYNCHOTHORACIDAE Thompson, 1909 .....** Recent

no fossil record

MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Palpipes cursor* Roth, 1854 [crustacean] ..... J Solnhofen
2. *Pentapalaeopycnon inconspicua* Hedgpeth, 1978 [crustacean] ..... J Solnhofen
3. *Phalangites multipes* Münster, 1851 [crustacean] ..... J Solnhofen
4. *Phalangites priscus* Münster, 1839 [crustacean] ..... J Solnhofen
5. *Pycnogonites uncinatus* Quenstedt, 1852 [crustacean] ..... J Solnhofen

c. 1,300 Recent species

## EUCHELICERATA

4 currently valid, but unplaced euchelicerate fossil species

- *Offacolus* has been described in detail from reconstructions based on serial sections, and was resolved in some phylogenies to a basal position within Euchelicerata
- *Dibasterium* was described as a horseshoe crab, albeit one with multiple biramous appendages
- the other listed taxa are mostly poor or incomplete specimens which have been treated as either xiphosurans, chasmataspids or eurypterids
- resting impressions imply that Chasmataspida were probably present in the late Cambrian

**EUCHELICERATA Weygoldt & Paulus, 1979** ..... ?Cambrian – Recent

### STEM-EUCHELICERATA?

- † *Offacolus* Orr, Siveter, Briggs, Siveter & Sutton, 2000 ..... Silurian
1. *Offacolus kingi* Orr, Siveter, Briggs, Siveter & Sutton, 2000\* ..... S Herefordshire Lgst.
- † *Dibasterium* Briggs, Siveter, Siveter, Sutton, Garwood & Legg, 2012 ..... Silurian
2. *Dibasterium durgae* Briggs, Siveter, Siveter, Sutton, Garwood & Legg, 2012\* ..... S Herefordshire Lgst.

### EUCHELICERATA INCERTAE SEDIS

- † *Polystomurum* Novojilov, 1958 ..... Devonian
3. *Polystomurum stormeri* Novojilov, 1958\* ..... D Voroneje, Siberia
- † *Thurandina* Størmer, 1974 ..... Devonian
4. *Thurandina waterstoni* Størmer, 1974\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel

## XIPHOSURA s. lat.

103 currently valid species traditionally assigned to horseshoe crabs, of which 82 are unequivocal Xiphosura

- Lamsdell (2013) argued that Xiphosura may not be monophyletic and that a number of fossils traditionally placed as stem-group (synziphosurine) horseshoe crabs are actually stem-group euhelicerates. The list below attempts to reflect this position, whereby it should be noted that in this scheme the Planaterga clade would also include Chasmataspidida, Eurpterida and Arachnida and Planaterga is nested within Prosomapoda.

### **PROSOMAPODA Lamsdell, 2013a .....** Siliurian – Recent

#### FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

† <b>Anderella</b> Moore, McKenzie & Lieberman, 2007 .....	Carboniferous
1. <i>Anderella parva</i> Moore, McKenzie & Lieberman, 2007* .....	C Bear Gulch
† <b>Borchgrevinkium</b> Novojilov, 1959 .....	Devonian
2. <i>Borchgrevinkium taimyrensis</i> Novojilov, 1959* .....	D Taimyr, Siberia
† <b>Camanchia</b> Moore, Briggs, Braddy & Shultz, 2011 .....	Silurian
3. <i>Camanchia grovensis</i> Moore, Briggs, Braddy & Shultz, 2011* .....	S Scotch Grove, Iowa
† <b>Legrandella</b> Eldredge, 1974 .....	Devonian
4. <i>Legrandella lombardii</i> Eldredge, 1974* .....	D Cochabamba, Bolivia
† <b>Venustulus</b> Moore, 2005 <i>in</i> Moore et al. .....	Silurian
5. <i>Venustulus waukeshaensis</i> Moore, 2005 <i>in</i> Moore et al.* .....	S Waukesha Lgst.
† <b>WEINBERGINIDAE</b> Richter & Richter, 1929 .....	Devonian
† <b>Weinbergina</b> Richter & Richter, 1929 .....	Devonian
6. <i>Weinbergina opitzi</i> Richter & Richter, 1929* .....	D Hunsruckschiefer

### **PLANATERGA Lamsdell, 2013a .....** Siliurian – Recent

#### FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

† <b>Bembicosoma</b> Laurie, 1899 .....	Silurian
7. <i>Bembicosoma pomphicus</i> Laurie, 1899* .....	S Pentland hills
† <b>Cyamocephalus</b> Currie, 1927 .....	Silurian
8. <i>Cyamocephalus loganensis</i> Currie, 1927* .....	S Lesmahagow
† <b>Pseudoniscus</b> Nieszkowski, 1859 .....	Silurian
= † <i>Neolimulus</i> Woodward, 1868a .....	
9. <i>Pseudoniscus aculeatus</i> Nieszkowski, 1859* .....	S Saaremaa
10. <i>Pseudoniscus clarkei</i> Ruedemann, 1916 .....	S Pittsford, New York
11. <i>Pseudoniscus falcatus</i> (Woodward, 1868a) .....	S Lesmahagow
12. <i>Pseudoniscus roosevelti</i> Clarke, 1902 .....	S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
† <b>Bunaia</b> Clarke, 1919 .....	Silurian

13. ' <i>Bunaia</i> ' <i>heintzi</i> Størmer, 1934a .....	S Spitsbergen
14. <i>Bunaia woodwardi</i> Clarke, 1919* .....	S 'Bertie Waterlime'
† <b>BUNODIDAE Packard, 1896</b> .....	<b>Silurian</b>
† <b><i>Bunodes</i> Eichwald, 1854</b> .....	<b>Silurian</b>
= † <i>Exapinurus</i> Nieszkowski, 1859	
15. <i>Bunodes lunula</i> Eichwald, 1854* .....	S Saaremaa
i. = <i>Bunodes rugosus</i> Eichwald, 1854 .....	S Saaremaa
ii. = <i>Exapinurus schrenki</i> Nieszkowski, 1859 .....	S Saaremaa
† <b><i>Limuloides</i> Woodward, 1865</b> .....	<b>Silurian</b>
= † <i>Hemiaspis</i> Woodward, 1864 [preoccupied]	
16. <i>Limuloides limuloides</i> (Woodward, 1865) .....	S Ludlow
17. <i>Limuloides horridus</i> (Woodward, 1872a) .....	S Ludlow
18. <i>Limuloides salweyi</i> (Woodward, 1872a) .....	S Ludlow
i. = <i>Hemiaspis tuberculatus</i> (Salter in Woodward, 1872a) S Ludlow	
19. <i>Limuloides speratus</i> Woodward, 1872a .....	S Ludlow
i. = <i>Hemiaspis optatus</i> (Salter in Woodward, 1872a) ..... S Ludlow	
† <b><i>Pasternakevia</i> Selden &amp; Drygant, 1987</b> .....	<b>Silurian</b>
20. <i>Pasternakevia podolica</i> Selden & Drygant, 1987* .....	S Podolia

Planaterga sensu Lamsdell (2013a) also includes chasmataspids, eurypterids and arachnids

<b>XIPHOSURA Latreille, 1802</b> .....	<b>Ordovician – Recent</b>
= MEROSTOMATA Dana, 1852	

#### FAMILY UNSPECIFIED

† <b><i>Kiaeria</i> Størmer, 1934b</b> .....	<b>Silurian</b>
21. <i>Kiaeria limuloides</i> Størmer, 1934b* .....	S Ringerike
† <b><i>Maldybulakia</i> Tesakov &amp; Alekseev, 1998</b> .....	<b>Devonian</b>
= † <i>Lophodesmus</i> Tesakov & Alekseev, 1992 [preoccupied]	
NB: Originally described as possible myriapods	
22. <i>Maldybulakia angusi</i> Edgecombe, 1998 .....	D New South Wales
23. <i>Maldybulakia malcomi</i> Edgecombe, 1998 .....	D New South Wales
24. <i>Maldybulakia mirabilis</i> (Tesakov & Alekseev, 1992)* .....	D Kazakhstan
† <b><i>Willwerathia</i> Størmer, 1969</b> .....	<b>Devonian</b>
25. <i>Willwerathia laticeps</i> (Størmer, 1936a)* .....	D Willwerath

† <b>KASIBELINURIDAE Pickett, 1993</b> .....	<b>Devonian</b>
† <b><i>Kasibelinurus</i> Pickett, 1993</b> .....	<b>Devonian</b>
26. <i>Kasibelinurus amicorum</i> Pickett, 1993* .....	D New South Wales
27. <i>Kasibelinurus yueya</i> Lamsdell, Xue & Selden, 2013 .....	D Yunann, China

possible kasibelinurids?

28. '*Belinurus*' *alleghenyensis* Eller, 1938a ..... D New York State  
 29. '*Belinurus*' *carterae* Eller, 1940 ..... D Pennsylvania  
 30. '*Prestwichia*' *randalli* Beecher, 1902 ..... D Pennsylvania

- † **ELLERIDAE** Raymond, 1944 ..... Devonian  
 † ***Elleria*** Raymond, 1944 ..... Devonian  
 31. *Elleria morani* (Eller, 1938b)\* ..... D Pennsylvania

**XIPHOSURIDA** Latreille, 1802 ..... Ordovician – Recent

family uncertain

- † ***Lunataspis*** Rudkin, Young & Nowlan, 2008 ..... Ordovician  
 32. *Lunataspis aurora* Rudkin, Young & Nowlan, 2008 ..... O Manitoba

- † **BELLINURINA** Zittel & Eastman, 1913 ..... Carboniferous

- † **BELLINURIDAE** Zittel & Eastman, 1913 ..... Carboniferous

- † ***Bellinurus*** Pictet, 1846 ..... Carboniferous

= † *Belinurus* König, 1851

= † *Steropsis* Baily, 1869

= † *Koenigiella* Raymond, 1944

NB: Pictet's 1846 name *Bellinurus* [sic] was based on a misspelling of *Belinurus* from König's unpublished plates, which themselves only became available posthumously as of 1851

33. *Bellinurus arcuatus* Baily, 1863 ..... C Coal Measures  
 34. *Bellinurus baldwini* Woodward, 1907b ..... C Coal Measures  
 35. *Bellinurus bellulus* Pictet, 1846 ..... C Coalbrookdale, UK  
 36. *Bellinurus carwayensis* Dix & Pringle, 1929 ..... C South Wales, UK  
 37. *Bellinurus concinnus* Dix & Pringle, 1929 ..... C South Wales, UK  
 38. *Bellinurus grandaevis* Jones & Woodward, 1899 ..... C Nova Scotia  
 39. *Bellinurus iswariensis* (Chernyshev, 1928) ..... C Donetsk Basin  
 40. *Bellinurus kiltorkensis* Baily, 1869 ..... C Coal Measures  
 41. *Bellinurus koenigianus* Woodward, 1872a ..... C Coal Measures  
 42. *Bellinurus lacoei* Packard, 1885 ..... C Mazon Creek  
 43. *Bellinurus longicaudatus* Woodward, 1907b ..... C Coal Measures  
 44. *Bellinurus lunatus* (Martin, 1809) ..... C Mansfield, UK  
 45. *Bellinurus metschetensis* (Chernyshev, 1928) ..... C Donetsk Basin  
 46. *Bellinurus morgani* Dix & Pringle, 1930 ..... C South Wales, UK  
 47. *Bellinurus pustulosus* Dix & Pringle, 1929 ..... C South Wales, UK  
 48. *Bellinurus reginae* Baily, 1863 ..... C Coal Measures  
 49. *Bellinurus stepanovi* (Chernyshev, 1928) ..... C Donetsk Basin  
 50. *Bellinurus trechmanni* Woodward, 1918 ..... C Coal Measures  
 51. *Bellinurus trilobitoides* (Buckland, 1837)\* ..... C Coalbrookdale, UK  
 52. *Bellinurus truemani* Dix & Pringle, 1929 ..... C South Wales, UK

## † EUPROOPIDAE Eller, 1938b

= † LIOMESASPIDIDAE Raymond, 1944

† <i>Anacontium</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	Permian
53. <i>Anacontium brevis</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	P Oklahoma
54. <i>Anacontium carpenteri</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	P Oklahoma
† <i>Euproops</i> Meek, 1867 .....	Carbon. – ?Permian
= † <i>Prestwichia</i> Woodward, 1867 [preoccupied]	
= † <i>Prestwichianella</i> Cockerell, 1905 [replacement name for <i>Prestwichia</i> ]	
55. <i>Euproops anthrax</i> (Prestwich, 1840) .....	C Coal Measures
56. <i>Euproops bifidus</i> Siegfried, 1972 .....	C Coal Measures
57. <i>Euproops cambrensis</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C Coal Measures
58. <i>Euproops danae</i> (Meek & Worthen, 1865)* .....	C Coal Measures
i. = <i>Euproops amiae</i> Woodward, 1918 .....	C Coal Measures
ii. = <i>Euproops darrahi</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	C Coal Measures
iii. = <i>Euproops graigolae</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C South Wales
iv. = <i>Euproops gwenti</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C South Wales
v. = <i>Euproops islwyni</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C South Wales
vi. = <i>Euproops kilmersdonensis</i> Ambrose & Romano, 1972 .....	C Kilmersdon, UK
vii. = <i>Euproops laevicula</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	C Coal Measures
viii. = <i>Euproops laticephalus</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	C Coal Measures
ix. = <i>Euproops packardi</i> Willard & Jones, 1935 .....	C Coal Measures
x. = <i>Prestwichia (Euproops) scheeleana</i> Ebert, 1892 .....	C Coal Measures
xi. = <i>Euproops thompsoni</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	C Coal Measures
59. <i>Euproops longispina</i> Packard, 1885 .....	C Mazon Creek
60. <i>Euproops mariae</i> Crônier & Courville, 2005 .....	C Massif Central
61. <i>Euproops meeki</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C South Wales
62. <i>Euproops nitida</i> Dix & Pringle, 1929 .....	C South Wales
63. <i>Euproops orientalis</i> Kobayashi, 1933 .....	?P Korea
64. <i>Euproops rotundatus</i> Prestwich, 1840 .....	C Coal Measures
<i>Euproops</i> sp. in Brauckmann (1982) .....	C Piesberg, Germany
† <i>Liomesaspis</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	Carbon. – Permian
= † <i>Pringlia</i> Raymond, 1944	
= † <i>Palatinaspis</i> Malz & Poschmann, 1993	
65. ? <i>Liomesaspis birtwelli</i> (Woodward, 1872a) .....	C Coal Measures
66. <i>Liomesaspis laevis</i> Raymond, 1944* .....	C Coal Measures
i. = <i>Palatinaspis beimbaueri</i> Malz & Poschmann, 1993 .....	C Saar-Nahe Basin
ii. = <i>Pringlia bispinosa</i> Raymond, 1944 .....	C Coal Measures
iii. = <i>Pringlia demaisterei</i> Vandenbergh, 1961 .....	C Coal Measures
iv. = <i>Pringlia fritschii</i> Remy & Remy, 1959 .....	C Coal Measures
67. <i>Liomesaspis leonardensis</i> (Tasch, 1961) .....	P Annelly, Kansas
† <i>Prolimulus</i> Frič, 1899 .....	Carboniferous
68. <i>Prolimulus woodwardi</i> Frič, 1899* .....	C Nýřany

## UNNAMED TAXON

- † *Bellinuroopsis* Chernyshev, 1933 ..... Carboniferous  
     = † *Neobelinuroopsis* Eller, 1938a
69. *Bellinuroopsis rossicus* Chernyshev, 1933\* ..... C Coal Measures
- † ROLFEIIDAE Selden & Siveter, 1987 ..... Carboniferous
- † *Rolfeia* Waterston, 1985 ..... Carboniferous  
     70. *Rolfeia fouldenensis* Waterston, 1985\* ..... C Fouldon, Scotland
- LIMULINA Richter & Richter, 1929 ..... Carbon. – Recent  
     Unanmed specimen in Krause et al. (2009) ..... Tr Ohrdruf, Germany
- † PALEOLIMULOIDEA Raymond, 1944 ..... Carbon. – Jurassic
- † PALEOLIMULIDAE Raymond, 1944 ..... Carbon. – Jurassic  
     = † MESOLIMULIDAE (Størmer, 1952) [in part; see Reik & Gill 1971]  
     = † DUBBOLIMULIDAE Pickett, 1984
- † *Limulitella* Størmer, 1952 ..... Triassic – Jurassic  
     = † *Limulites* Schimper, 1853 [preoccupied]  
     *Limulitella* sp. in Hauschke et al. (2004) ..... Tr Madagascar  
     ?*Limulitella* sp. in Hauschke & Wilde (2008) ..... Tr Dallau, Germany  
     ?*Limulitella* sp. in Hauschke et al. (2009) ..... Tr Winterswijk  
     71. *Limulitella bronni* (Schimper, 1853)\* ..... Tr Grés à Voltzia  
         i. = *Limulus sandbergeri* Kirchner, 1923 ..... Tr Germany  
     72. *Limulitella henkeli* Fritsch, 1906 ..... Tr Halle, Germany  
     73. ?*Limulitella liasokeuperensis* (Braun, 1860) ..... J Germany  
     74. *Limulitella vicensis* (Bleicher, 1897) ..... Tr Lorraine  
     75. *Limulitella volgensis* Ponomarenko, 1985 ..... Tr Moscow
- † *Paleolimulus* Dunbar, 1923 ..... Carbon. – Triassic  
     = † *Dubbolimulus* Pickett, 1984  
     ?*Palaeolimulus* sp. in Hauschke & Wilde (2000) ..... Tr Harz, Germany  
     76. *Paleolimulus fuchsbergensis* Hauschke & Wilde, 1987 ..... Tr northwest Germany  
     77. *Paleolimulus jakovlevi* Glushenko in Glushenko & Ivanov, 1961 ..... P Novoselovka, Ukraine  
     78. ?*Paleolimulus juresanensis* Chernyshev, 1933 ..... C Ural region  
     79. *Paleolimulus longispinus* Schram, 1979 ..... C Bear Gulch, Montana  
     80. *Paleolimulus peetae* (Pickett, 1984) ..... Tr New South Wales  
     81. *Paleolimulus signatus* (Beecher, 1904) ..... C–P Kansas, Illinois  
         i. = *Paleolimulus avitus* Dunbar, 1923\* ..... P Kansas
- MORAVURIDAE Příbyl, 1967 ..... Carboniferous
- † *Moravurus* Příbyl, 1967 ..... Carboniferous  
     82. *Moravurus rehori* Příbyl, 1967 ..... C Ostrava-Karviná

† <i>Xaniopyramis</i> Siveter & Selden, 1987 .....	Carboniferous
83. <i>Xaniopyramis linseyi</i> Siveter & Selden, 1987* .....	C Weardale, UK
<b>LIMULOIDEA Zittel, 1885 .....</b>	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
unnamed specimen <i>in</i> Hauschke & Wilde (1989) .....	P Korbacher Bucht
† <i>Alanops</i> Racheboeuf et al., 2002 .....	Carboniferous
84. <i>Alanops magnifica</i> Racheboeuf et al., 2002 .....	C Montceau-les-Mines
† <i>Casterolimulus</i> Holland, Erickson & O'Brien, 1975 .....	Cretaceous
85. <i>Casterolimulus kletti</i> Holland, Erickson & O'Brien, 1975* .....	K North Dakota
† <i>Panduralimulus</i> Allen & Feldman, 2005 .....	Permian
86. <i>Panduralimulus babcocki</i> Allen & Feldman, 2005 .....	P Texas
† <i>Valloisella</i> Racheboeuf, 1992 .....	Carboniferous
87. <i>Valloisella lievinensis</i> Racheboeuf, 1992* .....	C northern France
† <b>AUSTROLIMULIDAE Riek, 1955 .....</b>	<b>Triassic</b>
† <i>Austrolimulus</i> Riek, 1955 .....	Triassic
88. <i>Austrolimulus fletcheri</i> Riek, 1955* .....	Tr New South Wales
<b>LIMULIDAE Zittel, 1885 .....</b>	<b>Triassic – Recent</b>
= † <b>MESOLIMULIDAE</b> (Størmer, 1952) [in part; see Reik & Gill 1971]	
?Limulidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Hauschke et al. (1992) .....	Tr Rüdersdorf, Germany
<b>Crenatolimulus</b> Feldmann, Schweitzer, Dattilo & Farlow, 2011 .....	Cretaceous
89. <i>Crenatolimulus paluxyenis</i> Feldmann, Schweitzer, Dattilo & Farlow, 2011* .....	K Texas
<b>Limulus</b> Müller, 1785 .....	<b>Triassic – Recent</b>
90. <i>Limulus coffini</i> Reeside & Harris, 1952 .....	K Colorado
91. "Limulus" <i>decheni</i> Zinken, 1862 .....	Pa Teuchern, Germany
[NB: Hauschke & Wilde (2004) considered this intermediate between <i>Limulus</i> and <i>Tachylepus</i> ]	
92. <i>Limulus priscus</i> Münster, 1839 .....	Tr Rottweil, Germany
93. <i>Limulus woodwardi</i> Watson, 1909 .....	J Northamptonshire
† <b>Mesolimulus</b> Størmer, 1952 .....	<b>Triassic – Cretaceous</b>
<i>Mesolimulus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Ross & Vannier (2002) .....	J southern England
94. <i>Mesolimulus cespelli</i> Via Boada, 1987 .....	Tr Tarragona, Spain
95. <i>Mesolimulus sibiricus</i> Ponomarenko, 1985 .....	J Siberia
96. ? <i>Mesolimulus syriacus</i> (Woodward, 1879) .....	K Lebanon
97. <i>Mesolimulus walchi</i> (Desmarest, 1822)* .....	J Solnhofen, etc.
i. = <i>Limulus brevicauda</i> Münster <i>in</i> v. d. Hoeven, 1838 ....J Solnhofen	
ii. = <i>Limulus brevispina</i> Münster <i>in</i> v. d. Hoeven, 1838 ....J Solnhofen	
iii. = <i>Limulus intermedius</i> Münster <i>in</i> v. d. Hoeven, 1838 ...J Solnhofen	
iv. = <i>Limulus ornatus</i> Münster <i>in</i> v. d. Hoeven, 1838 .....J Solnhofen	
v. = <i>Limulus sulcatus</i> Münster <i>in</i> v. d. Hoeven, 1838 .....J Solnhofen	
vi. = <i>Limulus giganteus</i> Münster, 1840 .....	J Solnhofen

NB: not entirely clearly that all these names have been formally synonymised

- † *Psammolimulus* Lange, 1923 ..... Triassic
  - 98. *Psammolimulus gottingensis* Lange, 1923\* ..... Tr Göttingen, Germany
- Tachypleus* Leach, 1819 ..... Triassic – Recent
  - = † *Heterolimulus* Via Boada & Villalta, 1966
  - 99. *Tachypleus gadeai* (Via Boada & Villalta, 1966) ..... Tr Tarragona, Spain
- † *Tarracolimulus* Romero & Via Boada, 1977 ..... Triassic
  - 100. *Tarracolimulus rieki* Romero & Via Boada, 1977\* ..... Tr Tarragona, Spain
- † *Victalimulus* Riek & Gill, 1971 ..... Cretaceous
  - 101. *Victalimulus mcqueeni* Riek & Gill, 1971\* ..... K Koonwarra
- † *Yunnanolimulus* Zhang, Hu, Zhou, Lv & Bai, 2009 ..... Triassic
  - 102. *Yunnanolimulus luopingensis* Zhang, Hu, Zhou, Lv & Bai, 2009\* ..... Tr Luoping, China

#### INCERTAE SEDIS

##### † *Belinuropsis* Matthew 1910

- 103. *Belinuropsis wigudensis* Matthew, 1910 ..... C Coal Measures

#### NOMEN DUBIUM

- 1. *Limulus nathorsti* Jackson, 1906 ..... J southern Sweden
- 1. *Euproops rotunda major* (Woodward, 1907) ..... C Sparth Bottoms
- 2. *Veltheimia bicornis* Beyschlag & von Fritsch, 1899 ..... C? Rotliegend

#### MISIDENTIFICATIONS

- 1. *Belinurus carterae* Eller, 1940 [synonym of *P. eriensis*; see below]
- 2. *Bifarius comptae* Tasch, 1961 [insect] ..... P Kansas
- 3. *Eolimulus alatus* Moberg, 1892 [doubtful xiphosuran] ..... C Öland, Sweden
- 4. *Elmocephalus carltonensis* (Tasch, 1963) [?crustacean] ..... P Kansas
- 5. *Hemiaspis tunnecliffei* Chapman, 1932 [trilobite] ..... S Victoria
- 6. *Hypatocephala rugosa* Tasch, 1961 [insect] ..... P Kansas
- 7. *Lemoneites ambiguus* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] ..... O Texas
- 8. *Lemoneites gomphocaudatus* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] ..... O Texas
- 9. *Lemoneites mirabilis* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] ..... O Texas
- 10. *Lemoneites simplex* Flower, 1969 [Echinodermata] ..... O Texas
- 11. *Pincombella belmontensis* Chapman, 1932 [insect – Hemiptera] ..... P New South Wales
- 12. *Permolimulinella rarissima* Tasch, 1963 [insect] ..... P Kansas
- 13. *Strongylocephalus charactis* Tasch, 1961 [insect] ..... P Kansas
- 14. *Protolimulus eriensis* [Xiphosuran trace fossil; see *Selenichnites*]

## CHASMATASPIDIDA

8 currently valid species of fossil chasmataspidid

- there are some doubts about the monophyly of Chasmataspidida

† CHASMATASPIDIDA Caster & Brooks, 1956 ..... ?Camb. – Devonian

= † DIPLOASPIDIDA Simonetta & Delle Cave, 1978

† CHASMATASPIDIDAE Caster & Brooks, 1956 ..... ?Camb. – Ordovician

† *Chasmataspis* Caster & Brooks, 1956 ..... ?Camb. – Ordovician

?*Chasmataspis* sp. resting traces in Dunlop et al. (2004) ..... € Texas

1. *Chasmataspis laurencii* Caster & Brooks, 1956\* ..... O Tennessee

† DIPLOASPIDIDAE Størmer, 1972 ..... Silurian – Devonian

= † HETEROASPIDIDAE Størmer, 1972

† *Achanarraspis* Anderson, Dunlop & Trewin, 2000 ..... Devonian

2. *Achanarraspis reedi* Anderson, Dunlop & Trewin, 2000\* ..... D Achanarras, Scotland

† *Diploaspis* Størmer, 1972 ..... Devonian

= † *Heteroaspis* Størmer, 1972

3. *Diploaspis casteri* Størmer, 1972\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel

i. = *Heteroaspis novojilovi* Størmer, 1972 ..... D Alken an der Mosel

4. *Diploaspis muelleri* Poschmann, Anderson & Dunlop, 2005 ..... D Hombach, Germany

† *Forfarella* Dunlop, Anderson & Braddy, 1999 ..... Devonian

5. *Forfarella mitchelli* Dunlop, Anderson & Braddy, 1999\* ..... D Arbroath, Scotland

† *Loganamaraspis* Tetlie & Braddy, 2004a ..... Silurian

6. *Loganamaraspis dunlopi* Tetlie & Braddy, 2004a\* ..... S Lesmahagow

† *Octoberaspis* Dunlop, 2002 ..... Devonian

7. *Octoberaspis ushakovi* Dunlop, 2002\* ..... D October Rev. Is.

DIPLOASPIDIDAE INCERTAE SEDIS

† 'Eurypterus'

8. 'Eurypterus' stoermeri Novojilov, 1959 ..... D Taimyr, Siberia

no Recent species

## EURYPTERIDA

249 currently valid species of fossil sea scorpion

- Tollerton (1989) suggested removing Hibbertopteroidea from Eurypterida s.s., but this has not been adopted by subsequent workers and they are treated here as derived stylonurid eurypterids

<b>† EURYPTERIDA Burmeister, 1843</b>	<b>Ordovician – Permian</b>
= † GIGANTOSTRACA Haeckel, 1866	
= † CYRTOCTENIDA Størmer & Waterston, 1968	
<b>† STYLONURINA Diener, 1924</b>	<b>Ordovician – Permian</b>
= † WOODWARDOPTERINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959	
= † HIBBERTOPTERINA Størmer, 1974	
<b>† RHENOPTEROIDEA Størmer, 1951</b>	<b>Ordovician – Devonian</b>
= † BRACHYOPTERELLOIDEA Tollerton, 1989	
<b>† RHENOPTERIDAE Størmer, 1951</b>	<b>Ordovician – Devonian</b>
= † BRACHYOPTERELLIDAE Tollerton, 1989	
= † ALKENOPTERIDAE Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004	
<b>† Alkenopterus Størmer, 1974</b>	<b>Devonian</b>
1. <i>Alkenopterus brevitelson</i> Størmer, 1974* .....	D Alken an der Mosel
2. <i>Alkenopterus burglahrensis</i> Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004 .....	D Westerwald, Germ.
<b>† Brachyopterella Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a</b>	<b>Silurian</b>
3. <i>Brachyopterella pentagonalis</i> (Størmer, 1934b)* .....	S Ringerike, Norway
4. <i>Brachyopterella ritchiei</i> Waterston, 1979 .....	S Slot Burn, Scotland
<b>† Brachyopterus Størmer, 1951</b>	<b>Ordovician</b>
5. <i>Brachyopterus stubblefieldi</i> Størmer, 1951* .....	O Montgomeryshire
<b>† Kiaeropterus Waterston, 1979</b>	<b>Silurian</b>
6. <i>Kiaeropterus cyclophthalmus</i> (Laurie, 1892) .....	S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
7. <i>Kiaeropterus ruedemanni</i> (Størmer, 1934b)* .....	S Ringerike, Norway
<b>† Leiopterala Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler &amp; Dineley, 2010</b>	<b>Devonian</b>
8. <i>Leiopterala tetliei</i> Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler & Dineley, 2010 .....	D Nunavut, Canada
<b>† Rhenopterus Størmer, 1936a</b>	<b>Devonian</b>
9. <i>Rhenopterus diensti</i> Størmer, 1936a* .....	D Willwerath, Germ.
i. = <i>Rhenopterus latus</i> Størmer, 1936a .....	D Willwerath, Germ.
10. <i>Rhenopterus macrotuberculatus</i> Størmer, 1974 .....	D Alken an der Mosel
11. <i>Rhenopterus tuberculatus</i> Størmer, 1936a .....	D Overath, Germ.
<b>† STYLONUROIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959</b>	<b>Silurian – Devonian</b>
<b>† PARASTYLONURIDAE Waterston, 1979</b>	<b>Silurian – Devonian</b>

- † *Parastylonurus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian  
 12. *Parastylonurus hendersoni* Waterston, 1979 ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.  
 13. *Parastylonurus ornatus* (Laurie, 1892)\* ..... S Scotland  
 14. ?*Parastylonurus sigmoidalis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1971 ..... S Shropshire, UK
- † *Stylorella* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian – Devonian  
 15. *Stylorella ?arnoldi* (Ehlers, 1935) ..... D Pennsylvania, USA  
 16. *Stylorella ?beecheri* (Hall, 1884c) ..... D Pennsylvania, USA  
 17. *Stylorella spinipes* (Page, 1859)\* ..... S Kip Burn, Scotland  
 i. = *Stylorensis logani* Woodward, 1872 ..... S Kip Burn, Scotland
- † STYLORENSIDAE Diener, 1924 ..... Silurian–Devonian  
 = † LAURIEIPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a  
 = † PAGEIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a
- † *Ctenopterus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... Silurian  
 18. *Ctenopterus cestrotus* (Clarke, 1907)\* ..... S Otisville, New York
- † *Laurieipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian  
 19. *Laurieipterus elegans* (Laurie, 1899)\* ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † *Pagea* Waterston, 1962 ..... Devonian  
 20. *Pagea plotnicki* Lamsdell, Braddy, Loeffler & Dineley, 2010 ..... D Nunavut, Canada  
 21. *Pagea sturrocki* Waterston, 1962\* ..... D Old Red Sandstone  
 22. *Pagea symondsii* (Salter, 1859) ..... D Old Red Sandstone
- † *Stylorensis* Page, 1856 ..... Devonian  
 23. *Stylorensis powriensis* Page, 1856\* ..... D Mid. Valley Scotland  
 i. = *Stylorensis ensiformis* Woodward, 1864 ..... D Mid. Valley Scotland  
 24. ?*Stylorensis shaffneri* Willard, 1933 ..... D Pennsylvania
- † KOKOMOPTEROIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian
- † KOKOMOPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian
- † *Kokomopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian  
 25. *Kokomopterus longicaudatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)\* ..... S Kokomo, Indiana
- † *Lamontopterus* Waterston, 1979 ..... Silurian  
 26. *Lamontopterus knoxae* (Lamont, 1955)\* ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † HARDIEOPTERIDAE Tollerton, 1989 ..... Silurian – Devonian
- † *Hallipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1963a ..... Devonian  
 27. *Hallipterus excelsior* (Hall, 1884a)\* ..... D New York  
 i. = *Dolichocephala lacoana* Claypole, 1883 ..... D Pennsylvania
- † *Hardieopterus* Waterston, 1979 ..... Silurian  
 28. ?*Hardieopterus lanarkensis* Waterston, 1979 ..... S Patrick Burn, Scotl.  
 29. *Hardieopterus macrophthalmus* (Laurie, 1892)\* ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.  
 30. *Hardieopterus megalops* (Salter, 1859) ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.  
 31. *Hardieopterus myops* (Clarke, 1907) ..... S eastern USA

- † *Tarsopterella* Størmer, 1951 ..... Devonian
32. *Tarsopterella scotica* (Woodward, 1872)\* ..... D Mid. Valley Scotland
- i. = *Erieopterus brewsteri* Woodward, 1864 ..... D Mid. Valley Scotland
- ii. = *Stylonurus armatus* Page, 1867 ..... D Mid. Valley Scotland
- † **HIBBERTOPTEROIDEA** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 ..... Devonian – Permian
- † **DREPANOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a ..... Silurian – Devonian
- † *Drepanopterus* Laurie, 1892 ..... Silurian – Devonian
33. *Drepanopterus abonensis* Simpson, 1951 ..... D Portishead, England
34. *Drepanopterus odontospathus* Lamsdell, 2013b ..... D NW Territories, Can.
35. *Drepanopterus pentlandicus* Laurie, 1892\* ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
- † **HIBBERTOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 ..... Devonain – Permian
- = † **CYRTOCTENIDAE** Waterston, Oelofsen & Oosthuizen, 1985
- † *Campylocephalus* Eichwald, 1860 ..... Carboniferous – Perm.
36. *Campylocephalus oculatus* (Kutorga, 1838)\* ..... P Dourasovo, Russia
37. *Campylocephalus permianus* (Ponomarenko, 1985) ..... P Komi, Russia
38. ?*Campylocephalus salmi* Stur, 1877 ..... C Ostrava, Czech Rep.
- † *Cyrtocetus* Størmer & Waterston, 1968 ..... Devonian – Carbon.
39. *Cyrtocetus caledonicus* (Salter, 1863) ..... C East Lothian, Scotl.
40. *Cyrtocetus dewalquei* (Fraipont, 1889) ..... D Pont-de-Bonne, Belg.
- i. = *Eurypterus dewalquei* var. *longimanus* Fraipont,  
1889 ..... D Pont-de-Bonne, Belg.
41. *Cyrtocetus dicki* (Peach, 1883) ..... C Thurso, Scotland
42. *Cyrtocetus ostraviensis* (Augusta & Přibyl, 1951) ..... C Ostrava, Czech Rep.
43. *Cyrtocetus peachi* Størmer & Waterston, 1968\* ..... C Berwickshire, Scotl.
44. *Cyrtocetus wittebergensis* Waterston, Oelofsen & Oosthuizen, 1985 ... C Cape Province
- † *Dunsopterus* Waterston, 1968 ..... Carboniferous
45. *Dunsopterus stevensoni* (Etheridge Jr, 1877)\* ..... C Berwickshire, Scotl.
- † *Hastimima* White, 1908 ..... Permian
46. *Hastimima whitei* White, 1908\* ..... P Brazil
- † *Hibbertopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959 ..... Carboniferous – Perm.
47. ?*Hibbertopterus hibernicus* (Baily, 1872) ..... C Kiltorcan, Ireland
48. *Hibbertopterus scouleri* (Hibbert, 1836)\* ..... C West Lothian, Scotl.
- † *Vernonopterus* Waterston, 1957 ..... Carboniferous
49. *Vernonopterus minutisculptus* (Peach, 1907)\* ..... C Lanarkshire, Scotland
- † **MYCTEROPIDAE** Cope, 1886 ..... Carboniferous – Perm.
- = † **WOODWARDOPTERIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959
- † *Megarachne* Hünicken, 1980 ..... Carboniferous – Perm.
50. *Megarachne servinei* Hünicken, 1980\* ..... C-P Santa Rosa, Argen.
- † *Mycterops* Cope, 1886 ..... Carboniferous

51. ?*Mycterops blairi* Waterston, 1968 ..... C Loanhead, Scotland  
 52. *Mycterops matthieu* Pruvost, 1924 ..... C Charleroi, Belgium  
 53. *Mycterops ordinatus* Cope, 1886\* ..... C Channelton, PA  
 54. ?*Mycterops whitei* Schram, 1984 ..... C Crescent, Iowa  
 † ***Woodwardopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1959** ..... Carboniferous  
 55. *Woodwardopterus scabrosus* (Woodward, 1887)\* ..... C Glencarbotholm, Scotl.

**STYLONURINA incertae sedis**

- † ***Stylonuroides* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966a** ..... Silurian – Devonian  
 56. *Stylonuroides dolichopteroides* (Størmer, 1934b)\* ..... S Ringerike, Norway  
 57. *Stylonuroides orientalis* Shpinev, 2012 ..... D Lake Shunet, Siberia

† **EURYPTERINA Burmeister, 1843** ..... Ordovician – Permian

- † **ONYCHOPTERELLOIDEA** Lamsdell, 2011 ..... Ordovician–Silurian  
 † **ONYCHOPTERELLIDAE** Lamsdell, 2011 ..... Ordovician–Silurian  
 † ***Onychopterella* Størmer, 1951** ..... Ordovician–Silurian  
 58. *Onychopterella augusti* Braddy, Aldridge & Theron, 1995 ..... O Soom Shale, S. Afr.  
 59. *Onychopterella kokomoensis* (Miller & Gurley, 1896)\* ..... S Kokomo, Indiana  
     i. = *Eurypterus ranilarva* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... S Kokomo, Indiana  
 60. ?*Onychopterella pumilus* (Savage, 1916) ..... S Essex, Illinois  
 † ***Tylopterus* Størmer, 1951** ..... Silurian  
 61. *Tylopterus boylei* (Whiteaves, 1884) ..... S Ontario, Canada  
 62. ?*Tylopterus menneri* (Novojilov, 1959) ..... D Taimyr, Russia

† **MOSELOPTEROIDEA** Lamsdell, Braddy & Tetlie, 2010 ..... Silurian – Devonian

- † **MOSELOPTERIDAE** Lamsdell, Braddy & Tetlie, 2010 ..... Devonian  
 † ***Moselopterus* Størmer, 1974** ..... Devonian  
 63. *Moselopterus aenylotelson* Størmer, 1974\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel  
 64. *Moselopterus elongatus* Størmer, 1974 ..... D Alken an der Mosel  
 65. *Moselopterus lancmani* (Delle, 1937) ..... D Plavinas, Latvia  
 † ***Stoermeropterus* Lamsdell, 2011** ..... Silurian  
 66. *Stoermeropterus conicus* (Laurie, 1892)\* ..... S Pentland Hills  
     i. = *Drepanopterus bembycoides* Laurie, 1899 ..... S Pentland Hills  
     ii. = *Drepanopterus lobatus* Laurie, 1899 ..... S Pentland Hills  
 67. *Stoermeropterus latus* (Størmer, 1934b) ..... S Ringerike, Norway  
 68. *Stoermeropterus nodosus* (Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966) ..... S Bass, West Virginia  
 † ***Vinetopterus* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004** ..... Devonian  
 69. *Vinetopterus martini* Poschmann & Tetlie, 2004 ..... D Westerwald, Germ.  
 70. *Vinetopterus struvei* (Størmer, 1974)\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel

† **MEGALOGRAPTOIDEA** Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 ..... Ordovician

† **MEGALOGRAPTIDAE** Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 ..... Ordovician

† <i>Echinognathus</i> Walcott, 1882 .....	Ordovician
71. <i>Echinognathus clevelandi</i> Walcott, 1882* .....	O New York
† <i>Megalograptus</i> Miller, 1874 .....	Ordovician
72. <i>Megalograptus alveolatus</i> (Shuler, 1915) .....	O Virginia
73. <i>Megalograptus ohioensis</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 .....	O Ohio
74. <i>Megalograptus shideleri</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964 .....	O Ohio
75. <i>Megalograptus welchi</i> Miller, 1874* .....	O Ohio
76. <i>Megalograptus williamsae</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964 .....	O Ohio
† 'EURYPTEROIDEA' Burmeister, 1843 .....	Ordovician – Devonian
NB: Lamsdell <i>et al.</i> (2013) questioned the monophyly of this superfamily	
Family uncertain	
† <i>Pentlandopterus</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013 .....	Ordovician
77. <i>Pentlandopterus minor</i> (Laurie, 1899)* .....	S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
† <i>Paraeurypterus</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013 .....	Ordovician
78. <i>Paraeurypterus anatoliensis</i> Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013* .....	O Şort Tepe, Turkey
† DOLICOPTERIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering & Størmer, 1952 .....	Silurian – Devonian
† <i>Clarkeipterus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966 [a/b?] .....	Silurian
79. <i>Clarkeipterus ?otisius</i> (Clarke, 1907) .....	S eastern USA
80. <i>Clarkeipterus testudineus</i> (Clarke & Ruedeman, 1912)* .....	S New York
† <i>Dolichopterus</i> Hall, 1859 .....	Silurian
81. <i>Dolichopterus gotlandicus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979 .....	S Gotland, Sweden
82. <i>Dolichopterus jewetti</i> Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1956 .....	S New York
83. <i>Dolichopterus macrocheirus</i> Hall, 1859* .....	S New York / Canada
84. <i>Dolichopterus siluriceps</i> Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 .....	S New York / Canada
† <i>Ruedemannipterus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966 .....	Silurian
85. <i>Ruedemannipterus stylonuroides</i> (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)* .....	S Otisville, New York
† EURYPTERIDAE Burmeister, 1843 .....	Silurian
† <i>Eurypterus</i> de Kay, 1825 .....	Silurian
= † <i>Baltoeurypterus</i> Størmer, 1973	
86. ? <i>Eurypterus cephalaspis</i> Salter, 1856 .....	S Herefordshire, Engl.
87. <i>Eurypterus dekayi</i> Hall, 1859 .....	S New York / Ontario
88. <i>Eurypterus flintstonensis</i> Swartz, 1923 .....	S eastern USA
89. <i>Eurypterus hankeni</i> Tetlie, 2006a .....	S Ringerike, Norway
90. <i>Eurypterus henningsmoeni</i> (Tetlie, 2002) .....	S Bærum, Norway
91. <i>Eurypterus laculatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 .....	S New York / Ontario
92. <i>Eurypterus lacustris</i> Harlan, 1834 .....	S New York / Ontario
i. = <i>Eurypterus pachycheirus</i> Hall, 1859 .....	S New York / Ontario
ii. = <i>Eurypterus robustus</i> Hall, 1859 .....	S New York / Ontario
93. <i>Eurypterus leopoldi</i> Tetlie, 2006a .....	S Somerset Is., Canada

94. *Eurypterus megalops* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... S New York
95. *Eurypterus ornatus* Leutze, 1958 ..... S Fayette, Ohio
96. *Eurypterus pittsfordensis* Sarle, 1903 ..... S Pittsford, New York
97. *Eurypterus quebecensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 ..... S Québec, Canada
98. *Eurypterus remipes* DeKay, 1825\* ..... S New York / Ontario
- i. = *Carcinosoma trigona* (Ruedemann, 1916) ..... S New York
99. *Eurypterus serratus* (Jones & Woodward, 1888) ..... S Gotland, Sweden
100. *Eurypterus tetragonophthalmus* Fischer, 1839 ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
- i. = *Eurypterus fischeri* Eichwald, 1854 ..... S Estonia / Ukraine
- ii. = *Eurypterus fischeri* var. *rectangularis* Schmidt, 1883...S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † ERIEOPTERIDAE Tollerton, 1989** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**
- † Erieopterus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**
101. *Erieopterus eriensis* (Whitfield, 1882) ..... S Ohio
102. *Erieopterus hypsophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 ..... S Ohio
103. ?*Erieopterus limuloides* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948a) ..... S Kokomo, Indiana
104. *Erieopterus microphthalmus* (Hall, 1859)\* ..... D New York / Canada
105. ?*Erieopterus phillipsensis* Copeland, 1971 ..... S Cornwallis Is. Canada
106. ?*Erieopterus statzi* Størmer, 1936a ..... D Siegburg, Germany
107. ?*Erieopterus turgidus* Stumm & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1962 ..... S Michigan
- † STROBILOPTERIDAE Lamsdell & Selden, 2013** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**
- † Buffalopterus Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962** ..... **Silurian**
108. *Buffalopterus pustulosus* (Hall, 1859)\* ..... S New York / Ontario
- i. = *Eurypterus giganteus* Pohlman, 1882 ..... S New York / Ontario
- ii. = *Pterygotus globicaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 ..... S New York / Ontario
- † Strobilopterus Ruedemann, 1935** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † *Syntomopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 [preoccupied]
- = † *Syntomopterella* Tetlie, 2007 [replacement name]
109. *Strobilopterus laticeps* (Schmidt, 1883) ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
- i. = *Dolichopterus stoermeri* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering,  
1956 ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
110. *Strobilopterus princetonii* (Ruedemann, 1934)\* ..... D Wyoming, USA
- i. = *Erieopterus latus* Ruedemann, 1935 ..... D Wyoming, USA
111. *Strobilopterus proteus* Lamsdell & Selden, 2013 ..... D Wyoming, USA
112. *Strobilopterus richardsoni* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961a\*) ..... D Ohio
- † DIPLOPERCULATA Lamsdell, Hoşgör & Selden, 2013** ..... **Ordovician – Devonian**
- † MIXOPTEROIDEA Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955** ..... **Ordovician – Devonian**
- CARCINOSOMATIDAE Størmer, 1934b** ..... **Ordovician – Devonian**
- Carcinosoma Claypole, 1890b** ..... **Silurian**
- = † *Euryysoma* Claypole, 1890a [preoccupied]

113. ?*Carcinosoma harleyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S England
114. *Carcinosoma libertyi* Copeland & Bolton, 1960 ..... S Manitoulin I., Canada
115. *Carcinosoma newlini* (Claypole, 1890a)\* ..... S Kokomo, Indiana  
i. = *Carcinosoma ingens* Claypole, 1894 ..... S Kokomo, Indiana
116. ?*Carcinosoma punctatum* (Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859) ..... S England
117. *Carcinosoma scorpioides* (Woodward, 1868) ..... S Lesmahagow  
i. = *Pterygotus raniceps* Woodward, 1868 ..... S Lesmahagow
118. *Carcinosoma scoticus* (Laurie, 1899) ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.
119. ?*Carcinosoma spiniferum* Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962 ..... S Pittsford, New York
- † ***Eocarcinosoma* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964** ..... **Ordovician**
120. *Eocarcinosoma batrachophthalmus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering,  
1964\* ..... O Ohio
- † ***Eusarcana* Strand, 1942** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**  
= † *Eusarcus* Grote & Pitt, 1875 [preoccupied]  
= † *Paracarcinosoma* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964
121. *Eusarcana acrocephalus* (Semper, 1898) ..... S–D Barrandian area
122. *Eusarcana obesus* (Woodward, 1868) ..... S Lesmahagow
123. *Eusarcana scorpionis* (Grote & Pitt, 1875)\* ..... S New York / Ontario
- † ***Rhinocarcinosoma* Novojilov, 1962** ..... **Silurian**
124. *Rhinocarcinosoma cicerops* (Clarke, 1907) ..... S Otisville, New York
125. *Rhinocarcinosoma dosonensis* Braddy, Selden & Doan Nhat, 2002 ..... S Dô Son, Vietnam
126. *Rhinocarcinosoma vaningeni* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)\* ..... S Clinton, New York
- † **MIXOPTERIDAE** Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 ..... **Silurian**  
= † LANARKOPTERIDAE Tollerton, 1989
- † ***Lanarkopterus* Ritchie, 1968** ..... **Silurian**
127. *Lanarkopterus dolichoschelus* (Størmer, 1936b)\* ..... S Scotland
- † ***Mixopterus* Ruedemann, 1921** ..... **Silurian**
128. *Mixopterus kiaeri* Størmer, 1934b ..... S Ringerike, Norway
129. *Mixopterus multispinosus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912)\* ..... S New York
130. *Mixopterus simonsoni* Schmidt, 1883 ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † **'WAERINGOPTEROIDEA'** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**  
NB: Superfamily name appears to be derived from a thesis; a family Waeringopteridae has not been formally published
- † ***Grossopterus* Størmer, 1934c** ..... **Devonian**
131. *Grossopterus overathi* (Gross, 1933)\* ..... D Overath
132. *Grossopterus inexpectans* (Ruedemann, 1921) ..... D Gilboa
- † ***Orcanopterus* Stott, Tetlie, Braddy, Nowlan, Glasser & Devereux, 2005** ..... **Ordovician**
133. *Orcanopterus manitoulinensis* Stott, Tetlie, Braddy, Nowlan, Glasser  
& Devereux, 2005\* ..... O Manitoulin I., Canada
- † ***Waeringopterus* Leutze, 1961** ..... **Silurian**

134. *Waeringopterus apfeli* Leutze, 1961 ..... S New York / Ontario
135. *Waeringopterus cumberlandicus* (Swartz, 1923)\* ..... S West Virginia  
 i. = *Eurypterus swartzii* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1958 ..... S West Virginia
- † **ADELOPHTHALMOIDEA** Tollerton, 1989 ..... Devonian – Permian
- † **ADELOPHTHALMIDAE** Tollerton, 1989 ..... Devonian – Permian
- † **Adelophthalmus** Jordan in Jordan & von Mayer, 1854 ..... Devonian – Permian  
 = † *Lepidoderma* Reuss, 1855  
 = † *Anthraconectes* Meek & Worthen, 1868 [a/b?]  
 = † *Polyzosternites* Goldenberg, 1873  
 = † *Glyptoscorpius* Peach, 1882
136. *Adelophthalmus approximatus* (Hall & Clarke, 1888) ..... C Pennsylvania, USA
137. *Adelophthalmus asturica* (Melendez, 1971) ..... C d'Ablana, Spain
138. *Adelophthalmus bradorensis* (Bell, 1922) ..... C N. Campbelltown
139. *Adelophthalmus cambieri* (Pruvost, 1930) ..... C Charleroi, Belgium
140. ?*Adelophthalmus carbonarius* (Chernyshev, 1933) ..... C Donetsk, Ukraine
141. *Adelophthalmus chinensis* (Grabau, 1920) ..... C–P Zhaozezhuang
142. *Adelophthalmus corneti* (Pruvost, 1939) ..... C Quaregnon, Belgium
143. *Adelophthalmus douvillei* (de Lima, 1890) ..... P Bussaco, Portugal
144. *Adelophthalmus dumonti* (Stainier, 1917) ..... C Mechelen-sur-Meuse
145. *Adelophthalmus granosus* Jordan in Jordan & von Meyer, 1854\* ..... C Saarbrücken, Germ.
146. *Adelophthalmus imhofi* (Reuss, 1855) ..... C Vlkys, Czech Rep.
147. *Adelophthalmus irinae* Shpinev, 2006 ..... C Krasnoyarsk, Russia
148. *Adelophthalmus kidstoni* (Peach, 1888) ..... C Radstock, England
149. ?*Adelophthalmus lohesti* (Dewalque in Fraipont 1889) ..... D Pont de Bonne, Belg.
150. *Adelophthalmus luceroensis* Kues & Kietzke, 1981 ..... P New Mexico
151. *Adelophthalmus mansfieldi* (Hall, 1877) ..... C Pennsylvania  
 i. = *Eurypterus stylus* Hall, 1884 ..... C Pennsylvania
152. *Adelophthalmus mazonensis* (Meek & Worthen, 1868) ..... C Illinois
153. *Adelophthalmus moyseyi* (Woodward, 1907a) ..... C Ilkeston, Blaengarw  
 i. = *Eurypterus derbiensis* Woodward, 1907a ..... C Ilkeston, England
154. *Adelophthalmus nebraskensis* (Barbour, 1914) ..... P Nebraska
155. *Adelophthalmus pennsylvanicus* (Hall, 1877) ..... C Pennsylvania
156. ?*Adelophthalmus perornatus* (Peach, 1882) ..... C Glencarholm, Scotl.
157. *Adelophthalmus pruvosti* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948b ..... C Lens, France
158. ?*Adelophthalmus raniceps* Goldenberg, 1873 ..... C Saarbrücken, Germ.
159. *Adelophthalmus sellardsi* (Dunbar, 1924) ..... P Elmo, Kansas
160. *Adelophthalmus sievertsi* (Størmer, 1969) ..... D Willwerath, Germ.  
 i. = ?*Eurypterus trapezoides* Størmer, 1974 ..... D Nellenköpfchen, Ger.
161. *Adelophthalmus waterstoni* (Tetlie et al., 2004) ..... D Kimberley, Australia
162. *Adelophthalmus wilsoni* (Woodward, 1888) ..... C Radstock, England
163. *Adelophthalmus zadrai* Přibyl, 1952 ..... C Moravo-Silesia

- † *Bassipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 ..... Silurian  
 164. *Bassipterus virginicus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966\* ..... S Bass, West Virginia
- † *Eysyslopterus* Tetlie & Poschmann, 2008 ..... Silurian  
 165. *Eysyslopterus patteni* (Størmer, 1934d) ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
- † *Nanahughmilleria* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... Silurian – Devonian  
 166. *Nanahughmilleria clarkei* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964b ..... S Otisville, New York  
 167. *Nanahughmilleria norvegica* (Kiær, 1911)\* ..... S Ringerike, Norway  
     i. = *Eurypterus minutus* Kiær, 1911 ..... S Ringerike, Norway
168. *Nanahughmilleria notosiberica* Shpinev, 2012 ..... D Krasnoyarsk, Siberia  
 169. ?*Nanahughmilleria prominens* (Hall, 1884b) ..... S Cayuga, New York  
 170. *Nanahughmilleria pygmaea* (Salter, 1859) ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.  
 171. ?*Nanahughmilleria schiraensis* (Pirozhnikov, 1957) ..... D Khakassia, Russia
- † *Parahughmilleria* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... Silurian – Devonian  
 172. *Parahughmilleria bellistriata* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950a) ..... S West Virginia  
 173. *Parahughmilleria hefteri* Størmer, 1973 ..... D Rhenish Massif, Ge.  
 174. *Parahughmilleria longa* Shpiney, 2012 ..... D Lake Shunet, Siberia  
 175. *Parahughmilleria maria* (Clarke, 1907) ..... S New York  
 176. *Parahughmilleria matarakensis* (Pirozhnikov, 1957) ..... D Khakassia, Russia  
 177. *Parahughmilleria salteri* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b\* ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † *Pittsfordipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 ..... Silurian  
 178. *Pittsfordipterus phelpae* (Ruedemann, 1921)\* ..... S Pittsford, New York
- † PTERYGOTIOIDEA Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... Silurian – Devonian
- † HUGHMILLERIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1951 ..... Silurian
- † *Herefordopterus* Tetlie, 2006b ..... Silurian  
 179. *Herefordopterus banksii* (Salter, 1856)\* ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.  
     i. = *Eurypterus acuminatus* Salter, 1859a ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † *Hughmilleria* Sarle, 1903 ..... Silurian  
 180. *Hughmilleria shawangunk* Clarke, 1907 ..... S eastern USA  
 181. *Hughmilleria socialis* Sarle, 1903\* ..... S Pittsford, New York  
     i. = *Hughmilleria robusta* Sarle, 1903 ..... S Pittsford, New York  
 182. *Hughmilleria wangi* Tetlie, Selden & Ren, 2007 ..... S Hunan, China
- † SLIMONIDAE Novojilov, 1968 ..... Silurian
- † *Salteropterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1951 ..... Silurian  
 183. *Salteropterus abbreviatus* (Salter, 1859)\* ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † *Slimonia* Page, 1856 ..... Silurian  
 184. *Slimonia acuminata* Salter, 1856\* ..... S Lesmahagow  
     i. = *Himantopterus maximus* Salter, 1856 ..... S Lesmahagow  
 185. *Slimonia boliviiana* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1973 ..... S Cochambamba, Bol.  
 186. *Slimonia dubia* Laurie, 1899 ..... S Pentland Hills, Scotl.

- † PTERYGOTIDAE Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... Silurian – Devonian  
     = † JAEKELOPTERIDAE Størmer, 1974
- † *Acutiramus* Ruedemann, 1935 ..... Silurian – Devonian
187. *Acutiramus bohemicus* (Barrande, 1872) ..... S Barrandian area  
     i. = *Pterygotus comes* Barrande, 1872 ..... S Barrandian area  
     ii. = *Pterygotus mediocris* Barrande, 1872 ..... S Barrandian area  
     iii. = *Pterygotus blahai* Semper, 1898 ..... S Barrandian area  
     iv. = *Pterygotus fissus* Seemann, 1906 ..... S Barrandian area
188. *Acutiramus cummingsi* (Grote & Pitt, 1875) ..... S USA / Canada  
     i. = *Pterygotus acuticaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 ..... S New York  
     ii. = *Pterygotus buffaloensis* Pohlman, 1881 ..... S New York  
     iii. = *Pterygotus quadraticaudatus* Pohlman, 1882 ..... S New York
189. *Acutiramus floweri* Kjellesvig-Waering & Caster, 1955 ..... S Kenwood, New York
190. *Acutiramus macrophthalmus* (Hall, 1859)\* ..... S USA / Canada  
     i. = *Pterygotus osborni* Hall, 1859 ..... S New York  
     ii. = *Pterygotus cobbi* var. *juvenis* Clarke & Ruedemann,  
           1912 ..... S New York
191. *Acutiramus perneri* Chlupáč, 1994 ..... D Barrandian area
192. *Acutiramus perryensis* Leutze, 1958 ..... S Ohio
193. *Acutiramus suwanneensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 ..... S? Florida
- † *Ciurcopterus* Tetlie & Briggs, 2009 ..... Silurian
194. *Ciurcopterus sarlei* (Ciurca & Tetlie, 2007) ..... S Pittsford, New York
195. *Ciurcopterus ventricosus* (Kjellesvig-Waering, 1948a)\* ..... S Kokomo, Indiana
- † *Erettopterus* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... Silurian – Devonian  
     = † *Truncatiramus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b
196. *Erettopterus bilobus* (Salter, 1856)\* ..... S Lesmahagow  
     i. = *Eurypterus perornatus* Salter, 1856 ..... S Lesmahagow  
     ii. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *acidens* Woodward, 1878 ..... S Lesmahagow  
     iii. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *crassus* Woodward, 1878 ..... S Lesmahagow  
     iv. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *inornatus* Woodward, 1878 ..... S Lesmahagow  
     v. = *Pterygotus bilobus* var. *perornatus* Woodward, 1878 ..... S Lesmahagow  
     vi. = *Pterygotus perornatus* var. *plicatissimus* Salter in  
           Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... S Lesmahagow
197. *Erettopterus brodiei* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
198. *Erettopterus canadensis* (Dawson, 1879) ..... S Ontario, Canada
199. *Erettopterus exophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Leutze, 1966 ..... S Bass, West Virginia
200. *Erettopterus gigas* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
201. *Erettopterus globiceps* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... S eastern USA
202. *Erettopterus grandis* Pohlman, 1881 ..... S New York
203. *Erettopterus holmi* (Størmer, 1934b) ..... S Ringerike, Norway
204. *Erettopterus laticauda* Schmidt, 1883 ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia

205. *Erettopterus marstoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S England
206. *Erettopterus megalodon* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S England
207. *Erettopterus osiliensis* Schmidt, 1883 ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
208. *Erettopterus saetiger* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a ..... S Pennsylvania
209. *Erettopterus serratus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... D Ohio
210. *Erettopterus spatulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
211. ?*Erettopterus vogti* Størmer, 1934a ..... D Spitsbergen
212. *Erettopterus waylandsmithi* Kjellesvig-Waering & Caster, 1955 ..... S Kenwood, New York
- † ***Jaekelopterus* Waterston, 1964** ..... **Devonian**
213. *Jaekelopterus howelli* Kjellesvig-Waering & Størmer, 1952 ..... D Wyoming
- i. = *Pterygotus mcgrewi* Kjellesvig-Waering & Richardson  
In Kjellesvig-Waering (1986) [nomen nudum] ..... D Wyoming
214. *Jaekelopterus rhenaniae* (Jaekel, 1914)\* ..... D Rhenish Massif, Ger.
- † ***Necrogammarus* Woodward, 1870** ..... **Silurian**
215. *Necrogammarus salweyi* Woodward, 1870 ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
- † ***Pterygotus* Agassiz, 1839** ..... **Silurian – Devonian**
- = † *Curviramus* Reudemann, 1935
216. *Pterygotus anglicus* Agassiz, 1844\* ..... D Scotland, Canada
- i. = *Pterygotus atlanticus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... D New Brunswick, Can.
- ii. = *Pterygotus minor* Woodward, 1864 ..... D Scotland
217. *Pterygotus arcuatus* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
218. ?*Pterygotus australis* McCoy, 1899 ..... S Melbourne, Australia
219. *Pterygotus barrandei* Semper, 1898 ..... S Barrandian area
- i. = *Pterygotus beraunensis* Semper, 1898 ..... S Barrandian area
220. *Pterygotus boliviensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a ..... D Belen, Bolivia
221. *Pterygotus carmani* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 ..... D Ohio
222. *Pterygotus cobbi* Hall, 1859 ..... S New York / Canada
223. *Pterygotus denticulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
224. *Pterygotus floridanus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950b ..... D Florida
225. *Pterygotus gaspeiensis* Russell, 1953 ..... D Québec, Canada
226. ?*Pterygotus grandidentatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S England
227. ?*Pterygotus impacatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a ..... S Saaremaa, Estonia
228. *Pterygotus kopaninensis* Barrande, 1872 ..... S Barrandian area, Cz.
229. *Pterygotus lanarkensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a ..... S Lesmahagow, Scotl.
230. *Pterygotus lightbodyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S England
231. *Pterygotus ludensis* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.
232. *Pterygotus marylandicus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1964a ..... S Maryland
233. *Pterygotus monroensis* Sarle 1902 ..... S New York

EURYPTERIDA incertae sedis

- † ***Dorfopterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955** ..... **Devonian**
234. *Dorfopterus angusticollis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955\* ..... D Wyoming

† ?*Dolichopterus*

235. ?*Dolichopterus asperatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961 [a/b?] ..... D Ohio  
 236. ?*Dolichopterus bulbosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.  
 237. ?*Dolichopterus herkimerensis* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1956 ..... S New York / Canada

† ?*Eurypterus*

238. ?*Eurypterus loi* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] ..... S Hubei, China  
 239. ?*Eurypterus podolicus* Chernyshev, 1947 ..... S Ukraine  
 240. ?*Eurypterus satpaevi* Simorin, 1956 ..... C Karaganda, Kazakh.  
 241. ?*Eurypterus styliformis* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] ..... S Hubei, China  
 242. ?*Eurypterus tschernyschevi* Simorin, 1956 ..... C Karaganda, Kazakh.  
 243. ?*Eurypterus yangi* Chang, 1957 [non eurypterid?] ..... S Hubei, China

† *Holmipterus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979 ..... Silurian

244. *Holmipterus suecicus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1979 ..... S Gotland, Sweden

† *Marsupipterus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955 ..... Silurian

245. *Marsupipterus sculpturatus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1955\* ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.

† ?*Nanahughmilleria*

246. ?*Nanahughmilleria lanceolata* Salter, 1856 ..... S Lesmahagow  
 i. = *Eurypterus chartarius* Salter, 1859 ..... S Lesmahagow  
 ii. = *Eurypterus linearis* Salter, 1859 ..... S Lesmahagow

† ?*Salteropterus*

247. ?*Salteropterus longilabium* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1961b ..... S Welsh Borderlands

† ?*Stylonurus*

248. ?*Stylonurus perspicillum* Størmer, 1969 ..... D Willwerath, Germany

† *Unionopterus* Chernyshev, 1948 ..... Carboniferous

249. *Unionopterus anastasiae* Chernyshev, 1948\* ..... C Kazakhstan

## NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Bunodella horrida* Matthew, 1888 [non Xiphosura] ..... S New Brunswick
2. ?*Dunsopterus wrightianus* Dawson 1881 ..... D New York
3. *Eurypterella ornata* Matthew, 1888 ..... C 'Fern Ledges'
4. *Eurypterus potens* Hall, 1884 ..... C Pennsylvania
5. *Eurypterus pulicaris* Salter, 1863 ..... D New Brunswick
6. *Hastimima sewardi* Strand, 1926 ..... D South Africa
7. ?*Pterygotus formosus* Dawson, 1871 ..... D Gaspé, Canada
8. *Pterygotus nobilis* Barrande, 1872 ..... S Barrandian area
9. *Pterygotus siemiradzkii* Strand, 1926 ..... D Podolia, Ukraine
10. *Pterygotus taurinus* Salter, 1868 ..... S Ewyas Harold, Engl.
11. ?*Simonia stylops* Salter in Huxley & Salter, 1859 ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.

## NOMINA NUDA

1. *Baltoeurypterus latus* Hanken & Størmer, 1975 ..... S Ringerike, Norway

## NOMINA VANA

1. *Pterygotus problematicus* Agassiz, 1844 ..... S United Kingdom

## MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Buffalopterus verrucosus* Kjellesvig-Waering & Heubusch, 1962 [crustacean] ... O New York
2. *Carcinosoma ?logani* (Williams, 1915) [crustacean] ..... S Ontario, Canada
3. *Eurypterus (Stylonurus?) maccarthyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1934 [cephalopod] .... D Ludlowville, New York
4. *Eurypterus pugio* Barrande, 1872 [crustacean] ..... S Barrandian area
5. *Eurypterus thomasi* Walter, 1924 [aglaspidid] ..... E Wisconsin
6. *Kockurus grandis* Chlupáč, 1995 [?aglaspidid] ..... E central Bohemia
7. *Kodymirus vagans* Chlupáč & Havlíček, 1965 [?aglaspidid] ..... E central Bohemia
8. *Mazonipterus cyclophthalmus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1963b [plant] ..... C Mazon Creek
9. *Melbournopterus crossotus* Caster & Kjellesvig-Waering, 1953 [brachiopod] ... S Melbourne, Australia
10. *Pterygotus expectatus* Barrande, 1872 [crustacean] ..... S Barrandian area
11. *Pterygotus (Curviramus) elliotti* Ruedemann, 1935 [crustacean] ..... D New York
12. *Pterygotus (Curviramus) montanensis* Ruedemann, 1935 [crustacean] ..... D Montana
13. *Pterygotus (Leptocheles) leptodactylum* M'Coy, 1849 [crustacean] ..... S Herefordshire, Engl.

## PSEUDOFOSSILS

1. *Brachypterella magna* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
2. ?*Carcinosoma linguata* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
3. ?*Carcinosoma longiceps* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
4. *Dolichopterus antiquus* Ruedemann, 1942 ..... O New York
5. *Dolichopterus frankfortensis* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
6. *Dolichopterus insolitus* Ruedemann, 1926 ..... O New York
7. ?*Dolichopterus stellatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
8. ?*Drepanopterus ruedemanni* (O'Connell, 1916) ..... O New York
9. ?*Eocarcinosoma breviceps* (Ruedemann, 1926) ..... O New York
10. *Eocarcinosoma ruedemanni* (Flower, 1945) ..... O New York
11. *Eocarcinosoma triangulatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
12. *Erettopterus walcotti* (Ruedemann, 1926) ..... O New York
13. *Erieopterus chadwicki* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
14. *Erieopterus hudsonicus* (Ruedemann, 1934) ..... O New York
15. ?*Eurypterus decepiens* (Ruedemann, 1942) ..... O New York
16. *Eurypterus indicus* Dubey, 1985 ..... pE M. Pradesh, India
17. ?*Eurypterus pristinus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York
18. *Eurypterus vermai* Dubey, 1985 ..... pE M. Pradesh, India
19. *Hughmilleria chiplonkari* Dubey, 1985 ..... pE M. Pradesh, India
20. *Hughmilleria kilfoylei* Ruedemann, 1934 ..... O New York
21. *Hughmilleria prisca* Ruedemann, 1934 ..... O New York
22. *Hughmilleria uticana* Ruedemann, 1926 ..... O New York
23. *Parastylonurus rusti* (Ruedemann, 1926) ..... O New York

24. *Pterygotus deepkillensis* Ruedemann, 1934 ..... O New York  
25. *Pterygotus nasutus* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... O New York  
26. ?*Pterygotus normanskilensis* Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912 ..... O New York  
27. *Ruedemannipterus breviceps* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York  
28. *Ruedemannipterus latifrons* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York  
29. *Stylorella modestus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York  
30. *Stylonuroides limbatus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York  
31. ?*Waeringopterus pristinus* (Ruedemann, 1942) ..... O New York  
32. *Waeringopterus prolificus* (Clarke & Ruedemann, 1912) ..... O New York

no Recent species

# SCORPIONES

117 currently valid species of fossil scorpion

**SCORPIONES C. L. Koch, 1851** ..... Silurian – Recent

† **Pelson (Family) PROSCORPIIDAE Scudder, 1885** ..... Silurian – Carbon.

- = † ARCHAEOCTONIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949
- = † HYDROSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † LABRIOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † STOERMEROSCORPIONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † WAERINGOSCORPIONIDAE Størmer, 1970

† **Archaeoctonus Pocock, 1911** ..... Carboniferous

- 1. *Archaeoctonus glaber* (Peach, 1883)\* ..... C Glencarholm

† **Hydroscorpius Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Devonian

- 2. *Hydroscorpius denisoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... D Wyoming

† **Labriscorpio Leary, 1980** ..... Carboniferous

- 3. *Labriscorpio alliedensis* Leary, 1980\* ..... C Illinois

† **Proscorpius Whitfield, 1885b** ..... Silurian

- = † *Archaeophonus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966b
- = † *Stoermeroscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- 4. *Proscorpius osborni* (Whitfield, 1885a)\* ..... S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
  - i. = *Archaeophonus eurypterooides* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966b\* ..... S ‘Bertie Waterlime’
  - ii. = *Stoermeroscorpio delicatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 S ‘Bertie Waterlime’

† **Pseudoarchaeoctonus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Carboniferous

- 5. *Pseudoarchaeoctonus denticulatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Glencarholm

† **Waeringoscorpio Størmer, 1970** ..... Devonian

- 6. *Waeringoscorpio hefteri* Størmer, 1970\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel
- 7. *Waeringoscorpio westerwaldensis* Poschmann, Dunlop, Kamenz & Scholtz, 2008 ..... D Westerwald

† **BILOBOSTERNINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 (suborder)** ..... Silurian – Devonian

† **BRANCHIOSCORPINOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Devonian

† **BRANCHIOSCORPIONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Devonian

† **Branchioscorpio Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Devonian

- 8. *Branchioscorpio richardsoni* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... D Wyoming

† **DOLICHOPHONIIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1953** ..... Silurian

† **Dolichophonus Petrunkevitch, 1949** ..... Silurian

9. <i>Dolichophonus loudonensis</i> (Laurie, 1899)*	S Pentland Hills
† HOLOSTERNINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† ACANTHOSCORPINOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† ACANTHOSCORPONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
† <i>Acanthocorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Devonian
10. <i>Acanthoscorpio mucronatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	D Wyoming
† STENOSCORPONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
† <i>Stenoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Triassic
11. <i>Stenoscorpio gracilis</i> (Wills, 1910)*	Tr Keuper sandstone
12. <i>Stenoscorpio pseudogracilis</i> (Wills, 1947)	Tr Keuper sandstone
† ALLOPALAEOPHONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
† ALLOPALAEOPHONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
† <i>Allopalaeophonus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Silurian
13. <i>Allopalaeophonus caledonicus</i> (Hunter, 1886)*	S Logan Water
i. = <i>Palaeophonus hunteri</i> Pocock, 1901	S Logan Water
† EOCTONOIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† ALLOBUTHISCORPIIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Aspischorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
14. <i>Aspischorpio eageri</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986*	C Sparth Bottoms
<i>Aspischorpio</i> sp. in Poschmann (2009)	C Saar
† ANTHRACOSCORPIONIDAE Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
† <i>Allobuthus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
15. <i>Allobuthus pescei</i> (Vachon & Heyler, 1985)*	C Montceau-les-Mines
† Anthracoscorpio Kušta, 1885	Carboniferous
16. <i>Anthracoscorpio dunlopi</i> Pocock, 1911	C Airdrie
17. <i>Anthracoscorpio juvenis</i> Kušta, 1885*	C Rakovník
† BUTHISCORPIIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Buthiscorpius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
18. <i>Buthiscorpius lemaya</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	C Illinois
† EOCTONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986	Carboniferous
† <i>Eoconus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	Carboniferous
19. <i>Eoconus miniatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913*	C Mazon Creek
† GARNETTIIDAE Dubinin, 1962	Carboniferous
† <i>Garnettius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous

20. *Garnettius hungerfordi* (Elias, 1936)\* ..... C Garnett, Kansas
- † **GIGANTOSCORPIONOIDEA** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Devonian – Carbon.
- † **GIGANTOSCORPIONIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Devonian – Carbon.  
= † *PETALOSCORPIONIDAE* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- † **Gigantoscorpio** Størmer, 1963 ..... Carboniferous
21. *Gigantoscorpio willsi* Størmer, 1963\* ..... C Glencarholm
- † **Petaloscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Devonian
22. *Petaloscorpio bureaui* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... D Miguasha, Quebec
- † **MESOPHONOIDEA** Wills, 1910 ..... Carbon. – Triassic
- † **CENTROMACHIDAE** Petrunkevitch, 1953 ..... Carboniferous
- = † *ANTHRACOCHAERILIDAE* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986  
= † *PHOXISCORPIONIDAE* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- † **Anthracochaerilus** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous
23. *Anthracochaerilus palustris* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Glencarholm
- † **Centromachus** Thorell & Lindström, 1885 ..... Carboniferous
24. *Centromachus euglyptus* (Peach, 1883)\* ..... C Glencarholm
- † **Phoxiscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous
25. *Phoxiscorpio peachi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Dalmeny, Edinburgh
- † **Pulmonoscorpio** Jeram, 1994a ..... Carboniferous
26. *Pulmonoscorpius kirktonensis* Jeram, 1994a\* ..... C East Kirkton
- † **GALLIOSCORPIONIDAE** Lourenço & Gall, 2004 ..... Triassic
- † **Gallioscorpio** Lourenço & Gall, 2004 ..... Triassic
27. *Gallioscorpio voltzi* Lourenço & Gall, 2004\* ..... Tr Vosges, France
- † **HELOSCORPIONIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous
- † **Heloscorpio** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous
28. *Heloscorpio sutcliffei* (Woodward, 1907b)\* ..... C Sparth Bottoms
- † **MAZONIIDAE** Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... Carboniferous
- † **Mazonia** Meek & Worthen, 1868b ..... Carboniferous
29. *Mazonia wardingleyi* (Woodward, 1907b) ..... C Sparth Bottoms
30. *Mazonia woodiana* Meek & Worthen, 1868b\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † **MESOPHONIDAE** Wills, 1910 ..... Triassic
- † **Mesophonus** Wills, 1910 ..... Triassic
31. *Mesophonus perornatus* Wills, 1910\* ..... Tr Keuper sandstone  
i. = *Mesophonus opistophthalmus* Wills, 1947 ..... Tr Keuper sandstone
32. ?*Mesophonus pulcherrimus* Wills, 1910 ..... Tr Keuper sandstone
33. ?*Mesophonus pulcherrimus immaculatus* Wills, 1947 ..... Tr Keuper sandstone

† WILLISCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Triassic
† <i>Willsiscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Triassic
34. <i>Willsiscorpio bromsgroviensis</i> (Wills, 1910)* .....	Tr Keuper sandstone
† PALAEOSCORPOIDEA Lehmann, 1944 .....	Devonian – Triassic
† PALAEOSCORPIONIDAE Lehmann, 1944 .....	Devonian
† <i>Palaeoscorpio</i> Lehmann, 1944 .....	Devonian
35. <i>Palaeoscorpius devonicus</i> Lehmann, 1944* .....	D Hünsruckschiefer
[NB: Kühl et al. (2012) simply list the genus unplaced under Protoscorpionina.]	
† SPONGIOPHONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Devonian – Triassic
† PRAERCTURIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Devonian
† <i>Praearcturus</i> Woodward, 1871a .....	Devonian
36. <i>Praearcturus gigas</i> Woodward, 1871a* .....	D Rowlestone
† SPONGIOPHONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Triassic
† <i>Spongiphonus</i> Wills, 1947 .....	Triassic
37. <i>Spongiphonus pustulosus</i> Wills, 1947* .....	Tr Keuper sandstone
† MERISTOSTERNINA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
† CYCLOPHTHALMOIDEA Thorell & Lindström, 1885 .....	Carboniferous
† CYCLOPHTHALMIDAE Thorell & Lindström, 1885 .....	Carboniferous
† <i>Cyclophthalmus</i> Corda, 1835 .....	Carboniferous
38. <i>Cyclophthalmus senior</i> Corda, 1835* .....	C Cholme
39. <i>Cyclophthalmus robustus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	C Coseley
40. ? <i>Cyclophthalmus sibiricus</i> Novojilov & Størmer, 1963 .....	C Kemerov Region
† MICROLABIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
† <i>Microlabis</i> Corda, 1839 .....	Carboniferous
41. <i>Microlabis sternbergii</i> Corda, 1839* .....	C Cholme
† PALAEOBUTHOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
† PALAEOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
† <i>Palaeobuthus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	Carboniferous
= † <i>Mazoniscorpio</i> Wills, 1960	
42. <i>Palaeobuthus distinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913* .....	C Mazon Creek
i. = <i>Mazoniscorpio mazonensis</i> Wills, 1960 .....	C Mazon Creek
† LOBOSTERNINA Pocock, 1911 .....	Silurian – Carbon.
† ISOBUTHOIDEA Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	Carboniferous
† EOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous

† <i>Eobuthus</i> Frič, 1904 .....	Carboniferous
43. <i>Eobuthus cordai</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	C Kralupy Hill
44. <i>Eobuthus holti</i> Pocock, 1911 .....	C Sparth Bottoms
45. <i>Eobuthus rakovicensis</i> Frič, 1904* .....	C Rakovník
 † EOSCORPIIDAE Scudder, 1884 .....	Carboniferous
† <i>Eoscorpius</i> Meek & Worthen, 1868a .....	Carboniferous
= † <i>Alloscorpius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	
= † <i>Europhthalmus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	
= † <i>Lichnophthalmus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	
= † <i>Trigonoscorpio</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	
= † <i>Typhloscorpius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	
46. <i>Eoscorpius bornaensis</i> Sterzel, 1918 .....	C Chemnitz–Borna
47. <i>Eoscorpius carbonarius</i> Meek & Worthen, 1868a* .....	C Mazon Creek
i. = <i>Eoscorpius typicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	C Mazon Creek
ii. = <i>Eoscorpius granulosus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	C Mazon Creek
iii. = <i>Trigonoscorpio americanus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	C Mazon Creek
48. <i>Eoscorpius casei</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	C Nova Scotia
49. <i>Eoscorpius distinctus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1949) .....	C Coseley
50. <i>Eoscorpius mucronatus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	C Barnsley
51. <i>Eoscorpius pulcher</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1949) .....	C Barnsley
i. = <i>Europhthalmus longimanus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949 .....	C Barnsley
52. <i>Eoscorpius sparthensis</i> Baldwin & Sutcliffe, 1904 .....	C Sparth Bottoms
† <i>Eskioscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
53. <i>Eskiscorpio parvus</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* .....	C Glencarholm
† <i>Trachyscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
54. <i>Trachyscorpio squarrosum</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* .....	C Fouldon
 † ISOBUTHIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	Carbon. – Triassic
† <i>Boreoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
55. <i>Boreoscorpio copelandi</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* .....	C Nova Scotia
† <i>Bromsgroviscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Triassic
56. <i>Bromsgroviscorpio willsi</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986* .....	Tr Keuper sandstone
† <i>Feistmantelia</i> Frič, 1904 .....	Carboniferous
57. <i>Feistmantelia ornata</i> Frič, 1904* .....	C Studhoves
† <i>Isobuthus</i> Frič, 1904 .....	Carboniferous
58. <i>Isobuthus kralupensis</i> (Thorell & Lindström, 1885)* .....	C Kralup
59. ? <i>Isobuthus nyranensis</i> Frič, 1904 .....	C Nýřany
 † KRONOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
† <i>Kronoscorpio</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 .....	Carboniferous
60. <i>Kronoscorpio danielsi</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1913)* .....	C Mazon Creek

- † PAREOBUTHIDAE Wills, 1959 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Pareobuthus* Wills, 1959 ..... Carboniferous  
   61. *Pareobuthus salopiensis* Wills, 1959\* ..... C Shropshire
- † PARAISOBUTHOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † OPSIEOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Opsieobuthus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   62. *Opsieobuthus pottsvilleensis* (Moore, 1923)\* ..... C Indiana
- † PARAISOBUTHIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Paraisobuthus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   63. *Paraisobuthus duobicarinatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Shipley  
   64. *Paraisobuthus frici* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Kralupy Hill  
   65. *Paraisobuthus prantli* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Rakovník  
   66. *Paraisobuthus virginiae* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Mazon Creek
- † SCOLOPOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Benniescorpio* Wills, 1960 ..... Carboniferous  
   67. *Benniescorpio tuberculatus* (Peach, 1883)\* ..... C Dysart, Fife  
 † *Scoloposcorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   68. *Scoloposcorpio crumondensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Cramond, Edinburgh
- † TELMATOSCORPIONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Telmatoscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   69. *Telmatoscorpio brevipectus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † LOBOARCHAEOTONOIDEA Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † LOBOARCHAEOTONIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Loboarchaeoctonus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   70. *Loboarchaeoctonus squamosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Glencarholm
- † WATERSTONIIDAE Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
 † *Waterstonia* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous  
   71. *Waterstonia airdriensis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986\* ..... C Airdrie  
   72. ?*Waterstonia brachistodactyla* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 [claw only!] ..... C Beith, Ayrshire
- † PALAEOPHONOIDEA Thorell & Lindström, 1884 ..... Silurian  
 † PALAEOPHONIDAE Thorell & Lindström, 1884 ..... Silurian  
 † *Palaeophonous* Thorell & Lindström, 1884 ..... Silurian  
   73. *Palaeophonous nuncius* Thorell & Lindström, 1884\* ..... S Visby, Gotland  
   74. ?*Palaeophonous lightbodyi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1954 [claw only!] ..... S Ludford Lane

- ORTHOSTERNINA** Pocock, 1911 ..... Carbon. – Recent
- Orthosternina incertae sedis**
- † *Corniops* Jeram, 1994b ..... Carboniferous
75. *Corniops mapesii* Jeram, 1994b\* ..... C Lone Star Lake
- SCORPIONIOIDEA** Latreille, 1802 ..... Carbon. – Recent
- † **PALAEOPISTHACANTHIDAE** Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... Carboniferous
- † *Cryptoscorpius* Jeram, 1994b ..... Carboniferous
76. *Cryptoscorpius americanus* Jeram, 1994b\* ..... C Lone Star Lake
- † **Palaeopisthacanthus** Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... Carboniferous
77. *Palaeopisthacanthus schucherti* Petrunkevitch, 1913\* ..... C Mazon Creek
78. *Palaeopisthacanthus vogelandurdeni* Jeram, 1994b ..... C Lone Star Lake
- family uncertain**
- † **Compsoscorpius** Petrunkevitch 1949 ..... Carboniferous
- = † *Allobuthiscorpius* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Coseleyscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Leioscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Lichnoscorpius* Petrunkevitch, 1949
- = † *Pseudobuthiscorpius* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986
- = † *Typhlopisthacanthus* Petrunkevitch, 1949
79. *Compsoscorpius buthiformis* (Pocock, 1911)\* ..... C Coal Measures
- i. = *Typhlopisthacanthus anglicus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ... C Coseley
- ii. = *Lichnoscorpius minutus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Coseley
- iii. = *Compsoscorpius elegans* Petrunkevitch 1949 ..... C Coseley
- iv. = *Compsoscorpius elongatus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Coseley
- v. = *Buthiscorpius major* Wills, 1960 ..... C Kilburn Coal
- vi. = *Leioscorpio pseudobuthiformis* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Coseley
- vii. = *Pseudobuthiscorpius labiosus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Coseley
- viii. = *Coseleyscorpio lanceolatus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 C Coseley
- ix. = *Allobuthus macrostethus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ....C Coseley
- PSEUDOCHACTIDAE** Gromov, 1998 ..... Recent
- no fossil record
- BUTHOIDEA** C. L. Koch, 1837 ..... Triassic – Recent
- family uncertain**
- † **Palaeoburmesebuthus** Lourenço, 2002 ..... Cretaceous
80. *Palaeoburmesebuthus grimaldii* Lourenço, 2002\* ..... K Myanmar amber

† ARCHAEOBUTHIDAE Lourenço, 2001 .....	Cretaceous
† <i>Archaeobuthus</i> Lourenço, 2001 .....	Cretaceous
81. <i>Archaeobuthus estephani</i> Lourenço, 2001* .....	K Lebanese amber
† PROTOBUTHIDAE Lourenço & Gall, 2004 .....	Triassic
† <i>Protobuthus</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004 .....	Triassic
82. <i>Protobuthus elegans</i> Lourenço & Gall, 2004* .....	Tr Vosges
<b>BUTHIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= ANDROCTONIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837	
= MICROCHARMIDAE Lourenço, 1996a	
<b>Centruroides Marx, 1890a .....</b>	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
83. <i>Centruroides nitidus</i> (Thorell, 1876a) [Recent] .....	Ne Dominican amber
i. = <i>Centruroides beynai</i> Schawaller, 1979a .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Microcharmus Lourenço, 1995 .....</b>	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
84. <i>Microcharmus henderickxi</i> (Lourenço, 2009a) .....	Qt Madagascar copal
<b>Microtityus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1966c .....</b>	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
85. <i>Microtityus ambarensis</i> (Schawaller, 1982a) .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Palaeoakentrobuthus Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 2000 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
86. <i>Palaeoakentrobuthus knodeli</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeoananteris Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 2001 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
87. <i>Palaeoananteris ribnitiodamgartensis</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2001* .....	Pa Baltic amber
88. <i>Palaeoananteris ukrainensis</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2009 .....	Pa Rovno amber
89. <i>Palaeoananteris wunderlichi</i> Lourenço, 2004 .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeoisometrus Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 2005a .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
90. <i>Palaeoisometrus elegans</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2005a* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeogrospus Lourenço, 2000a .....</b>	<b>Quaternary</b>
91. <i>Palaeogrospus copalensis</i> (Lourenço, 1996b) .....	Qt Copal
92. <i>Palaeogrospus jacquesi</i> Lourenço & Henderickx, 2002 .....	Qt Copal
† <b>Palaeolychas Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 1996 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
93. <i>Palaeolychas balticus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 1996* .....	Pa Baltic amber
94. <i>Palaeolychas weitschati</i> Lourenço, 2012 .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeoprotobuthus Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 2000 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
95. <i>Palaeoprotobuthus pusillus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeospinobuthus Lourenço, Henderickx &amp; Weitschat, 2005 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
96. <i>Palaeospinobuthus cenozoicus</i> Lourenço, Henderickx & Weitschat, 2005* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Palaeotityobuthus Lourenço &amp; Weitschat, 2000 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
97. <i>Palaeotityobuthus longiaculeus</i> Lourenço & Weitschat, 2000* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Tityus C. L. Koch, 1836 .....</b>	<b>?Palaeogene – Recent</b>
98. <i>Tityus azari</i> Lourenço, 2013 .....	Ne Dominican amber

99. ‘*Tityus*’ *eogenus* Menge, 1869 [presumably misplaced] ..... Pa Baltic amber
100. *Tityus geratus* Santiago-Blay & Poinar, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
101. *Tityus (Brazilotityus) hartkorni* Lourenço, 2009b ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Uintascorpio* Perry, 1995** ..... **Palaeogene**
102. *Uintascorpio halandrasorum* Perry, 1995\* ..... Pa Green River
- BUTHIDAE incertae sedis**
103. ‘*Scorpio*’ *schweiggeri* Holl, 1829 ..... Qt Copal [not amber!]
- BOTHRIURIDAE Simon, 1880** ..... **Recent**
- = TELEONIDAE Peters, 1861 [based on a generic homonym]
- = ACANTHOCHIROIDAE Karsch, 1880b
- no fossil record
- CHACTOIDEA Pocock, 1893** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- † **PALAOEUSCORPIDAE Lourenço, 2003** ..... **Cretaceous**
- † ***Palaeoeuscorpius* Lourenço, 2003** ..... **Cretaceous**
104. *Palaeoeuscorpius gallicus* Lourenço, 2003\* ..... K French amber
- CHACTIDAE Pocock, 1893** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- = BROTEIDAE Simon, 1879a [supressed for lack of usage]
- † ***Araripescorpius* Campos, 1986** ..... **Cretaceous**
105. *Araripescorpius ligabuei* Campos, 1986\* ..... K Crato Formation
- Chactas Gervais, 1844** ..... **Subrecent – Recent**
106. *Chactas pleistocenicus* Lourenço & Weitschat, 2005b ..... Qt Colombian copal
- AKRAVIDAE Levy, 2007** ..... **Recent**
- no fossil record
- CHAERILIDAE Pocock, 1893** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- Electrochaerilus* Santiago-Blay et al., 2004** ..... **Cretaceous**
107. *Electrochaerilus buckleyi* Santiago-Blay et al., 2004 ..... K Myanmar amber
- DIPLOCENTRIDAE Karsch, 1880b** ..... **Recent**
- no fossil record
- EUSCORPIIIDAE Laurie, 1896** ..... **Recent**
- no fossil record
- HETEROSCORPIONIDAE Kraepelin, 1905** ..... **Recent**
- no fossil record
- HEMISCORPIIIDAE Pocock, 1893** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- = ISCHNURIDAE Simon, 1879a

- = LIOCHELIDAE Fet & Bechly, 2001  
           = † PROTOISCHNURIDAE Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001
- † ***Protoischnurus* Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001** ..... Cretaceous  
   108. *Protoischnurus axelrodorum* Carvalho & Lourenço, 2001\* ..... K Crato Formation
- IURIDAE Thorell, 1876b** ..... Recent  
   no fossil record
- SCORPIONIDAE Latreille, 1802** ..... Neogene – Recent  
   = PANDINOIDAE Thorell, 1876b  
   = HETEROMETRIDAE Simon, 1879a
- † ***Mioscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Neogene  
   109. *Mioscorpio zeuneri* (Hadži, 1931)\* ..... Ne Swabian Alps
- † ***Sinoscorpious* Hong, 1983a** ..... Neogene  
   110. *Sinoscorpious shandongensis* Hong, 1983a\* ..... Ne Shandong, China
- SUPERSTITIONIIDAE Stahnke, 1940** ..... Recent  
   no fossil record
- TROGLOTAYOSICIDAE Lourenço, 1998** ..... Recent  
   no fossil record
- VAEJOVIDAE Thorell, 1876b** ..... Recent  
   no fossil record
- SCORPIONES *incertae sedis*
- Scorpiones *incertae sedis* in Dunlop & Selden (2013) ..... S Trecastle, Wales
- † ***Brontoscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1972** ..... Devonian  
   111. *Brontoscorpio anglicus* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1972 ..... D England
- † ***Gymnoscorpious* Jeram, 1994b** ..... Carboniferous  
   112. *Gymnoscorpious mutillidigitatus* Jeram, 1994b\* ..... C northern England
- † ***Hubeiscorpio* Walossek, Li & Brauckmann, 1990** ..... Devonian  
   113. *Hubeiscorpio gracilitarsis* Walossek, Li & Brauckmann, 1990\* ..... D Hubei, China
- † ***Liassoscorpionides* Bode, 1951** ..... Jurassic  
   114. *Liassoscorpionides schmidti* Bode, 1951\* ..... J Hondelage, Germany
- † ***Palaeomachus* Pocock, 1911** ..... Carboniferous  
   115. *Palaeomachus anglicus* (Woodward, 1876)\* ..... C Mansfield
- † ***Titanoscorpio* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986** ..... Carboniferous  
   116. *Titanoscorpio douglassi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 ..... C Mazon Creek
- † ***Wattisonia* Wills, 1960** ..... Carboniferous  
   117. *Wattisonia coseleyensis* Wills, 1960 ..... C Coseley

## MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. ?*Mesophonus maculatus* (Brauer, Redtenbacher & Ganglbauer, 1889) .....  
[?insect: cockroach] ..... J Siberia
2. *Tiphoscorpio hueberi* Kjellesvig-Waering, 1986 [myriapod: *Eoarthroleura*] .... D New York

c. 2,000 Recent species

# OPILIONES

34 currently valid species of fossil harvestman

<b>OPILIONES Sundevall, 1833 .....</b>	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
<b>CYPHOPHTHALMI Simon, 1879a (suborder) .....</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>NEOGOVEIDAE Shear, 1980 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>OGOVEIDAE Shear, 1980 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PETTALIDAE Shear, 1980 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>SIRONIDAE Simon, 1879a .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>Siro Latreille, 1796 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1. <i>Siro balticus</i> Dunlop & Mitov, 2011 .....	Pa Baltic amber
2. <i>Siro platypedibus</i> Dunlop & Giribet, 2003 .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<b>STYLOCELLIDAE Hansen &amp; Sørensen, 1904 .....</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
† <i>Palaeosiro</i> Poinar, 2008 .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
3. <i>Palaeosiro burmanicum</i> Poinar, 2008 .....	K Myanmar amber
NB: Originally described as a sironid, but regarded as a stylocellid by Giribet <i>et al.</i> (2012)	
<b>TROGLOSIRONIDAE Shear, 1993 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>EUPNOI Hansen &amp; Sørensen, 1904 (suborder) .....</b>	<b>Devonian - Recent</b>
plesion taxa	
† <i>Eophalangium</i> Dunlop, Anderson, Kerp & Hass, 2004 .....	<b>Devonian</b>
4. <i>Eophalangium sheari</i> Dunlop, Anderson, Kerp & Hass, 2004* .....	D Rhynie chert
† <i>Brigantibunum</i> Dunlop & Anderson, 2005 .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>
5. <i>Brigantibunum listoni</i> Dunlop & Anderson, 2005* .....	C East Kirkton
† <i>Kustarachne</i> Scudder, 1890b .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>
6. <i>Kustarachne tenuipes</i> Scudder, 1890b* .....	C Mazon Creek
i. = <i>Kustarachne exstincta</i> Melander, 1903 .....	C Mazon Creek
ii. = <i>Kustarachne conica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913 .....	C Mazon Creek
† <i>Macrogyion</i> Garwood <i>et al.</i> , 2011 .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>

7. <i>Macroglyion cronus</i> Garwood et al. 2011*	C Montceau-les-Mines
<b>CADDOIDEA Banks, 1893</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>CADDIDAE Banks, 1893</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Caddo Banks, 1892a</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
8. <i>Caddo dentipalpus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PHALANGIOIDEA Latreille, 1802</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
family uncertain	
† <i>Petrunkewitchiana</i> Mello-Leitão, 1937 [genus <i>incertae sedis</i> ]	Palaeogene
9. <i>Petrunkewitchiana oculata</i> (Petrunkewitch, 1922)*	Pa Florissant
<b>MONOSCUTIDAE Forster, 1948</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NEOPILIONIDAE Lawrence, 1931</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PHALANGIIDAE Latreille, 1802</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Dicranopalpus Doleschall, 1852</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
10. <i>Dicranopalpus ramiger</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Opilio corniger</i> Menge, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Dicranopalpus palmnickensis</i> Roewer, 1939	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Stephanobunus</i> Dunlop & Mammitzsch, 2010	Palaeogene
11. <i>Stephanobunus mitovi</i> Dunlop & Mammitzsch, 2010*	Pa Baltic amber
?Phalangiidae	
12. <i>Opilio ovalis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
[probably misplaced at genus level]	
<b>SCLEROSOMATIDAE Simon, 1879a</b>	Jurassic – Recent
† <i>Amauropilio</i> Mello-Leitão, 1937	Palaeogene
13. <i>Amauropilio atavus</i> (Cockerell, 1907)	Pa Florissant
14. <i>Amauropilio lacoei</i> (Petrunkewitch, 1922)	Pa Florissant
<b>Leiobunum C. L. Koch, 1839a</b>	Jurassic – Recent
15. <i>Leiobunum longipes</i> Menge, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Leiobunum saparum</i> Menge, 1854 [?lapsus]	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Leiobunum inclusum</i> Roewer, 1939	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Mesobunus</i> Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009	Jurassic
16. <i>Mesobunus dunlopi</i> Giribet, Tourhino, Shih & Ren, 2012	J Daohugou
17. <i>Mesobunus martensi</i> Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009*	J Daohugou

**Family uncertain**

- † *Daohugopilio* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009 ..... Jurassic  
 18. *Daohugopilio sheari* Huang, Selden & Dunlop, 2009\* ..... J Daohugou

**DYSPNOI Hansen & Sørensen, 1904 (suborder)** ..... Carbon. – Recent

family uncertain

- † *Ameticos* Garwood et al., 2011 ..... Carboniferous  
 19. *Ameticos scolos* Garwood et al. 2011\* ..... C Montceau-les-Mines  
 † *Echinopustulatus* Dunlop, 2004 ..... Carboniferous  
 20. *Echinopustulatus samuelnelsoni* Dunlop, 2004\* ..... C Missouri

**ISCHYROPSALIDOIDEA Simon, 1879a** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

Tentative assignment, family uncertain

- † *Piankhi* Dunlop, Bartel & Mitov, 2012 ..... Palaeogene  
 21. *Piankhi steineri* Dunlop, Bartel & Mitov, 2012\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

**CERATOLASMATIDAE Shear, 1986** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**ISCHYROPSALIDIDAE Simon, 1879a** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**SABAONIDAE Dresco, 1970** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

- Sabacon* Simon, 1879a ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
 22. *Sabacon claviger* (Menge, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 i. = *Sabacon bachoferi* Roewer, 1939 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**TROGULOIDEA Sundevall, 1833** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

[family uncertain; Shear (2010) suggested it is not an ortholasmatine, but may represent a new family]

- † *Halitheres* Giribet & Dunlop, 2005 ..... Cretaceous  
 23. *Halitheres grimaldii* Giribet & Dunlop, 2005\* ..... K Myanmar amber

**DICRANOLASMATIDAE Simon, 1879a** ..... Recent

no fossil record

† **EOTROGULIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a** ..... Carboniferous

- † *Eotrogulus* Thevenin, 1901 ..... Carboniferous  
 24. *Eotrogulus fayoli* Thevenin, 1901\* ..... C Commentry

**NEMASTOMATIDAE Simon, 1879a** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

- Histicostoma* Kratochvíl, 1958 ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
 25. ?*Histicostoma tuberculatum* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Mitostoma* Roewer, 1951 ..... Palaeogene – Recent

26. ? <i>Mitostoma denticulatum</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
i. = <i>Nemastoma succineum</i> Roewer, 1939 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>Nemastoma C. L. Koch, 1836</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
27. ? <i>Nemastoma incertum</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
 † <b>NEMASTOMOIDIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a</b> .....		<b>Carboniferous</b>
† <b>Nemastomoides Thevenin, 1901</b> .....		<b>Carboniferous</b>
= † <i>Protopilio</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913		
28. <i>Nemastomoides elaveris</i> Thevenin, 1901* .....	C	Commentry
29. <i>Nemastomoides longipes</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1913) .....	C	Mazon Creek
 <b>NIPPONOSALIDIDAE Martens, 1976</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
 <b>TROGULIDAE Sundevall, 1833</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>Trogulus Latreille, 1802</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
30. <i>Trogulus longipes</i> Haupt, 1956 .....	Pa	Geiseltal
 <b>LANIATORES Thorell, 1876c (suborder)</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
family uncertain		
<b>Philacarus Sørensen, 1932</b> .....		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
31. <i>Philacarus hispaniolensis</i> Cokendolpher & Poinar, 1992 .....	Ne	Dominican amber
 <b>INSIDIATORES Loman, 1900 (infraorder)</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>TRAVUNIOIDEA Absolon &amp; Kratochvíl, 1932</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>CLADONYCHIDAE Hadži, 1935</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
† <b>Proholoscotolemon Ubick &amp; Dunlop, 2005</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
32. <i>Proholoscotolemon nemastomoides</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
? <i>Proholoscotolemon</i> sp. in Ubick & Dunlop (2005) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
 <b>PENTANYCHIDAE Briggs, 1971</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
 <b>TRAVUNIIDAE Absolon &amp; Kratochvíl, 1932</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
 <b>TRIAENONYCHOIDEA Sørensen, 1886</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
<b>SYNTHETONYCHIIDAE Forster, 1954</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
 <b>TRIAENONYCHIDAE Sørensen, 1886</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		

<b>GRASSATORES</b> Kury, 2002 (infraorder) .....	Neogene – Recent
<b>SAMOIDEA</b> Sørensen, 1886 .....	Neogene – Recent
<b>BIANTIDAE</b> Thorell, 1889 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>ESCADABIIDAE</b> Kury & Pérez González <i>in</i> Kury, 2003 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>KIMULIDAE</b> Pérez González, Kury & Alonso-Zarazaga <i>in</i> Pérez González & Kury, 2007 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Kimula</i> Goodnight & Goodnight, 1942 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Kimula</i> sp. <i>in</i> Cokendolpher & Poinar (1992) .....	Ne Dominican amber
 <b>PODOCTIDAE</b> Roewer, 1912 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>SAMOIDAE</b> Sørensen, 1886 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Hummelinckiolus</i> Šilhavý, 1979 .....	Neogene – Recent
33. <i>Hummelinckiolus silhavyi</i> Cokendolpher & Poinar, 1998 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Pellobunidae</b> Banks, 1905 .....	Neogene – Recent
34. <i>Pellobunus proavus</i> Cokendolpher, 1987 .....	Ne Dominican amber
 <b>STYGNOMMATIDAE</b> Roewer, 1923 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>ASSAMIOIDEA</b> Sørensen, 1884 .....	Recent
<b>ASSAMIIDAE</b> Sørensen, 1884 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>EPEDANIDAE</b> Sørensen, 1886 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>PETROBUNIDAE</b> Sharma & Giribet, 2011 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>PYRAMIDOPIDIIDAE</b> Sharma, Prieto & Giribet, 2011 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>STYGNOPSIDAE</b> Sørensen, 1932 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>TITHAEIDAE</b> Sharma & Giribet, 2011 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>GONYLEPTOIDEA</b> Sundevall, 1833 .....	Recent
<b>AGORISTENIDAE</b> Šilhavý, 1973 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>COSMETIDAE</b> C. L. Koch, 1839a .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CRANAIDAE</b> Roewer, 1913 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>GONYLEPTIDAE</b> Sundevall, 1833 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MANAOSBIIDAE</b> Roewer, 1943 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>STYGNIDAE</b> Simon, 1879b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PHALANGODOIDEA</b> Simon, 1879a .....	Recent
<b>ONCOPODIDAE</b> Thorell, 1876c .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PHALANGODIDAE</b> Simon, 1879a .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ZALMOXOIDEA</b> Sørensen, 1886 .....	Recent
<b>FISSIPHALLIIDAE</b> Martens, 1988 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>GUASINIIDAE</b> González-Sponga, 1997 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ICALEPTIDAE</b> Kury & Pérez González, 2002 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ZALMOXIDAE</b> Sørensen, 1886 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>OPILIONES</b> <i>incertae sedis</i>	
unnamed specimen <i>in</i> Jell & Duncan (1986) .....	K Koonwarra

*NOMINA DUBIA*

1. *Cheiromachus coriaceus* Menge, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
2. *Phalangium succineum* Presl, 1822 ..... Pa Baltic amber

## MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Hasseltides primigenius* Weyenbergh, 1869 [crinoid] ..... J Solnhofen
2. *Rhabdotarachnoides simoni* Haupt, 1957 [plant fragment] ..... P Rotliegend

6,491 Recent species according to Kury (2011)

## PHALANGIOTARBIDA

31 currently valid species of fossil phalangiotarbid

† <b>PHALANGIOTARBIDA Haase, 1890</b>	Devonian – Permian
= † ARCHITARBIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945a	
† <b>DEVONOTARBIDAe Poschmann &amp; Dunlop, 2012</b>	Devonian
† <b>Devonotarbus Poschmann, Anderson &amp; Dunlop, 2005</b>	Devonian
1. <i>Devonotarbus hombachensis</i> Poschmann, Anderson & Dunlop, 2005*	D Germany
† <b>ANTHRACOTARBIDAe Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969</b>	Carboniferous
† <b>Anthracotarbus Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969</b>	Carboniferous
2. <i>Anthracotarbus hintoni</i> Kjellesvig-Waering, 1969*	C Oklahoma
† <b>ARCHITARBIDAe Karsch, 1882</b>	Carboniferous
= † PHALANGIOTARBIDAe Haase, 1890	
† <b>Architarbus Scudder, 1868</b>	Carboniferous
3. <i>Architarbus hoffmanni</i> Guthörl, 1934	C Saar basin
i. = <i>Opiliotarbus klicheri</i> Waterlot, 1935	C Saar basin
ii. = <i>Goniatarbus sarana</i> Guthörl, 1965	C Saar basin
4. <i>Architarbus minor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	C Mazon Creek
5. <i>Architarbus rotundatus</i> Scudder, 1868*	C Mazon Creek
† <b>Bornatarbus Rößler &amp; Schneider, 1997</b>	Carboniferous
6. <i>Bornatarbus mayasii</i> (Haupt in Nindel, 1955)*	C Germany / UK
† <b>Discotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1913</b>	Carboniferous
7. <i>Discotarbus deplanatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913*	C Mazon Creek
† <b>Geratarbus Scudder, 1890b</b>	Carboniferous
8. <i>Geratarbus lacoei</i> Scudder, 1890b*	C Mazon Creek
9. <i>Geratarbus bohemicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	C Nýřany
† <b>Goniatarbus Petrunkevitch, 1949</b>	Carboniferous
10. <i>Goniatarbus angulatus</i> (Pocock, 1911)	C Coseley
11. <i>Goniatarbus tuberculatus</i> (Pocock, 1911)*	C Coseley
i. = <i>Goniatarbus tuberculatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	C Coseley
† <b>Hadrachne Melander, 1903</b>	Carboniferous
12. <i>Hadrachne horribilis</i> Melander, 1903*	C Mazon Creek
† <b>Leptotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1945a</b>	Carboniferous
13. <i>Leptotarbus torpedo</i> (Pocock, 1911)*	C Coseley
† <b>Mesotarbus Petrunkevitch, 1949</b>	Carboniferous
14. <i>Mesotarbus angustus</i> (Pocock, 1911)	C Coseley

15. *Mesotarbus eggintoni* (Pocock, 1911) ..... C Coseley
16. *Mesotarbus hindi* (Pocock, 1911) ..... C Coseley
17. *Mesotarbus intermedius* Petrunkevitch, 1949\* ..... C Coseley
18. *Mesotarbus peteri* Dunlop & Horrocks, 1997 ..... C Westhoughton
- † ***Metatarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1913** ..... **Carboniferous**
19. *Metatarbus triangularis* Petrunkevitch, 1913\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † ***Otarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... **Carboniferous**
20. *Otarbus pulcher* Petrunkevitch, 1945a\* ..... C Mazon Creek
21. *Otarbus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a ..... C Mazon Creek
- † ***Orthotarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... **Carboniferous**
22. *Orthotarbus longipes* Simon, 1971 ..... C Halleschen Mulde
23. *Orthotarbus minutus* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)\* ..... C Mazon Creek
24. *Orthotarbus robustus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a ..... C Mazon Creek
25. *Orthotarbus nyranensis* Petrunkevitch, 1953 ..... C Nýřany
- † ***Paratarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... **Carboniferous**
26. *Paratarbus carbonarius* Petrunkevitch, 1945a\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † ***Phalangiotarbus* Haase, 1890** ..... **Carboniferous**
27. *Phalangiotarbus subovalis* (Woodward, 1872b)\* ..... C Burnley
- † ***Pycnotarbus* Darber, 1990** ..... **Carboniferous**
28. *Pycnotarbus verrucosus* Darber, 1990\* ..... C Oelsnitz
- † ***Triangulotarbus* Patrick, 1989** ..... **Carboniferous**
29. *Triangulotarbus terrehautesis* Patrick, 1989\* ..... C Indiana
- † **HETEROTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1913** ..... **Carboniferous**
- † ***Heterotarbus* Petrunkevitch, 1913** ..... **Carboniferous**
30. *Heterotarbus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † **OPILIOTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... **Carb. – Permian**
- † ***Opiliotarbus* Pocock, 1910** ..... **Carb. – Permian**
31. *Opiliotarbus elongatus* (Scudder, 1890b)\* ..... C – P USA / Germany

#### NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Eotarbus litoralis* Kušta, 1888 ..... C Rakovník
2. *Nemastomoides depressus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Mazon Creek

no Recent species

# PSEUDOSCORPIONES

44 currently valid species of fossil pseudoscorpion

<b>PSEUDOSCORPIONES De Geer, 1778</b>	.....	Devonian – Recent
= CHERNETES Simon, 1879a		
† DRACOCHELIDAE Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991 (plesion family)	.....	Devonian
† <i>Dracochela</i> Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991	.....	Devonian
1. <i>Dracochela deprehendor</i> Schawaller, Shear & Bonamo, 1991*	.....	D Gilboa
<b>CHELONETHI Thorell, 1882</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>EPIOCHIERATA Harvey, 1992</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>CTHONOIDEA Daday, 1888</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>CTHONIIDAE Daday, 1888</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b><i>Chthonius</i> C. L. Koch, 1843a</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
2. <i>Chthonius (Chthonius) mengei</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber
3. <i>Chthonius (Chthonius) pristinus</i> Schawaller, 1978	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b><i>Pseudochthonius</i> Balzan, 1892</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
4. <i>Pseudochthonius squamosus</i> Schawaller, 1980a	.....	Ne Dominican amber
<b><i>Tyrannchthonius</i> Chamberlin, 1929</b>	.....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Tyrannchthonius</i> sp. in Judson (2010)	.....	Qt Madagascan copal
<b>LECHYTIDAE Chamberlin, 1929</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
<b><i>Lechyta</i> Balzan, 1892</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
5. <i>Lechyta tertaria</i> Schawaller, 1980a	.....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>TRIDENCHTHONIIDAE Balzan, 1892</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
= DITHIDAE Chamberlin, 1929		
† <b><i>Chelignathus</i> Menge, 1854</b>	.....	Palaeogene
6. <i>Chelignathus kochii</i> Menge, 1854*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>FEAELLOIDEA Ellingsen, 1906</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>FEAELLIDAE Ellingsen, 1906</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
<b>PSEUDOGARYPIDAE Chamberlin, 1923a</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b><i>Pseudogarypus</i> Ellingsen, 1909</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
7. <i>Pseudogarypus extensus</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber

8. <i>Pseudogarypus hemprichii</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
9. <i>Pseudogarypus minor</i> Beier, 1947a .....	Pa	Baltic amber
10. <i>Pseudogarypus pangaea</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx <i>et al.</i> , 2006 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
11. <i>Pseudogarypus synchrotron</i> Henderickx <i>in</i> Henderickx <i>et al.</i> , 2012 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>IOCHIERATA Harvey, 1992</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>HEMICTENATA Balzan, 1892</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>NEOBISIOIDEA Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>BOCHICIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
= VACHONIIDAE Chamberlin, 1947		
no fossil record		
<b>GYMNOBISIIDAE Beier, 1947b</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>HYIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>IDEORONCIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>NEOBISIIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= OBISIIDAE Sundevall, 1833		
<b>† Electrobisium Cockerell, 1917</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous</b>
12. <i>Electrobisium acutum</i> Cockerell, 1917a* .....		K Myanmar amber
<b>Microcreagris Balzan, 1892</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
13. <i>Microcreagris koellnerorum</i> Schawaller, 1978 .....		Pa Baltic amber
<b>Neobisium Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
14. <i>Neobisium (Neobisium) exstinctum</i> Beier, 1955 .....		Pa Baltic amber
15. <i>Neobisium henderickxi</i> Judson, 2003 .....		Pa Baltic amber
<b>Roncus L. Koch, 1873</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
16. <i>Roncus succineus</i> Beier, 1955 .....		Pa Baltic amber
<b>PARAHYIDAE Harvey, 1992</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>SYARINIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>PANCTENATA Balzan, 1892</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>GARYPOIDEA Simon, 1879a</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>GARYPIDAE Simon, 1879a</b> .....		<b>Recent</b>
= SYNSPHRONIDAE Beier, 1932a		

no fossil record

<b>GARYPINIDAE Daday, 1888</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>Amblyolpium Simon, 1898b</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
17. <i>Amblyolpium burmiticum</i> (Cockerell, 1920)	.....	K Myanmar amber
<b>Garypinus Daday, 1888</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
18. <i>Garypinus electri</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>GEOGARYPIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Geogarypus Chamberlin, 1930</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
19. <i>Geogarypus gorskii</i> Henderickx, 2005	.....	Pa Baltic amber
20. <i>Geogarypus macrodactylus</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber
21. <i>Geogarypus major</i> Beier, 1937	.....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>LARCIDAE Harvey, 1992</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		

<b>MENTHIDAE Chamberlin, 1930</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		

<b>OLPIIDAE Banks, 1895</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
no fossil record		

<b>STERNOPHOROIDEA Chamberlin, 1923b</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
<b>STERNOPHORIDAE Chamberlin, 1923b</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
<b>Idiogaryops Hoff, 1963</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
22. <i>Idiogaryops pumilus</i> (Hoff, 1963) [Recent]	.....	Ne–R Dominican amber

<b>CHEIRIDIOIDEA Hansen, 1894</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>CHEIRIDIIDAE Hansen, 1894</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Cheiridium Menge, 1855</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
23. <i>Cheiridium hartmanni</i> (Menge, 1854)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Cryptocheiridium Chamberlin, 1931a</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
24. <i>Cryptocheiridium (Cryptocheiridium) antiquum</i> Schawaller, 1981	.....	Ne Dominican amber

<b>PSEUDOCHIRIDIIDAE Chamberlin, 1923b</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
<b>Pseudochiridium With, 1906</b>	.....	Neogene – Recent
25. <i>Pseudochiridium lindae</i> Judson, 2007	.....	Ne Dominican amber

<b>CHELIFEROIDEA Risso, 1826</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>ATEMNIDAE Kishida, 1929</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
Atemninae indet. in Judson (2010)	.....	Qt Dominican amber
<b>Paratemnoides Harvey, 1991</b>	.....	Quaternary – Recent

26.	<i>Paratemnoides nidificator</i> (Balzan, 1888) [Recent]	Qt–R Colombian copal
†	<i>Progonatemnus</i> Beier, 1955	Palaeogene
27.	<i>Progonatemnus succineus</i> Beier, 1955*	Pa Baltic amber
<b>CHELIFERIDAE Risso, 1826</b>		
	Cheliferidae? indet. <i>in</i> Judson (2009)	K Archingeay amber
†	<i>Dichela</i> Menge, 1854	Palaeogene
	= † <i>Oligochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	
28.	<i>Dichela berendtii</i> Menge, 1954*	Pa Baltic amber
29.	<i>Dichela gracilis</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
30.	<i>Dichela granulatus</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
31.	<i>Dichela serratidentatus</i> (Beier, 1937)	Pa Baltic amber
†	<i>Electrochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	Palaeogene
32.	<i>Electrochelifer bachofeni</i> Beier, 1947a	Pa Baltic amber
33.	<i>Electrochelifer balticus</i> Beier, 1955	Pa Baltic amber
34.	<i>Electrochelifer mengei</i> Beier, 1937*	Pa Baltic amber
35.	<i>Electrochelifer rapulitarsatus</i> Beier, 1947a	Pa Baltic amber
†	<i>Heurtaultia</i> Judson, 2009 [tentative referal to family]	Cretaceous
36.	<i>Heurtaultia rossiorum</i> Judson, 2009	K Archingeay amber
†	<i>Pycnochelifer</i> Beier, 1937	Palaeogene
37.	<i>Pycnochelifer kleemanni</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
	i. = <i>Obisium rathkii</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
†	<i>Trachychelifer</i> Hong, 1983b	Palaeogene
38.	<i>Trachychelifer liaoningense</i> Hong, 1983b*	Pa Chinese amber
<b>CHERNETIDAE Menge, 1855</b>		
		Cretaceous – Recent
	<i>Chernetidae</i> gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Schawaller (1991)	K Canadian amber
	<i>Chernetidae</i> gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Schawaller (1982b)	Ne Chiapas amber
†	<i>Oligochernes</i> Beier, 1937	Palaeogene
39.	<i>Oligochernes bachofeni</i> Beier, 1937	Pa Baltic amber
40.	<i>Oligochernes wigandi</i> (Menge, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Pachychernes Beier, 1932b</b>		
		Neogene – Recent
41.	<i>Pachychernes effossus</i> Schawaller, 1980b	Ne Dominican amber
42.	<i>Pachychernes</i> aff. <i>subrobustus</i> (Balzan, 1892) [Recent]	Qt–R Colombian copal
<b>WITHIIDAE Chamberlin, 1931b</b>		
		Palaeogene – Recent
†	<i>Beierowithius</i> Mahnert, 1979	Palaeogene
43.	<i>Beierowithius sieboldtii</i> (Menge, 1854)*	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Withius Kew, 1911</b>		
		Quaternary – Recent
44.	<i>Chelifer eucarpus</i> Dalman, 1826	Qt East African opal

*NOMINA DUBIA*

1. *Chelifer ehrenbergii* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

*NOMINA NUDA*

1. *Chelifer fossilis* Weyenbergh, 1874 ..... J Solnhofen

3,385 Recent species according to Harvey (2009)

## SOLIFUGAE

5 currently valid species of camel spider

- *Schneidarachne* appears to show some solifuge-like features and was tentatively assigned to the stem-lineage of this order; for convenience it is listed here alongside the camel spiders
- a family name *Protosolpugidae* has been proposed for *Protosolpuga*, but was not recognised in most of the subsequent literature – cf. Selden & Shear's (1996) revision

**stem-lineage?**

† *Schneidarachne* Dunlop & Rössler, 2003 ..... Carboniferous  
 1. *Schneidarachne saganii* Dunlop & Rössler, 2003\* ..... C Kamienna Góra

**SOLIFUGAE Sundevall, 1833** ..... Carbon. – Recent

† *Protosolpuga* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... Carboniferous  
 2. *Protosolpuga carbonaria* Petrunkevitch, 1913\* ..... C Mazon Creek

**AMMOTRECHIDAE Roewer, 1934** ..... Neogene – Recent

† *Happlodontus* Poinar & Santiago-Blay, 1989 ..... Neogene  
 3. *Happlodontus proterus* Poinar & Santiago-Blay, 1989\* ..... Ne Dominican amber

**CEROMIDAE Roewer, 1933** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

† *Cratosolpuga* Selden in Selden & Shear, 1996 ..... Cretaceous  
 4. *Cratosolpuga wunderlichi* Selden in Selden & Shear, 1996\* ..... K Crato Formation

**DAESIIDAE Kraepelin, 1899** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

† *Palaeoblossia* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004 ..... Palaeogene  
 5. *Palaeoblossia groehni* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

**EREMOBATIDAE Kraepelin, 1901** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**GALEODIDAE Sundevall, 1833** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**GYLIPPIDAE Roewer, 1933** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**HEXISOPODIDAE Pocock, 1897** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**KARSCHIIDAE** Kraepelin, 1899 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**MELANOBLOSSIDAE** Roewer, 1933 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**MUMMUCIIDAE** Roewer, 1934 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**RHAGODIDAE** Pocock, 1897 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**SOLPUGIDAE** Leach, 1815 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

1,075 Recent species according to Harvey (2003)

## PALPIGRADI

1 currently valid species of fossil palpigrade

**PALPIGRADI Thorell, 1888** ..... Neogene – Recent

= MICROTHELYPHONIDA Grassi & Calandruccio, 1885

family uncertain

† **Paleokoenenia** Rowland & Sissom, 1980 ..... Neogene

1. *Paleokoenenia mordax* Rowland & Sissom, 1980\* ..... Ne Onyx Marble

**EUKOENENIIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PROKOENENIIDAE Condé, 1996** ..... Recent

no fossil record

### MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Sternarthron zitteli* Haase, 1890 [insect] ..... J Solnhofen

2. *Sternarthron zitteli* var. *minor* (Oppenheim, 1887) [insect] ..... J Solnhofen

78 Recent species according to Harvey (2003)

## ACARI: PARASITIFORMES

15 currently valid species of fossil parasitiform mite

- higher systematics and sequence of taxa follows the third edition of *A Manual of Acarology* (Krantz & Walter, eds, 2009), except that their orders are listed here as suborders, and suborders as infraorders to achieve some degree of consistency with other arachnid higher taxa throughout this list

**PARASITIFORMES Reuter, 1909** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= ANACTINOTRICHIDA author, date?

**OPILIOACARIDA Zachvatkin, 1952 (suborder)** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

= NOTOSTIGMATA author, date?

**OPILIOACAROIDEA Vitzthum, 1931** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**OPILIOACARIDAE Vitzthum, 1931** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

= NEOACARIDAE Chamberlin & Mulaik, 1942

**Opilioacarus With, 1902** ..... ?Palaeogene – Recent

1. ?*Opilioacarus aenigmus* Dunlop, Sempf & Wunderlich, 2010 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**Paracarus Chamberlin & Mulaik, 1942** ..... Palaeogene – Recent

2. *Paracarus pristinus* Dunlop, Wunderlich & Poinar, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**HOLOTHYRIDAE Thorell, 1882 (suborder)** ..... Recent

= TETRASTIGMATA author, date?

**HOLOTYHROIDEA Thorell, 1882** ..... Recent

**ALLOTHYRIDAE van der Hammen, 1972** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**HOLOTHYRIDAE Thorell, 1882** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**NEOTHYRIDAE Lehtinen, 1981** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**IXODIDA Leach, 1815 (suborder)** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= METASTIGMATA author, date?

**IXODOIDEA Banks, 1907** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**ARGASIDAE Murray, 1877** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**Carios Latreille, 1796** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

3. *Carios jerseyi* Klompen & Grimaldi, 2001 ..... K New Jersey amber

**Ornithodoros C. L. Koch, 1844** ..... Neogene – Recent

4. <i>Ornithodoros antiquus</i> Poinar, 1995 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>IXODIDAE Banks, 1907 .....</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<i>Amblyomma</i> C. L. Koch, 1844 .....	Neogene – Recent
5. <i>Amblyomma</i> near <i>argentinae</i> Neumann, 1905 [Recent] (as <i>testudinis</i> ) in Lane & Poinar (1986).....	Ne–R Dominican amber
6. <i>Amblyomma</i> near <i>dissimile</i> C. L. Koch, 1844 [Recent] in Kierens et al. (1986) .....	Ne–R Dominican amber
† <i>Compluriscutata</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2008 .....	Cretaceous
7. <i>Compluriscutata</i> <i>vetulum</i> Poinar & Buckley, 2008* .....	K Myanmar amber
† <i>Cornupalpatum</i> Poinar & Brown, 2003 .....	Cretaceous
8. <i>Cornupalpatum burmanicum</i> Poinar & Brown, 2003* .....	K Myanmar amber
<i>Dermacentor</i> C. L. Koch, 1844 .....	Neogene – Recent
9. <i>Dermacentor</i> nr. <i>reticulatus</i> (Fabricius, 1794) [Recent] (in Kulczyński in Schille 1916).....	Ne–R in a Rhino's ear
<i>Hyalomma</i> C. L. Koch, 1844 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Hyalomma</i> spp. .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Ixodes</i> Latreille, 1795 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
10. <i>Ixodes</i> <i>sigelos</i> Keirans, Clifford & Corwin, 1976 [Recent] .....	Qt Argentina
11. <i>Ixodes</i> <i>succineus</i> Weidner, 1964 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>NUTALLIELLIDAE Schulze, 1935 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>MESOSTIGMATA G. Canestrini, 1891 (suborder)</b> .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= GAMASIDA Leach, 1815	
<b>SEJIDA Kramer, 1885 (infraorder)</b> .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= LIROASPINNA author, date?	
= TRICHOPYGIDIINA author, date?	
<b>SEJOIDEA Berlese, 1885 .....</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>ICHTHYOSTOMATOGASTERIDAE Sellnick, 1953 .....</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SEJIDAE Berlese, 1885 .....</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
= LIROASPIDIDAE Trägårdh, 1946	
<b>Sejus</b> C. L. Koch, 1836 [NB: <i>Seius</i> in an invalid emendation].....	Palaeogene – Recent
12. <i>Sejus</i> <i>belloides</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>UROPODELLIDAE Camin, 1955 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TRIGYNASPIDA Camin &amp; Gorirossi, 1955 (infraorder)</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>

<b>CERCOMEGISTINA</b> Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 (cohort) .....	Recent
<b>CERCOMEGISTOIDEA</b> Trägårdh, 1937 .....	Recent
<b>ASTERNOSEIIDAE</b> Vale, 1955 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CERCOMEGISTIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1937 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>DAVACARIDAE</b> Kethley, 1979 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PYROSEJIDAE</b> Lindquist & Moraza, 1993 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SALTISEIIDAE</b> Walter, 2000 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SEIODIDAE</b> Kethley, 1979 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ANTENNOPHORINA</b> Berlese, 1882 (cohort) .....	Recent
<b>ANTENNOPHOROIDEA</b> Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
<b>ANTENNOPHORIDAE</b> Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CELAENOPSIDEOA</b> Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
<b>CELAENOPSIDAE</b> Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>COSTACARIDAE</b> Hunter, 1993 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>DIPLOGYNIIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1941 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EUZERCONIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1938 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MEGACELAENOPSIDAE</b> Funck, 1975 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MEINERTULIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1950 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>NEOTENOOGYNIIDAE</b> Kethley, 1974 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SCHIZOGYNIIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1950 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TRIPLOGYNIIDAE</b> Funck, 1977 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PARAMEGISTOIDEA</b> Trägårdh, 1946 .....	Recent
<b>PARAMEGISTIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1946 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>FEDRIZZIOIDEA</b> Trägårdh, 1937 .....	Recent
<b>FEDRIZZIIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1937 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>KLINCKOWSTROEMIIDAE</b> Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PROMEGISTIDAE</b> Kethley, 1979 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MEGISTHANOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1914 .....	Recent
<b>HOPLOMEGISTIDAE</b> Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MEGISTHANIDAE</b> Berlese, 1914 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PARANTENNULOIDEA</b> Willmann, 1940 .....	Recent
<b>PARANTENNULIDAE</b> Willmann, 1940 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PHILODANIDAE</b> Kethley, 1977b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>AENICTEQUOIDEA</b> Kethley, 1979 .....	Recent
<b>AENICTEQUIDAE</b> Kethley, 1979 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EUPHYSALOZERCONIDAE</b> Kim, 2008 .....	Recent

no fossil record

**MESSORACARIDAE** Kethley, 1977 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PHYSALOZERCONIDAE** Kethley, 1977 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PTOCHACARIDAE** Kethley, 1979 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**MONOGYNASPIDA** Camin & Gorirossi, 1955 (infrorder) ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**MICROGYNIIINA** Trägårdh, 1942 (cohort) ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**MICROGYNIOIDEA** Trägårdh, 1942 ..... Palaeogene – Recent

Microgynoidea sp. *in* Dunlop *et al.* (2013) ..... Pa Baltic amber

**MICROGYNIIDAE** Trägårdh, 1942 ..... Recent

= MICROSEJIDAE Trägårdh, 1942

no fossil record

**NOTHOGYNIDAE** Walter & Kranz, 1999 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**HEATHERELLINA** author, date? (cohort) ..... Recent

**HEATHERELLOIDEA** Walter, 1997 ..... Recent

**HEATHERELLIDAE** Walter, 1997 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**UROPODOIDEA** Kramer, 1881 (cohort) ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**UROPODIAE** Kramer, 1881 (subcohort) ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**PROTODINYCHOIDEA** Evans, 1957 ..... Recent

**PROTODINYCHIDAE** Evans, 1957 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**THINOZERCONOIDEA** Halbert, 1915 ..... Recent

**THINOZERCONIDAE** Halbert, 1915 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**POLYASPIDOIDEA** Berlese, 1913 ..... Recent

**DITHINOZERCONIDAE** Ainscough, 1979 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**POLYASPIDIDAE** Berlese, 1913 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**TRACHYTIDAE** Trägårdh, 1938 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**UROPODOIDEA** Kramer, 1881 ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**

**BALOGHKASZABIIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**BRASILUROPODIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**CILLIBIDAE** Trägårdh, 1944 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**CLAUSIADINYCHIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**CIRCOCYLLIBAMIDAE** Sellnick, 1926 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**CYLLIBULIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**DERAIOPHORIDAE** Trägårdh, 1952 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**DINYCHIDAE** Berlese, 1916 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**DISCOURELLIDAE** Baker & Wharton, 1952 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**EUTRACHYTIDAE** Trägårdh, 1944 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**HUTUFEIDERIIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**KASZABJBALOGHIIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**MACRODINYCHIDAE** Hirschmann, 1979 ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

- METAGYNURIDAE Balogh, 1943** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- NENTERIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- OPLITIDAE Johnston, 1968** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- PHYMATODISCIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- PRODINYCHIDAE Berlese, 1917** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- ROTUNDABALOGHIIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TERASEJASPIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TREMATURIDAE Berlese, 1917** ..... ?Palaeogene – Recent  
= TREMATURELLIDAE Trägårdh, 1944  
?Trematuridae *in* Lyubarsky & Perkovsky (2012) ..... Pa Rovno amber  
**Trichouropoda Berlese, 1916** ..... ?Palaeogene – Recent  
?Trichouropoda sp. [as *Oodinychus* sp.] *in* Ramsay (1960) ..... Qt New Zealand
- TRICHOCYLLIBIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TRICHOUROPODELLIDAE Hirschmann, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TRIGONUROPODIDAE Hirschmann *in* Wisniewski, 1979** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- UROACTINIIDAE Hirschmann & Zirngiebl-Nicol, 1964** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- URODIASPIDIDAE Trägårdh, 1944** ..... Recent  
no fossil record

URODINYCHIDAE Berlese, 1917 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Uroobovella</i> Berlese, 1903 .....	?Palaeogene – Recent
? <i>Uroobovella</i> sp. in Dunlop et al. (2013) .....	Pa Baltic amber
UROPODIDAE Kramer, 1881 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
TRACHYUROPODOIDEA Berlese, 1917 .....	Recent
TRACHYUROPODIDAE Berlese, 1917 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
DIARTHROPHALLIAE Trägårdh, 1946 (subcohort) .....	Recent
DIARTHROPHALLOIDEA Trägårdh, 1946 .....	Recent
DIARTHROPHALLIDAE Trägårdh, 1946 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROZERCONINA author, date? (cohort) .....	Recent
HETEROZERCONOIDEA Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
DISCOZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1910 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
GAMASINA Kramer, 1881 (cohort) .....	Palaeogene – Recent
Gamasina indet in Perkovsky et al. (2007) .....	Pa Rovno amber
EPICRIIAE Vitzthum, 1938 (subcohort) .....	Neogene – Recent
EPICRIOIDEA Berlese, 1885 .....	Recent
EPICRIIDAE Berlese, 1885 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
ZERCONOIDEA Berlese, 1892 .....	Neogene – Recent
COPROZERCONIDAE Moraza & Lindquist, 1999 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
ZERCONIDAE Berlese, 1892 .....	Neogene – Recent
† <i>Paleozercon</i> Błaszk, Cokendolpher & Polyak, 1995 .....	Neogene
13. <i>Paleozercon caverniculus</i> Błaszk, Cokendolpher & Polyak, 1995 .....	Ne New Mexico
ARCTACARIAE Johnston, 1982 (subcohort) .....	Recent
ARCTACAROIDEA Evans, 1955 .....	Recent
ARCTACARIDAE Evans, 1955 .....	Recent

no fossil record

<b>PARASITIAE</b> Reuter, 1909 (subcohort)	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>PARASITOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1901	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>PARASITIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1901	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Aclerogamasus</b> Athias, 1971	Palaeogene – Recent
14. <i>Aclerogamasus stenocornis</i> Witaliński, 2000	Pa Baltic amber

<b>DERMANYSSIAE</b> Evans & Till, 1997 (subcohort)	Neogene – Recent
----------------------------------------------------	------------------

<b>VEIGAOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1939	Recent
----------------------------------	--------

<b>VEIGAIIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1939	Recent
----------------------------------	--------

= GAMASOLAELOAPTIDAE Oudemans, 1939

no fossil record

<b>RHODACAROIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1902	Palaeogene – Recent
-------------------------------------	---------------------

<b>DIGAMASELLIDAE</b> Evans, 1954 ...[or 57?]	Palaeogene – Recent
-----------------------------------------------	---------------------

Digamasellidae sp. *in* Perkovsky *et al.* (2007) Pa Rovno amber

<b>Dendrolaelaps</b> Halbert, 1915	Neogene – Recent
------------------------------------	------------------

15. *Dendrolaelaps fossilis* Hirschman, 1971 Ne Chiapas amber

<b>EURYPARASITIDAE</b> d'Antony, 1987	Recent
---------------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>GAMASIPHIDAE</b> author, date?	Recent
-----------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>LAELAPTONYSSIDAE</b> Womersley, 1956	Recent
-----------------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>OLOGAMASIDAE</b> Ryke, 1962	Recent
--------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>PANTENIPHIDIDAE</b> d'Antony, 1987	Recent
---------------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>RHODACARIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1902	Recent
------------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>TERANYSSIDAE</b> Halliday, 2006	Recent
------------------------------------	--------

no fossil record

<b>EVIPHIDOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1913	Quaternary–Recent
-----------------------------------	-------------------

<b>EVIPHIDIDAE Berlese, 1913 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>MACROCHELIDAE Vitzthum, 1930 .....</b>	<b>Quaternary–Recent</b>
<b><i>Macrocheles</i> Latreille, 1829 .....</b>	<b>Quaternary–Recent</b>
<i>Macrocheles</i> sp. in Ramsay (1960) .....	Qt New Zealand
<b>MEGALOELAPIDAE author, date? .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PACHYLAELAPIDAE Berlese, 1913 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= NEOPARASITIDAE Oudemans, 1939	
= BULBOGAMASIDAE Gu, Wang & Duan, 1991	
no fossil record	
<b>PARHOLASPIDIDAE Evans, 1956 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ASCOIDEA Oudemans, 1905 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>AMEROSEIIDAE Evans in Hughs, 1961 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ASCIDAE Voigts &amp; Oudemans, 1905 .....</b>	<b>?Palaeogene – Recent</b>
?Ascidiae sp. in Dunlop et al. (2013) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>HALOELAPIDAE Karg, 1965 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>MELICHARIDAE Hirschmann, 1962 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PODOCINIDAE Berlese, 1913 .....</b>	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
Podocinidae sp. in Aoki (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal
<b>PHYTOSEIOIDEA Berlese, 1916 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
<b>BLATTISCOIIDAE Garman, 1948 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>OTOPHEIDOMENIDAE Treat, 1955 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PHYTOSEIIDAE Berlese, 1916 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	

DERMANYSSOIDEA Kolenati, 1859 .....	Recent
DASYPONYSSIDAE Fonseca, 1940 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
DERMANYSSIDAE Kolenati, 1859 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
ENTONYSSIDAE Ewing, 1922 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HAEMOGAMASIDAE Oudemans, 1939 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HALARACHNIDAE Oudemans, 1906 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HIRSTONYSSIDAE Evans & Till, 1966 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HYSTRICHONYSSIDAE Keegan, Yunker & Baker, 1960 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
IPHOPOSIDAE Kramer, 1886 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
IXODORHYNCHIDAE Ewing, 1923 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
LAELAPIDAE Berlese, 1892 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
LARVAMIMIDAE Elzinga, 1993 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
LEPTOLaelapidae Karg, 1978 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
MACRONYSSIDAE Oudemans , 1936 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
MANITHERONYSSIDAE Radovsky & Yunker, 1971 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

**OMENTOLAELEPTIDAE** Fain, 1961 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**PNEUMOPHIONYSSIDAE** Fonseca, 1940 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**RAILLIETIIDAE** Vitzthum, 1942 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**RHINONYSSIDAE** Trouessart, 1895 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**SPELAEORHYNCHIDAE** Oudemans, 1902 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**SPINTURNICIDAE** Oudemans, 1902 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**TRICHOASPIDIDAE** Gu, Wang & Li, 1991 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**VARROIDAE** Delfinado & Baker, 1974 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

*nomum dubium*

1. *Ixodes tertiaris* Scudder, 1885 ..... Pa Wyoming

c. 12,500 Recent species

## ACARIFORMES

294 currently valid species of fossil acariform mite

- higher systematics and sequence of taxa follows the third edition of *A Manual of Acarology* (Krantz & Walter, eds, 2009), except that their orders are listed here as suborders, and suborders as infraorders to achieve some degree of consistency with other arachnid higher taxa throughout this list
- a putative Ordovician mite assigned to the derived Brachypylina group of the oribatids remains controversial and is not formally listed below

**ACARIFORMES Zachvatkin, 1952 .....** Devonian – Recent

= ACTINOTRICHIDA author, date?

**TROMBIDIIFORMES Reuter, 1909 (suborder).....** Devonian – Recent

**SPHAEROLICHIDA OConnor, 1984 (infraorder).....** Recent

**LORDALYCOIDEA Grandjean, 1939 .....** Recent

**LORDALYCHIDAE Grandjean, 1939 .....** Recent

= HYBALICIDAE Theron, 1974

no fossil record

**SPHAEROLICOIDEA Berlese, 1913 .....** Recent

**SPHAEROLICHIDAE Berlese, 1913 .....** Recent

no fossil record

**PROSTIGMATA Kramer, 1877 (infraorder) .....** Devonian – Recent

**LABIDOSTOMMATIDES Lindquist, Krantz & Walter, 2009 (s.cohort) ..** Palaeogene – Recent

**LABIDOSTOMMATOIDEA Oudemans, 1906 .....** Palaeogene – Recent

**LABIDOSTOMMATIDAE Oudemans, 1906 .....** Palaeogene – Recent

= NICOLETIELLIDAE Canestrini, 1891

Labidostomatidae sp. *in* Sidorchuk & Bertrand (2013) ..... Pa Rovno amber

Labidostomatidae sp. *in* Sidorchuk & Bertrand (2013) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber

**Labidostomma Kramer, 1879 .....** Palaeogene – Recent

1. *Labidostomma (Nicoletiella) paleoluteum* Dunlop & Bertrand, 2011 ..... Pa Baltic amber

2. *Labidostomma (Pseudocornutella) electri* Sidorchuk & Bertrand, 2013 .. Pa Baltic amber

**Sellnickiella Feider & Vasiliu, 1969 .....** Palaeogene – Recent

3. *Sellnickiella balticae* Sidorchuk & Bertrand, 2013 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**EUPODIDES Krantz, 1978 (supercohort) .....** Devonian – Recent

**BDELLIOIDEA Dugès, 1834 .....** Cretaceous – Recent

**BDELLIDAE Dugès, 1834 .....** Cretaceous – Recent

Bdellidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal
<b><i>Bdella</i> Latreille, 1795</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
4. <i>Bdella bicincta</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
5. <i>Bdella bombycinia</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
6. <i>Bdella obconica</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
7. <i>Bdella vetusta</i> Ewing, 1937 .....	K Manitobian amber
<b><i>Bdelloides</i> Oudemans, 1937</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
8. <i>Bdelloides lata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>CUNAXIDAE Thor, 1902</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HALACAROIDEA Murray, 1877</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>HALACARIDAE Murray, 1877</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PEZIDAE Harvey, 1990</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>EUPODOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1842</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>COCCOEUPODIDAE Jesionowska, 2010</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>DENDOCHAETIDAE Oliver, 2008</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>EUPODIDAE C. L. Koch, 1842</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ERIORHYNCHIDAE Qin &amp; Halliday, 1997</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PENTAPALPIDAE Oliver &amp; Theron, 2000</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PENTHALEIDAE Oudemans, 1931</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PENTHALODIDAE Thor, 1933</b> .....	<b>Palaogene – Recent</b>
<b><i>Penthalodes</i> Murray, 1877</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
9. <i>Penthalodes tristiculus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber

PROTERORHAGIIDAE Lindquist & Palacios-Vargas, 1991 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 RHAGIDIIDAE Oudemans, 1922 .....	Paleogene – Recent
Rhagidiidae indet. <i>in</i> Judson & Wunderlich (2003) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Poecilophysis</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1876 .....	Paleogene – Recent
? <i>Poecilophysis</i> sp. <i>in</i> Judson & Wunderlich (2003) .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Zachardia</i> Judson & Wunderlich, 2003 .....	Paleogene
10. <i>Zachardia flexipes</i> Judson & Wunderlich, 2003 .....	Pa Baltic amber
 STRANDTMANNIIDAE Zacharda, 1979 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 TYDEOIDEA Kramer, 1877 .....	Devonian – Recent
EREYNETIDAE Oudemans, 1931 .....	Recent
= MICROEREUNETIDAE Bottazzi, 1950	
no fossil record	
 IOLINIDAE Pritchard, 1956 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 TRIOPHTYDEIDAE Andrè, 1980 .....	Recent
= MEYERELLIDAE André, 1979	
no fossil record	
 TYDEIDAE Kramer, 1877 .....	Devonian – Recent
† <i>Palaeotydeus</i> Dubinin, 1962 .....	Devonian – Recent
11. <i>Palaeotydeus devonicus</i> Dubinin, 1962 .....	D Rhynie chert
† <i>Parapotacarus</i> Dubinin, 1962 .....	Devonian – Recent
12. <i>Paraprotacarus hirsti</i> Dubinin, 1962 .....	D Rhynie chert
 ERIOPHYOIDEA Nalepa, 1898 .....	Triassic – Recent
= TETRAPODILI author, date?	
† <i>Ampezzoa</i> Linquist & Grimaldi <i>in Schmidt et al.</i> , 1012, .....	Triassic – Recent
13. <i>Ampezzoa triassica</i> Lindquist & Grimaldi <i>in Schmidt et al.</i> , 2012* .....	Tr Italian amber
† <i>Triasacarus</i> Linquist & Grimaldi <i>in Schmidt et al.</i> , 1012, .....	Triassic – Recent
14. <i>Triasacarus fedelei</i> Lindquist & Grimaldi <i>in Schmidt et al.</i> , 2012* .....	Tr Italian amber
 DIPTILOMIOPIDAE Keifer, 1944 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 ERIOPHYIDAE Nalepa, 1898 .....	?Palaeogene – Recent

<b>Aculops</b> Keifer, 1966 .....	? Palaeogene – Recent
15. <i>Aculops keiferi</i> Southcott & Lange, 1971 .....	?Pa Australia
<b>PHYTOPTIDAE</b> Murray, 1877 .....	Neogene – Recent
= NALEPELLIDAE Roivainen, 1953	
no fossil record	
<b>ANYSTIDES</b> van der Hammen, 1972 (supercohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>ANYSTINA</b> van der Hammen, 1972 (cohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>CAECULOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1883 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>CAECULIDAE</b> Berlese, 1883 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Procaeculus</b> Jacot, 1936 .....	Paleogene – Recent
16. <i>Procaeculus dominicensis</i> Coineau & Poinar, 2001 .....	Ne Dominican amber
17. <i>Procaeculus eridanosae</i> Coineau & Magowski, 1994 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>ADAMYSTOIDEA</b> Cunliffe, 1957 .....	Recent
<b>ADAMYSTIDAE</b> Cunliffe, 1957 .....	Recent
= SAXIDROMIDAE Coineau, 1974	
no fossil record	
<b>ANYSTOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1902 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>ANYSTIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1902 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
Anystidae sp. in Aoki (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal
<b>Anystis</b> von Heyden, 1826 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
18. <i>Anystis malleator</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
19. <i>Anystis subnuda</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
20. <i>Anystis venustula</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Mesoanystis</b> Zacharda, 1985 .....	Cretaceous
21. <i>Mesoanystis taymirensis</i> Zacharda, 1985* .....	K Siberian amber
† <b>Palaeoerythracarus</b> Zacharda, 1985 .....	Palaeogene
22. <i>Palaeoerythracarus sachalinensis</i> Zacharda, 1985* .....	Pa Sachalin amber
<b>PSEUDOCHEYLIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1909 .....	Recent
= STIGMOCHEYLIDAE Kethley, 1990	
no fossil record	
<b>TENERIFFIIDAE</b> Thor, 1911b .....	Paleogene – Recent
Teneriffiidae sp. indet in Sayre et al. (1992) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PARATYDEOIDEA</b> Baker, 1949 .....	Recent
<b>PARATYDEIDAE</b> Baker, 1949 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>STIGMOCHEYLIDAE</b> Kethley, 1990 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>POMERANTZIOIDEA</b> Baker, 1949 .....	Recent
<b>POMERANTZIIDAE</b> Baker, 1949 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PARASITENGONA</b> Oudemans, 1909 (cohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>ERYTHRAIAE</b> author, date? (subcohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>CALYPTOSTOMATOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Recent
<b>CALYPTOSTOMATIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ERYTHRAEOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1947a .....	Cretaceous – Recent
l larval Erythraeoidea in Zacharda & Krivluckij (1985) .....	K Siberian amber
† <i>Pararainbowia</i> Dunlop, 2007 .....	Cretaceous
23. <i>Pararainbowia martilli</i> Dunlop, 2007* .....	K Crato Formation
<b>ERYTHRAEIDAE</b> Robineau-Desvoidy, 1828 .....	Paleogene – Recent
= LEPTIDAE Billberg, 1820	
= BALUSTIIDAE Grandjean, 1947	
Erythraeidae sp. in Aoki (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal
† <i>Arytaena</i> Menge, 1854 in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Paleogene
24. <i>Arytaena trogloloides</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Balaustium</b> von Heyden, 1826 .....	Paleogene – Recent
25. <i>Balaustium illustris</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Erythraeus</b> Latrielle, 1806 .....	Paleogene – Recent
26. <i>Erythraeus bifrons</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
27. <i>Erythraeus foveolatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
28. <i>Erythraeus hirsutus</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
29. <i>Erythraeus lagopus</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
30. <i>Erythraeus longipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
31. <i>Erythraeus proavus</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
32. <i>Erythraeus procerus</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
33. <i>Erythraeus raripilus</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
34. <i>Erythraeus rostratus</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
35. <i>Erythraeus saccatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Leptus</b> Latrielle, 1796 .....	Paleogene – Recent
36. <i>Leptus incertus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>PROTERYTHRAEIDAE</b> Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973 .....	Cretaceous
† <b>Proterythraeus</b> Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973 .....	Cretaceous

37. *Proterythraeus southcotti* Vercammen-Grandjean, 1973\* ..... K Manitoba amber
- SMARIDIDAE** Vitzthum, 1929 ..... Paleogene – Recent  
*Smarididae* in Kulicka (1990) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- TROMBIDIAE** author, date? (subcohort) ..... Creteaceous – Recent  
**trombidiid mites?**
38. *Megameropsis aquensis* Gourret, 1887 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence  
39. *Pseudopachygnathus maculatus* Gourret, 1887 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- AMPHOTROMBIOIDEA** Zhang, 1998 ..... Recent  
**AMPHOTROMBIIDAE**, Zhang, 1998 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- ALLOTANAUPODOIDAE** Zhang & Fan, 2007 ..... Recent  
**ALLOTANAUPODIDAE** Zhang & Fan, 2007 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TANAUPODOIDEA** Thor, 1935 ..... Creteaceous – Recent  
**TANAUPODIDAE** Thor, 1935 ..... Creteaceous – Recent  
= ?AMPHOTROMBIIDAE Zhang, 1998  
= TANAUPODASTRIDAE Feider, 1959  
† *Atanaupodus* Judson & Mąkol, 2009 ..... Cretaceous  
40. *Atanaupodus bakeri* Judson & Mąkol, 2009 ..... K Archingeay amber
- CHYZERIOIDEA** Womersley, 1954 ..... Recent  
**CHYZERIIDAE** Womersley, 1954 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- TROMBIDIIOIDEA** Leach, 1815 ..... Paleogene – Recent  
**ACHAEMENOTHROMBIIDAE** Saboori, Wohltmann & Hakimitabar, 2010 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- EUTROMBIDIIDAE** Thor, 1935 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- MICROTROMBIDIIDAE** Thor, 1935 ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- NEOTHROMBIIDAE** Feider, 1955 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

<b>TROMBIDIIDAE Leach, 1815 .....</b>	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
= PARATHROMBIIDAE Feider, 1959	
<b>Allothrombiidae Berlese, 1903 .....</b>	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
41. <i>Allothrombium clavipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Trombidium Fabricius, 1775 .....</b>	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
42. <i>Trombidium crassipes</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
43. <i>Trombidium granulatum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
44. <i>Trombidium heterotrichum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
45. <i>Trombidium scrobiculatum</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
NB: the next two families may be synonyms	
<b>WALCHIIDAE Ewing, 1946 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TROMBICULOIDEA Ewing, 1929 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
<b>AUDYANIDAE Southcott, 1987 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>JOHNSTONIANIDAE Thor, 1935 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= NOTOTHROMBIIDAE Feider, 1959	
no fossil record	
<b>NEOTROMBIDIIDAE Feider, 1959 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>LEEUWENHOEKIIDAE Womersley, 1944 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TOMBELLIDAE Leach, 1815 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TROMBICULIDAE Ewing, 1929 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= VATACARIDAE Southcott, 1957	
no fossil record	
<b>YUREBILLOIDEA Southcott, 1966 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
<b>YUREBILLIDAE Southcott, 1996 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HYDRACARNIDIAE van der Hoeven, 1849 (subcohort) .....</b>	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
= HYDRACHNIDIA author, date?	
= HYDRACHNELLAE author, date?	

**Undetermined water mites**

Hygrobatoidea, Arrenuroidea or Lebertiodea *in* Poinar (1985) ..... Ne Dominican amber

**HYDRYPHANTOIDEA Piersig, 1896** ..... **Recent**

**CTENOTHYADIDAE Lundblad, 1936** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**EUPATRELLIDAE Viets, 1935** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**HYDRODROMIDAE Viets, 1936** ..... **Recent**

= DIPLODONTIDAE Lundblad, 1927

no fossil record

**HYDRYPHANTIDAE Piersig, 1896** ..... **Recent**

= PROTZIIDAE Viets, 1926

no fossil record

**MALGASACARIDAE Tuzovskij, Gerecke & Goldschmidt, 2007** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**RHYNCHOHYDRACARIDAE Lundblad, 1936** ..... **Recent**

= CHATHROSPERCHONIDAE Lundblad, 1936

no fossil record

**TERATOHYADIDAE Viets, 1929** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**THERMACARIDAE Sokolow, 1927** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**ZELANDOTHYADIDAE Cook, 1983** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**EYLAOIDEA Leach, 1815** ..... **Recent****APHEVIDERULICIDAE Gerecke, Smith & Cook, 1999** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**EYLAIDAE Leach, 1815** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**LIMNOCHARIDAE Grube, 1859** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

<b>PIERSIGIIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1902 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HYDROVOLZIOIDEA</b> Thor, 1905 .....	Recent
<b>ACHERONTACARIDAE</b> Cook, 1967 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HYDROVOLZIIDAE</b> Thor, 1905 .....	Recent
= POLYXOHALACARIDAE Motas, 1972	
no fossil record	
<b>HYDRACHNOIDEA</b> Leach, 1815 .....	Recent
<b>HYDRACHNIDAE</b> Leach, 1815 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LEBERTOIDEA</b> Thor, 1900 .....	Recent
<b>ACUCAPITIDAE</b> Wiles, 1996 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ANISITSIELLIDAE</b> Koenicke, 1910 .....	Recent
= MAMERSOPSIDAE Viets, 1914	
no fossil record	
<b>BANDAKIOPSIDAE</b> Panesar, 2004 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LEBERTIIDAE</b> Thor, 1900 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NILOTONIIDAE</b> Viets, 1929 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>OXIDAE</b> Viets, 1926 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>RUTRIPALPIDAE</b> Solokow, 1834 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SPERCHONTIDAE</b> Thor, 1900 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>STYGOTONIIDAE</b> Cook, 1992 .....	Recent

no fossil record

**TEUTONIDAE Koenike, 1910** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**TORRENTICOLIDAE Piersig, 1902** ..... **Recent**

= ATRACTIDEIDAE Thor, 1902

no fossil record

**HYGROBATOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1842** ..... **Recent**

**ASTACOCROTONIDAE Thor, 1927** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**ATURIDAE Thor, 1900** ..... **Recent**

= BRADYPODIDAE Thor, 1900 [preoccupied]

= AXONOPSIDAE Viets, 1929

= LJANIIDAE Thor, 1929

no fossil record

**FELTRIIDAE Viets, 1926** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**FERRADASIIDAE Cook, 1980** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**FRONTIPODOPSIDAE Viets, 1931** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**HYGROBATIDAE C. L. Koch, 1842b** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**LETHAXONIDAE Cook, Smith & Harvey, 2000** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**LIMNESIIDAE Thor, 1900** ..... **Recent**

= NEOTORRENTICOLIDAE Lundblad, 1936

= EPALLAGOPODIDAE Viets, 1953

no fossil record

**OMARTACARIDAE Cook, 1963** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**PIONIDAE Thor, 1900** ..... **Recent**

= CURVIPEDIDAE Thor, 1900

- = ACERCIDAE Thor, 1909  
 = FORELIIDAE Thor, 1923  
 = NAUTARACHNIDAE Walter, 1925  
 = HYDROCHOREUTIDAE Viets, 1942  
 no fossil record
- PONTARACHNIDAE Koenicke, 1910** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- UNIONICOLIDAE Oudemans, 1909** ..... Recent  
 = ATRACIDAE Thor, 1900  
 = NEUMANIIDAE Thor, 1923  
 no fossil record
- WETTINIDAE Cook, 1956** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- ARRENUROIDEA Thor, 1900** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 Family uncertain  
 † **Protoarrenurus Cook in Palmer, 1957** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 46. *Protoarrenurus convergens* Cook in Palmer, 1957\* ..... Ne Mojave Desert
- ACALYPTONOTIDAE Walter, 1911** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- AMOENACARIDAE Smith & Cook, 1997** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- ARENOHYDRACARIDAE Cook, 1974** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- ARRENURIDAE Thor, 1900** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- ATHIENEMANNIIDAE Viets, 1922** ..... Recent  
 = CHELOMIDEOPSIDAE Lundblad, 1962  
 no fossil record
- BOGATIIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1938** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record
- CHAPPUISIDIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1946** ..... Recent  
 no fossil record

- GRETACARIDAE Viets, 1978** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- HARPAGOPALPIDAE Viets, 1924** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- HUNGAROHYDRACACARIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1959** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- KANTACARIDAE Imamura, 1959** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- KRENDOWSKIIDAE Viets, 1926** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- LAVERSIIDAE Cook, 1955** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- MIDEIDAE Thor, 1911a** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- MIDEOPSIDAE Koenicke, 1910** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- MOMONIIDAE Viets, 1926** ..... Recent  
= STYGOMOMONIDAE Szalay, 1943  
no fossil record
- NEOACARIDAE Motas & Tanasachi, 1947** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- NIPPONACARIDAE Imamura, 1959** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- NUDOMIDEOPSIDAE Smith, 1990** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- UCHIDASTYGACARIDAE Imamura, 1956** ..... Recent  
no fossil record
- STYGOGOTHROMBIAE Thor, 1935 (subcohort)** ..... Recent
- STYGOGOTHROMBOIDEA Thor, 1935** ..... Recent
- STYGOGOTHROMBIIDAE Thor, 1935** ..... Recent

<b>ELEUTHERENGNONIDES</b> Oudemans, 1909 (supercohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>RAPHIGNATHINA</b> Kethley, 1982 (cohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>MYOBIOIDEA</b> Mégnin, 1877 .....	Recent
<b>MYOBIIDAE</b> Mégnin, 1877 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PTERYGOSOMATOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1910.....	Recent
<b>PTERYGOSOMATIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1910 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>RAPHIGNATHOIDEA</b> Kramer, 1877 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>BARBUTIIDAE</b> Robaux, 1975 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CALIGONELLIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1944 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CAMEROBIIDAE</b> Southcott, 1957 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Neophyllobius</b> Berlese, 1886 .....	Paleogene – Recent
47. <i>Neophyllobius succineus</i> Bolland & Magowski, 1990.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>CRYPTOGNATHIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1902 .....	Paleogene – Recent
no fossil record	
<b>DASYTHYREIDAE</b> Walter & Gerson, 1998 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EUPALOPSELLIDAE</b> Willmann, 1952 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HOMOCALIGIDAE</b> Wood, 1969 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MECOGNATHIDAE</b> Gerson & Walter, 1998 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>RAPHIGNATHIDAE</b> Kramer, 1877 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>STIGMAEIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1931 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Mediolata</b> Canestrini, 1890 .....	Paleogene – Recent
48. <i>Mediolata eocenia</i> Kuznetsov, Khaustov & Perkovsky, 2010.....	Pa Rovno amber

<b>XENOCALIGONELLIDAE</b> Gonzalez, 1978 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TETRANYCHOIDEA</b> Donnadiieu, 1876 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>ALLOCHAETOPHORIDAE</b> Reck, 1959 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LINOTETRANIDAE</b> Baker & Pritchard, 1953 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TENUIPALPIDAE</b> Berlese, 1913 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TETRANYCHIDAE</b> Donnadiieu, 1876 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= BRYOBIIDAE Berlese, date?	
<b>Metatetranychus</b> Oudemans, 1931 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
49. <i>Metatetranychus gibbus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Schizotetranychus</b> Trägårdh, 1915 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
50. <i>Schizotetranychus brevipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>TUCKERELLIDAE</b> Baker & Pritchard, 1953 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CHEYLETOIDEA</b> Leach, 1815 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>CHEYLETIDAE</b> Leach, 1815 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>Cheyletus</b> Latreille, 1796 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
51. <i>Cheyletus burmiticus</i> Cockerell, 1917b .....	K Myanmar amber
52. <i>Cheyletus portentosus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>DEMODECIDAE</b> Nicolet, 1855 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HARPIRHYNCHIDAE</b> Dubinin, 1957 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>OPHOPTIDAE</b> Southcott, 1956 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PSORERGATIDAE</b> Dubinin <i>in</i> Bregatova et al., 1955 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>SYRINGOPHILIDAE</b> Laviopierre, 1953 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HETEROSTIGMATINA</b> Berlese, 1899 (cohort) .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>TARSOCHEYLOIDEA</b> Atyeo & Baker, 1964 .....	Recent
<b>TARSOCHEYLIDAE</b> Atyeo & Baker, 1964 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HETEROCHYELOIDEA</b> Trägårdh, 1950.....	Recent
<b>HETEROCHEYLIDAE</b> Trägårdh, 1950 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>DOLICHOCYBOIDEA</b> Mahunka, 1970 .....	Recent
<b>CROTALOMORPHIDAE</b> Lindquist & Kranz, 2002 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>DOLICHOCYBIDAE</b> Mahunka, 1970 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TROCHOMETRIDIOIDEA</b> Mahunka, 1970 .....	Recent
<b>ATHYREACARIDAE</b> Lindquist Kaliszewski & Rack, 1990.....	Recent
= BEMBIDIACARIDAE Khuastov, 2000	
no fossil record	
<b>TROCHOMETRIDIIDAE</b> Mahunka, 1970 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SCUTACAROIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1916 .....	Recent
<b>MICRODISPIDAE</b> Cross, 1965 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SCUTACARIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1916 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PYGEMEPHOROIDEA</b> Cross, 1965 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
Pygmephoroida sp. <i>in</i> Magowski (1995) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>NEOPYGEMEPHORIDAE</b> Cross, 1965 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PYGMEPHORIDAE</b> Cross, 1965 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>SITEROPTIDAE Mahunka, 1970</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PYEMOTOIDEA Oudemans, 1937</b>	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>ACAROPHENACIDAE Cross, 1965</b>	Cretaceous – Recent
† <i>Protophenax</i> Magowski, 1994	Cretaceous
53. <i>Protophenax kotejii</i> Magowski, 1994*	K Russian amber
<b>CARABOACARIDAE Mahunka, 1970</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PYEMOTIDAE Oudemans, 1937</b>	Recent
= TROCHOMETRIDAE Mahunka, 1970	
<b>Pyemotes Amerling, 1862</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
54. <i>Pyemotes primus</i> Khaustov & Perkovsky, 2010	Pa Rovno amber
<b>RESINACARIDAE Mahunka, 1975</b>	Cretaceous – Recent
<b>Protoresinacaris</b> Khaustov & Poinar, 2010	Cretaceous
55. <i>Protoresinacars brevipedis</i> Khaustov & Poinar, 2010*	K Myanmar amber
<b>TARSONEMOIDEA Canestrini &amp; Fanzago, 1877</b>	Quaternary – Recent
<b>PODAPOLIPIDAE Ewing, 1922</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TARSONEMIDAE Canestrini &amp; Fanzango, 1877</b>	Quaternary – Recent
Taronemidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
<b>Cohort <i>incertae sedis</i></b>	
<b>CLOACAROIDEA Camin, Moss, Oliver &amp; Singer, 1967</b>	Recent
<b>CLOACARIDAE Camin, Moss, Oliver &amp; Singer, 1967</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EPIMYODICIDAE Fain, Lukoschus &amp; Rosmalen, 1982</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SARCOPTIFORMES author, date? (suborder)</b>	Devonian – Recent
<b>ENDEOSTIGMATA author, date? (infraorder)</b>	Devonian – Recent
= PACHYGNATHINA author, date?	
<b>ALYCINA author, date? (cohort)</b>	

<b>ALYCOIDEA</b> Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877 .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
<b>ALYCIDAE</b> Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877 .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
= PACHYGNATHIDAE Kramer, 1877	
= BIMICHAELIIDAE Womersley, 1944	
† <b>Protacarus</b> Hirst, 1923 .....	<b>Devonian</b>
56. <i>Protacarus crani</i> Hirst, 1923* .....	D Rhynie chert
<b>GRANDJEANICIDAE</b> Kethley, 1977a.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>MICROPSAMMIDAE</b> Coineau & Theorn, 1983 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>NANORCHESTIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1937 .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
† <b>Protospeleorchestes</b> Dubinin, 1962 .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
57. <i>Protospeleorchestes pseudoprotacarus</i> Dubinin, 1962* .....	D Rhynie chert
<b>NEMATALYCINA</b> author, date? (cohort) .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>NEMATALYCOIDEA</b> Strenke, 1954 .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>NEMATALYCIDAE</b> Strenke, 1954.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PROTONEMATALYCIDAE</b> Kethley, 1989 [superfamily correct?] .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TERPNACARINA</b> author, date? (cohort) .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>OEHSERCHESTOIDEA</b> Kethley, 1977a .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>OEHSERCHESTIDAE</b> Kethley, 1977a.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TERPNACAROIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1939 .....	<b>Recent</b>
<b>TERPNACARIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1939 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ALICORHAGIINA</b> author, date? (cohort) .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
<b>ALICORHAGIOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1939 .....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
<b>ALICORHAGIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1939.....	<b>Devonian – Recent</b>
† <b>Archaeacarus</b> Kethley & Norton <i>in</i> Kethley et al., 1989 .....	<b>Devonian</b>
58. <i>Archaeacarus dubininii</i> Kethley & Norton <i>in</i> Kethley et al., 1989* .....	D Gilboa
† <b>Pseudoprotacarus</b> Dubinin, 1962 .....	<b>Devonian</b>
59. <i>Pseudoprotacarus scoticus</i> Dubinin, 1962* .....	D Rhynie chert

<b>ORIBATIDA Dugès, 1834 (infraorder)</b>	Devonian – Recent
= CRYPTOSTIGMATA author, date?	
NB: see remarks on the Ordovician fossil above	
<b>PALAEOSOMATA Grandjean, 1969 (supercohort)</b>	Devonian–Recent
family uncertain	
† <i>Marcvipeda</i> Pérez-DA, 1988	Palaeogene
60. <i>Marcvipeda magallanes</i> Pérez-DA, 1988* [Acari incerate sedis?]..... Pa	Patagonia, Chile
<b>ACARONYCHOIDEA Grandjean, 1932</b>	Recent
<b>ACARONYCHIDAE Grandjean, 1932b</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ARCAEONOTHRIDAE Grandjean, 1932</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CTENACAROIDEA Grandjean, 1954c</b>	Devonian – Recent
<b>ADELPHACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954c</b>	Carbon. – Recent
† <i>Monoaphelacarus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
61. <i>Monoaphelacarus carboniferus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>APHELACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954c</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CTENACARIDAE Grandjean, 1954b</b>	Devonian – Recent
† <i>Ctenacaronychus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Devonian
62. <i>Ctenacaronychus nortoni</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	D New York
† <i>Palaeoctenacarus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002	Carboniferous
63. <i>Palaeoctenacarus simmsoi</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>PALAEACAROIDEA Grandjean, 1932b</b>	Recent
<b>PALAEACARIDAE Grandjean, 1932b</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ENARTHRONOTA Grandjean, 1947b (supercohort)</b>	Devonian – Recent
superfamily uncertain	
† <b>DEVONACARIDAE</b> Norton <i>in Norton et al.</i> , 1988	Devonian – Recent
† <i>Devonacarus</i> Norton <i>in Norton et al.</i> , 1988	Devonian – Recent
64. <i>Devonacarus sellnicki</i> Norton <i>in Norton et al.</i> , 1988* .....	D Gilboa
† <b>PROTOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Norton <i>in Norton et al.</i> , 1988	Devonian – Recent

† <i>Protochthonius</i> Norton in Norton et al., 1988 .....	Devonian – Recent
65. <i>Protochthonius gilboa</i> Norton in Norton et al., 1988* .....	D Gilboa
<b>BRACHYCHTHONIOIDEA Thor, 1934 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
<b>BRACHYCHTHONIIDAE Thor, 1934 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ATOPOCHTHONIOIDEA Grandjean, 1948 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
<b>ATOPOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1948 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PHYLLOCHTHONIIDAE Travé, 1967 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PTEROCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1950 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HYPOCHTHONIOIDEA Berlese, 1910 .....</b>	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
<b>ENIOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1947b .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HYPOCHTHONIIDAE Berlese, 1910 .....</b>	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
<i>Hypochthonius</i> C. L. Koch, 1835 .....	Quaternary – Recent
66. <i>Hypochthonius rufulus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835 [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
† <i>Palaeohypochthonius</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002 .....	Carboniferous
67. <i>Palaeohypochthonius jerami</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>LOHMANNIIDAE Berlese, 1916 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= XENOLOHMANNIDAE Balogh & Mahunka, 1969	
no fossil record	
<b>MESOPLOPHORIDAE Ewing, 1917 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= ARCHOPLOPHORIDAE Grandjean, 1965	
no fossil record	
<b>PROTOPLOPHOROIDEA Ewing, 1917 .....</b>	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
<b>COSMOCHTHONIIDAE Grandjean, 1947b .....</b>	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
† <i>Carbochthonius</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002 .....	Carboniferous
68. <i>Carbochthonius antrimensis</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>HAPLOCHTHONIIDAE van der Hammen, 1959 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	

<b>PEDICULOCHELIDAE</b> Lavoipierre, 1946 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PROTHOLOPHORIDAE</b> Ewing, 1917 .....	Carbon. – Recent
= APOLOPHORIDAE Niedbala, 1984	
<b>† Archaeolophora</b> Subías & Arillo, 2002 .....	Carboniferous
69. <i>Archaeolophora bella</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>SPHAEROCHTHONIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1947b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HETEROCHTHONOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1954b .....	Recent
<b>ARBORICHTHONIIDAE</b> Balogh & Balogh, 1992 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HETEROCHTHONIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1954b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TRICHTOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Lee, 1982 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PARHYPOSOMATA</b> Grandjean, 1969 (supercohort) .....	Carbon. – Recent
<b>PARHYPOCHTHONIOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1932b .....	Carbon. – Recent
<b>ELLIPTOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Norton, 1975 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>GEHYPOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Strenzke, 1963 .....	Carbon. – Recent
<b>† Gehyponchthonimimus</b> Subías & Arillo, 2002 .....	Carboniferous
70. <i>Gehyponchthonimimus hibernicus</i> Subías & Arillo, 2002* .....	C County Antrim
<b>PARHYPOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1932b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MIXONOMATA</b> Grandjean, 1969(supercohort) .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>NEHYPOCHTHONOIDEA</b> Norton & Metz, 1980 .....	Recent
<b>NEHYPOCHTHONIIDAE</b> Norton & Metz, 1980 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EULOHMANNOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1931 .....	Recent
<b>EULOHMANNIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1931 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>PERLOHMANNIOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1954b .....	Recent
<b>PERLOHMANNIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1954b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EPILOHMANNIOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Recent
<b>EPILOHMANNIIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Recent
= LESSIRIIDAE Oudemans, 1916	
no fossil record	
<b>COLLOHMANNIOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1958a .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>COLLOHMANNIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1958a .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Collohmnia</b> Sellnick, 1922 .....	Paleogene – Recent
71. <i>Collohmnia schusteri</i> Norton, 2006 .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Embolacarus</b> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
72. <i>Embolacarus pergratus</i> Sellnick, 1919* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>EUPYCTIMA</b> Grandjean, 1967 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
NB: Eupyctima is listed here as a mixonomatid clade, but is not recognised in all classifications, or else is removed from this group and given equal rank	
<b>EUPHTHIRACAROIDEA</b> Jacot, 1930 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>EUPHTHIRACARIDAE</b> Jacot, 1930 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Microtritia</b> Märkel, 1964 .....	Quaternary – Recent
73. <i>Microtritia minima</i> (Berlese, 1904) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
<b>Rhysotritia</b> Märkel & Meyer, 1959 .....	Quaternary – Recent
74. <i>Rhysotritia ardua</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
75. <i>Rhysotritia duplicata</i> (Grandjean, 1953) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
<b>ORIBOTRITIIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1954b .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= SABAHTRITIIDAE Mahunka, 1987	
<b>Oribotritia</b> Jacot, 1924 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
76. <i>Oribotritia pyropus</i> (Sellnick, 1919) .....	Pa Baltic amber
77. <i>Oribotritia translucida</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SYNICHOTRITIIDAE</b> Walker, 1965 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PHTHIRACAROIDEA</b> Perty, 1841 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>PHTHIRACARIDAE</b> Perty, 1841 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= STEGANACARIDAE Niedbala, 1986	
<b>Hoplophthiacarus</b> Jacot, 1933 .....	Quaternary – Recent
78. <i>Hoplophthiacarus pavidus</i> (Berlese, 1913) [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia

<i>Phthiacarus</i> Perty, 1841 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
79. <i>Phthiacarus borealis</i> Trägårdh, date? [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
80. <i>Phthiacarus multipunctus</i> (Sellnick, 1919) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Steganacarus</i> Ewing, 1917 .....	Quaternary – Recent
81. <i>Steganacarus applicatus</i> (Sellnick, 1920) [Recent] .....	Qt Denmark
82. <i>Steganacarus carinatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
83. <i>Steganacarus striculus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
<i>Steganacarus</i> sp. .....	Qt Finland
<b>DESMONOMATA</b> Woodley, 1873 (supercohort) .....	Jurassic – Recent
<b>NOTHRINA</b> van der Hammen, 1982 (cohort) .....	Jurassic – Recent
= HOLOSOMATA author, date?	
<b>CROTONIOIDEA</b> Thorell, 1876 .....	Jurassic – Recent
<b>CAMISIIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1900 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
<i>Camisia</i> von Heyden, 1826 .....	Paleogene – Recent
84. <i>Camisia foveolata</i> Hammer, 1955 [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
85. <i>Camisia horrida</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Nothrus kuehli</i> Karsch, 1884 .....	Pa Baltic amber
NB: unclear why the older name is the synonym	
86. <i>Camisia invenusta</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
87. <i>Camisia laponica</i> Trägårdh, 1910 [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
† <i>Eocamisia</i> Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1974 .....	Cretaceous
88. <i>Eocamisia sukatshevae</i> Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1974* .....	K Siberian amber
<b>Platynothrus</b> Berlese, 1913 .....	Quaternary – Recent
89. <i>Platynothrus peltifer</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent] .....	Qt Greenland
90. <i>Platynothrus punctatus</i> (L. Koch, 1879) [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
<b>CROTONIIDAE</b> Thorell, 1876 .....	Neogene – Recent
= HOLONOTHRIDAE Wallwork, 1963	
<b>Crotonia</b> Thorell, 1876 .....	Neogene – Recent
91. <i>Crotonia ramus</i> (Womersley, 1957) .....	Ne Australian retinite
<b>HERMANNIIDAE</b> Sellnick, 1928 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= GALAPAGACARIDAE P. Balogh, 1985	
<i>Hermannia</i> Nicolet, 1855 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
92. <i>Hermannia gibba</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
93. <i>Hermannia reticulata</i> Thorell, 1871 [Recent] .....	Qt Subarctic – Arctic
94. <i>Hermannia scabra</i> (L. Koch, 1879) [Recent] .....	Qt Greenland
95. <i>Hermannia sellnicki</i> Norton, 2006 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>MALACONOTHRIDAE</b> Berlese, 1916 .....	Quaternary – Recent

<i>Malacothrus</i> Berlese, 1904 .....	Quaternary – Recent
96. <i>Malacothrus monodactylus</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
<i>Trimalaconothrus</i> Berlese, 1916 .....	Quaternary – Recent
97. <i>Trimalaconothrus maior</i> (Berlese, 1910) [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
 <b>NANHERMANNIIDAE Sellnick, 1928</b> .....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Nanhermannia</i> Berlese, 1913 .....	Quaternary – Recent
98. <i>Nanhermannia coronata</i> Berlese, 1913 [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
99. <i>Nanhermannia elegantula</i> Berlese, 1913 [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
 <b>NOTHRIDAE Berlese, 1896</b> .....	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Nothrus</i> C. L. Koch, 1836 .....	Paleogene – Recent
100. <i>Nothrus illautus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
101. <i>Nothrus punctulum</i> Karsch, 1884 .....	Pa Baltic amber
102. <i>Nothrus silvestris</i> Nicolet, 1855 [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
 <b>TRHYPOCHTHONIIDAE Willmann, 1931</b> .....	Jurassic – Recent
= ALLONOTHRIDAE Lee, 1985 .....	
= MUCRONOTHRIDAE Kunst, 1972 .....	
= PARALLONOTHRIDAE Badejo, Woas & Beck, 2002 .....	
= TRHYPOCHTHONIELLIDAE Knüllé, 1957 .....	
<i>Allonothrus</i> van der Hammen, 1953 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Allonothrus</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Juracarus</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 .....	Jurassic – Recent
103. <i>Juracarus serratus</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 .....	J Russian far east
<i>Mucronothrus</i> Trägårdh, 1931 .....	Quaternary – Recent
104. <i>Mucronothrus nasalis</i> (Willmann, 1929) [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
† <i>Palaeochthonius</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 .....	Jurassic – Recent
105. <i>Palaeochthonius krasilovi</i> Krivolutsky in Kriv. & Krasilov, 1977 .....	J Russian far east
<i>Trhypochthonius</i> Berlese, 1904 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
106. <i>Trhypochthonius badiformis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
107. <i>Trhypochthonius cladonicola</i> (Willmann, 1919) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
108. <i>Trhypochthonius corniculatus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
109. <i>Trhypochthonius tectorum</i> (Berlese, 1896) [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
 <b>BRACHYPSYLINA Hull, 1918 (cohort)</b> .....	Jurassic – Recent
= CIRCUMDEHISCENTIAE Grandjean, 1954b .....	
= PORONOTA Grandjean, 1954b [in part; taxon used for seven brachypyline superfamilies] .....	
 <b>superfamily uncertain</b>	
<b>ARIBATIDAE Aoki, Takaku &amp; Ito, 1994</b> .....	Recent
no fossil record .....	

<b>HERMANNIELLOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1934 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>HERMANNIELLIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1934 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Hermannella</b> Berlese, 1908 .....	Paleogene – Recent
110. <i>Hermannella concamerata</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
111. <i>Hermannella tuberculata</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Sacculobates</b> Grandjean, 1962 .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
<i>Sacculobates</i> sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>PLASMOBATIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1961a .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>NEOLIODOIDEA</b> Sellnick, 1928 .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= LIODOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b	
<b>NEOLIODIDAE</b> Sellnick, 1928 .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= LIODIDAE Grandjean, 1954b	
<b>Neoliodes</b> Berlese, 1888 .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= <i>Liodes</i> von Heyden, 1826 [preoccupied]	
112. <i>Neoliodes brevitarsus</i> (Woolley, 1971) .....	Ne Chiapas amber
113. <i>Neoliodes dominicus</i> Heethoff, Helfen & Norton, 2009 .....	Ne Dominican amber
114. <i>Neoliodes quadriscutatus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Neoliodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993) [as <i>Liodes</i> ] .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Platyliodes</b> Berlese, 1917 .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
115. <i>Platyliodes ensigerus</i> (Sellnick, 1919) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Teleoliodes</b> author, date? .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
<i>Teleoliodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>PLATEREMAEOIDEA</b> Trägårdh, 1926 .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= GYMNODAMAEOIDEA Grandjean, 1954a	
<b>ALEURODAMAEIDAE</b> Paschoal & Johnston, 1985 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>GYMNODAMAEIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1954a .....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
<b>Gymnodamaeus</b> Kulczynski, 1902 .....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
116. <i>Gymnodamaeus sepotisus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>IDIODAMAEIDAE</b> Paschoal, 1987 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>LICNOBELBIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1965a .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	

**LICNODAMAEIDAE** Grandjean, 1954b ..... Recent

= NACUNANSELLIDAE author, date

no fossil record

**LYRIFISSIELLIDAE** Paschoal, 1987 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PEDROCORTESELLIDAE** Paschoal, 1987 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PHEROLIODIDAE** Paschoal, 1987 ..... Recent

= HAMMERIELLIDAE Paschoal, 1987

= NOOLIODIDAE Paschoal, 1987

no fossil record

**PLATEREMAEIDAE** Trägårdh, 1926 ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**Rasnitsynella** Krivoluckij, 1976 ..... Cretaceous

117. *Rasnitsynella punctulata* Krivoluckij, 1976 ..... K Taymir amber

**DAMAEOIDEA** Berlese, 1896 ..... Paleogene – Recent

**DAMAEIDAE** Berlese, 1896 ..... Paleogene – Recent

Damaeidae sp. *in* Aoki (1974) ..... Qt Mizunami copal

**Belba** von Heyden, 1826 ..... Quaternary – Recent

118. *Belba compta* (Kulczynski, 1902) [Recent] ..... Qt western Norway

119. *Belba cornyops* (Hermann, 1804)\* [Recent] ..... Qt Finland

† **Belbites** Pampaloni, 1902 ..... Neogene

120. *Belbites disodilis* Pampaloni, 1902\* ..... Ne? Sicily

**Damaeobelba** Sellnick, 1928 ..... Quaternary – Recent

121. *Damaeobelba minutissima* (Sellnick, 1920) [Recent] ..... Qt Germany

**Damaeus** C. L. Koch, 1835 ..... Paleogene – Recent

122. *Damaeus auritus* C. L. Koch, 1835\* [Recent] ..... Qt Finland

123. *Damaeus genadensis* Sellnick, 1931 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**Spatiodamaeus** Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1967 ..... Quaternary – Recent

124. *Spatiodamaeus verticillipes* (Nicolet, 1855)\* [Recent] ..... Qt Finland

**CEPHEOIDEA** Berlese, 1896 ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= EUTEGOIDEA Balogh, 1965

**ANDEREMAEIDAE** Balogh, 1972 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**CEPHEIDAE** Berlese, 1896 ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= COMPATOZETIDAE Luxton, 1988

<b>Cepheus</b> C. L. Koch, 1835 .....	Paleogene – Recent
125. <i>Cepheus cepheiformis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
126. <i>Cepheus dentatus</i> (Michael, 1888) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
127. <i>Cepheus implicatus</i> (Sellnick, 1919) .....	Pa Baltic amber
128. <i>Cepheus latus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
<b>Eupterotegaeus</b> Berlese, 1916 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
129. <i>Eupterotegaeus bitranslammellatus</i> Arillo & Subías, 2002 .....	K Álava amber
<b>Ommatocepheus</b> Berlese, 1913 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
130. <i>Ommatocepheus nortoni</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2008 .....	K Álava amber
<b>CEROCEPHEIDAE</b> Mahunka, 1986 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EUTEGAEIDAE</b> Balogh, 1965 .....	Recent
= PTEROZETIDAE Luxton, 1988	
no fossil record	
<b>MICROTEGEIDAE</b> Balogh, 1972 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NODOCEPHEIDAE</b> Piffl, 1972 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NOSYBEIDAE</b> Mahunka, 1994 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PTEROBATIDAE</b> Balogh & Balogh, 1992 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>POLYPTEROZETOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1959 .....	Recent
<b>PODOPTEROTEGAEIDAE</b> Piffl, 1972 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>POLYPTEROZETIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1959 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TUMEROZETIDAE</b> Hammer, 1966 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MICROZETOIDEA</b> Grandjean, 1936a .....	Recent
<b>MICROZETIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1936a .....	Recent

no fossil record

**AMEROIDEA** Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1957 ..... Palaeogene – Recent

= AMEROBELBOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b

= CALEREMEIOIDEA Grandjean, 1965c

**AMERIDAE** Bulanova-Zachvatkina, 1957 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**AMEROBELBIDAE** Grandjean, 1961b ..... Recent

no fossil record

**BASILOBELBIDAE** Balogh, 1961 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**CALEREMAEIDAE** Grandjean, 1965c ..... Palaeogene – Recent

**Caleremaeus** Berlese, 1910 ..... Palaeogene – Recent

131. *Caleremaeus gleso* Sellnick, 1931 ..... Pa Baltic amber

**CTENOBELBIDAE** Grandjean, 1965b ..... Recent

no fossil record

**DAMEOLIDAE** Grandjean, 1965b ..... Recent

no fossil record

**EREMOBELBIDAE** Balogh, 1961 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**EREMULIDAE** Grandjean, 1965b ..... Recent

no fossil record

**HETEROBELBIDAE** Balogh, 1961 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**HUNGAROBELBIDAE** Miko & Travé, 1996 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**STAUROBATIDAE** Grandjean, 1966 ..... Recent

no fossil record

**ZETORCHESTOIDEA** Michael, 1898 ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= EREMAEOIDEA Oudemans, 1900

= NIPHOCEPHOIDEA Travé, 1959 [a separate superfamily in some studies]

† ARCHAORCHESTIDAE Arillo & Subías, 2000 .....	Cretaceous
† <i>Plategeocranus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Palaeogene
132. <i>Plategeocranus sulcatus</i> (Karsch, 1884)* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Strieremaeus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
= † <i>Archaeorchestes</i> Arillo & Subías, 2000	
133. <i>Strieremaeus illibatus</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
134. <i>Strieremaeus minguezae</i> (Ariollo & Subías, 2000) .....	K Álava amber
 EREMAEIDAE Oudemans, 1900 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Eremaeus</i> C. L. Koch, 1836 .....	Paleogene – Recent
135. <i>Eremaeus hepaticus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
136. <i>Eremaeus oblongus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Eueremaeus</i> Mihelcic, 1963 .....	Quaternary – Recent
137. <i>Eueremaeus silvestris</i> (Forsslund, 1956) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
† <i>Gradidorsum</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
138. <i>Gradidorsum asper</i> Sellnick, 1919* .....	Pa Baltic amber
 MEGEREMAEIDAE Woolley & Higgins, 1968 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 NIPHOCEPHEIDAE Travé, 1959 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 ZETORCHESTIDAE Michael, 1898 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
Zetorchestidae spp. <i>in</i> Sidorshuk & Norton (2011) .....	Pa Rovno amber
 GUSTAVIOIDEA Oudemans, 1900 .....	Jurassic – Recent
= LIACAROIDEA Sellnick, 1928	
 ASTEGISTIDAE Balogh, 1961 .....	Jurassic – Recent
<i>Astegistes</i> Hull, 1916 .....	Quaternary – Recent
139. <i>Astegistes pilosus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1840) [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
 <i>Cultroribula</i> Berlese, 1908 .....	Jurassic – Recent
140. <i>Cultroribula jurassica</i> Krivolutsky <i>in</i> Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977 .....	J Russian far east
141. <i>Cultroribula lauta</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
142. <i>Cultroribula superba</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
 GUSTAVIIDAE Oudemans, 1900 .....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Gustavia</i> Kramer, 1879 .....	Quaternary – Recent
143. <i>Gustavia microcephala</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
 KODIAKELLIDAE Hammer, 1967 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

LIACARIDAE Sellnick, 1928 .....	Quaternary – Recent
= XENILLIDAE Woolley & Higgins, 1966	
Adoristes Hull, 1916 .....	Quaternary – Recent
144. <i>Adoristes ovatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
Liacarus Michael, 1898 .....	Quaternary – Recent
145. <i>Liacarus coracinus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
Xenillus Robineau-Desvoidy, 1839 .....	Paleogene – Recent
146. <i>Xenillus tegeocraniformis</i> (Sellnick, 1919) .....	Pa Baltic amber
 MULTORIBULIDAE Balogh, 1972 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 PELOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1943 .....	Paleogene – Recent
Ceratoppia Berlese, 1908 .....	Paleogene – Recent
147. <i>Ceratoppia bipilis fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1919 .....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Oribates politus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
148. <i>Ceratoppia quadridentata</i> (Haller, 1882) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
 TENUIALIDAE Jacot, 1929 .....	Quaternary – Recent
Hafenrefferia Oudemans, 1906 .....	Quaternary – Recent
149. <i>Hafenrefferia gilvipes</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
 CARABODOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1843b .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= OCTOCEPHOIDEA Balogh, 1961	
CARABOCEPHEIDAE Mahunka, 1986 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 CARABODIDAE C. L. Koch, 1843b .....	Palaeogene – Recent
Carabodes C. L. Koch, 1835 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
150. <i>Carabodes areolatus</i> Berlese, 1916 [Recent] .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
151. <i>Carabodes coriaceus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835* [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
152. <i>Carabodes coriaceus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
153. <i>Carabodes dissonus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
154. <i>Carabodes gerberi</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
155. <i>Carabodes labyrinthicus</i> (Michael, 1879) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
156. <i>Carabodes labyrinthicus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
157. <i>Carabodes marginatus</i> (Michael, 1884) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
158. <i>Carabodes minusculus</i> Berlese, 1923 [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
159. <i>Carabodes ornatus</i> Storkan, 1925 [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
160. <i>Carabodes subarcticus</i> Trägårdh, 1902 [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
161. <i>Carabodes willmanni</i> Bernini, 1975 [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway

? <i>Carabodes</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Carabodites</i> Pampaloni, 1902 .....	Neogene?
162. <i>Carabodites pavesii</i> Pampaloni, 1902* .....	Ne? Sicily
<i>Odontocepheus</i> Berlese, 1913 .....	Quaternary – Recent
163. <i>Odontocepheus elongatus</i> (Michael, 1879)* [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
<b>DAMPFIELLIDAE Balogh, 1961</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HEXOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>LUXTONIIDAE Mahunka, 2001</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>NIPPOBODIDAE Aoki, 1959</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>OTOCEPHEIDAE Balogh, 1961</b> .....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
<i>Dolicheremaeus</i> Jacot, 1938 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Dolicheremaeus</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Otocepheus</i> Berlese, 1905 .....	Paleogene – Recent
164. <i>Otocepheus niger</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
165. <i>Otocepheus praesignis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>TOKUNOCEPHEIDAE Aoki, 1966a</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>OPPIOIDEA Grandjean, 1951</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= EREMELLOIDEA Balogh, 1961 [in part]	
= TRIZETOIDEA Ewing, 1917 [in part]	
<b>AUTOGNETIDAE Grandjean, 1960b</b> .....	Quaternary – Recent
<b>Conchogneta</b> Grandjean, 1963 .....	Quaternary – Recent
166. <i>Conchogneta traegardhi</i> (Forsslund, 1947) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
<b>ARCEREMAEIDAE Balogh, 1972</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>BORHIDIIDAE Balogh, 1983</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>CHAVINIIDAE Balogh, 1983</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>

no fossil record

**ENANTIOOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**EPIMERELLIDAE Ayyildiz & Luxton, 1989** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**GRANULOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1983** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**MACHADOBELBIDAE Balogh, 1972** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**MACHUELLIDAE Balogh, 1893** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**NOSYBELBIDAE Mahunka, 1994** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**OPPIIDAE Grandjean, 1951** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**

**Dissorrhina Hull, 1916** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**

167. *Dissorrhina ornata* (Oudemans, 1900)\* **[Recent]** ..... Qt Germany

**Oppia C. L. Koch, 1836** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**

168. *Oppia angustum* (Sellnick, 1931) ..... Pa Baltic amber

169. *Oppia cervicornu* (Sellnick, 1919) ..... Pa Baltic amber

170. *Oppites hurdi* Woolley, 1971 ..... Ne Chiapas amber

171. *Oppia longilamellata* **[Recent]** *fossilis* (Sellnick, 1931) ..... Pa Baltic amber

172. *Oppia medium* (Sellnick, 1931) ..... Pa Baltic amber

173. *Oppia mexicana* (Woolley, 1971) ..... Ne Chiapas amber

174. *Oppia setigera* (Woolley, 1971) ..... Ne Chiapas amber

175. *Oppia sucinum* (Sellnick, 1931) ..... Pa Baltic amber

?*Oppia* sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) ..... Ne Dominican amber

**Oppiella Jacot, 1937** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**

176. *Oppiella nova* (Oudemans, 1902)\* **[Recent]** ..... Qt northern Europe

177. *Oppiella ornata* (Oudemans, 1900) **[Recent]** ..... Qt western Norway

178. *Oppiella splendens* (C. L. Koch, 1841) **[Recent]** ..... Qt western Norway

179. *Oppiella subpectinata* (Oudemans, 1900) **[Recent]** ..... Qt northern Europe

180. *Oppiella translamellata* (Willmann, 1923) **[Recent]** ..... Qt northern Europe

† **Oppites Pampaloni, 1902** ..... **Neogene**

181. *Oppites melilli* Pampaloni, 1902\* ..... Ne? Sicily

**Ramusella Hammer, 1962** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**

182. *Ramusella clavipectinata* (Michael, 1885) **[Recent]** ..... Qt Germany

<b>OXYAMERIDAE Aoki, 1965 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PAPILLONOTIDAE Balogh, 1983 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PLATYAMERIDAE Balogh &amp; Balogh, 1983 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>QUADROPPIIIDAE Balogh, 1983 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>RHYNCHORIBATIDAE Balogh, 1961 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>SPINOZETIDAE Balogh, 1972 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>STERNOPPIIIDAE Balogh &amp; Mahunka, 1969 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>SUCTOBELBIDAE Jacot, 1938 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<i>Suctobelbella</i> Jacot, 1937 .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
183. <i>Suctobelbella falcata</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
184. <i>Suctobelbella latirostris</i> (Strenzke, 1950) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
185. <i>Suctobelbella longirostris</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
186. <i>Suctobelbella sarekensis</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
187. <i>Suctobelbella similis</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
188. <i>Suctobelbella subcornigera</i> (Forsslund, 1941) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
189. <i>Suctobelbella subtrigona</i> (Oudemans, 1916) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
190. <i>Suctobelbella subtrigona</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> (Sellnick, 1931) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>TERATOPPIIIDAE Balogh, 1983 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TETRACONDYLIDAE Aoki, 1961 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>THYRISOMIDAE Grandjean, 1954b .....</b>	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
<i>Banksinoma</i> Oudemans, 1930 .....	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
191. <i>Banksinoma lanceolata</i> (Michael, 1885)* [Recent] .....	Qt Europe

TRIZETIDAE Ewing, 1917 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
TUPAREZETIDAE Balogh, 1972 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
TECTOCEPHEOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b .....	Paleogene – Recent
TECTOCEPHEIDAE Oudemans, 1900 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Tectocepheus</i> Berlese, 1895 .....	Paleogene – Recent
192. <i>Tectocepheus minor</i> Berlese, 1903 [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
193. <i>Tectocepheus similis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
194. <i>Tectocepheus velatus</i> (Michael, 1880)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
HYDROZETOIDEA Grandjean, 1954b .....	Jurassic – Recent
HYDROZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b .....	Jurassic – Recent
<i>Hydrozetes</i> Berlese, 1902 .....	Jurassic – Recent
195. <i>Hydrozetes confervae</i> (Schrank, 1791) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
196. <i>Hydrozetes lacustris</i> (Michael, 1882)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
197. <i>Hydrozetes oryktosis</i> Woolley, 1969 .....	Qt Michigan
<i>Hydrozetes</i> sp. in Sivhead & Wallwork (1978) .....	J Sweden
LIMNOZETIDAE Thor, 1937 .....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Limnozetes</i> Hull, 1916 .....	Quaternary – Recent
198. <i>Limnozetes ciliatus</i> (Schrank, 1803)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
199. <i>Limnozetes rugosus</i> (Sellnick, 1923) [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
AMERONOTHROIDEA Willmann, 1931 .....	Quaternary – Recent
AMERONOTHRIDAE Willmann, 1931 .....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Ameronothrus</i> Berlese, 1896 .....	Quaternary – Recent
200. <i>Ameronothrus lineatus</i> (Thorell, 1871)* [Recent] .....	Qt Europe / Greenland
201. <i>Ameronothrus maculatus</i> (Michael, 1882) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
FORTUYNIIDAE van der Hammen, 1963 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
SELENORIBATIDAE Schuster, 1963 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
TEGEOCRANELLIDAE Balogh, 1987 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
CYMBAEREMAOIDEA Sellnick, 1928 .....	Jurassic – Recent

<b>CYMBAREMAEIDAE Sellnick, 1928</b>	.....	<b>Jurassic – Recent</b>
= AMETROPROCTIDAE Subías, 2004		
= SCAPHEREMAEIDAE Subías, 2004		
<b>Ametroproctus Higgins &amp; Woolley, 1968</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
202. <i>Ametroproctus valeriae</i> Arillo, Subías & Shtanchaeva, 2009	.....	K San Just amber
<b>Cymbaeremaeus Berlese, 1896</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
203. <i>Cymbaeremaeus cymba</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	.....	Qt northern Europe
† <b>Jureremus Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky &amp; Krasilov, 1977</b>	.....	<b>Jurassic</b>
204. <i>Jureremeus foveolatus</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977*	.....	J Russian far east
205. <i>Jureremeus phippsi</i> Selden, Baker & Phipps, 2008	.....	J Yorkshire, UK
<b>Scapheremaeus Berlese, 1910</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
206. <i>Scapheremaeus undosus</i> Sellnick, 1919	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Tectocymba Sellnick, 1919</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
207. <i>Tectocymba rara</i> Sellnick, 1919*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>EREMAEZOZETOIDEA Piffl, 1972</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
= IDIOZETOIDEA Aoki, 1976		
<b>EREMAEZETIDAE Piffl, 1972</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
<b>Eremaezetes Berlese, 1913</b>	.....	<b>Paleogene – Recent</b>
= † <i>Scutoribates</i> Sellnick, 1919		
<i>Eremaezetes</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	.....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>IDIOZETIDAE Aoki, 1976</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>LICNEREMAOIDEA Grandjean, 1931</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= CHARASSOBATOIDEA Grandjean, 1958b		
<b>ADHAESOZETIDAE Hammer, 1973</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>CHARASSOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1958b</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>DENDEROEREMAEIDAE Behan-Pelletier, Eamer &amp; Clavton, 2005</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>EREMELLIDAE Balogh, 1961</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>LAMELLAREIDAE Balogh, 1972</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		

LICNEREMAIDAE Grandjean, 1931 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Licneremaeus</i> Paoli, 1908 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
208. <i>Licneremaeus fritschi</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
209. <i>Licneremaeus lichenophorus</i> (Michael, 1882) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
 MICREREMIDAE Grandjean, 1954b .....	Jurassic – Recent
<i>Micreremus</i> Grandjean, 1954b .....[not Berlese 1908?].	Paleogene – Recent
210. <i>Micreremus brevipes</i> (Michael, 1888)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
211. <i>Micreremus reticulatus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
212. <i>Micreremus scrobiculatus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
 PASSALOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b .....	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Passalozetes</i> Grandjean, 1932a .....	Quaternary – Recent
213. <i>Passalozetes africanus</i> Grandjean, 1932a [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
 SCUTOVERTICIDAE Grandjean, 1954b .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Arthrovertex</i> Balogh, 1970 .....	Neogene – Recent
214. <i>Arthrovertex hurdi</i> (Woolley, 1971) .....	Ne Chiapas amber
<i>Arthrovertex</i> sp. in Norton & Poinar (1993) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Scutovertex</i> Michael, 1879 .....	Quaternary – Recent
215. <i>Scutovertex minutus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
 PHENOPELOPOIDEA Petrunkevitch, 1955a .....	Palaeogene – Recent
PHENOPELOPIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1955a .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= PELOPIDAE author, date?	
<i>Eupelops</i> Ewing, 1917 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
216. <i>Eupelops acromios</i> (Hermann, 1804) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
217. <i>Eupelops curtipilus</i> (Berlese, 1916) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
218. <i>Eupelops occultus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent] .....	Qt Kerelia, Russia
219. <i>Eupelops plicatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
220. <i>Eupelops punctulatus</i> (Sellnick, 1931) .....	Pa Baltic amber
221. <i>Eupelops uraceus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839)* [Recent] .....	Qt Kerelia, Russia
<i>Eupelops</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1974) .....	Qt Finland
<i>Peloptulus</i> Berlese, 1908 .....	Quaternary – Recent
222. <i>Peloptulus phaenotus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844)* [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
 UNDULORIBATIDAE Kunst, 1971 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Scutoribates</i> Sellnick, 1918 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
223. <i>Scutoribates perornatus</i> Sellnick, 1918 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Unduloribates</i> Balogh, 1943 .....	?Palaeogene – Recent
224. <i>Unduloribates parvus</i> (Sellnick, 1931) .....	Pa Baltic amber

[generic affinities need clarification]

<b>ACHIPTERIOIDEA Thor, 1929</b>	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
<b>ACHIPTERIIDAE Thor, 1929</b>	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
<b>Achipteria Berlese, 1885</b>	.....	?Jurassic – Recent
225. <i>Achipteria coleoptera</i> (Linnaeus, 1757) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland / Greenland
226. ? <i>Achipteria obscura</i> Krivolutsky in Krivolutsky & Krasilov, 1977	.....	J Russian far east [An incertae sedis taxon?]
<b>Parachipteria van der Hammen, 1952</b>	.....	Quaternary – Recent
227. <i>Parachipteria punctata</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	.....	Qt northern Europe
228. <i>Parachipteria willmanni</i> van der Hammen, 1952 [Recent]	.....	Qt Germany
<b>EPACTOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1936b</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
<b>TEGORIBATIDAE Grandjean, 1954b</b>	.....	Quaternary – Recent
<b>Tegoribates Ewing, 1917</b>	.....	Quaternary – Recent
229. <i>Tegoribates latirostris</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland
<b>ORIBATELLOIDEA Jacot, 1925</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>ORIBATELLIDAE Jacot, 1925</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Oribatella Banks, 1895</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
230. <i>Oribatella berlesei</i> (Michael, 1898) [Recent]	.....	Qt Finland
231. <i>Oribatella calcarata</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	.....	Qt Kerelia, Russia
232. <i>Oribatella mirabilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>ORIPODOIDEA Jacot, 1925</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>CALOPPIIDAE Balogh, 1960</b>	.....	Recent = ?CRASSORIBATULIDAE author, date?
no fossil record		
<b>CAMPBELLBATIDAE J. Balogh &amp; P. Balogh, 1984</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
<b>CHAUNOPROCTIDAE Balogh, 1961</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
<b>DRYMOBATIDAE J. Balogh &amp; P. Balogh, 1984</b>	.....	Recent
no fossil record		
<b>HAPLOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1936c</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
= PROTORIBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984		

= XLOBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	
<b>Protoribates Berlese, 1908</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
233. <i>Protoribates longipilis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<b>LAMELLAREIDAE Balogh, 1972</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MAUDHEIMIIDAE J. Balogh &amp; P. Balogh, 1984</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MOCHLOZETIDAE Grandjean, 1960a</b>	Neogene – Recent
Mochlozetidae sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Mochloribatula Mahunka, 1978</b>	Neogene – Recent
234. <i>Mochloribatula smithi</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>Mochlozetes Grandjean, 1930</b>	Neogene – Recent
<i>Mochlozetes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
<b>NASOBATIDAE Balogh, 1972</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NEOTRICOZETIDAE Balogh, 1965</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NESOZETIDAE J. Balogh &amp; P. Balogh, 1984</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ORIBATULIDAE Thor, 1929</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
Oribatulidae sp. <i>in</i> Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
<b>Lucoppia Berlese, 1908</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
235. <i>Lucoppia simplex</i> Sellnick, 1919	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Oribatula Berlese, 1895</b>	Quaternary – Recent
236. <i>Oribatula tibialis</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent]	Qt Europe
<b>Phauloppiida Berlese, 1908</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
237. <i>Phauloppiida lucorum</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
238. <i>Phauloppiida pellucida</i> (Sellnick, 1931)	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Sachalinella Rjabinin in Krivolutzkii &amp; Rjabinin, 1976</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
May be a homonym of a bivalve genus	
239. <i>Sachalinella zherichini</i> Rjabinin <i>in</i> Krivolutzkii & Rjabinin, 1976*	Pa Sachalin amber
<b>Zygoribatula Berlese, 1916</b>	Quaternary – Recent
240. <i>Zygoribatula exilis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
<b>ORIPODIDAE Jacot, 1925</b>	Palaeogene – Recent

= BIROBATIDAE J. Balogh & P. Balogh, 1984	
<b>Benoibates</b> Balogh, 1958	Neogene – Recent
241. <i>Benoibates chiapasensis</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>Oripoda</b> Banks, 1904	Palaeogene – Recent
242. <i>Oripoda baltica</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Oripoda</i> sp. <i>in</i> Norton & Poinar (1993)	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Parapirnodus</b> Balogh & Mahunka, 1968	Neogene – Recent
243. <i>Parapirnodus denaius</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>PARAKALUMMIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1936b	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Neoribates</b> Berlese, 1914	Palaeogene – Recent
244. <i>Neoribates borussicus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SCHELORIBATIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1933	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>Liebstadia</b> Oudemans, 1906	Palaeogene – Recent
245. <i>Liebstadia similiformis</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
246. <i>Liebstadia similis</i> (Michael, 1888)* [Recent]	Qt Europe / Greenland
<b>Scheloribates</b> Berlese, 1908	Palaeogene – Recent
247. <i>Scheloribates apterus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
248. <i>Scheloribates areatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
249. <i>Scheloribates durhami</i> (Woolley, 1971)	Ne Chiapas amber
250. <i>Scheloribates initialis</i> (Berlese, 1908) [Recent]	Qt Europe
251. <i>Scheloribates laevigatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent]	Qt northern Europe
252. <i>Scheloribates latipes</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844) [Recent]	Qt Europe
253. <i>Scheloribates pallidulus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) [Recent]	Qt Germany
254. <i>Scheloribates setatus</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SELLNICKIIDAE</b> Balogh & Balogh, 1984	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>STELECHOBATIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1965b	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SYMBIORIBATIDAE</b> Aoki, 1966b	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TUBULOZETIDAE</b> Balogh, 1989	Quaternary – Recent
<b>Grandjeanobates</b> Ramsay, 1967	Quaternary – Recent
? <i>Grandjeanobates</i> sp.	Qt New Zealand
<b>ZETOMOTRICHIDAE</b> Grandjean, 1954b	Paleogene – Recent
<i>Zetomotrichidae</i> sp. <i>in</i> Sidorchuk & Norton (2011)	P Baltic amber

<b>CERATOZETOIDEA</b> Jacot, 1925 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>CERATOKALUMMIDAE</b> Balogh, 1970 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CERATOZETIDAE</b> Jacot, 1925 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Ceratozetes</b> Berlese, 1908 .....	Quaternary – Recent
255. <i>Ceratozetes gracilis</i> (Michael, 1884)* [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
256. <i>Ceratozetes minimus</i> Sellnick, 1928 [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
257. <i>Ceratozetes parvulus</i> Sellnick, 1922 [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
<b>Dapterobates</b> Grandjean, 1936b .....	Quaternary – Recent
258. <i>Dapterobates notatus</i> (Thorell, 1871) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe / Greenland
<b>Edwardzetes</b> Berlese, 1914 .....	Quaternary – Recent
259. <i>Edwardzetes edwardsi</i> (Nicolet, 1855)* [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
<b>Fuscozetes</b> Sellnick, 1928 .....	Quaternary – Recent
260. <i>Fuscozetes fuscipes</i> (C. L. Koch, 1844)* [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
<b>Melanozetes</b> Hull, 1916 .....	Paleogene – Recent
261. <i>Melanozetes foderatus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
262. <i>Melanozetes mollicomnus</i> [Recent] <i>fossilis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
263. <i>Melanozetes meridianus</i> Sellnick, 1928 [Recent] .....	Qt Greenland
<i>Melanozetes</i> sp. in Karppinen et al. (1979) .....	Qt Karelia, Russia
<b>Oromucia</b> Thor, 1930 .....	Quaternary – Recent
264. <i>Oromucia bicuspidata</i> Thor, 1930* [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
265. <i>Oromucia lucens</i> (C. L. Koch, date?) [Recent] .....	Qt Greenland
<b>Sphaerozetes</b> Berlese, 1885 .....	Paleogene – Recent
266. <i>Sphaerozetes convexulus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
267. <i>Sphaerozetes pirifomis</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
268. <i>Sphaerozetes primus</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Trichoribates</b> Berlese, 1910 .....	Quaternary – Recent
269. <i>Trichoribates biarea</i> Gjelstrup & Solhøy, 1994 [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
270. <i>Trichoribates incisellus</i> (Kramer, 1897) [Recent] .....	Qt Europe
271. <i>Trichoribates monticola</i> (Trägårdh, 1902) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
272. <i>Trichoribates setiger</i> (Trägårdh, 1910) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
273. <i>Trichoribates trimaculatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
<b>CHAMOBATIDAE</b> Thor, 1937 .....	Paleogene – Recent
<b>Chamobates</b> Hull, 1916 .....	Paleogene – Recent
274. <i>Chamobates borealis</i> (Trägårdh, 1902) [Recent] .....	Qt western Norway
275. <i>Chamobates cuspidatus</i> (Michael, 1884) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
276. <i>Chamobates difficilis</i> Sellnick, 1931 .....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>EUZETIDAE Grandjean, 1954b</b>	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Euzetes</i> Berlese, 1908	Quaternary – Recent
277. <i>Euzetes globulus</i> (Nicolet, 1855) [Recent]	Qt Finland
 <b>HUMEROBATIDAE Grandjean, 1970</b>	 Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>MYCOBATIDAE Grandjean, 1954b</b>	 Quaternary – Recent
<i>Mycobates</i> Hull, 1916	Quaternary – Recent
278. <i>Mycobates consimilis</i> Hammer, 1952 [Recent]	Qt Greenland
279. <i>Mycobates parmeliae</i> (Michael, 1884) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
280. <i>Mycobates sarekenis</i> (Trägårdh, 1910) [Recent]	Qt western Norway
<i>Puncoribates</i> Berlese, 1908	Quaternary – Recent
281. <i>Puncoribates punctum</i> (C. L. Koch, 1839) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
282. <i>Puncoribates sellnicki</i> Willmann, 1928 [Recent]	Qt Europe
<i>Puncoribates</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1973)	Qt Finland
 <b>ONYCHOBATIDAE Luxton, 1985</b>	 Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>RAMSAYELLIDAE Luxton, 1985</b>	 Recent
no fossil record	
 <b>ZETOMIMIDAE Shaldybina, 1966</b>	 Quaternary – Recent
<i>Zetomimus</i> author, date?	Quaternary – Recent
283. <i>Zetomimus furcatus</i> (Pearce & Warburton, 1906)* [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
 <b>GALUMNOIDEA Jacot, 1925</b>	 Palaeogene – Recent
<b>GALUMNELLIDAE Piffl, 1970</b>	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Galumnella</i> Berlese, 1917	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Galumnella</i> sp. in Aoki (1974)	Qt Mizunami copal
 <b>GALUMNIDAE Jacot, 1925</b>	 Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Galumnidae</i> spp. in Norton & Poinar (1993)	Pa Baltic amber
 <b>Acrogalumna Grandjean, 1956b</b>	 Quaternary – Recent
284. <i>Acrogalumna longipluma</i> (Berlese, 1904)* [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
 <b>Galumna von Heyden, 1826</b>	 Palaeogene – Recent
285. <i>Galumna clavata</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
286. <i>Galumna diversa</i> Sellnick, 1931	Pa Baltic amber
287. <i>Galumna lanceata</i> (Oudemans, 1900) [Recent]	Qt Karelia, Russia
288. <i>Galumna obvia</i> (Berlese, 1915) [Recent]	Qt Finland
<i>Galumna</i> sp. in Karppinen & Koponen (1974)	Qt Finland

<i>Pergalumna</i> Grandjean, 1936b .....	Quaternary – Recent
289. <i>Pergalumna dorsalis</i> (C. L. Koch, 1835) [Recent] .....	Qt Finland
290. <i>Pergalumna nervosa</i> (Berlese, 1914)* [Recent] .....	Qt northern Europe
<i>Pilogalumna</i> Grandjean, 1956b .....	Quaternary – Recent
291. <i>Pilogalumna tenuiclava</i> (Berlese, 1908) [Recent] .....	Qt Germany
<b>ASTIGMATA G. Canestrini, 1891 (cohort)</b> .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= ACARIDIDA author, date?	
<b>SCHIZOGLYPHOIDEA</b> Mahunka, 1978 .....	Recent
<b>SCHIZOGLYPHIDAE</b> Mahunka, 1978 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HISTIOSTOMATOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1897 .....	?Palaeogene – Recent
<b>GUANOLICHIDAE</b> Fain, 1968 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HISTIOSTOMATIDAE</b> Berlese, 1897 .....	?Palaeogene – Recent
Hististomatidae? [alternatively Acaridae] <i>in</i> Dunlop <i>et al.</i> (2012) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>CANESTRINIOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1884 .....	Recent
<b>CANESTRINIIDAE</b> Berlese, 1884 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CHETOCHELACARIDAE</b> Fain, 1987 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HETEROCOPTIDAE</b> Fain, 1967b .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LEMANNIELLIDAE</b> Wurst, 2001 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>Superfamily?</b>	
[NB: Sidorchuk & Klimov (2011) discussed the problems in placing this extinct family.]	
† <b>GLAESACARIDAE</b> Klimov & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk & Klimov, 2011 .....	Palaeogene
† <b>Glaesacarus</b> Klimov & Sidorchuk <i>in</i> Sidorchuk & Klimov, 2011 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
292. <i>Glaesacarus rhombeus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>HEMISCARPOCTOIDEA</b> Oudemans, 1908 .....	Neogene – Recent
<b>ALGOPHAGIDAE</b> Fain, 1974 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>CARPOGLYPHIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CHAETODACTYLIDAE</b> Zachvatkin, 1941 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HEMISARCOPTIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1908 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>HYADESIIDAE</b> Halbert, 1915 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>MELIPONOCOPTIDAE</b> Fain & Rosa, 1983 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>WINTERSCHMIDTIIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1923 .....	Neogene – Recent
† <i>Amphicalvolia</i> Türk, 1963 .....	Neogene – Recent
293. <i>Amphicalvolia hurdi</i> Türk, 1963* .....	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>GLYCOPHAGOIDEA</b> Berlese, 1897 .....	Recent
<b>AEROGLYPHIDAE</b> Zachvatkin, 1941 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CHORTOGLYPHIDAE</b> Berlese, 1897 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ECHIMYOPODIDAE</b> Fain, 1967a .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>EUGLYCYPHAGIDAE</b> Fain & Phillips, 1977 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>GLYCYPHAGIDAE</b> Berlese, 1897 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PEDETPOPODIDAE</b> Fain, 1969 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ROSENSTEINIIDAE</b> Coorman, 1954 .....	Recent
= <b>LOPHONOTACARIDAE</b> Fain, 1987	
= <b>TROGLOTACARIDAE</b> Fain, 1977	
no fossil record	

<b>ACAROIDEA</b> Latreille, 1802 .....	Neogene – Recent
<b>ACARIDAE</b> Latreille, 1802 .....	Recent
[query family placement?]	
+ <b>Tyroglyphites</b> Pampaloni, 1902 .....	Neogene – Recent
294. <i>Tyroglyphites miocenicus</i> Pampaloni, 1902* .....	Ne Sicily
<b>GAUDIELLIDAE</b> Atyeo et al., 1974 .....	Recent
= PARTAMONACOPTIDAE author, date?	
= PLATYGLYPHIDAE Kurosa, 1976	
no fossil record	
<b>GLYCACARIDAE</b> Griffiths, 1977 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LARDOGLYPHIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1877 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SAPRACARIDAE</b> Fain, 1988 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SCATOGLYPHIDAE</b> Zachvatkin & Volgin, 1956 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>SUIDASIIDI</b> Hughes, 1948 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TYROGLYPHIDAE</b> Donnadieu, 1868 .....	Quaternary – Recent
Tyroglyphidae sp. in Aoki (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal
<b>HYPODERATOIDEA</b> Murray, 1877 .....	Recent
<b>HYPODERATIDAE</b> Murray, 1877 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>PSOROPTIDIA</b> Yunker, 1955 (unranked clade) .....	Neogene – Recent
<b>PTEROLICHOIDEA</b> Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884 .....	Recent
= FREYANOIDEA Dubinin, 1953	
<b>ASCOURACARIDAE</b> Gaud & Atyeo, 1976 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CAUDIFERIDAE</b> Gaud & Atyeo, 1978 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CHEYLABIDIDAE</b> Gaud, 1983 .....	Recent

no fossil record

**CRYPTUROPTIDAE Gaud, Atyeo & Berla, 1972** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**EUSTATHIIDAE Oudemans, 1905** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**FALCULIFERIDAE Oudemans, 1905** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**FREYANIDAE Dubinin, 1953** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**GABUCINIIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1975** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**KIWILICHIDAE Dabert, 1994** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**KRAMERELLIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1961** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**OCHROLICHIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1978** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**OCONNORIIDAE Gaud, Atyeo & Klompen, 1989** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PTEROLICHIDAE Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PTILOXENIDAE Gaud, 1982** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**RECTIJANUIDAE Gaud, 1961** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**SYRINGOBIIDAE Trouessart, 1897** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**THORACOSATHESIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1959** ..... Recent

no fossil record

VEXILLARIIDAE Gaud & Mouchet, 1959 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
ANALGOIDEA Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884.....	Recent
ALLOPTIDAE Gaud, 1957 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
ANALGIDAE Trouessart & Mégnin, 1884.....	Recent
no fossil record	
APIONACARIDAE Gaud & Atyeo, 1977 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
AVENZOARIIDAE Oudemans, 1905 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
CYTODITIDAE Oudemans, 1908 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
DERMATIONIDAE Fain, 1965 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
DERMOGLYPHIDAE Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
EPIDERMOPHTIDAE Trouessart, 1892 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
GAUDOGLYPHIDAE Bruce & Johnston, 1976 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
HETEROPSORIDAE Oudemans, 1908 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
KNEMIDOKOPTIDAE Dubinin, 1953 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
LAMINOSIOPHTIDAE Vitzthum, 1931 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
PROCTOPHYLLODIDAE Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884 .....	Recent
no fossil record	

<b>PSORALGIDAE</b> Oudemans, 1908 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PSOROPTOIDIDAE</b> Gaud, 1983 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PTERONYSSIDAE</b> Oudemanns, 1941 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PTYSSALGIDAE</b> Atyeo & Gaud, 1979 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>PYROGLYPHIDAE</b> Cunliffe, 1958 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TARSOCHEYLIDAE</b> Atyeo & Gaud, 1979 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>THYSANOCERCIDAE</b> Atyeo & Peterson, 1972 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TROUESSARTIIDAE</b> Gaud, 1957 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TURBINOPTIDAE</b> Fain, 1957 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>XOLALGIDAE</b> Dubinin, 1953 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>SARCOPTOIDEA</b> Murray, 1877 .....	<b>Neogene–Recent</b>
= PSOROPTIOIDEA Canestrini, 1892	
<b>ACAROPTIDAE</b> Womersley, 1953 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>ATOPOMELIDAE</b> Gunter, 1942 .....	<b>Neogene–Recent</b>
?Apotomelidae sp. [originally as Listrophoridae in Poinar 1988] .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>AUDYCOPTIDAE</b> Lavoipierre, 1964 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>CHIRODISCIDAE</b> Trouessart, 1892 .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	

**CHIRORHYNCHOBIIDAE** Fain, 1967 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**GALAGALIDAE** Fain, 1963 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**GASTRONYSSIDAE** Fain, 1956 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**LEMURNYSIIDAE** Fain, 1957 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**LISTROPHORIDAE** Mégnin & Trouessart, 1884 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**LOBALGIDAE** Fain, 1965 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**MYCOPTIDAE** Gunther, 1942 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**PSOROPTIDAE** Canestrini, 1892 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**PNEUMOCOPTIDAE** Fain, 1957 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**RHYNCOPTIDAE** Lawrence, 1956 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

**SARCOPTIDAE** Murray, 1877 ..... Recent  
no fossil record

#### *NOMINA DUBIA*

1. *Acarus resinosus* Presl, 1822 ..... Pa Baltic amber
2. *Strieremaeus cordiformatus* Sellnick, 1919 [as species inquirenda] ..... Pa Baltic amber

#### *NOMINA NUDA*

1. *Erythraeus hirsutissimus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
2. *Gymnodamaeus kulczynskii* Petrunkevitch, 1955a ..... Pa Baltic amber
3. *Trombidium fossile* Keferstein, 1834 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence?

#### MISIDENTIFICATIONS

1. *Limnochares antiquus* Heyden, 1862 [larval hemipteran insect] ..... Pa Rott, Germany

#### NON NAMES IN ZOOLOGY

Taxa assigned to living mite genera based on the fossil responses of plant tissue (galls); see discussion in Dunlop & Braddy (2011)

1. *Eriophyes daphnogene* Ambrus & Hably, 1979 [fossil gall] ..... Pa Hungary
2. *Eryophyes [sic] vilarrubiae* Villalta, 1957 [fossil gall] ..... Ne Spain
3. *Phytopus antiquus* van Heyden, 1860 [fossil gall] ..... Ne Rott, Germany

c. 36,900 Recent species according to Hallan (2004)

## RICINULEI

16 currently valid species of fossil ricinuleid

**RICINULEI Thorell, 1876c** ..... Carbon. – Recent

= RHINOGASTRA Cook, 1899  
 = PODOGONA Cook, 1899

**† PALAEORICINULEI Selden, 1992 (suborder)** ..... Carboniferous – ?Cret.

NB: Wunderlich (2012e) treated the two suborders as superfamilies.

Ricinulei indet. in Wunderlich (2012e) ..... K Myanmar amber

**† CURCULOIDIDAE Cockerell, 1916** ..... Carboniferous

**† Amarixys Selden, 1992** ..... Carboniferous

1. *Amarixys gracilis* (Petrunkevitch, 1945a) ..... C Mazon Creek
2. *Amarixys stellaris* Selden, 1992 ..... C Mazon Creek
3. *Amarixys sulcata* (Melander, 1903)\* ..... C Mazon Creek

**† Curculioides Buckland, 1837** ..... Carboniferous

4. *Curculioides adompha* Brauckmann, 1987 ..... C Hagen-Vorhalle
5. *Curculioides anstictii* Buckland, 1837\* ..... C Coalbrookdale
6. *Curculioides eltringhami* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Crawcrook
7. *Curculioides gigas* Selden, 1992 ..... C Mazon Creek
8. *Curculioides granulatus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Ilkeston
9. *Curculioides mcluckiei* Selden, 1992 ..... C Mazon Creek
10. *Curculioides pococki* Selden, 1992 ..... C Coseley
11. *Curculioides scaber* (Scudder, 1890b) ..... C Mazon Creek

**† POLIOCHERIDAE Scudder, 1884** ..... Carboniferous – ?Cret.

**† Poliochera Scudder, 1884** ..... Carboniferous – ?Cret.

12. ?*Poliochera cretacea* Wunderlich, 2012e ..... K Myanmar amber
13. *Poliochera gibbsi* Selden, 1992 ..... C Illinois
14. *Poliochera glabra* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Mazon Creek
15. *Poliochera punctulata* Scudder, 1884\* ..... C Mazon Creek

**† Terpsicroton Selden, 1992** ..... Carboniferous

16. *Terpsicroton alticeps* Selden, 1992\* ..... C Coseley

**NEORICINULEI Selden, 1992 (suborder)** ..... Recent

**RICINOIDIDAE Ewing, 1929** ..... Recent

= CRYPTOSTEMMIDAE Westwood, 1874

no fossil record

*NOMINA DUBIA*

1. *Poliochera / Curculioides pustulatus* Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1963 ..... C Kiaping

55 Recent species according to Harvey (2003)

## ARACHNIDA and/or PANTETRAPULMONATA

### *incertae sedis*

3 currently valid, unplaced fossil arachnid and/or tetrapulmonate species

- all three species below have been suggested as possible members of the so-called pantetrapulmonate arachnids; i.e. spiders and their closest relatives

† *Ecchosis* Selden & Shear, 1991 ..... Devonian

1. *Ecchosis pulchribothrium* Selden & Shear in Selden et al. 1991\* ..... D Gilboa

† *Saccogulus* Dunlop, Fayers, Hass & Kerp, 2006 ..... Devonian

2. *Saccogulus seldeni* Dunlop, Fayers, Hass & Kerp, 2006\* ..... D Rhynie chert

† *Xenarachne* Dunlop & Poschmann, 1997 ..... Devonian

3. *Xenarachne wilwerathensis* Dunlop & Poschmann, 1997\* ..... D Willwerath

no Recent species

## TRIGONOTARBIDA

65 currently valid species of fossil trigonotarbid

- † **TRIGONOTARBIDA** Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... Silurian – Permian
- = ANTHRACOMARTI Karsch, 1882
  - = MERIDOGASTRA Thorell & Lindström, 1885
  - = EURYMARTI Matthew, 1895
- plesion genus**
- † **Palaeotarbus** Dunlop, 1999 ..... Silurian
- = † *Eotarbus* Dunlop, 1996 [preoccupied]
  - 1. *Palaeotarbus jerami* (Dunlop, 1996)\* ..... S Ludford Lane
- † **PALAEOCHARINIDAE** Hirst, 1923 ..... Devonian
- † **Aculeatarbus** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... Devonian
- 2. *Aculeatarbus depressus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987\* ..... D Gilboa
- † **Gelasinotarbus** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... Devonian
- 3. *Gelasinotarbus bifidus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... D Gilboa
  - 4. *Gelasinotarbus bonamoae* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987\* ..... D Gilboa
  - 5. *Gelasinotarbus heptops* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... D Gilboa
  - 6. *Gelasinotarbus reticulatus* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... D Gilboa
- † **Gigantocharinus** Shear, 2000 ..... Devonian
- 7. *Gigantocharinus szatmaryi* Shear, 2000\* ..... D Red Hill, USA
- † **Gilboarachne** Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987 ..... Devonian
- 8. *Gilboarachne griersoni* Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987\* ..... D Gilboa
- † **Palaeocharinus** Hirst, 1923 ..... Devonian
- = † *Palaeocharinoides* Hirst, 1923
  - 9. *Palaeocharinus calmani* Hirst, 1923 ..... D Rhynie cherts
  - 10. *Palaeocharinus hornei* (Hirst, 1923) ..... D Rhynie cherts
  - 11. *Palaeocharinus kidstoni* Hirst, 1923 ..... D Rhynie cherts
  - 12. *Palaeocharinus rhyniensis* Hirst, 1923\* ..... D Rhynie cherts
  - 13. *Palaeocharinus scourfieldi* Hirst, 1923 ..... D Rhynie cherts
  - 14. *Palaeocharinus tuberculatus* Fayers, Dunlop & Trewin, 2005 ..... D Rhynie cherts
- † **Spinocharinus** Poschmann & Dunlop, 2011 ..... Devonian
- 15. *Spinocharinus steinmeyeri* Poschman & Dunlop, 2011\* ..... D Bürdenbach
- † **ARCAEOMARTIDAE** Poschmann & Dunlop, 2010 ..... Devonian
- † **Archaeomartus** Størmer, 1970 ..... Devonian
- 16. *Archaeomartus levis* Størmer, 1970\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel
    - i. = *Archaeomartus tuberculatus* Størmer, 1970 ..... D Alken an der Mosel

- † ANTHRACOMARTIDAE Haase, 1890 ..... Carboniferous
- = † PROMYGALIDAE Frič, 1904
  - = † BRACHYPYGIDAE Pocock, 1911
  - = † CORYPHOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945
  - = † PLEOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945
- † *Anthracomartus* Karsch, 1882 ..... Carboniferous
- = † *Brachylycosa* Frič, 1904
  - = † *Cleptomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1949
  - = † *Coryphomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
  - = † *Cryptomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
  - = † *Oomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1953
  - = † *Perneria* Frič, 1904
  - = † *Pleomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
  - = † *Promygale* Frič, 1901
17. *Anthracomartus bohemica* (Frič, 1901) ..... C Nýřany
18. *Anthracomartus carcinoides* (Frič, 1901) ..... C Nýřany
- i. = *Promygale rotundata* Frič, 1901 ..... C Nýřany
  - ii. = *Perneria salticoides* Frič, 1904 ..... C ?Nýřany
19. *Anthracomartus elegans* Frič, 1901 ..... C Nýřany
20. *Anthracomartus hindii* Pocock, 1911 ..... C Coseley
- i. = *Cleptomartus hangardi* Guthörl, 1965 ..... C Saar, Germany
  - ii. = *Cryptomartus meyeri* Guthörl, 1964 ..... C Aachen
  - iii. = *Cleptomartus planus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Coseley
  - iv. = *Cryptomartus rebskei* Brauckmann, 1984 ..... C Saarbrücken
21. *Anthracomartus granulatus* Frič, 1904 ..... C Nowa Ruda
22. *Anthracomartus janae* (Opluštil, 1986) ..... C Kladno
23. *Anthracomartus kustae* Petrunkevitch, 1953 ..... C Rakovník
24. *Anthracomartus minor* Kušta, 1884 ..... C Rakovník
- i. = *Anthracomartus socius* Kušta, 1888 ..... C Rakovník
25. *Anthracomartus nyranensis* (Petrunkevitch, 1953) ..... C Nýřany
26. *Anthracomartus palatinus* Ammon, 1901 ..... C Brücke, Germany
27. *Anthracomartus preisti* Pocock, 1911 ..... C Coseley
- i. = *Anthracomartus denuiti* Pruvost, 1922 ..... C Charleroi
  - ii. = *Cleptomartus plautus* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Coseley
28. *Anthracomartus radvanicensis* (Opluštil, 1985) ..... C Radvanice
29. *Anthracomartus triangularis* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Joggins
30. *Anthracomartus trilobitus* Scudder, 1884 ..... C Fayetteville
31. *Anthracomartus voelkelianus* Karsch, 1882\* ..... C Europe
- Anthracomartus* sp. in Wright & Selden (2011) ..... C Kansas
- † *Brachypyge* Woodward, 1878b ..... Carboniferous
32. *Brachypyge carbonis* Woodward, 1878b\* ..... C Mons

- † ***Maiocercus* Pocock, 1911** ..... **Carboniferous**
33. *Maiocercus celticus* (Pocock, 1902)\* ..... C Coal Measures  
     i. = *Maiocercus orbicularis* Gill, 1911 ..... C Westhoughton
- † **ANTHRACOSIRONIDAE Pocock, 1903a** ..... **Devonian – Carbon.**
- † ***Anthracosiro* Pocock, 1903a** ..... **Carboniferous**
34. *Anthracosiro fritschii* Pocock, 1903b ..... C Coseley  
     i. = *Anthracosiro elongatus* Waterlot, 1934 ..... C Marlebach, France
35. *Anthracosiro woodwardi* Pocock, 1903a\* ..... C Coal Measures  
     i. = *Anthracosiro corsini* Pruvost, 1926 ..... C Noeux, France  
     ii. = *Anthracosiro latipes* Gill, 1909 ..... C Ryton-on-Tyne, UK
- † ***Arianrhoda* Dunlop & Selden, 2004** ..... **Devonian**
36. *Arianrhoda bennetti* Dunlop & Selden, 2004\* ..... D Tredomen
- † ***Vratislavia* Frič, 1904** ..... **Carboniferous**
37. *Vratislavia silesica* (Roemer, 1878)\* ..... C Silesia
- † **TRIGONOTARBIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949** ..... **Devonian – Carbon.**
- † ***Trigonotarbus* Pocock, 1911** ..... **Devonian – Carbon.**
38. *Trigonotarbus arnoldi* Petrunkevitch, 1955b ..... C Decazeville  
   39. *Trigonotarbus johnsoni* Pocock, 1911\* ..... C Coseley  
   40. *Trigonotarbus stoermeri* Schultka, 1991 ..... D Rheinischen Schiefer.
- Family uncertain**
- † ***Namurotarbus* Poschmann & Dunlop, 2010** ..... **Carboniferous**
41. *Namurotarbus roessleri* (Dunlop & Brauckmann, 2006)\* ..... C Hagen-Vorhalle
- † **LISSOMARTIDAE Dunlop, 1995** ..... **Carboniferous**
- † ***Lissomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1949** ..... **Carboniferous**
42. *Lissomartus carbonarius* (Petrunkevitch, 1913) ..... C Mazon Creek  
   43. *Lissomartus schucherti* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)\* ..... C Mazon Creek
- † **APHANTOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... **Devonian – Permian**
- = † **TRIGONOMARTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1949**
- † ***Alkenia* Størmer, 1970** ..... **Devonian**
44. *Alkenia mirabilis* Størmer, 1970\* ..... D Alken an der Mosel
- † ***Aphantomartus* Pocock, 1911** ..... **Carbon. – Permian**
- = † *Trigonomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1913  
   = † *Phrynomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1945a
45. *Aphantomartus areolatus* Pocock, 1911\* ..... C-P Coal Measures  
     i. = *Aphantomartus pococki* Pruvost, 1912 ..... C Anzin, France  
     ii. = *Trigonomartus dorlodoti* Pruvost, 1930 ..... C Rien, France  
     iii. = *Eophrynum waechteri* Guthörl, 1938 ..... C Saar

- iv. = ?*Trigonomartus pruvosti* van der Heide, 1951 ..... C Limbourg  
 v. = ?*Brachylycosa manebachensis* Müller, 1957 ..... C Rotliegenden
46. *Aphantomartus ilfeldicus* (Scharf, 1924) ..... P Rotliegend  
 47. *Aphantomartus pustulatus* (Scudder, 1884) ..... C Coal Measures  
 i. = ?*Kreischeria villeti* Pruvost, 1912 ..... C Pas de Calais  
 ii. = *Cleptomartus plötzensis* Simon, 1971 ..... C Halleschen Mulde
- † **KREISCHERIIDAE Haase, 1890** ..... Carboniferous  
 † **Anzinia Petrunkevitch, 1953** ..... Carboniferous  
 48. *Anzinia thevenini* (Pruvost, 1919)\* ..... C Anzin  
 † **Gondwanarache Pinto & Hünicken, 1980** ..... Carboniferous  
 49. *Gondwanarache argentinensis* Pinto & Hünicken, 1980\* ..... C Bajo de Véliz  
 † **Hemikreischeria Frič, 1904** ..... Carboniferous  
 50. *Hemikreischeria geinitzi* (Thevenin, 1902)\* ..... C France  
 † **Kreischeria Geinitz, 1882** ..... Carboniferous  
 51. *Kreischeria wiedei* Geinitz, 1882\* ..... C Zwickau  
 † **Pseudokreischeria Petrunkevitch, 1953** ..... Carboniferous  
 52. *Pseudokreischeria pococki* (Gill, 1924) ..... C Crawcrook  
 i. = *Eophrynus varius* Petrunkevitch, 1949 ..... C Crawcrook
- † **EOPHRYNIDAE Karsch, 1882** ..... Carboniferous  
 = † **HEMIPHRYNIDAE Frič, 1904**
- † **Eophrynus Woodward, 1871b** ..... Carboniferous  
 53. *Eophrynus prestvicii* (Buckland, 1837)\* ..... C Coalbrookdale  
 54. *Eophrynus udus* Brauckmann, Koch & Kemper, 1985 ..... C Hagen-Vorhalle
- † **Nyranytarbus Harvey & Selden, 1995** ..... Carboniferous  
 = † *Hemiphrynus* Frič, 1901 [preoccupied]  
 55. *Nyranytarbus hofmanni* (Frič, 1901) ..... C Nýřany  
 56. *Nyranytarbus longipes* (Frič, 1901)\* ..... C Nýřany
- † **Petrovicia Frič, 1904** ..... Carboniferous  
 57. *Petrovicia proditoria* Frič, 1904\* ..... C Petrovice
- † **Planomartus Petrunkevitch, 1953** ..... Carboniferous  
 58. *Planomartus krejci* (Kušta, 1883)\* ..... C Rakovník  
 i. = *Anthracomartus affinis* Kušta, 1885 ..... C Rakovník
- † **Pleophrynus Petrunkevitch, 1945a** ..... Carboniferous  
 59. *Pleophrynus verrucosus* (Pocock, 1911) ..... C Coal Measures  
 i. = *Eophrynus warei* Dix & Pringle, 1930 ..... C Glyncoch, UK  
 ii. = *Pleophrynus ensifer* Petrunkevitch, 1945a\* ..... C Mazon Creek  
 iii. = *Eophrynus jugatus* Ambrose & Romano, 1972 ..... C Kilmersdon, UK
- † **Pocononia Petrunkevitch, 1953** ..... Carboniferous  
 60. *Pocononia whitei* (Ewing, 1930)\* ..... C Pocono Shales
- † **Somaspidion Jux, 1982** ..... Carboniferous

61. *Somaspidion hammapheron* Jux, 1982\* ..... C Dinslaken
- † ***Stenotrogulus* Frič, 1904** ..... **Carboniferous**
- = † *Cyclotrogulus* Frič, 1904
- = † *Pseudoeophrynu*s Příbyl, 1958
62. *Stenotrogulus salmii* (Stur, 1877)\* ..... C Ostrava
- i. = *Cyclotrogulus sturii* Frič, 1904 [non Hasse, 1890] ..... C Ostrava
- ii. = *Pseudoeophrynu*s ostraviensis Příbyl, 1958 ..... C Ostrava

TRIGONOTARBIDA *incertae sedis*

- † ***Anthracophrynu*s Andrée, 1913** ..... **Carboniferous**
63. *Anthracophrynu*s *tuberculatus* Andrée, 1913\* ..... C Dudweiler
- † ***Areomartus* Petrunkevitch, 1913** ..... **Carboniferous**
64. *Areomartus ovatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913\* ..... C West Virginia
- † ‘***Eophrynu*s**’
65. ‘*Eophrynu*s’ *scharfi* Scharf, 1924 ..... P Rotliegend

NOMINA DUBIA

1. *Anthracomartus buchi* (Goldenberg, 1873) ..... C Saarbrücken
2. *Anthracomartus hageni* (Goldenberg, 1873) ..... C Saarbrücken
3. *Elaverimartus pococki* Petrunkevitch, 1953 ..... C Ellismuir
4. *Eurymartus latus* Matthew, 1895 ..... C Fern Ledges
5. ?*Eurymartus spinulosus* Matthew, 1895 ..... C Fern Ledges
6. *Trigonomartus woodruffi* (Scudder, 1893) ..... C Rhode Island

no Recent species

## URARANEIDA

2 currently valid species of uraraneid

- The uraraneids were previously interpreted as true spiders (Araneae), but are now thought to be a more basal lineage which produced silk but lacked spinnerets.

**† URARANEIDA Selden & Shear *in Selden et al., 2008*** ..... Devonian – Permian

**† Attercopus Selden & Shear *in Selden et al. (1991)*** ..... Devonian

1. *Attercopus fimbriunguis* (Shear, Selden & Rolfe, 1987)\* ..... D Gilboa, New York

**† PERMARACHNIDAE Eskov & Selden, 2005** ..... Permian

**† Permarachne Eskov & Selden, 2005** ..... Permian

2. *Permarachne novokshonovi* Eskov & Selden, 2005\* ..... P Matveyevka

## ARANEAE

1,185 currently valid species of fossil spider

<b>ARANEAE Clerck, 1757</b>	Carbon. – Recent
‘mesotheles’	Carbon. – Recent
† ARTHROLYCOSIDAE Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
† <i>Arthrolycosa</i> Harger, 1874	Carbon. – Permian
1. <i>Arthrolycosa antiqua</i> Harger, 1874*	C Mazon Creek
2. <i>Arthrolycosa danielsi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1913	C Mazon Creek
<i>Arthrolycosa</i> sp. in Eskov & Selden (2005)	P Kityak river
† <i>Eocteniza</i> Pocock, 1911	Carboniferous
3. <i>Eocteniza silvicola</i> Pocock, 1911*	C Coseley
† ARTHROMYGALIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1923	Carboniferous
† <i>Arthromyiale</i> Petrunkevitch, 1923	Carboniferous
4. <i>Arthromyiale fortis</i> (Frič, 1904)*	C Rakovník
i. = <i>Arthrolycosa beecheri</i> Frič, 1904	C Rakovník
† <i>Eolycosa</i> Kušta, 1885	Carboniferous
5. <i>Eolycosa lorenzi</i> Kušta, 1885*	C Rakovník
† <i>Geralycosa</i> Kušta, 1888	Carboniferous
6. <i>Geralycosa fritschi</i> Kušta, 1888*	C Rakovník
† <i>Kustaria</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
= † <i>Scudderia</i> Kušta, 1888 [preoccupied]	
7. <i>Kustaria carbonaria</i> (Kušta, 1888)*	C Rakovník
† <i>Palaranea</i> Frič, 1873	Carboniferous
8. <i>Palaranea borassifoliae</i> Frič, 1873*	C Czech Republic
† <i>Protocteniza</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949	Carboniferous
9. <i>Protocteniza britannica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1949*	C Coseley
† <i>Protolycosa</i> Roemer, 1866	Carboniferous
10. <i>Protolycosa anthracophilia</i> Roemer, 1866*	C Silesia
11. <i>Protolycosa cebennensis</i> Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1963	C Cévennes, France
† <i>Rakovnicia</i> Kušta, 1884a	Carboniferous
12. <i>Rakovnicia antiqua</i> Kušta, 1884a*	C Rakovník
† PYRITARANEIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1953	Carboniferous
† <i>Dinopilio</i> Frič, 1904	Carboniferous
13. <i>Dinopilio gigas</i> Frič, 1904*	C Rakovník

14. <i>Dinopilo parvus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1953 .....	C Kent, UK
† <i>Pyritaranea</i> Frič, 1901 .....	Carboniferous
15. <i>Pyritaranea tubifera</i> Frič, 1901* .....	C Nýřany
 <b>MESOTHELAE Pocock, 1892</b> .....	<b>Carbon. – Recent</b>
<b>plesion genus</b>	
† <i>Palaeothele</i> Selden, 2000 .....	Carboniferous
= † <i>Eothele</i> Selden, 1996 [preoccupied]	
16. <i>Palaeothele montceauensis</i> (Selden, 1996)* .....	C Montceau-les-Mines
 <b>LIPHISTIIDAE Pocock, 1892</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
= HEPTATHELIDAE Haupt, 1983	
no fossil record	
 <b>OPISTHOTHELAE Pocock, 1892</b> .....	<b>Triassic – Recent</b>
<b>Opisthothelae incertae sedis</b>	
† <i>Eoatypus</i> McCook, 1888 .....	Palaeogene
17. <i>Eoatypus woodwardii</i> McCook, 1888* .....	Pa Isle of Wight
 <b>MYGALOMORPHAE Pocock, 1892</b> .....	<b>Triassic – Recent</b>
Mygalomorpha indet. 1–3 in Wunderlich (2008d) .....	K Myanmar amber
 <b>ATYPOIDEA Thorell, 1870a</b> .....	<b>Triassic – Recent</b>
† <i>Friularachne</i> Dalla Vecchia & Selden, 2013 .....	Triassic
18. <i>Friularachne rigoi</i> Dalla Vecchia & Selden, 2013* .....	Tr Friuli, Italy
 <b>ATYPIDAE Thorell, 1870a</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= CALOMMATOIDAE Thorell, 1887	
† <i>Ambioriphagus</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990 .....	Cretaceous
19. <i>Ambioriphagus ponomarenkoi</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990* .....	K Central Mongolia
† <i>Balticatypus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h .....	Palaeogene
20. <i>Balticatypus beigeli</i> Wunderlich, 2011h .....	Pa Baltic amber
21. <i>Balticatypus juvenis</i> Wunderlich, 2011h* .....	Pa Baltic amber
22. <i>Balticatypus spinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2011h .....	Pa Baltic amber
 <b>ANTRODIAETIDAE Gertsch in Comstock, 1940</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= BRACHYBOTHRIDAE Simon, 1892	
= ACCATYMIDAE Kishida, 1930	
† <i>Cretacattyma</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990 .....	Cretaceous
23. <i>Cretacattyma raveni</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990* .....	K Central Mongolia
 <b>MECICOBOTHRIIDAE Holmberg, 1882</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= HEXURIDAE Simon, 1889b	
† <i>Cretohexura</i> Eskov & Zonstein, 1990 .....	Cretaceous

24. *Cretohexura coylei* Eskov & Zonstein, 1990\* ..... K Transbaikalia
- † *Cretomegahexura* Eskov & Zonstein, 1990 ..... Cretaceous
25. *Cretomegahexura platnicki* Eskov & Zonstein, 1990\* ..... K Central Mongolia
- HEXATHELIDAE Simon, 1892b** ..... Triassic – Recent
- † *Rosamygale* Selden & Gall, 1992 ..... Triassic
26. *Rosamygale grauvogeli* Selden & Gall, 1992\* ..... Tr Vosges, France
- DIPLURIDAE Simon, 1889b** ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- † *Clostes* Menge, 1869 ..... Palaeogene
27. *Clostes priscus* Menge, 1869\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- † *Cretadiplura* Selden in Selden et al., 2006 ..... Cretaceous
28. *Cretadiplura ceara* Selden in Selden et al., 2006\* ..... K Crato Formation
- † *Dinodiplura* Selden in Selden et al., 2006 ..... Cretaceous
29. *Dinodiplura ambulacra* Selden in Selden et al., 2006\* ..... K Crato Formation
- Ischnothele* Ausserer, 1875 ..... ?Neogene – Recent
- ?*Ischnothele* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Masteria* L. Koch, 1873 ..... Neogene – Recent
- = † *Microsteria* Wunderlich, 1988
30. *Masteria sexoculata* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- ?*Masteria* sp. in Schawaller (1982c: as ?*Ischnothele*) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- genus uncertain
- Dipluridae* sp. 1–3 in Wunderlich (2004a) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Dipluridae* sp. in Wunderlich (2004a) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Dipluridae* indet. in Wunderlich (2012d) ..... K Myanmar amber
- CYRTAUCHENIIDAE Simon, 1892b** ..... Neogene – Recent
- Bolostromus* Ausserer, 1875 ..... Neogene – Recent
31. *Bolostromus destructus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- CTENIZIDAE Thorell, 1887** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = HALONOPROCTIDAE Pocock, 1903
- † *Baltocteniza* Eskov & Zonstein, 2000 ..... Palaeogene
32. *Baltocteniza kulickae* Eskov & Zonstein, 2000 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Electrocteniza* Eskov & Zonstein, 2000 ..... Palaeogene
33. *Electrocteniza sadilenkoi* Eskov & Zonstein, 2000 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ummidia* Thorell, 1875 ..... Palaeogene – Recent
34. *Ummidia damzeni* Wunderlich, 2000 ..... Pa Baltic amber
35. *Ummidia malinowskii* Wunderlich, 2000 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ummidia* sp. in Wunderlich (2004a) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ?*Ummidia* sp. in Wunderlich (2011h) ..... Pa Baltic amber

<b>EUCTENIZIDAE Raven, 1985</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>IDIOPIDAE Simon, 1892b</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ACTINOPODIDAE Simon, 1892b</b>	Recent
= ERIODONTIDAE C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	
[based on a generic synonym; listed in Bonnet as syn. of Clubionidae!]	
no fossil record	
<b>MIGIDAE Simon, 1892b</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>NEMESIIDAE Simon, 1892b</b>	Cretaceous – Recent
= PYCNOTHELIDAE Chamberlin, 1917	
+ <b>Cretamygale Selden, 2002</b>	Cretaceous
36. <i>Cretamygale chasei</i> Selden, 2002*	K Isle of Wight
+ <b>Eodiplurina Petrunkevitch, 1922</b>	Palaeogene
[NB: Selden (2001) questioned this familial placement based on claw structure]	
37. <i>Eodiplurina cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922*	Pa Florissant
<b>MICROSTIGMATIDAE Roewer, 1942</b>	Neogene – Recent
= MICROMYGALIDAE Wunderlich, 2004b	
+ <b>Parvomygale Wunderlich, 2004b</b>	Neogene
38. <i>Parvomygale distincta</i> Wunderlich, 2004b*	Ne Dominican amber
<b>BARYCHELIDAE Simon, 1889b</b>	Neogene – Recent
<b>Psalistops Simon, 1889b</b>	Neogene – Recent
39. <i>Psalistops hispaniolensis</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
<b>THERAPHOSIDAE Thorell, 1870a</b>	Neogene – Recent
= AVICULARIIDAE Simon, 1874	
Theraphosidae gen. et sp. indet. <i>in</i> Dunlop et al. (2008)	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>Hemirraghus Simon, 1903</b>	Neogene – Recent
<i>Hemirraghus</i> sp. <i>in</i> García-Villafuerte (2008)	Ne Chiapas amber
+ <b>Ischnocolinopsis Wunderlich, 1988</b>	Neogene
40. <i>Ischnocolinopsis acutus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
<b>PARATROPIDIDAE Simon, 1889a</b>	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>ARANEOMORPHAE Smith, 1902</b>	Triassic – Recent

**ARANEOMORPHAE** indet.

+ <i>Argyrarachne</i> Selden in Selden et al., 1999 .....	Triassic
41. <i>Argyrarachne solitus</i> Selden in Selden et al., 1999* .....	Tr Virginia
+ <i>Triassaraneus</i> Selden in Selden et al., 1999 .....	Triassic
42. <i>Triassaraneus andersonorum</i> Selden in Selden et al., 1999* .....	Tr KwaZulu-Natal

**HYPOCHILIDAE** Marx, 1888 .....

= ECTATOSTICTIDAE Lehtinen, 1967

no fossil record

**AUSTROCHILOIDEA** Zapfe, 1955 .....

Recent

**AUSTROCHILIDAE** Zapfe, 1955 .....

Recent

= THAIDIDAE Lehtinen, 1967

= HICKMANIIDAE Lehtinen, 1967

no fossil record

**GRADUNGULIDAE** Forster, 1955 .....

Recent

no fossil record

**ARANEOCLADA** Platnick, 1977 .....

Triassic – Recent

**HAPLOGYNAE** Simon, 1893 .....

Jurassic – Recent

**FILISTATIDAE** Ausserer, 1867 .....

Neogene – Recent

**Misionella** Ramírez & Grismado, 1997 .....

Neogene – Recent

43. *Misionella didicostae* Penney, 2005a .....

Ne Dominican amber

**SICARIIDAE** Keyserling, 1880a .....

Neogene – Recent

= LOXOSCELIDAE Simon, 1893

**Loxosceles** Heineken & Lowe, 1832 .....

Neogene – Recent

44. *Loxosceles aculicaput* Wunderlich, 2004c .....

Ne Dominican amber

45. *Loxosceles defecta* Wunderlich, 1988 .....

Ne Dominican amber

46. *Loxosceles deformis* Wunderlich, 1988 .....

Ne Dominican amber

*Loxosceles* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) .....

Ne Dominican amber

**SCYTODIDAE** Blackwall, 1864 .....

?Cretaceous – Recent

*Syctodidae* sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (2004b) .....

Pa Bitterfeld amber

**Scytodes** Latreille, 1804a .....

?Cretaceous – Recent

47. ?*Scytodes hani* Wunderlich, 2012d .....

K Jordanian amber

48. *Scytodes marginalis* Wunderlich, 2004as .....

Qt Madagascan copal

49. *Scytodes piliformis* Wunderlich, 1988 .....

Ne Dominican amber

50. *Scytodes planithorax* Wunderlich, 1988 .....

Ne Dominican amber

51. *Scytodes stridulans* Wunderlich, 1988 .....

Ne Dominican amber

52. *Scytodes weitschati* Wunderlich, 1993a .....

Pa Baltic amber

<i>Scytodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Scytodes</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011 <i>h</i> ) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PERIEGOPIDAE Simon, 1893</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>DRYMUSIDAE Simon, 1893</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>† PRAETERLEPTONETIDAE Wunderlich 2008d</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
Praeterleptonetidae indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008 <i>d</i> ) .....	K Myanmar amber
<b>† Palaeohygropoda Penney, 2004c</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
53. <i>Palaeohygropoda myanmarensis</i> Penney, 2004 <i>c*</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
<b>† Praeterleptoneta Wunderlich, 2008d</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
54. <i>Praeterleptoneta spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>d*</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
55. <i>Praeterleptoneta tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>i</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
<b>† PHOLCOCHYROCERIDAE Wunderlich 2012d</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
<b>† Pholcochyrocer Wunderlich, 2008d</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
56. ? <i>Pholcochyrocer baculum</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>d</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
57. <i>Pholcochyrocer guttulaequae</i> Wunderlich, 2008 <i>d*</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
58. <i>Pholcochyrocer pecten</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>d</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
<b>LEPTONETIDAE Simon, 1890</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
<b>† Eoleptoneta Wunderlich, 1991</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
59. <i>Eoleptoneta curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>c</i> .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
60. <i>Eoleptoneta duocalcar</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>c</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
61. <i>Eoleptoneta kutscheri</i> Wunderlich, 1991 <i>*</i> .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
62. <i>Eoleptoneta multispinae</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>h</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
63. <i>Eoleptoneta pseudoarticulata</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>h</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
64. <i>Eoleptoneta similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>c</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>† Oligoleptoneta Wunderlich 2004c</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
65. <i>Oligoleptoneta altoculus</i> Wunderlich 2004 <i>c*</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
66. <i>Oligoleptoneta cymbiospina</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>h</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>† Palaeoleptoneta Wunderlich 2012d</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
67. <i>Paleoleptoneta calcar</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>d*</i> .....	K Myanmar amber
<b>TELEMIDAE Fage, 1913</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>Telema Simon, 1882</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
68. ? <i>Telema moritzi</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>c</i> .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
<b>OCHYROCERATIDAE Fage, 1912</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>

= † EOPSILODERCIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d	
[NB: Wunderlich (2012d) recognised this as a junior synonym of Psilodercidae; Platnick does not recognise this family]	
?Eopsiloderidae indet. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Myanmar amber
† <b>Arachnolithulus</b> Wunderlich, 1988	Neogene
69. <i>Arachnolithulus longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Ne Dominican amber
70. <i>Arachnolithulus pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
? <i>Arachnolithulus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Eopsiloderces</b> Wunderlich, 2008d	Cretaceous
71. <i>Eopsiloderces loxosceloides</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	K Myanmar amber
† <b>Furcembolus</b> Wunderlich, 2008d	Cretaceous
72. <i>Furembolus andersoni</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	K Myanmar amber
<b>Leclercera</b> Deeleman-Reinhold, 1995	Cretaceous – Recent
73. <i>Leclercera longissipes</i> Wunderlich, 2012d	K Myanmar amber
74. <i>Leclercera spicula</i> Wunderlich, 2012d	K Myanmar amber
<b>Psiloderces</b> Simon, 1892	?Cretaceous – Recent
75. ? <i>Psiloderces filiformis</i> Wunderlich, 2012d	K Myanmar amber
<b>PHOLCIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
Pholcidae sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004b)	Pa Baltic amber
Pholcidae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004au)	Pa Fu Shun amber
<b>Coryssocnemis</b> Simon, 1893	Neogene – Recent
76. ? <i>Coryssocnemis velteni</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Leptopholcus</b> Simon, 1893	Neogene
77. <i>Leptopholcus kiskeya</i> Huber & Wunderlich, 2006	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Modisimus</b> Simon, 1893	Neogene – Recent
78. <i>Modisimus calcar</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
79. <i>Modisimus calcaroides</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
80. <i>Modisimus crassifemoralis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
81. <i>Modisimus oculatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
82. <i>Modisimus tuberosus</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Modisimus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Paraspermophora</b> Wunderlich, 2004c	Palaeogene
83. <i>Paraspermophora bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa Bitterfeld amber
84. <i>Paraspermophora perplexa</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Paraspermophora</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004c, 2011h)	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
<b>Pholcophora</b> Banks, 1896	Neogene – Recent
85. <i>Pholcophora brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
86. <i>Pholcophora gracilis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
87. <i>Pholcophora longicornis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Quamtana</b> Huber, 2003	Palaeogene – Recent

88. <i>Quamtana huberi</i> Penney, 2007a .....	Pa	Le Quesnoy amber
† <i>Serratochorus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Neogene	
89. <i>Serratochorus pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne	Dominican amber
<b>PLECTREURIDAE Simon, 1893 .....</b>		<b>Jurassic – Recent</b>
† <i>Eoplectreurus</i> Selden & Huang, 2010 .....		<b>Jurassic</b>
90. <i>Eoplectreurus gertschi</i> Selden & Huang, 2010 .....	J	Daohugou
† <i>Palaeoplectreurus</i> Wunderlich, 2004c .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
91. <i>Palaeoplectreurus baltica</i> Wunderlich, 2004c* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>Plectreurus Simon, 1893 .....</b>		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
92. <i>Plectreurus pittfieldi</i> Penney, 2009 .....	Ne	Dominican amber
<b>DIGUETIDAE F. O. P.-Cambridge, 1899 .....</b>		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>CAPONIIDAE Simon, 1890 .....</b>		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
= COLOPHONIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1874 [based on a generic homonym]		
<b>Nops MacLeay, 1839 .....</b>		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
93. <i>Nops lobatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne	Dominican amber
i. = <i>Nops segmentatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Nops</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne	Dominican amber
<b>TETRABLEMMIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1873 .....</b>		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= PHAEDOMOIDAE Thorell, 1890 [based on a generic homonym]		
= PACULLIDAE Simon, 1894		
Tetrablemmidae gen. indet. in Wunderlich (2012d) .....	K	Myanmar amber
† <i>Balticoblemma</i> Wunderlich, 2004c .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
94. <i>Balticoblemma unicornicum</i> Wunderlich, 2004c* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
† <i>Eogamasomorpha</i> Wunderlich, 2008d .....		<b>Cretaceous</b>
95. <i>Eogamasomorpha nubila</i> Wunderlich, 2008d* .....	K	Myanmar amber
† <i>Eoscaphiella</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>i</i> .....		<b>Cretaceous</b>
96. <i>Eoscaphiella ohlhoffi</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>†</i> .....	K	Myanmar amber
<b>Monoblemma Gertsch, 1941 .....</b>		<b>Neogene</b>
97. ? <i>Monoblemma spinosum</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne	Dominican amber
† <i>Saetosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>d</i> .....		<b>Cretaceous</b>
98. <i>Saetosoma filiembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2012 <i>d</i> * .....	K	Myanmar amber
<b>TROGLORAPTORIDAE Griswold, Audisio &amp; Ledford, 2012 .....</b>		<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		
<b>DYSDEROIDEA Bristowe, 1938 .....</b>		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
? <i>Dysderoidea</i> s. l. indet 1–2 in Wunderlich (2008d) .....	K	Myanmar amber

<b>SEGESTRIIDAE Simon, 1893</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
?Segestriidae indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	K Myanmar amber
<b>Ariadna Audouin, 1826</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
99. ? <i>Ariadna amissiocoli</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	K Jordanian amber
100. <i>Ariadna copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Qt ?Madagascan copal
101. <i>Ariadna defuncta</i> Wunderlich 2004c	Pa Bitterfeld amber
102. <i>Ariadna hintzei</i> Wunderlich, 2004as	Qt Madagascan copal
103. <i>Ariadna ovalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
104. <i>Ariadna parva</i> Wunderlich, 2008a	Pa Baltic amber
105. <i>Ariadna paucispinosa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne Dominican amber
106. <i>Ariadna resinae</i> Hickman, 1957	Ne? Australian copal
? <i>Ariadna</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Lebansegestria</b> Wunderlich 2008d	<b>Cretaceous</b>
107. <i>Lebansegestria azari</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	K Lebanese amber
† <b>Microsegestria</b> Wunderlich & Milki, 2004	<b>Cretaceous</b>
108. <i>Microsegestria poinari</i> Wunderlich & Milki, 2004*	K Lebanese amber
† <b>Palaeosegestria</b> Penney, 2004a	<b>Cretaceous</b>
109. <i>Palaeosegestria lutzzi</i> Penney, 2004a*	K New Jersey amber
<b>Segestria Latreille, 1804a</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
110. <i>Segestria cristata</i> Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
111. <i>Segestria flexio</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa Baltic amber
112. <i>Segestria mortalis</i> Wunderlich 2004c	Pa Baltic amber
113. <i>Segestria plicata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa Baltic amber
114. <i>Segestria scudderii</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa Florissant
115. <i>Segestria secessa</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa Florissant
116. <i>Segestria succinei</i> Berland, 1939	Pa Baltic amber
117. <i>Segestria tomentosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Segestria plicata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950 [provisional]	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Segestria</i> sp. <i>in</i> Penney (2002)	K New Jersey amber
<i>Segestria</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004c)	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Vetsegestria</b> Wunderlich, 2004c	<b>Palaeogene</b>
118. <i>Vetsegestria quinquespinosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<b>DYSDERIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
† <b>Dasumiana</b> Wunderlich, 2004c	<b>Palaeogene</b>
119. <i>Dasumiana emicans</i> Wunderlich, 2004c*	Pa Baltic amber
120. ? <i>Dasumiana subita</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1958)	Pa Baltic amber
121. <i>Dasumiana valga</i> Wunderlich, 2004c	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Dysdera Latreille, 1804</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
122. <i>Dysdera dilatata</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
<b>Harpactea</b> Bristowe, 1939	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>

123. *Harpactea communis* Wunderlich, 2004c ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 124. *Harpactea extincta* Petrunkevitch, 1950 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 125. *Harpactea hombergi* (Scopoli, 1763) [Recent] ..... Qt England  
 126. *Harpactea longibulbus* Wunderlich, 2011h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 127. *Harpactea tersa* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ... [provisional transfer] Pa Baltic amber  
*Harpactea* sp. in Wunderlich (2011h) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber

**Dysderidae?**

- † *Mistura* Petrunkevitch, 1971 ..... Neogene  
 128. *Mistura perplexa* Petrunkevitch, 1971\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber

**OONOPIDAE Simon, 1890** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

*Oonopidae* gen. et sp. in Penney (2002) ..... K New Jersey amber

† *Burmorchestina* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Cretaceous

129. *Burmorchestina pulcher* Wunderlich, 2008a\* ..... K Myanmar amber

† *Canadaorchestina* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Cretaceous

130. *Canadaorchestina albertensis* (Penney, 2006a)\* ..... K Manitobian amber

† *Fossilopaea* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Neogene

131. *Fossilopaea sulci* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber

**Heteroonops Dalmas, 1916** ..... ?Neogene – Recent

*Heteroonops* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber

**Opopaea Simon, 1891** ..... ?Neogene – Recent

?*Opopaea* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber

**Orchestina Simon, 1882** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

132. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) angulata* Wunderlich, 2012f [replacement name] ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 i. = *Orchestina (B.) rectangulata* Wunderlich, 2011h [preoccupied]  
 133. *Orchestina baltica* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 134. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 135. *Orchestina breviembolus* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 136. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) brevis* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 137. *Orchestina crassiembolus* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 138. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) crassipatellaris* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 139. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) crassitibialis* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 140. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) colchembolus* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 141. *Orchestina colombiensis* Wunderlich, 2004at ..... Qt Colombian copal  
 142. *Orchestina dominicana* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 143. *Orchestina forceps* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 144. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) forfex* Wunderlich, 2011h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 145. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) furca* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 146. *Orchestina fushunensis* Wunderlich, 2004au ..... Pa Fu Shun amber

147. *Orchestina gappi* Sauer *et al.*, 2012 ..... K Archingeay amber
148. *Orchestina gracilitibialis* Wunderlich, 2004c ..... Pa Baltic amber
149. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) imperialis* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Pa Baltic/Bitter. amber
150. *Orchestina kenyana* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Qt East African copal
151. *Orchestina longimana* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Qt East African copal
152. *Orchestina madagascariensis* Wunderlich, 2004as ..... Qt Madagascan copal
153. *Orchestina mortua* Petrunkevitch, 1971 ..... Ne Chiapas amber
154. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) multisetae* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
155. *Orchestina (Gallorchestina) parisiensis* Penney, 2007b ..... Pa Le Quesnoy amber
156. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) perfecta* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
157. *Orchestina pusilla* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
158. *Orchestina rabagensis* Sauer *et al.*, 2012 ..... K El Soplao amber
159. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) rectangulata* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
160. *Orchestina (Baltorchestina) sternalis* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
161. *Orchestina tibialis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
162. *Orchestina truncata* Wunderlich, 2004at ..... Qt Colombian copal
163. *Orchestina tuberosa* Wunderlich, 1981 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Orchestina* sp. in Nishikawa (1974) ..... Qt Mizunami copal
- Orchestina* sp. in Sauer *et al.* (2012) ..... K Álava amber
- Orchestina* sp. in Soriano *et al.* (2010) ..... K San Just amber
- Orchestina* sp. in Wunderlich (2011h) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- Stenoonops* Simon, 1891** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
164. *Stenoonops incertus* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
165. ?*Stenoonops rugosus* Wunderlich, 2004c ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
166. *Stenoonops seldeni* (Penney, 2000) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- ORSOLOBIDAE Cooke, 1965** ..... **Recent**
- no fossil record
- † **PLUMORSOLIDAE** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... **Cretaceous**
- ?Plumorsolidae indet. in Wunderlich (2008d) ..... K Myanmar amber
- ?Plumorsolidae indet. in Wunderlich (2011i) ..... K Myanmar amber
- † **Plumorsolus** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... **Cretaceous**
167. *Plumorsolus gondwanensis* Wunderlich, 2008d ..... K Lebanese amber
- ENTELEGYNAE** Simon, 1893 ..... **Triassic – Recent**
- PALPIMANOIDEA** Thorell, 1870a ..... **Jurassic – Recent**
- family uncertain
- † **Sinaranea** Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008 ..... **Jurassic**
168. *Sinaranea metaxyostraca* Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008\* ..... J Daohugou, China
- ARCHAEIDAE** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... **Jurassic – Recent**

<b>Archaea C. L. Koch &amp; Berendt, 1854</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
169. ? <i>Archaea bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
170. <i>Archaea compacta</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	.....	Pa Baltic amber
171. <i>Archaea paradoxa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Archaea laevigata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Archaea incompta</i> Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
172. <i>Archaea pougneti</i> Simon, 1884b	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Baltarchaea Eskov, 1992</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
173. <i>Baltarchaea conica</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Burmesarchaea Wunderlich, 2008d</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
174. <i>Burmesarchaea grimaldii</i> (Penney, 2003a)	.....	K Myanmar amber
† <b>Eoarchaea Forster &amp; Platnick, 1984</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
175. <i>Eoarchaea hyperoptica</i> (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
176. <i>Eoarchaea vidua</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Eomysmauchenius Wunderlich, 2008d</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
177. <i>Eomysmauchenius septentrionalis</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	.....	K Myanmar amber
<b>Eriauchenius O. P.-Cambridge, 1881</b>	.....	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
178. <i>Eriauchenius gracilicollis</i> (Millot, 1948) [Recent]	.....	Qt Copal
i. = <i>Archaea copalensis</i> Lourenço, 2000b	.....	Qt Copal
† <b>Filiauchenius Wunderlich, 2008d</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
179. <i>Filiauchenius paudentatus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	.....	K Myanmar amber
† <b>Jurarchaea Eskov, 1987</b>	.....	<b>Jurassic</b>
180. <i>Jurarchaea zherikhini</i> Eskov, 1987*	.....	J Kazakhstan
† <b>Lacunauchenius Wunderlich, 2008d</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
181. <i>Launauchenius speciosus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d*	.....	K Myanmar amber
† <b>Myrmecarchaea Wunderlich, 2004d</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
182. <i>Myrmecarchaea petiolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004d*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
183. <i>Myrmecarchaea pediculus</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Patarchaea Selden, Huang &amp; Ren, 2008</b>	.....	<b>Jurassic</b>
184. <i>Patarchaea muralis</i> Selden, Huang & Ren, 2008*	.....	J Daohugou, China
† <b>Saxonarchaea Wunderlich, 2004d</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
185. <i>Saxonarchaea dentata</i> Wunderlich, 2004d*	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
186. <i>Saxonarchaea diabolica</i> Wunderlich, 2004d	.....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<b>MECYSMAUCHENIIDAE Simon, 1895</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
† <b>Archaeomecys Saupe &amp; Selden, 2009</b>	.....	<b>Cretaceous</b>
187. <i>Archaeomecys arcantensis</i> Saupe & Selden, 2009	.....	K Charente amber
<b>PARARCHAEIIDAE Forster &amp; Platnick, 1984</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		

HOLARCHEIIDAE Forster & Platnick, 1984 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 MICROPHOLCOMMATIDAE Hickman, 1944 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Cenotextricella</i> Penney in Penney et al., 2007 .....	Palaeogene
188. <i>Cenotextricella simoni</i> Penney in Penney et al., 2007 .....	Pa Le Quesnoy amber
 HUTTONIIDAE Simon, 1893 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
unnamed genus and species in Penney & Selden (2006) .....	K Manitoban amber
 STENOCHILIDAE Thorell, 1873 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 † MICROPALPIMANIDAE Wunderlich, 2008d .....	Cretaceous
† <i>Micropalpimanus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d .....	Cretaceous
<i>Micropalpimanus</i> sp. indet in Wunderlich (2012d) .....	K Myanmar amber
189. <i>Micropalpimanus poinari</i> Wunderlich, 2008d .....	K Myanmar amber
 PALPIMANIDAE Thorell, 1870a .....	Neogene – Recent
= OTITHOPOIDAE Thorell, 1869 [younger name protected by usage]	
= CHERSIDAE Canestrini & Pavesi, 1870	
 <i>Otiothops</i> MacLeay, 1839 .....	Neogene – Recent
<i>Otiothops</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
 † LAGONOMEGOPIDAE Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995 .....	Cretaceous
† <i>Archaelagonops</i> Wunderlich, 2012d .....	Cretaceous
190. <i>Archaelagonops salticoides</i> Wunderlich, 2012d* .....	K Myanmar amber
† <i>Burlagonomegops</i> Penney, 2005b .....	Cretaceous
191. <i>Burlagonomegops alavensis</i> Penney, 2006b .....	K Álava amber
192. <i>Burlagonomegops eskovi</i> Penney, 2005b* .....	K Myanmar amber
† <i>Lagonoburmops</i> Wunderlich, 2012d .....	Cretaceous
193. <i>Lagonoburmops plumosus</i> Wunderlich, 2012d* .....	K Myanmar amber
† <i>Lagonomegops</i> Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995 .....	Cretaceous
194. <i>Lagonomegops americanus</i> Penney, 2005b .....	K New Jersey amber
195. <i>Lagonomegops sukatchevae</i> Eskov & Wunderlich, 1995* .....	K Taimyr amber
† <i>Myanlagonops</i> Wunderlich, 2012d .....	Cretaceous
196. <i>Myanlagonops gracilipes</i> Wunderlich, 2012d* .....	K Myanmar amber
† <i>Zarquagonomegops</i> Kaddumi, 2007 .....	Cretaceous
197. <i>Zarquagonomegops wunderlichi</i> Kaddumi, 2007* .....	K Jordanian amber
 † GRANDOCULIDAE Penney, 2011 .....	Cretaceous

NB: The validity of this family has been challenged (cf. Wunderlich 2012d; Pérez-de la Fuente et al. 2013).

- † *Grandoculus* Penney, 2004b ..... Cretaceous
198. *Grandoculus chemahawinensis* Penney, 2004b\* ..... K Manitobian amber
- † SPATIATORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene
- † *Spatiator* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene
199. *Spatiator caulis* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
200. *Spatiator martensi* Wunderlich, 2006 ..... Pa Baltic amber
201. *Spatiator praeceps* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Spatiator* sp. in Wunderlich (2011h) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- MALKARIDAE Davies, 1980 ..... Recent
- = STERNODIDAE Moran, 1986
- no fossil record
- MIMETIDAE Simon, 1881 ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = CTENOPHORIDAE Blackwall, 1870 [younger name protected by usage]
- Mimetidae gen. et sp. indet. in Penney et al. (2012a) ..... Pa Indian amber
- Mimetini sp. 1–4 in Wunderlich (2004q) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ero* C. L. Koch, 1836 ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = †*Palaeoero* Wunderlich, 2004q
- = †*Succinero* Wunderlich, 2004q
- [Wunderlich revalidated both as putative subgenera]
202. *Ero carboneana* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
203. *Ero aberrans* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- [Treated as a *nomen dubium* by Harms & Dunlop (2009)]
204. *Ero (Succinero) clunis* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
205. *Ero (Succinero) gracilithibialis* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
206. *Ero (Paleoero) longitarsus* (Wunderlich, 2004q) ..... Pa Baltic amber
207. *Ero permunda* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
208. *Ero (Succinero) rovnoensis* (Wunderlich, 2004ar) ..... Pa Rovno amber
209. *Ero (Succinero) veta* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Mimetus* Hentz, 1832 ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- ?*Mimetus* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
210. *Mimetus bituberculatus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
211. *Mimetus brevipes* Wunderlich, 2004q ..... Pa Baltic amber
- [synonymised by Harms & Dunlop (2009), but resurrected by Wunderlich (2012c)]
212. ?*Mimetus longipes* Wunderlich, 2004q ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Protomimetus* Wunderlich, 2011 ..... Palaeogene
- ?*Protomimetus breviclypeus* Wunderlich, 2011h ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Protomimetus longiclypeus* Wunderlich, 2011h\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ERESOIDEA C. L. Koch, 1851 ..... Cretaceous – Recent

<b>ERESIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851</b>	.....	?Miocene – Recent
no body fossil record, but a web attributed to the extant genus <i>Seothyra</i> was described by Pickford (2000) from Miocene aeolianites in the Namib Desert of Namibia		
<b>'OECOBIOIDEA'</b>		
Oecobioidea fam. indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d)	.....	K Myanmar amber
<b>OECOBIIDAE Blackwall, 1862</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= UROCTEIDAE Thorell, 1869		
† <b><i>Lebanoecobius</i> Wunderlich, 2004e</b>	.....	Cretaceous
215. <i>Lebanoecobius schleei</i> Wunderlich, 2004e*	.....	K Lebanese amber
† <b><i>Mizalia</i> C. L. Koch &amp; Berendt, 1854</b>	.....	Palaeogene
= † <i>Paruroctea</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942		
216. <i>Mizalia blauvelti</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
217. <i>Mizalia gemini</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	.....	Pa Baltic amber
218. <i>Mizalia rostrata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Mizalia pilosula</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	.....	Pa Baltic amber
219. <i>Mizalia spirembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004e	.....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Mizalia</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011h)	.....	Pa Baltic/Blter. amber
<b><i>Oecobius</i> Lucas, 1846</b>	.....	?Cretaceous – Recent
220. <i>Oecobius piliformis</i> Wunderlich, 1988	.....	Ne Dominican amber
? <i>Oecobius</i> sp. indet <i>in</i> Penney (2002)	.....	K New Jersey amber
<b><i>Uroctea</i> Dufour, 1820</b>	.....	Palaeogene – Recent
221. <i>Uroctea galloprovincialis</i> Gourret, 1887	.....	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <b><i>Zamilia</i> Wunderlich, 2008d</b>	.....	Cretaceous
222. <i>Zamilia antecessor</i> Wunderlich, 2008d	.....	K Myanmar amber
<b>HERSILIIDAE Thorell, 1870a</b>	.....	Cretaceous – Recent
= CHALINUROIDAE Thorell, 1873		
Hersiliidae sp. 1–3 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004d)	.....	Pa Baltic amber
Hersiliidae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2011f)	.....	Qt Madagascar copal
† <b><i>Burmesiola</i> Wunderlich, 2011i</b>	.....	Cretaceous
223. <i>Burmesiola cretacea</i> Wunderlich, 2011i*	.....	K Myanmar amber
† "Fictotama Petrunkevitch, 1963 ( <i>nomen dubium</i> )"	.....	Neogene
[Wunderlich 2011f placed a new species in this genus, which was previously considered a <i>nomen dubium</i> . He did not formally revalidate the genus]		
224. "Fictotama" <i>maculosa</i> Wunderlich, 2011g	.....	Ne Dominican amber
† <b><i>Gerdia</i> Menge, 1869</b>	.....	Palaeogene
225. <i>Gerdia myura</i> Menge, 1869*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Gerdiopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004e</b>	.....	Palaeogene
226. <i>Gerdiopsis infringens</i> Wunderlich, 2004e*	.....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Gerdiorum</i> Wunderlich 2004e</b>	.....	Palaeogene

227. *Gerdiorum inflexum* Wunderlich 2004e\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Hersilia* Audouin, 1826** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = † *Hersiliopsis* Wunderlich, 2004e
228. *Hersilia aquisextana* Gourret, 1887 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
229. *Hersilia longipes* Giebel, 1856 ..... Pa Baltic amber
230. *Hersilia madagascarensis* (Wunderlich, 2004e) ..... Qt–R Madagas. copal
231. ?*Hersilia miranda* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Hersiliana* Wunderlich, 2004e** ..... Quaternary – Recent
232. *Hersiliana brevipes* Wunderlich, 2004e\* ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- † ***Prototama* Petrunkevitch, 1971** ..... Neogene
- = † *Priscotama* Petrunkevitch, 1971
233. *Prototama antiqua* (Petrunkevitch, 1971) ..... Ne Chiapas amber
234. *Prototama maior* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
235. *Prototama media* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
236. *Prototama minor* (Wunderlich, 1987) ..... Ne Dominican amber
237. *Prototama succinea* Petrunkevitch, 1971\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- Prototama* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Superfamily uncertain**
- † **BURMASCUTIDAE** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... Cretaceous
- † ***Burmascutum*** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... Cretaceous
238. *Burmascutum aenigma* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † **SALTICOIDIDAE** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... Cretaceous
- † ***Salticoidus*** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... Cretaceous
239. *Salticoidus kaddumiorum* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Jordanian amber
- 'CANOE TAPETUM' CLADE ..... Triassic – Recent
- ORBICULARIAE** Walckenaer, 1802 ..... Triassic – Recent
- DEINOPOIDEA** C. L. Koch, 1851 ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- DEINOPIDAE** C. L. Koch, 1851 ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- Deinopis* MacLeay, 1839 ..... Quaternary – Recent
240. *Deinopis* ?*madagascariensis* Lenz, 1886 [Recent] ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- Menneus*** Simon, 1876b ..... Palaeogene – Recent
241. ?*Menneus pietrzeniukae* Wunderlich, 2004g ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ?*Menneus* sp. 1–3 in Wunderlich (2004g) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Palaeomicromennus*** Penney, 2003b ..... Cretaceous
242. *Palaeomicromenneus lebanensis* Penney, 2003b\* ..... K Lebanese amber
- ULOBORIDAE** Thorell, 1869 ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- Uloboridae indet. in Wunderlich (2011f) ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- † ***Burmuloborus*** Wunderlich, 2008d ..... Cretaceous

243. *Burmuloborus parvus* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Eomiagrammopes* Wunderlich, 2004f** ..... Palaeogene
244. *Eomiagrammopes maior* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
245. *Eomiagrammopes minor* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
246. *Eomiagrammopes semiapertus* Wunderlich, 2011h ..... Pa Baltic amber
247. *Eomiagrammopes singularis* Wunderlich, 2004f\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
248. *Eomiagrammopes spinipes* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eomiagrammopes* sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (2004f) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
? *Eomiagrammopes* sp. in Wunderlich (2004f) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Hyptiomopes* Wunderlich, 2004f** ..... Palaeogene
249. *Hyptiomopes bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich 2004f\* ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
? *Hyptiomopes* sp. in Wunderlich (2004f) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- Hyptiotes* Walckenaer, 1837** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = † *Androgeus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854
250. *Hyptiotes convexus* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
251. *Hyptiotes glaber* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
252. *Hyptiotes saetosus* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
253. *Hyptiotes stellatus* Wunderlich, 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
254. *Hyptiotes triqueter* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Jerseyuloborus* Wunderlich, 2011i** ..... Cretaceous
255. *Jerseyuloborus longisoma* Wunderlich, 2011i\* ..... K New Jersey amber
- Miagrammopes* O. P.-Cambridge, 1870** ..... Neogene – Recent
256. *Miagrammopes dominicanus* Wunderlich, 2004e ..... Ne Dominican amber  
*Miagrammopes* sp. in Penney (2001) ..... Ne Dominican amber  
*Miagrammopes* sp. in Wunderlich (2011f) ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- † ***Ocululoborus* Wunderlich, 2012d** ..... Cretaceous
257. *Ocululoborus curvatus* Wunderlich, 2012d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Opellianus* Wunderlich, 2004f** ..... Palaeogene
258. *Opellianus excellens* Wunderlich, 2004f\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
259. *Opellianus kazimierasi* Wunderlich 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
260. *Opellianus ludwigi* Wunderlich 2004f ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Palaeomiagrammopes* Wunderlich, 2008d** ..... Cretaceous
261. *Palaeomiagrammopes vesica* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Palaeouloborus* Selden, 1990** ..... Cretaceous
262. *Palaeouloborus lacasae* Selden, 1990\* ..... K Sierra de Montsech
- † ***Paramiagrammopes* Wunderlich, 2008d** ..... Cretaceous
263. *Paramiagrammopes cretaceus* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Myanmar amber  
*Paramiagrammopes* sp. in Wunderlich (2008d) ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Ulobomopes* Wunderlich, 2004f** ..... Palaeogene
264. *Ulobomopes unicus* Wunderlich, 2004f\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

ARANEOIDEA Latreille, 1806 .....	Jurassic – Recent
Araneoidea fam indet. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d) .....	K Myanmar amber
 † <b>Mesarania</b> Hong, 1984 .....	Jurassic
265. <i>Mesarania hebeiensis</i> Hong, 1984* .....	J Hebei, China
 <b>CYATHOLIPIDAE</b> Simon, 1894 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= TEEMENAARIDAE Davies, 1978	
† <b>Balticolipus</b> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Palaeogene
266. <i>Balticolipus kruemmeri</i> Wunderlich, 2004m* .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
† <b>Cyathosuccinus</b> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Palaeogene
267. <i>Cyathosuccinus elongatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Erigolipus</b> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Palaeogene
268. <i>Erigolipus griswoldi</i> Wunderlich, 2004m* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Spinilipus</b> Wunderlich, 1993b .....	Palaeogene
269. <i>Spinilipus bispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
270. <i>Spinilipus curvatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
271. <i>Spinilipus glinki</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Baltic amber
272. <i>Spinilipus kerneggeri</i> Wunderlich, 1993b* .....	Pa Baltic amber
273. <i>Spinilipus longembolus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Succinilipus</b> Wunderlich, 1993b .....	Palaeogene
274. <i>Succinilipus abditus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
275. <i>Succinilipus aspinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
276. <i>Succinilipus saxonensis</i> Wunderlich, 1993b .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
277. <i>Succinilipus similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004m .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
278. <i>Succinilipus teuberi</i> Wunderlich, 1993b* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Succinilipus</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004m) .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
 <b>SYNOTAXIDAE</b> Simon, 1894 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
† <b>Acrometa</b> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Palaeogene
= † <i>Egonatium</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
= † <i>Litiken</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
= † <i>Theridiometa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
= † <i>Viocurus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	
279. <i>Acrometa clava</i> Wunderlich, 2004n .....	Pa Baltic amber
280. <i>Acrometa cristata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa NE Europe ambers
i. = <i>Theridiometa edwardsi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Pa Baltic amber
ii. = <i>Viocurus fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Pa Baltic amber
281. <i>Acrometa eichmanni</i> Wunderlich, 2004n .....	Pa Baltic amber
282. <i>Acrometa incidens</i> Wunderlich, 2004n .....	Pa Baltic amber
283. <i>Acrometa minutum</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa Baltic amber

284. *Acrometa pala* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
285. *Acrometa robusta* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
286. *Acrometa pseudorobusta* Dunlop & Jekel, 2009 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
i. = *Acrometa robusta* (Petrunkevitch, 1946) [preoccupied]
287. *Acrometa samlandica* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
288. *Acrometa setosus* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
289. *Acrometa succini* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Anandrus* Menge, 1856** ..... Palaeogene  
= † *Elucus* Petrunkevitch, 1942
290. *Anandrus inermis* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
291. *Anandrus infelix* (Petrunkevitch, 1950)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
292. *Anandrus quaesitus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
293. *Anandrus redemptus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Chelicerinus* Wunderlich, 2008a** ..... Palaeogene
294. *Chelicerinus abnormis* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † ***Cornuanandrus* Wunderlich, 1986** ..... Palaeogene
295. *Cornuanandrus bifurcatus* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
296. *Cornuanandrus bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
297. *Cornuanandrus corniculans* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
298. *Cornuanandrus maior* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
299. *Cornuanandrus minor* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Dubiosynotaxus* Wunderlich, 2004n** ..... Palaeogene
300. *Dubiosynotaxus perfectus* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eosynotaxus* Wunderlich, 2004n** ..... Palaeogene
301. *Eosynotaxus bispinosus* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
302. *Eosynotaxus bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
303. *Eosynotaxus custodens* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
304. *Eosynotaxus fastigatus* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
305. *Eosynotaxus paucispina* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
306. *Eosynotaxus spinipes* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
307. *Eosynotaxus wegneri* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Gibbersynotaxus* Wunderlich, 2004n** ..... Palaeogene
308. *Gibbersynotaxus parvus* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Protophysoglenes* Wunderlich, 2004n** ..... Palaeogene
309. *Protophysoglenes impressum* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Pseudoacrometa* Wunderlich, 1986** ..... Palaeogene
310. *Pseudoacrometa gracilipes* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
311. *Pseudoacrometa wittmanni* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Succinitaxus* Wunderlich, 2004n** ..... Palaeogene
312. *Succinitaxus brevis* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic, Bitterfeld & Rovno amber

313. ?*Succinitaxus minutus* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Sulcosynotaxus* Wunderlich, 2004n ..... Palaeogene
314. *Sulcosynotaxus cavatus* Wunderlich, 2004n\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- NESTICIDAE Simon, 1894** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- † *Balticonesticus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Palaeogene
315. *Balticonesticus flexuosus* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Eidmanella* Roewer, 1935 ..... Quaternary
316. *Eidmanella pallida* (Emerton, 1875) [Recent] ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- † *Eopopino* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene
317. *Eopopino budrys* Eskov & Marusik, 1992 ..... Pa Baltic amber
318. *Eopopino inopinatus affinis* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber
319. *Eopopino inopinatus inopinatus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber
320. *Eopopino longipes* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
321. *Eopopino palanga* Eskov & Marusik, 1992 ..... Pa Baltic amber
322. *Eopopino rarus rarus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber
323. *Eopopino rarus solitarius* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber
324. *Eopopino rudloffi* Wunderlich, 2004o ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- Eopopino* sp. in Wunderlich (1986) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † *Heteronesticus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Palaeogene
325. *Heteronesticus magnoparacymbialis* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Hispanonesticus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Neogene
326. *Hispanonesticus latopalpus* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- THERIDIIDAE Sundevall, 1833** ..... ?Cretaceous – Recent
- = PHYCOIDAE Thorell, 1873
- = EPISINIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1879a
- = HADROTARSIDAE Thorell, 1881
- ?Theridiidae gen. et sp. indet in McAlpine & Martin (1969) ..... K Canadian amber
- Theridiidae gen. et sp. in Nishikawa (1974) ..... Qt Mizunami copal
- Achaearanea* Strand, 1929 ..... Neogene – Recent
327. *Achaearanea extincta* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Achaearanea* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Argyrodes** Simon, 1864 ..... Neogene – Recent
328. *Argyrodes (Ariamnes) copalis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Qt Colombian copal
329. *Argyrodes (Ariamnes) resina* Wunderlich, 2011f ..... Qt Madagascar copal
330. *Argyrodes (Rhomphaea) gibbifera* Wunderlich, 2004as ..... Qt Madagascar copal
331. *Argyrodes parvipatellaris* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Argyrodes* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Balticoridion* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
332. *Balticoridion dubium* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- † *Balticpholcomma* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene

333. *Balticpholcomma scutatum* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Caudasinus*** Wunderlich, 2008b ..... **Palaeogene**
334. *Caudasinus bispinosus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
335. *Caudasinus caudatus* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
336. *Caudasinus regeneratus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Caudasinus* sp. in Wunderlich (2008b) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Chrosiothes*** Simon, 1894 ..... **Neogene – Recent**
337. *Chrosiothes biconigerus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
338. *Chrosiothes curvispinosus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
339. *Chrosiothes emulgatus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
340. *Chrosiothes longispinosus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
341. *Chrosiothes monoceros* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
342. *Chrosiothes tumulus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
343. *Chrosiothes unicornis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Chrysso*** O. P.-Cambridge, 1882a ..... **Neogene – Recent**
344. *Chrysso conspicua* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
345. *Chrysso dubia* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Clavibertus*** Wunderlich, 2008b ..... **Palaeogene**
346. *Clavibertus parvus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
347. *Clavibertus prominens* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Clya*** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... **Palaeogene**
348. *Clya abdita* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
349. *Clya lugubris* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic / Rovno amber
350. *Clya calefacta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
351. *Clya gracilis* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
352. *Clya granulata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
353. *Clya obscura* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
354. *Clya rotata* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
355. *Clya supercalefacta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
356. *Clya superspiralis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
357. *Clya tricurvata* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Cornutidion*** Wunderlich, 1988 ..... **Neogene**
358. *Cornutidion elongatum* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Craspedisia*** Simon, 1894 ..... **Neogene – Recent**
359. *Craspedisia yapchoontecki* Penney & Marusik in Penney et al.  
(2012b) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Cymbiopholcomma*** Wunderlich, 2008b ..... **Palaeogene**
360. *Cymbiopholcomma dudum* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
361. *Cymbiopholcomma spiculum* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Dipoenata*** Wunderlich, 1988 ..... **Neogene**
362. *Dipoenata altioculata* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber

363. *Dipoenata cala* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 364. *Dipoenata clypeata* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 365. *Dipoenata globulus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 366. *Dipoenata praedominicana* (Wunderlich, 1986) ..... Qt Dominican copal  
 367. *Dipoenata stipes* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 368. *Dipoenata yolanda* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
*Dipoenata* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Eoasagena* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene  
 369. *Eoasagena scutata* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eolyrifer* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene  
 370. *Eolyrifer longitibialis* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eomysmena* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... Palaeogene – Neogene
- = † *Antopia* Menge, 1854 [tentative synonymy]  
 = † *Astodipoena* Petrunkevitch, 1958  
 = † *Eodipoena* Petrunkevitch, 1942
371. *Eomysmena asta* Petrunkevitch, 1971 ..... Ne Chiapas amber  
 372. *Eomysmena aviceps* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 373. *Eomysmena calefacta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 374. *Eomysmena crassa* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 375. *Eomysmena baltica* Petrunkevitch, 1946 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 376. 'Eomysmena' *bassleri* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 377. ?*Eomysmena kaestneri* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 378. *Eomysmena militaris* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 379. *Eomysmena moritura* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 i. = *Eomysmena consulta* (Petrunkevitch, 1958)  
 [tentative synonymy] ..... Pa Baltic amber
380. *Eomysmena nielseni* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 381. *Eomysmena oculata* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 382. *Eomysmena punctulata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 383. *Eomysmena recta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 384. *Eomysmena tenera* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eomysmena* spp. in Wunderlich 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
- † ***Eoteutana* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene  
 385. *Eoteutana hirsuta* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Episinus* Latreille, 1809** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = † *Flegia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854  
 = † *Impulsor* Petrunkevitch, 1942  
 = † *Malleator* Petrunkevitch, 1942  
 = † *Mictodipoena* Petrunkevitch, 1958  
 = † *Municeps* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [tentative synonymy]
386. *Episinus anapidaeque* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 387. *Episinus antecognatus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Qt Dominican copal

388. *Episinus appendix* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
389. *Episinus arrodens* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
390. *Episinus balticus* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
391. *Episinus brevipalpus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
392. *Episinus bulla* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
393. *Episinus chiapasanus* (Petrunkevitch, 1971) ..... Ne Chiapas amber
394. *Episinus clunis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
395. *Episinus cochlear* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
396. *Episinus cornutus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
397. *Episinus cymbialis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
398. *Episinus dimidiatus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
399. *Episinus eskovi* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber
400. *Episinus isopteraque* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
401. *Episinus latus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
402. *Episinus longimanus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- i. = *Malleator niger* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
403. *Episinus longisoma* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
404. *Episinus minutus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
405. *Episinus mordellidaeque* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
406. *Episinus musculus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
407. *Episinus mutilus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
408. *Episinus nausticymbium* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
409. *Episinus neglectus* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
410. *Episinus penneyi* Garcia-Villafuerte, 2006a ..... Ne Chiapas amber
411. *Episinus praecognatus* Wunderlich, 1982 ..... Ne Dominican amber
412. *Episinus pulcher* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
413. *Episinus regalis* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
414. *Episinus stridulus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
415. *Episinus tibiaseta* Wunderlich, 2011g ..... Ne Dominican amber
416. *Episinus transversus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
417. *Episinus tuberosus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Episinus spp.* in Wunderlich (2008b) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Euryopis* Menge, 1868 ..... Palaeogene – Recent**
418. ?*Euryopis araneoides* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
419. *Euryopis bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
420. *Euryopis nexus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
421. *Euryopis streyi* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
- Euryopis/Emertonella complex* in Penney et al. (2012c) ..... Qt Colombian copal
- † ***Euryopus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Palaeogene**
422. *Euryopus gracilipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Faiditus* Keyserling, 1884 ..... Neogene – Recent**

423. *Faiditus crassipatellaris* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Femurraptor* Wunderlich, 2011g ..... Neogene
424. *Femurraptor dominicanus* Wunderlich, 2011g\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Globulidion* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
425. *Globulidion cochlea* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Hirsutipalpus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
426. *Hirsutipalpus varipes* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
- † *Kochiuridion* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
427. *Kochiuridion scutatum* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- Lasaeola Simon, 1881** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
- = † *Nactodipoena* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [a subgenus in Wunderlich (2008b)]
428. *Lasaeola acumen* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
429. *Lasaeola baltica* (Marusik & Penney, 2004) ..... Pa Baltic amber
430. *Lasaeola bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
431. *Lasaeola communis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
432. *Lasaeola (Nactodipoena) dunbari* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
433. ?*Lasaeola furca* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
434. *Lasaeola germanica* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber
435. *Lasaeola (Phycosoma) inclinata* Wunderlich, 2012a ..... Qt Madagascan copal
436. *Lasaeola infulata* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
437. *Lasaeola larvaque* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
438. *Lasaeola latisulci* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
439. *Lasaeola pristina* (Wunderlich, 1986) ..... Ne Dominican amber
440. *Lasaeola puta* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
441. *Lasaeola sexsaetosa* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
442. ?*Lasaeola sigillata* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
443. *Lasaeola vicina* (Wunderlich, 1982) ..... Ne Dominican amber
444. *Lasaeola vicinoides* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Lasaeola* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Lasaeola* spp. in Wunderlich (2008b) ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- † *Medela* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [?Theridiidae, cf. Wunderlich (2008b)] ..... Palaeogene
445. *Medela baltica* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Mimetidion* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
446. *Mimetidion furca* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Nanomysmena* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Palaeogene
447. *Nanomysmena aculeata* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
448. *Nanomysmena munita* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
449. *Nanomysmena palanga* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber
450. *Nanomysmena petrunkevitchi* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber
451. *Nanomysmena pseudogracilis* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Nanosteatoda* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene

452. *Nanosteatoda breiscutum* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
453. *Nanosteatoda trisetae* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Obscuropholcomma* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
454. *Obscuropholcomma* sp. in Wunderlich (2012b) ..... Pa Rovno amber
455. *Obscuropholcomma tegens* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Phoronicidia* Westwood, 1835** ..... Quaternary – Recent
456. *Phoronicidia ?aculeata* Westwood, 1835 [Recent] ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- Platnickina* Koçak & Kemal, 2008** ..... Quaternary – Recent
457. *Platnickina duosetae* Wunderlich, 2012a ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- † ***Praetereuryopis* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
458. *Praetereuryopis phoroncidoides* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Pronepos* Petrunkevitch, 1963** ..... Neogene
459. *Pronepos exilis* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
460. *Pronepos fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- † ***Protosteatoda* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
461. *Protosteatoda gutta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Pseudoteutana* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
462. *Pseudoteutana stigmatosa* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- i. = *Eomysmena stridens* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ii. = *Flegia succini* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Rugopholcomma* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
463. *Rugopholcomma patellaris* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Spinisinus* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
464. *Spinisinus parvioculi* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
465. *Spinisinus splendidus* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Spinitharinus* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... Palaeogene
466. *Spinitharinus bulbosus* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
467. *Spinitharinus cheliceratus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
468. *Spinitharinus coniectens* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
469. *Spinitharinus curvatus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
470. *Spinitharinus cymbioseta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Spinitharinus* spp. in Wunderlich (2008b) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Spintharus* Hentz, 1850** ..... Neogene – Recent
471. *Spintharus longisoma* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Steatoda* Sundevall, 1833** ..... ?Palaeogene – Recent
472. 'Steatoda' *anticus* (Berland, 1939) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Stemmops* O. P.-Cambridge, 1894** ..... Neogene – Recent
473. *Stemmops incertus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
474. *Stemmops prominens* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Styposis* Simon, 1894** ..... Neogene – Recent
475. *Styposis pholcoides* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber

- † *Succinobertus* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
476. *Succinobertus adjacens* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
- † *Succinura* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Palaeogene
477. *Succinura aciesaeta* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
478. *Succinura bellavista* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
479. *Succinura circuita* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
480. *Succinura dubia* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
481. *Succinura fuscoruber* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
482. *Succinura ovalis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Succinura* sp. in Wunderlich (2008b) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Theridion* Walckenaer, 1805 ..... ?Cretaceous – Recent
483. 'Theridion' *alutaceum* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
484. *Theridion annulipes* Heer, 1865 ..... Ne Öhningen
485. *Theridion atalus* Chang, 2004 [both generic and familial assignment unreliable!] ..... K Jehol Biota
486. 'Theridion' *berendti* Marusik & Penney, 2004 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- i. = *Theridion globosa* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]
487. *Theridion bucklandi* Thorell, 1870a ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
488. *Theridion contrarium* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
489. *Theridion crassipalpum* Berland, 1939 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
490. 'Theridion' *detersum* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
491. *Theridion erectoides* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
492. *Theridion erectum* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
493. 'Theridion' *globosus* (Presl, 1822) ..... Pa Baltic amber
494. *Theridion globulus* Heer, 1865 ..... Ne Öhningen
495. 'Theridion' *hirtum* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
496. *Theridion inversum* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
497. *Theridion maculipes* Heer, 1865 ..... Ne Öhningen
498. 'Theridion' *oblongum* (Presl, 1822) ..... Pa Baltic amber
499. 'Theridion' *ovale* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
500. 'Theridion' *ovatum* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
501. 'Theridion' *simplex* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
502. *Theridion variosoma* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
503. *Theridion wunderlichi* Penney, 2001 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- i. = *Theridion ovale* Wunderlich, 1988 [preoccupied]
- † *Thyelia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Palaeogene
504. *Thyelia anomala* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
505. *Thyelia convexa* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
506. *Thyelia fossula* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
507. *Thyelia marginata* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
508. *Thyelia pallida* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

509. *Thyelia scotina* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 510. *Thyelia tristis* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 511. *Thyelia villosa* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ulesanis* L. Koch, 1872** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
512. *Ulesanis antecessor* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic Amber  
 513. *Ulesanis frontprocera* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic Amber  
 514. *Ulesanis longicymbium* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic Amber  
 515. *Ulesanis ovalis* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber  
 516. *Ulesanis parva* Wunderlich, 2008b ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- † ***Unispinatoda* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... **Palaeogene**
517. *Unispinatoda aculeata* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
- † ***Vicipholcomma* Wunderlich, 2008b** ..... **Palaeogene**
518. *Vicipholcomma spiralis* Wunderlich, 2008b\* ..... Pa Baltic Amber
- Theridiidae incertae sedis**
519. ‘*Eomysmena*’ *succini* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 520. ‘*Anelosimus*’ *clypeatus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- THERIDIOSOMATIDAE Simon, 1881** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- Theridosomatidae gen. et sp. indet *in* Wunderlich (2004i) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 Theridosomatidae gen. et sp. indet *in* Wunderlich (2011f) ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- † ***Eocoddingtonia* Selden, 2010** ..... **Cretaceous**
521. *Eocoddingtonia eskovi* Selden, 2010\* ..... K Baissa, Transbaikalia
- † ***Eoepeirotypus* Wunderlich, 2004j** ..... **Palaeogene**
522. *Eoepeirotypus retrobulbus* Wunderlich, 2004j\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eoepeirotypus* sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † ***Eotheridiosoma* Wunderlich, 2004j** ..... **Palaeogene**
523. ?*Eotheridiosoma hamatum* Wunderlich, 2011e ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 524. *Eotheridiosoma tuber* Wunderlich, 2004j\* ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 525. *Eotheridiosoma volutum* Wunderlich, 2004j ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † ***Hypotheridiosoma* Wunderlich, 2012d** ..... **Cretaceous**
526. *Hypotheridiosoma paracymbium* Wunderlich, 2012d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Leviunguis* Wunderlich, 2012d** ..... **Cretaceous**
527. *Leviunguis bruckschi* Wunderlich, 2012d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Palaeoepirotypus* Wunderlich, 1988** ..... **Neogene**
528. *Palaeoepirotypus iuvenis* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 529. *Palaeoepirotypus iuvenoides* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Spinitheridiosoma* Wunderlich, 2004j** ..... **Palaeogene**
- NB: type species designated from the wrong genus!
530. *Spinitheridiosoma balticum* Wunderlich, 2004j ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 531. *Spinitheridiosoma bispinosum* Wunderlich, 2004j ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 532. *Spinitheridiosoma rima* Wunderlich, 2004j ..... Pa Baltic amber

<i>Theridiosoma</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1879b .....	Neogene – Recent
533. <i>Theridiosoma incompletum</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Umerosoma</i> Wunderlich, 2004j .....	Palaeogene
534. <i>Umerosoma multispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004* .....	Pa Baltic amber
 SYMPHYTOGNATHIDAE Hickman, 1931 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
 ANAPIDAE Simon, 1895 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= TEXTRICELLIDAE Hickman, 1945	
† <i>Balticonopsis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
535. <i>Balticonopsis bispina</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
536. <i>Balticonopsis bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
537. <i>Balticonopsis bulbosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
538. <i>Balticonopsis ceranowiczae</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
539. <i>Balticonopsis holti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber
540. <i>Balticonopsis perkovskyi</i> Wunderlich, 2004ar .....	Pa Rovno amber
541. <i>Balticonopsis thomasi</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Balticonopsis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004k) .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Dubianapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
542. <i>Dubianapis obscura</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Flagellanapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
543. <i>Flagellanapis voigti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic/Bitt. Amber
† <i>Fossilanapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
544. <i>Fossilanapis anderseri</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
545. <i>Fossilanapis baetcheri</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber
546. <i>Fossilanapis eichmanni</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
547. <i>Fossilanapis flexiotarsus</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
548. <i>Fossilanapis multispiniae</i> Wunderlich, 2011h .....	Pa Baltic amber
549. <i>Fossilanapis saltans</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
550. <i>Fossilanapis unispinum</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Fossilanapis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004k) .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
<i>Fossilanapis</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2011h) .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Palaeoanapis</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Neogene
551. <i>Palaeoanapis nana</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Ruganapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
552. <i>Ruganapis scutata</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Saxonanapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
553. <i>Saxonanapis grabenhorsti</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic/Bitt. Amber
† <i>Tuberanapis</i> Wunderlich, 2004k .....	Palaeogene
554. <i>Tuberanapis parvibulbus</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>COMAROMIDAE Wunderlich, 2004</b> [stat. nov. 2011].....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
† <b>Balticorma Wunderlich, 2004k</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
= † <i>Balticorma</i> [sic] Weitschat & Wichard, 2002 [ <i>nomen nudum</i> ] .....	
555. <i>Balticorma damzeni</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>h</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
556. <i>Balticorma ernstorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
557. <i>Balticorma gracilipes</i> Wunderlich 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
558. <i>Balticorma reschi</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>K*</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
559. <i>Balticorma serafinorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic/Bitt. amber
560. <i>Balticorma tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
561. <i>Balticorma wheateri</i> Penney & Marusik, 2011 <i>in</i> Penney et al.....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>MYSMENIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1928</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
Mysmeninae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004ar) .....	Pa Rovno amber
† <b>Dominicanopsis Wunderlich, 2004k</b> .....	<b>Neogene</b>
562. <i>Dominicanopsis grimaldii</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k*</i> .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Eomysmenopsis Wunderlich, 2004k</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
563. <i>Eomysmenopsis spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k*</i> .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber
<b>Mysmena Simon, 1894</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<i>Mysmena</i> (s. l.) sp. indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012a) .....	Qt Madagascan copal
564. <i>Mysmena</i> (s.l.) <i>copalis</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>f</i> .....	Qt Madagascan copal
565. <i>Mysmena curvata</i> Wunderlich, 2011 <i>h</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
566. <i>Mysmena dominicana</i> Wunderlich, 1998 .....	Qt Madagascan copal
567. <i>Mysmena fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971 .....	Ne Chiapas amber
568. <i>Mysmena groehni</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
569. <i>Mysmena grotae</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Mysmenopsis Simon, 1897b</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
570. <i>Mysmenopsis lissycoleyae</i> Penney, 2000 .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <b>Palaeomysmena Wunderlich, 2004k</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
571. <i>Palaeomysmena hoffeinsorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>k*</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>BALTSUCCINIDAE Wunderlich, 2004/</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
† <b>Baltsuccinus Wunderlich, 2004/</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
572. <i>Baltsuccinus flagellaceus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/*</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
573. <i>Baltsuccinus similis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>PROTHERIDIIDAE Wunderlich, 2004/</b> .....	<b>Cretaceous – Palaeo.</b>
† <b>Protheridion Wunderlich, 2004/</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
574. <i>Protheridion bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/</i> .....	Pa Bitterfeld amber
575. <i>Protheridion detritus</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
576. <i>Protheridion obscurum</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
577. <i>Protheridion punctatum</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber
578. <i>Protheridion tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004 <i>/*</i> .....	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Zarqaraneus</i> Wunderlich, 2008d .....	Cretaceous
579. <i>Zarqaraneus hudei</i> Wunderlich, 2008d* .....	K Jordanian amber
† <b>PRAETHERIDIIDAE</b> Wunderlich, 2012c .....	Palaeogene
† <i>Praetheridion</i> Wunderlich, 2004l .....	Palaeogene
580. <i>Praetheridion fleissneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004l* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SYNAPHRIDAE</b> Wunderlich, 1986 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>lardinidis</i> Wunderlich 2004k .....	Palaeogene
581. <i>lardinidis brevipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004k* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PIMOIDAE</b> Wunderlich, 1986 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<i>Pimoa</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1943 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
582. <i>Pimoa expandens</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
583. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) hormigai</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
584. <i>Pimoa inopinata</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
585. <i>Pimoa liedtkei</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
586. <i>Pimoa lingua</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
587. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) longiscapus</i> Wunderlich, 2008a .....	Pa Baltic amber
588. <i>Pimoa multicuspuli</i> Wunderlich, 2004r .....	Pa Baltic amber
589. <i>Pimoa (Eopimoa) obruens</i> Wunderlich, 2008a .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Pimoa</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004r) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Pimoa (Eopimoa)</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2008a) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PUMILIOPIMOIDAE</b> Wunderlich, 2008a .....	Palaeogene – Recent
† <i>Pumiliopimoa</i> Wunderlich, 2008a .....	Palaeogene
590. <i>Pumiliopimoa parma</i> Wunderlich, 2008a* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SINOPIMOIDAE</b> Li & Wunderlich, 2008 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>LINYPHIIDAE</b> Blackwall, 1859 .....	Cretaceous – Recent
= MICRYPHANTIDAE Bertkau, 1878a	
= ERIGONIDAE Simon, 1884c	
?Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet in McAlpine & Martin (1969) .....	K Canadian amber
Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet in Penney (2002) .....	K New Jersey amber
Linyphiidae gen. et sp. indet in Schmidt et al. (2010) .....	K Ethiopian amber
Linyphiinae gen. et sp. indet in Penney & Selden (2002) .....	K Lebanese amber
[NB: Wunderlich (2012d) questioned the veracity of these Cretaceous linyphiids.]	
† <i>Agynetiphantes</i> Wunderlich, 2004s .....	Palaeogene
591. <i>Agynetiphantes gibbiferus</i> Wunderlich, 2004s* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Ceratinopsis</b> Emerton, 1882 .....	Quaternary – Recent

592. *Ceratinopsis deformans* (Wunderlich, 1998) ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- Cnephalocotes* Simon, 1884c** ..... Quaternary – Recent
593. *Cnephalocotes obscurus* (Blackwall, 1834b) [Recent] ..... Qt England
- † ***Custodela* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... Palaeogene  
= † *Obnisis* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [tentative synonymy]
594. *Custodela acuta* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
595. *Custodela acutula* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
596. *Custodela bispina* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
597. *Custodela bispinosa* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
598. *Custodela cheiracantha* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
599. *Custodela clava* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
600. *Custodela curva* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
601. *Custodela curvata* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
602. *Custodela divergens* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
603. *Custodela expandens* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
604. *Custodela falcata* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
605. *Custodela femurspinosa* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
606. *Custodela henningseni* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
607. *Custodela kochi* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
608. *Custodela lamellata* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Pa Baltic amber
609. *Custodela lanx* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
610. *Custodela oblonga* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
611. *Custodela obtusa* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
612. ?*Custodela parva* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
613. *Custodela pseudokochi* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
614. *Custodela stridulans* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
615. *Custodela tenuipes* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
616. *Custodela tibialis* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Custodela* sp. in Wunderlich (2004s) ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † ***Custodelela* Wunderlich, 2004s** ..... Palaeogene
617. *Custodelela hamata* Wunderlich, 2004s\* ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- † ***Eolabulla* Wunderlich, 2004s** ..... Palaeogene
618. *Eolabulla falcata* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
619. *Eolabulla gladiformis* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
620. *Eolabulla laminata* Wunderlich, 2004s\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
621. *Eolabulla perforata* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
622. *Eolabulla sagitta* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
623. *Eolabulla similis* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eolabulla* sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (2004s) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eophantes* Wunderlich, 2004s** ..... Palaeogene
624. *Eophantes complicatus* Wunderlich, 2004s\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

625.	? <i>Eophantes seorsum</i> Wunderlich, 2012c	Pa	Baltic amber
<b><i>Erigone</i> Audouin, 1826</b>			<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
<i>Erigone</i> sp. <i>in</i> Hopkins et al. (1976)	Qt	Alaska	
626.	<i>Erigone atra</i> Blackwall, 1833 [Recent]	Qt	England
627.	? <i>Erigone dechenii</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
<b><i>Floricomus</i> Crosby &amp; Bishop, 1925</b>			<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
628.	<i>Floricomus fossilis</i> Penney, 2005c	Ne	Dominican amber
<b><i>Gonatium</i> Menge, 1868</b>			<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
629.	<i>Gonatium rubens</i> (Blackwall, 1833) [Recent]	Qt	England
<b><i>Hypselistes</i> Simon, 1894</b>			<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
630.	<i>Hypselistes jacksoni</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1902) [Recent]	Qt	England
<b><i>Linyphia</i> Latreille, 1804a</b>			<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
631.	<i>Linyphia andraei</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
632.	<i>Linyphia byrami</i> Cockerell, 1925	Pa	Green River
633.	<i>Linyphia florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
634.	<i>Linyphia pachygnathoides</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922	Pa	Florissant
635.	<i>Linyphia quievreuxi</i> Berland, 1939	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
636.	<i>Linyphia retensa</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
637.	<i>Linyphia rottensis</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
638.	<i>Linyphia seclusa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)	Pa	Florissant
+ <b><i>Madagascarphantes</i> Wunderlich, 2012a</b>			<b>Quaternary</b>
639.	<i>Madagascarphantes vomerans</i> Wunderlich, 2012a*	Qt	Madagascan copal
+ <b><i>Malepellis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971</b>			<b>Neogene</b>
640.	<i>Malepellis extincta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1971*	Ne	Chiapas amber
<b><i>Meioneta</i> Hull, 1920</b>			<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
641.	<i>Meioneta bigibber</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
642.	<i>Meioneta fastigata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
643.	<i>Meioneta separata</i> (Wunderlich, 1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Meioneta</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber	
<b><i>Micryphantes</i> C. L. Koch, 1833</b>			<b>Palaeogene</b>
644.	<i>Micryphantes molybdinus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
645.	<i>Micryphantes regularis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa	Baltic amber
+ <b><i>Mystagogus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b> ...[Wunderlich suggests possibly in Cyatholipidae]			<b>Palaeogene</b>
646.	<i>Mystagogus dubius</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958	Pa	Baltic amber
647.	<i>Mystagogus glaber</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
+ <b><i>Paralabulla</i> Wunderlich, 2004s</b>			<b>Palaeogene</b>
648.	<i>Paralabulla bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004s*	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
649.	? <i>Paralabulla dubia</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa	Baltic amber
650.	<i>Paralabulla succinifera</i> Wunderlich, 2004s	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Paralabulla</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004s, 2012c)	Pa	Bitterfeld amber	
<b><i>Pocadicnemis</i> Simon, 1884c</b>			<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>

651. *Pocadicnemis pumila* (Blackwall, 1841) [Recent] ..... Qt England
- Savignia** Blackwall, 1833 ..... Quaternary – Recent
652. *Savignia frontata* Blackwall, 1833 [Recent] ..... Qt England
- Selenyphantes** Gertsch & Davis, 1946 ..... Neogene – Recent
- = † *Palaeolinypbia* Wunderlich, 1986
653. *Selenyphantes flagellifera* (Wunderlich, 1986) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † **Succineta** Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Palaeogene
654. *Succineta brevispina* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
655. *Succineta discoidalis* Wunderlich, 2004s\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Succineta* sp. in Wunderlich (2004s) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Succiphantes** Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Palaeogene
656. *Succiphantes tanasevitchi* Wunderlich, 2004s ..... Pa Baltic amber
657. *Succiphantes velteni* Wunderlich, 2004s\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Toschia** Caporiacco, 1949 ..... Quaternary – Recent
658. ?*Toschia fossilis* Wunderlich, 2004as ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- TETRAGNATHIDAE** Menge, 1866 ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- = PACHYGNATHIDAE Menge, 1866
- = METIDAE Simon, 1894
- = NANOMETIDAE Forster & Forster, 1999
- † **Anameta** Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Palaeogene
659. *Anameta distenda* Wunderlich, 2004h\* ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
660. *Anameta kuntneri* Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Azilia** Keyserling, 1882 ..... Neogene – Recent
661. *Azilia hispaniolensis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- i. = *Azilia muellenmeisteri* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Azilia* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † **Balticgnatha** Wunderlich, 2011h ..... Palaeogene
662. *Balticgnatha projectens* Wunderlich 2011h\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Battleucauge** Wunderlich, 2008a ..... Palaeogene
663. *Battleucauge gillespieae* Wunderlich 2008a\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
664. *Battleucauge propinqua* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Corneometa** Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Palaeogene
665. *Corneometa baltica* Wunderlich 2004h\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
666. *Corneometa pilosipes* Wunderlich 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Cyrtognatha** Keyserling, 1882 ..... Neogene – Recent
667. *Cyrtognatha weitschati* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † **Eometa** Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Palaeogene
668. *Eometa calefacta* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber
669. *Eometa longipes* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
670. *Eometa occulta* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber
671. *Eometa perfecta* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber

672. *Eometa samlandica* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eometa* sp. 1–2 *in* Wunderlich (2004*h*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Homalometra* Simon, 1897*b*** ..... Neogene – Recent
673. *Homalometra fossilis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † ***Huergina* Selden & Penney, 2003** ..... Cretaceous
674. *Huergina diazromeralei* Selden & Penney, 2003\* ..... K Las Hoyas, Spain
- † ***Macryphantes* Selden, 1990** ..... Cretaceous
675. *Macryphantes cowdeni* Selden, 1990\* ..... K Sierra de Montsech
- Meta* C. L. Koch, 1836** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
676. *Meta (Praetermeta) maculosa* Wunderlich, 2008*a* ..... Pa Baltic amber
677. *Meta (Praetermeta) velans* (Wunderlich, 2004*h*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Palaeometa* Petrunkevitch, 1922** ..... Palaeogene
678. *Palaeometa opertanea* (Scudder, 1890*a*)\* ..... Pa Florissant
- † ***Palaeopachygnatha* Petrunkevitch, 1922** ..... Palaeogene
679. *Palaeopachygnatha cockerelli* Petrunkevitch, 1922 ..... Pa Florissant
680. *Palaeopachygnatha scudderri* Petrunkevitch, 1922\* ..... Pa Florissant
- † ***Priscometa* Petrunkevitch, 1958** ..... Palaeogene
681. *Priscometa capta* Wunderlich, 2004*h* ..... Pa Baltic amber
682. *Priscometa minor* Wunderlich, 2004*h* ..... Pa Baltic amber
683. *Priscometa tenuipes* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Samlandicmeta* Wunderlich, 2012*c*** ..... Palaeogene
684. *Samlandicmeta mutila* Wunderlich, 2012*c* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Tetragnatha* Latreille, 1804*a*** ..... Palaeogene – Recent
685. *Tetragnatha parva* (Hong, 1985) ..... Ne Shanwang
686. *Tetragnatha pristina* Schawaller, 1982*c* ..... Ne Dominican amber
687. *Tetragnatha tertaria* Scudder, 1885 ..... Pa Florissant
- NEPHILIDAE Simon, 1894** ..... Jurassic – Recent
- Nephilidae indet. *in* Wunderlich (2012*c*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Cretaraneus* Selden, 1990** ..... Cretaceous
688. *Cretaraneus liaoningensis* Cheng, Meng & Wang *in* Cheng *et al.*,  
2008 ..... K Jehol biota
689. *Cretaraneus martensnetoi* Mesquita, 1996 ..... K Crato Formation
690. *Cretaraneus vilaltae* Selden, 1990\* ..... K Sierra de Montsech
- † ***Eonephila* Wunderlich, 2004*i*** ..... Palaeogene
691. *Eonephila bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
692. *Eonephila excellens* Wunderlich, 2004*\*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
693. *Eonephila longembolus* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Geratonephila* Poinar *in* Poinar & Buckley, 2012** ..... Cretaceous
694. *Geratonephila burmanica* Poinar *in* Poinar & Buckley, 2012\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Luxurionephila* Wunderlich, 2004*i*** ..... Palaeogene

695. *Luxurioneephila spinifera* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Minutunguis* Wunderlich, 2011*f* ..... Quaternary
696. *Minutunguis silvestris* Wunderlich, 2011*f*\* ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- Nephila* Leach, 1815** ..... Jurassic – Recent
697. *Nephila breviembolus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Ne Dominican amber
698. *Nephila dommeli* Wunderlich, 1982 ..... Ne Dominican amber
699. *Nephila furca* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Ne Dominican amber
700. *Nephila longembolus* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Ne Dominican amber
701. *Nephila jurassica* Selden, Shih & Ren, 2011 ..... J Daohugou
702. *Nephila pennatipes* Scudder, 1885 ..... Pa Florissant
703. *Nephila tenuis* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Nephila* sp. *in* Dunlop & Penney (2012) ..... K Crato Formation
- † *Palaeoneephila* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Palaeogene
704. *Palaeoneephila brevis* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
705. *Palaeoneephila curvata* Wunderlich, 2004*\** ..... Pa Baltic amber
706. *Palaeoneephila dilitans* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
707. *Palaeoneephila fibula* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
708. *Palaeoneephila longipes* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **JURARANEIDAE Eskov, 1984** ..... Jurassic
- † ***Juraraneus* Eskov, 1984** ..... Jurassic
709. *Juraraneus rasnitsyni* Eskov, 1984 ..... J Transbaikalia
- ARANEIDAE Simon, 1895** ..... Cretaceous – Recent
- = EPEIRIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]
- = EUETRIIDAE Thorell, 1887 [based on a generic synonym]
- = ARGIOPIDAE Simon, 1890
- = ZYGIELLIDAE Simon, 1929
- ?Araneinae sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004*h*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Araneidae gen. et sp. indet. *in* Ribera (2003) ..... Qt Girona, Spain
- ?Mangorini indet. *in* Wunderlich (2011*a*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Anepeira* Wunderlich, 2004*i* ..... Palaeogene
710. *Anepeira complicata* Wunderlich, 2004*\*f* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Araneometa* Wunderlich, 1988** ..... Neogene
711. *Araneometa excelsa* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
712. *Araneometa herringi* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
713. *Araneometa spirembolus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Araneometa* sp. *in* Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Araneus* Clerck, 1757** ..... ?Cretaceous – Recent
714. ?*Araneus* sp. *in* Wunderlich (2012*c*) ..... Pa Baltic amber
715. *Araneus absconditus* (Scudder, 1890*a*) ..... Pa Florissant
716. *Araneus aethus* Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!] ..... K Jehol biota

717. *Araneus beipiaoensis* Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!] ..... K Jehol biota  
 718. *Araneus carbonaceous* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 719. *Araneus cinefactus* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant  
 720. *Araneus defunctus* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 721. *Araneus delitus* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant  
 722. *Araneus emertoni* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant  
 723. *Araneus exustus* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Ne Chiapas amber  
 724. *Araneus kinchloeae* Dunlop & Jekel, 2009 ..... Pa Florissant  
 i. = *Araneus indistinctus* (Petrunkevitch, 1922) [preoccupied]  
 725. *Araneus inelegans* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 726. *Araneus leptopodus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 727. *Araneus liaoxiensis* Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!] ..... K Jehol biota  
 728. *Araneus longimanus* (Petrunkevitch, 1922) ..... Pa Florissant  
 729. *Araneus (Calinurus) longipes* Dalman, 1826 ..... Qt Copal  
 730. *Araneus lujanus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 731. *Araneus meeki* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant  
 732. *Araneus molassicus* (Heer, 1865) ..... Ne Öhningen  
 733. *Araneus nanus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 734. *Araneus piceus* Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 735. *Araneus reheensis* Chang, 2004 [generic assignment unreliable!] ..... K Jehol biota  
 736. *Araneus ruidipedalis* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang  
 737. *Araneus troschelii* (Bertkau, 1878b) ..... Ne Rott, Germany  
 738. *Araneus vulcanalis* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant  
***Argiope* Audouin, 1826** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 = † *Magnaranea* Hong, 1985  
 739. *Argiope furva* (Hong, 1985) ..... Ne Shanwang  
**† *Bararaneus* Wunderlich, 2004i** ..... Palaeogene  
 740. ?*Bararaneus annulatus* Wunderlich, 2004i ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 741. *Bararaneus evolvens* Wunderlich, 2004\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
**† *Chrysometata* Wunderlich, 2004h** ..... Palaeogene  
 742. *Chrysometata palaearctica* Wunderlich, 2004h\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
**† *Cyclososoma* Petrunkevitch, 1958** ..... Palaeogene  
 743. *Cyclososoma succini* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
***Enacrosoma* Mello-Leitão, 1932** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 744. *Enacrosoma verrucosa* (Wunderlich, 1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber  
**† *Eoaraneus* Wunderlich, 2004i** ..... Palaeogene  
 745. *Eoaraneus complexus* Wunderlich, 2004\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
**† *Eochorizopes* Wunderlich, 2008a** ..... Palaeogene  
 746. *Eochorizopes szeklinskiae* Wunderlich, 2008a\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
**† *Eozygiella* Wunderlich, 2004h** ..... Palaeogene  
 747. *Eozygiella compacta* Wunderlich, 2004h\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

- † *Fossilaraneus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Neogene  
 748. *Fossilaraneus incertus* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Gea C. L. Koch, 1843a** ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
 749. *Gea krantzi* von Heyden, 1859 ..... Ne Rott, Germany
- † **Graea Thorell, 1869** ..... Palaeogene  
 = † *Eustaloides* Petrunkevitch, 1942  
 750. ?*Graea aberrans* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 751. *Graea bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 752. *Graea breviembolus* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 753. *Graea brevis* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 754. *Graea calceatus* (Petrunkevitch, 1950) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 755. *Graea epeiroidea* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 756. *Graea impudica* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 757. *Graea lingula* Wunderlich, 2004h ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 758. *Graea magnocoli* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 759. *Graea minor* (Petrunkevitch, 1950) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 760. *Graea setosa* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 761. *Graea succini* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Hypognatha Guérin, 1839** ..... Quaternary – Recent  
 762. *Hypognatha testudinaria* (Taczanowski, 1879) [Recent] ..... Qt Colombian copal
- † **Meditrina Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... Palaeogene  
 763. *Meditrina circumvallata* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Mesozygiella Penney & Ortuño, 2006** ..... Cretaceous  
 764. *Mesozygiella dunlopi* Penney & Ortuño, 2006\* ..... K Álava amber
- † **Miraraneus Wunderlich, 2004i** ..... Palaeogene  
 765. *Miraraneus peregrinus* Wunderlich, 2004\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Mirometa Petrunkevitch, 1963** ..... Neogene  
 766. *Mirometa valdespinosa* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- Molinaranea Mello-Leitão, 1940** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 767. *Molinaranea mitnickii* Saupe, Selden & Penney, 2010 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † **Pycnosinga Wunderlich, 1988** ..... Neogene  
 768. *Pycnosinga fossilis* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † **Testudinaroides Dunlop & Jekel, 2008** ..... Neogene  
 = † *Testudinaria* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 [preoccupied]  
 769. *Testudinaroides papposa* (Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994) ..... Ne Shanwang
- † **Tethneus Scudder, 1885** ..... Palaeogene  
 = † *Melanites* Hong, 1985  
 770. *Tethneus guyoti* Scudder, 1890a ..... Pa Florissant  
 771. *Tethneus hentzi* Scudder, 1885\* ..... Pa Florissant  
 772. *Tethneus obduratus* Scudder, 1890a ..... Pa Florissant  
 773. *Tethneus orbiculatus* (Hong, 1985) ..... Ne Shanwang

774. *Tethneus provectus* Scudder, 1890a ..... Pa Florissant
775. *Tethneus robustus* Petrunkevitch, 1922 ..... Pa Florissant
776. *Tethneus twenhofeli* Petrunkevitch, 1922 ..... Pa Florissant
- Zilla C. L. Koch, 1834** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
777. *Zilla gracilis* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
778. *Zilla porrecta* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
779. *Zilla veterana* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- RETROLATERAL TIBIAL APOPHYSIS CLADE** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- ?RTA-clade *in* Wunderlich (2008d) ..... K Myanmar amber
- LYCOSOIDEA Sundevall, 1833** ..... **Cretaceous – Recent**
- † **Korearachne Selden, Nam, Kim & Kim, 2012** ..... **Cretaceous**
780. *Korearachne jinju* Selden, Nam, Kim & Kim, 2012\* ..... K Sacheon, S. Korea  
[Tentative assignment to Lycosoidea; disputed by Wunderlich (2012d) who suggested it could be a haplogyne spider in Pholcoidea or Leptonetoidea]
- LYCOSIDAE Sundevall, 1833** ..... **?Cretaceous – Recent**
- Lycosidae gen. et sp. *in* Bottali (1975) ..... Qt Italy
- Lycosidae gen. et sp. *in* Schawaller (1982d) ..... Ne Willershausen
- Lycosidae gen. et sp. *in* Penney (2001) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Lycosidae gen. et sp. *in* Kim & Nam (2012) [unreliable record] ..... K Lioyuan, China
- Alopecosa Simon, 1885b** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**
781. *Alopecosa ?pulverulenta* (Clerck, 1757) **[Recent]** ..... Qt England
- † **Dryadia Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994** ..... **Palaeogene**
782. *Dryadia acanthopoda* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang
- Lycosa Latreille, 1804a** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
783. *Lycosa florissanti* Petrunkevitch, 1922 ..... Pa Florissant
784. *Lycosa lithographica* Schawaller & Ono, 1979 ..... Ne Randecker Maar
785. *Lycosa malleata* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang
786. *Lycosa miocaena* Schawaller & Ono, 1979 ..... Ne Randecker Maar
787. *Lycosa subterranea* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 ..... Ne Shanwang
- Pardosa C. L. Koch, 1847** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**
788. *Pardosa pullata* (Clerck, 1757) **[Recent]** ..... Qt England
- Pardosa* sp. *in* Scott (2003) ..... Qt England
- Pirata Sundevall, 1833** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**
789. *Pirata ?piraticus* (Clerck, 1757) **[Recent]** ..... Qt England
- Trochosa C. L. Koch, 1847** ..... **Quaternary – Recent**
790. *Trochosa terricola* Thorell, 1856 **[Recent]** ..... Qt England
- † **PARATTIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1922** ..... **Palaeogene**
- † **Parattus Petrunkevitch, 1922** ..... **Palaeogene**
791. *Parattus evocatus* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant

792. *Parattus latitatus* (Scudder, 1890a) ..... Pa Florissant
793. *Parattus oculatus* Petrunkevitch, 1922 ..... Pa Florissant
794. *Parattus resurrectus* (Scudder, 1890a)\* ..... Pa Florissant
- TRECHALEIDAE Simon, 1890** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- = TRICLARIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1877 [*nomen oblitum*]
- = PERISSOBLEMMATIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1882b [based on a synonym]
- Trechaleidae sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004aa) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Eotrechalea* Wunderlich, 2004aa ..... **Palaeogene**
795. *Eotrechalea annulata* Wunderlich, 2004aa\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Esuritor* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... **Palaeogene**
796. *Esuritor aculeatus* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
797. *Esuritor spinipes* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Linoptes* Menge, 1854 ..... **Palaeogene**
798. ?'Linoptes' *oculeus* Menge *in* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- NB: *Linoptes* mentioned as a *nomen nudum* by Wunderlich (2004z); this species listed by Wunderlich (2004aa) under Trechaleidae and another species under Pisauridae (see below)
- PISAURIDAE Simon, 1890** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- = BRADYSTICHIDAE Simon, 1884
- = DOLOMEDIDAE Simon, 1898a
- = HALIDAE Jocqué, 1994
- Pisauridae sp. *in* Wunderlich (1988) ..... Pa Dominican amber
- Pisauridae sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004z) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Dolomedes** Latreille, 1804a ..... **Quaternary – Recent**
799. *Dolomedes fimbriatus* (Clerck, 1757) [Recent] ..... Qt England
- † 'Linoptes' Menge, 1854 ..... **Palaeogene**
- = † *Eopisaurella* Petrunkevitch, 1958
- NB: See notes on *Linoptes* under Trechaleidae above!
800. ?'Linoptes' *valdespinosa* (Petrunkevitch, 1958)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ?'Linoptes' sp. 1–8 *in* Wunderlich (2004z) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Palaeoperenethis* Selden & Penney, 2009 ..... **Palaeogene**
801. *Palaeoperenethis thaleri* Selden & Penney, 2009\* ..... Pa British Columbia
- OXYOPIDAE Thorell, 1870a** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- = SPHASIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1871
- = HAMATALIVIDAE Marx, 1890b
- Oxyopidae sp. *in* Wunderlich 2004ab ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
- Oxyopes** Latreille, 1804a ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
802. *Oxyopes defectus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
803. 'Oxyopes' *succini* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Oxyopes sp. *in* Wunderlich (1988, 2004ab) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Planoxyopes* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... **Neogene**

804. *Planoxyopes eximus* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber  
 i. = *Planoxyopes fossilis* Wunderlich, 1988 [*lapsus*] ..... Ne Chiapas amber

**SENOCULIDAE Simon, 1890** ..... **Recent**

= NEOTHEREUTOIDAE Holmberg, 1883 [based on a generic synonym]

no fossil record

**STIPHIDIIDAE Dalmas, 1917** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**ZOROCRATIDAE Dahl, 1913** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**PSECHRIDAE Simon, 1890** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**ZOROPSIDAE Bertkau, 1882** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**

*Zoropsidae* sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004x) ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber

† ***Eomatachia* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... **Palaeogene**

805. *Eomatachia barbarus* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 806. *Eomatachia bipartita* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 807. *Eomatachia divergens* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 808. *Eomatachia duplex* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 809. *Eomatachia latifrons* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 810. *Eomatachia recedens* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 811. *Eomatachia succini* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 812. *Eomatachia wegneri* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 813. *Eomatachia xanthippe* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber

† ***Eoprychia* Petrunkevitch, 1958** ..... **Palaeogene**

814. *Eoprychia succini* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 815. *Eoprychia succinopsis* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 816. *Eoprychia vicina* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Eoprychia* sp. *in* Wunderlich (2004x) ..... ?Pa not specified

† ***Succiniropsis* Wunderlich, 2004x** ..... **Palaeogene**

817. *Succiniropsis kutscheri* Wunderlich, 2004x\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. Amber  
 818. *Succiniropsis runcinata* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 819. *Succiniropsis samlandica* Wunderlich, 2004x ..... Pa Baltic amber

† **INSECUTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... **Palaeogene**

† ***Insecutor* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... **Palaeogene**

820. *Insecutor aculeatus* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 821. *Insecutor mandibulatus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber

822. ?*Insecutor pecten* Wunderlich, 2004y ..... Pa Baltic amber
823. *Insecutor rufus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
824. ?*Insecutor spinifer* Wunderlich, 2004y ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ?*Insecutor* sp. in Wunderlich (2004y) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- ZORIDAE F. O. P.-Cambridge, 1893** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- † **Zorapostenus** Wunderlich, 2008c ..... **Palaeogene**
825. *Zorapostenus raveni* Wunderlich, 2008c ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **SUCCINOMIDAE** Wunderlich, 2012c ..... **Palaeogene**
- † **Eohalinobius** Wunderlich, 2008c ..... **Palaeogene**
826. *Eohalinobius calefactus* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
827. *Eohalinobius hiddenseeensis* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
828. *Eohalinobius patina* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
829. *Eohalinobius scutatus* Wunderlich, 2008c ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Succinomus** Wunderlich, 2008c ..... **Palaeogene**
830. *Succinomus duomammillae* Wunderlich, 2008c ..... Pa Baltic amber
831. ?*Succinomus gibbosus* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber
- CTENIDAE Keyserling, 1877** ..... **Neogene – Recent**
- = ACANTHOCTENIDAE Simon, 1892b
- † **Nanoctenus** Wunderlich, 1988 ..... **Neogene**
832. *Nanoctenus longipes* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- AGELENIDAE C. L. Koch, 1837** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- = TEGENARIDAE Prach, 1860
- = † INCEPTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942
- Agelena Walckenaer, 1805** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
833. *Agelena tabida* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Histopona Thorell, 1869** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
834. ?*Histopona anthracina* Bertkau, 1878b ..... Ne Rott, Germany
- † **Inceptor** Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... **Palaeogene**
835. *Inceptor aculeatus* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
836. *Inceptor dubius* Petrunkevitch, 1946 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Tegenaria Latreille, 1804a** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
837. ?*Tegenaria fragmentum* Wunderlich, 2004w ..... Pa Baltic amber
838. *Tegenaria lacazei* Gourret, 1887 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
839. ?*Tegenaria obtusa* Wunderlich, 2004w ..... Pa Baltic amber
840. *Tegenaria virilis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- DICTYNOIDEA O. P.-Cambridge, 1871** ..... **Palaeogene – Recent**
- Dictynoidea incertae sedis**

† <i>Sinodictyna</i> Hong, 1982 .....	Palaeogene
841. <i>Sinodictyna fushunensis</i> Hong, 1982* .....	Pa Fu Shun amber
<b>CYBAEIDAE Simon, 1898a .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= ARGYRONETIDAE Thorell, 1870a [both family names protected by usage]	
<b>Argyroneta Latreille, 1804a .....</b>	<b>?Neogene – Recent</b>
842. <i>Argyroneta aquatica</i> (Clerck, 1757) <b>[Recent]</b> .....	Qt England
843. ? <i>Argyroneta longipes</i> Heer, 1865 .....	Ne Öhningen
† <b>Vectoraneus Selden, 2001 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
844. <i>Vectoraneus yulei</i> Selden, 2001* .....	Pa Bembridge Marls
<b>DESIDAE Pocock, 1895 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
<b>Myro O. P.-Cambridge, 1876 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
845. <i>Myro extinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 ...[possibly belongs in Dictynidae].....	Pa Baltic amber
846. <i>Myro hirsutus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>AMPHINECTIDAE Forster &amp; Wilton, 1973 .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
= NEOLANIDAE Forster & Wilton, 1973	
no fossil record	
<b>CYCLOCTENIDAE Simon, 1898a .....</b>	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>HAHNIIDAE Bertkau, 1878a .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
† <b>Cymbiohahnia Wunderlich, 2004v .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
847. <i>Cymbiohahnia parens</i> Wunderlich, 2004v .....	Pa Baltic, Bitterfeld & Rovno amber
† <b>Eohahnia Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
848. <i>Eohahnia succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <b>Protohahnia Wunderlich, 2004v .....</b>	<b>Palaeogene</b>
849. <i>Protohahnia antiqua</i> Wunderlich, 2004v* .....	Pa Baltic amber
850. <i>Protohahnia tripartita</i> Wunderlich, 2004v .....	Pa Baltic amber
genus uncertain	
851. ‘ <i>Tegenaria</i> ’ <i>obscura</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>DICTYNIDAE O. P.-Cambridge, 1871 .....</b>	<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
= RHOIDAE Thorell, 1873	
= † ARTHRODICTYNIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942	
Dictynidae gen. et sp. indet <i>in</i> Penney (2002) .....	K New Jersey amber
Dictynidae sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004v) .....	Pa Baltic amber
Dictynidae sp. 1–5 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2008d) .....	K Myanmar amber
Dictyninae indet <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2012b) .....	Pa Rovno amber
<b>Argenna Thorell, 1870a .....</b>	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>

852. *Argenna fossilis* Petrunkevitch in Palmer, 1957 ..... Ne Mojave Desert
- † ***Arthrodictyna* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... Palaeogene
853. *Arthrodictyna segmentata* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Balticocryphoeca* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
854. *Balticocryphoeca curvitarsis* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- † ***Brommellina* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
855. *Brommellina longungulae* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Burmadictyna* Wunderlich, 2008d** ..... Cretaceous
856. *Burmadictyna pecten* Wunderlich, 2008d\* ..... K Myanmar amber
- † ***Chelicirrum* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
857. *Chelicirrum stridulans* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Cryphoezaga* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
858. *Cryphoezaga dubia* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Dictyna* Sundevall, 1833** ..... Quaternary – Recent
859. *Dictyna rufa* Wunderlich, 2012a ..... Qt Madagascan copal
- † ***Eobrommella* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
860. *Eobrommella scutata* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eocryphoeca* Petrunkevitch, 1946** ..... Palaeogene
861. *Eocryphoeca bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber
862. *Eocryphoeca electrina* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
863. *Eocryphoeca falcata* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
864. *Eocryphoeca gibbifera* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
865. *Eocryphoeca gracilipes* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
866. *Eocryphoeca ligula* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
867. *Eocryphoeca mammilla* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
868. *Eocryphoeca splendens* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Eocryphoeca* sp. in Wunderlich (2004v) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eocryphoecara* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
869. *Eocryphoecara abicera* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eodictyna* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
870. *Eodictyna communis* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Eolathys* Petrunkevitch, 1950** ..... Palaeogene
871. *Eolathys debilis* Petrunkevitch, 1950 ..... Pa Baltic amber
872. *Eolathys succini* Petrunkevitch, 1950\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Flagelldictyna* Wunderlich, 2012a** ..... Quaternary
873. *Flagelldictyna copalis* Wunderlich, 2012a\* ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- † ***Gibbermastigusa* Wunderlich, 2004v** ..... Palaeogene
874. *Gibbermastigusa lateralis* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Hispaniolyna* Wunderlich, 1988** ..... Neogene
875. *Hispaniolyna hirsuta* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
876. *Hispaniolyna magna* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber

- <sup>†</sup> *Mastigusa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Palaeogene  
     = <sup>†</sup> *Eotetralis* Wunderlich, 1982 [nomen nudum]
877. *Mastigusa acuminata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 878. *Mastigusa arcuata* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 879. *Mastigusa bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 880. *Mastigusa laticymbium* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 881. *Mastigusa magnibulbus* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 882. *Mastigusa media* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 883. *Mastigusa modesta* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 884. *Mastigusa scutata* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Mastigusa* sp. in Wunderlich (2004v) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Mizagalla* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Palaeogene
885. *Mizagalla quattuor* Wunderlich, 2004v\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 886. *Mizagalla tuberculata* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Palaeodictyna* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Neogene
887. *Palaeodictyna intermedia* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 888. *Palaeodictyna longispina* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 889. *Palaeodictyna singularis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 890. *Palaeodictyna spiculum* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 891. *Palaeodictyna termitophila* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 892. *Palaeodictyna unispina* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Palaeolathys* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Neogene
893. *Palaeolathys circumductus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 894. *Palaeolathys copalis* Wunderlich, 1986 ..... Qt Dominican copal  
 895. *Palaeolathys quadruplex* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 896. *Palaeolathys similis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 897. *Palaeolathys spinosa* Wunderlich, 1986\* ..... Ne Dominican amber  
*Palaeolathys* sp. in Wunderlich (1988) ..... Ne Dominican amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Protomastigusa* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Palaeogene
898. *Protomastigusa composita* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Scopulyna* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Palaeogene
899. *Scopulyna cursor* Wunderlich, 2004v ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> *Succinya* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Neogene
900. *Succinya longembolus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 901. *Succinya pulcher* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber  
 902. *Succinya spinipalpus* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Thallumetus* Simon, 1892b ..... Subrecent – Recent
903. *Thallumetus copalis* Wunderlich, 2004at ..... Qt Colombian copal
- AMAUROBIIDAE Thorell, 1870a** ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
     = CINIFLONIDAE Blackwall, 1841  
     [partly also Dictynidae; based on a generic synonym]

Amaurobiinae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004u) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>PHYXELIDIDAE Lehtinen, 1967</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>TITANOECIDAE Lehtinen, 1967</b> .....	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
+ <b>Copaldictyna Wunderlich, 2004v</b> .....	<b>Quaternary</b>
Tentative transfer by Wunderlich (2012a)	
904. <i>Copaldictyna madagascariensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004v* .....	Qt Madagascan copal
<b>NICODAMIDAE Simon, 1898</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
= MEGADICTYNIDAE Lehtinen, 1967	
no fossil record	
<b>TENGELLIDAE Dahl, 1908</b> .....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record	
<b>MITURGIDAE Simon, 1885a</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
= CHEIRACANTHIDAE Wagner, 1887	
<b>Strotarchus Simon, 1888</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
= † <i>Mimeutychurus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963 [tentative synonymy]	
905. <i>Strotarchus heidti</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
906. <i>Strotarchus paradoxus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1963) .....	Ne Chiapas amber
<b>ANYPHAENIDAE Bertkau, 1878a</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= AMAUROBIOIDIDAE Hickman, 1949	
<b>Anyphaena Sundevall, 1833</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
907. 'Anyphaena' <i>fuscata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Anyphaenoides Berland, 1913</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
908. <i>Anyphaenoides bulla</i> (Wunderlich, 1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Lupettiana Brescovit, 1997</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
909. <i>Lupettiana ligula</i> (Wunderlich, 1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Wulfila O. P.-Cambridge, 1895</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
910. <i>Wulfila spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>LIOCRANIDAE Simon, 1897a</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
?Liocranidae <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Apostenus Westring, 1851</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
911. <i>Apostenus arnoldorum</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag .....	Pa Baltic amber
912. <i>Apostenus bigibber</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag .....	Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
913. <i>Apostenus spinimanus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>Donaea Strand, 1932</b> .....	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
914. <i>Donaea collustrata</i> Bosselaers & Dierick, 2010 [Recent] .....	Qt – R Madagascar

† <i>Palaeospinisoma</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag .....	Palaeogene
915. <i>Palaeospinisoma femoralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004ag* .....	Pa Baltic amber

**CLUBIONOIDEA *incertae sedis***

Wunderlich (2011d) proposed removing almost all the amber fossils from the clubionids *sensu stricto*. We follow this in part for the two genera below, but would prefer a more formal treatment before accepting all these transfers. In general the delimitation of even modern clubionids, and related forms, is problematic.

† <i>Concursator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Palaeogene
916. <i>Concursator nudipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Systariella</i> Wunderlich, 2004af .....	Palaeogene
917. <i>Systariella magnioculi</i> Wunderlich, 2004af* .....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>CLUBIONIDAE Simon, 1895</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
Clubionidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Nishikawa (1974) .....	Qt Mizunami copal

<b>Clubiona Latreille, 1804a</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
918. <i>Clubiona arcana</i> Scudder, 1890a .....	Pa Florissant
919. <i>Clubiona attenuata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
920. <i>Clubiona curvispinosa</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Pa Florissant
921. <i>Clubiona florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Pa Florissant
922. <i>Clubiona lanata</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
923. <i>Clubiona microphthalma</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
924. <i>Clubiona pubescens</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
925. <i>Clubiona sericea</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
926. <i>Clubiona tomentosa</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Desultor</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Palaeogene
927. <i>Desultor depressus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Pa Baltic amber

<b>Elaver O. P.-Cambridge, 1898</b> .....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
928. <i>Elaver nutua</i> (Wunderlich, 1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber

† <i>Eobumbatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Palaeogene
929. <i>Eobumbatrix latebrosa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)* .....	Pa Florissant

† <i>Eodoter</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Palaeogene
930. <i>Eodoter eopala</i> Wunderlich, 2004af .....	Pa Baltic amber
931. <i>Eodoter ionimammillae</i> Wunderlich, 2012c .....	Pa Baltic amber
932. <i>Eodoter magnificus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958* .....	Pa Baltic amber
933. <i>Eodoter scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2011d .....	Pa Baltic amber
934. ? <i>Eodoter tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2011d .....	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Eostentatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Palaeogene
935. <i>Eostentatrix cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Pa Florissant
936. <i>Eostentatrix ostentata</i> (Scudder, 1890a)* .....	Pa Florissant

† <i>Eoversatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Palaeogene
937. <i>Eoversatrix eversa</i> (Scudder, 1890a)* .....	Pa Florissant

- † *Machilla* Petrunkevitch, 1958 [family uncertain] ..... Palaeogene  
 938. *Machilla setosa* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Massula* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [family uncertain] ..... Palaeogene  
 939. *Massula klebsi* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Prosocer* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Neogene  
 940. *Prosocer mollis* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- Clubionidae incertae sedis**
- † *Chiapasona* Petrunkevitch, 1963 ..... Neogene  
 941. *Chiapasona defuncta* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- CORINNIDAE Karsch, 1880a** ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
 = MYRMECIIDAE C. L. Koch, 1851 [name already used for ants]
- † *Ablator* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene  
 = † *Abiliguritor* Petrunkevitch, 1942
942. *Ablator biguttatus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 943. *Ablator curvatus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 944. *Ablator deminuens* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 945. *Ablator depressus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 946. *Ablator duomammillae* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 947. *Ablator felix* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 948. *Ablator inevolvens* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 949. *Ablator longus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 950. *Ablator nonguttatus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 951. *Ablator parvus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 952. *Ablator plumosus* (Petrunkevitch, 1950) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 953. *Ablator robustus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 954. *Ablator scutatus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 955. *Ablator splendens* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 956. *Ablator triguttatus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)\*  
     i. = *Philodromus microcephalus* C. L. Koch & Berendt,  
       1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
     ii. = *Philodromus squamiger* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..Pa Baltic amber  
     iii. = *Abiliguritor niger* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Alterphrurolithus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Palaeogene  
 957. *Alterphrurolithus longipes* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Castianeira Keyserling, 1880b** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 958. *Castianeira tenebricosa* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Chemmisomma* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Neogene  
 959. *Chemmisomma dubia* Wunderlich, 1988\* ..... Ne Dominican amber
- Corinna C. L. Koch, 1842a** ..... Neogene – Recent  
 960. *Corinna flagelliformis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber

- † *Cornucymbium* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Palaeogene  
 961. *Cornucymbium insolens* Wunderlich, 2004ah\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Cryptoplanus* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Palaeogene  
 962. *Cryptoplanus bulbosus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 963. *Cryptoplanus complicatus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 964. *Cryptoplanus incidens* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 965. *Cryptoplanus lanatus* (Petrunkevitch, 1958) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 966. *Cryptoplanus paradoxus* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 967. *Cryptoplanus sericatus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 968. *Cryptoplanus sinuosus* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Cryptoplanus* sp. in Wunderlich (2004ah) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Eomazax* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Palaeogene  
 969. *Eomazax pulcher* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Megalostrata* Karsch, 1880a ..... Neogene – Recent  
 970. *Megalostrata grandis* Wunderlich, 1988 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- † *Myrmecorinna* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Palaeogene  
 971. *Myrmecorinna gracilis* Wunderlich, 2004ah\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Palpiraptor* Wunderlich, 2011f ..... Quaternary  
 972. *Palpiraptor myrmecophagoides* Wunderlich, 2011f\* ..... Qt Madagascar copal
- Phrurolithus* C. L. Koch, 1839b ..... Palaeogene  
 973. *Phrurolithus extinctus* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 974. *Phrurolithus fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 975. *Phrurolithus ipseni* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Protoorthobula* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Palaeogene  
 976. *Protoorthobula bifida* Wunderlich, 2004ah\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 977. *Protoorthobula deelemani* Wunderlich, 2004ah ..... Pa Baltic / Bitt. amber
- Trachelas* L. Koch, 1872 ..... Neogene  
 978. *Trachelas poinari* Penney, 2001 ..... Ne Dominican amber
- ZODARIIDAE Thorell, 1881** ..... Palaeogene – Recent  
 = CRYPTOTHELIIDAE L. Koch, 1872 [younger name protected by usage]  
 = † ADJUTORIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1942  
*Zodariidae* gen. et sp. indet 1–4 in Wunderlich (2004ae) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Adjutor* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene  
 979. *Adjutor deformis* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 980. *Adjutor mirabilis* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Admissor* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene  
 981. *Admissor aculeatus* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Adorator* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Palaeogene  
 982. *Adorator hispidus* (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic / Rovno amber  
 i. = *Segestria cylindrica* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

- ii. = *Eresus curtipes* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 iii. = *Eresus monachus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 iv. = *Adorator brevipes* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 983. *Adorator samlandicus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 † ***Angusdarion* Wunderlich, 2004ae** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 984. *Angusdarion humilis* Wunderlich, 2004ae\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 † ***Anniculus* Petrunkevitch, 1942** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 985. *Anniculus balticus* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 † ***Eocydrele* Petrunkevitch, 1958** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 986. *Eocydrele mortua* Petrunkevitch, 1958\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 † ***Propago* Petrunkevitch, 1963** ..... **Neogene**  
 987. *Propago debilis* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber  
 † ***Spinizodarion* Wunderlich, 2004ae** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 988. *Spinizodarion ananulum* Wunderlich, 2004ae\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 † ***Zodariodamus* Wunderlich 2004ae** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 989. *Zodariodamus recurvatus* Wunderlich 2004ae\* ..... Pa Baltic amber

**PENESTOMIDAE Simon, 1903** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

- † ***EPHALMATORIDAE* Petrunkevitch, 1950** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 † ***Ephalmator* Petrunkevitch, 1950** ..... **Palaeogene**  
 990. *Ephalmator bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Bitterfeld amber  
 991. *Ephalmator calidus* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 992. *Ephalmator debilis* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 993. *Ephalmator distinctus* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 994. *Ephalmator ellwangeri* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 995. ?*Ephalmator eximus* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 996. *Ephalmator fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1950\* ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 997. *Ephalmator kerneggeri* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 998. *Ephalmator petrunkevitchi* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 999. *Ephalmator ruthildae* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 1000. *Ephalmator tredecim* Wunderlich, 2012c ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 1001. *Ephalmator trudis* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
 1002. *Ephalmator turpiculus* Wunderlich, 2004ad ..... Pa Baltic amber  
*Ephalmator* sp. in Wunderlich (2004ad) ..... Pa Baltic amber

**CHUMMIDAE Jocqué, 2001** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

**HOMALONYCHIDAE Simon, 1893** ..... **Recent**

no fossil record

<b>GNAPHOSOIDEA</b> Simon, 1893 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
<b>AMMOXENIDAE</b> Simon, 1893 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>CITHAERONIDAE</b> Simon, 1893 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>GALLIENIELLIIDAE</b> Millot, 1947 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
<b>TROCHANTERIIDAE</b> Karsch, 1879 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
= PLATORIDAE Simon, 1890	
<b>† Eotrochanteria</b> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Palaeogene
1003. <i>Eotrochanteria kruegeri</i> Wunderlich, 2004am* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>† Sosybius</b> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Palaeogene
= † <i>Adamator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
= † <i>Adjuncta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
= † <i>Adulatrix</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
1004. <i>Sosybius berendti</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1005. <i>Sosybius decumana</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1006. <i>Sosybius falcatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1007. <i>Sosybius fusca</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1008. <i>Sosybius kochi</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1009. <i>Sosybius lateralis</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1010. <i>Sosybius longipes</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1011. <i>Sosybius major</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
1012. <i>Sosybius minor</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854* .....	Pa Baltic amber
1013. <i>Sosybius mizgirisi</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1014. <i>Sosybius parva</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1015. <i>Sosybius perniciosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1016. <i>Sosybius rufa</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1017. <i>Sosybius similis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Pa Baltic amber
1018. <i>Sosybius succineus</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1019. <i>Sosybius tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
1020. <i>Sosybius unispinosus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Sosybius</i> sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004am, ar) .....	Pa Baltic / Rovno amber
<b>† Thereola</b> Petrunkevitch, 1955 .....	Palaeogene
= † <i>Therea</i> Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]	
1021. <i>Thereola petiolata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* [♀ = ? <i>Dasuminia</i> sp.]	
according to Wunderlich 2004b] .....	Pa Baltic amber
1022. <i>Thereola pubescens</i> (Menge <i>in</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber

† <i>Trochanteridromulus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Palaeogene
1023. <i>Trochanteridromulus glabripes</i> Wunderlich, 2004am* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Trochanteridromus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am .....	Palaeogene
1024. <i>Trochanteridromus scutatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004am* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Veterator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963 .....	Neogene
1025. <i>Veterator angustus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1026. <i>Veterator ascutum</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1027. <i>Veterator extinctus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1963* .....	Ne Chiapas amber
1028. <i>Veterator incompletus</i> Wunderlich, 1982 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1029. <i>Veterator longipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1030. <i>Veterator loricatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1031. <i>Veterator porrectus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1032. <i>Veterator viduus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Veterator</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
LAMPONIDAE Simon, 1893 .....	Recent
no fossil record	
PRODIDOMIDAE Simon, 1884a .....	Quaternary – Recent
= MILTIIDAE Thorell, 1873 [based on a generic synonym]	
Prodidomus Hentz, 1847 .....	Quaternary – Recent
1033. <i>Prodidomus madagascariensis</i> Wunderlich, 2011c .....	Qt Madagascar copal
GNAPHOSIDAE Pocock, 1898 .....	?Cretaceous – Recent
= DRASSIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]	
† Captrix Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Palaeogene
1034. <i>Captrix lineata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* .....	Pa Baltic amber
Drassodes Westring, 1851 .....	Palaeogene – Recent
1035. <i>Drassodes cupreus</i> (Blackwall, 1834a) [Recent] .....	Qt England
1036. ? <i>Drassodes femurus</i> Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989 .....	Ne Shanwang
1037. ? <i>Drassodes sextii</i> Berland, 1939 .....	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† Drassyllinus Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Neogene
1038. <i>Drassyllinus aliter</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne Dominican amber
† Eognaphosops Wunderlich, 2011b .....	Palaeogene
1039. <i>Eognaphosops cryptoplanooides</i> Wunderlich 2011b* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† Eomactator Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Palaeogene
1040. <i>Eomactator hamatus</i> Wunderlich, 2011b .....	Pa Baltic amber
1041. <i>Eomactator hirsutipes</i> Wunderlich, 2011b .....	Pa Baltic amber
1042. <i>Eomactator mactatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958* .....	Pa Baltic amber
1043. <i>Eomactator obscurior</i> Wunderlich, 2011b .....	Pa Baltic amber
Gnaphosa Latreille, 1804a .....	?Cretaceous – Recent
1044. <i>Gnaphosa affinis</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber

i. = <i>Philodromus dubius</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	
1045. <i>Gnaphosa ambigua</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1046. <i>Gnaphosa liaoningensis</i> Chang, 2004 .....	
[generic assignment unreliable!] .....	K Jehol biota
<b><i>Micaria</i> Westring, 1851</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1047. <i>Micaria procera</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1954 .....	Pa Baltic amber
1048. <i>Micaria tenella</i> Heer, 1865 .....	Ne Öhninge
+ <b><i>Palaeodrassus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
1049. <i>Palaeodrassus cockerelli</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Pa Florissant
1050. <i>Palaeodrassus florissanti</i> Petrunkevitch, 1922 .....	Pa Florissant
1051. <i>Palaeodrassus hesternus</i> (Scudder, 1890a) .....	Pa Florissant
1052. <i>Palaeodrassus ingenuus</i> (Scudder, 1890a)* .....	Pa Florissant
1053. <i>Palaeodrassus interitus</i> (Scudder, 1890a) .....	Pa Florissant
<b><i>Scopoides</i> Platnick, 1989</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1054. <i>Scopoides dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2011g .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b><i>Zelotes</i> Gistel, 1848</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
1055. <i>Zelotes concinna</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
1056. <i>Zelotes mundula</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Melanophora nobilis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
1057. <i>Zelotes regalis</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa Baltic amber
+ <b><i>Zelotetis</i> Wunderlich, 2011b</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
1058. <i>Zelotetis calefacta</i> Wunderlich, 2011b .....	Pa Baltic amber
<b>SELENOPIDAE Simon, 1897a</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
+ <b><i>Garcorops</i> Corronca, 2003</b> .....	<b>Quaternary – Recent</b>
1059. <i>Garcorops jadis</i> Bosselaers, 2004 .....	Qt Madagascar copal
i. = ? <i>Anyplops cortex</i> Wunderlich, 2004as .....	Qt Madagascar copal
<b><i>Selenops</i> Latreille, 1819</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1060. <i>Selenops benoiti</i> Wunderlich, 2004as .....	Qt Madagascar copal
1061. <i>Selenops beynai</i> Schawaller, 1984 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1062. <i>Selenops dominicanus</i> Wunderlich, 2004an .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Selenops</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Selenops</i> sp. in García-Villafuerte (2006b) .....	Ne Chiapas amber
<i>Selenops</i> sp. in Penney (2007) .....	Pa Le Quesnoy amber
<b>SPARASSIDAE Bertkau, 1872</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= HETEROPODIDAE Thorell, 1873	
= MICROMMATIDAE Bertkau, 1878a	
= EUSPARASSIDAE Järvi, 1912	
Sparassidae sp. 1–2 in (Wunderlich 2008c) .....	Pa Baltic amber
+ <b><i>Caduceator</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b> .....	<b>Palaeogene</b>
1063. <i>Caduceator minutus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa Baltic amber

1064. <i>Caduceator quadrimaculatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
† <b><i>Collacteus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1065. <i>Collacteus captivus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
† <b><i>Eostaianus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1066. <i>Eostaianus succini</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
† <b><i>Eostasina</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1067. <i>Eostasina aculeata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b><i>Eusparassus</i> Simon 1903</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1068. <i>Eusparassus crassipes</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b><i>Heteropoda</i> Latreille, 1804a</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= † <i>Retina</i> Hong, 1985		
1069. <i>Heteropoda rpbusta</i> [sic] (Hong, 1985) .....	Ne	Shanwang
[NB: as ' <i>H. robusta</i> ' this would be a junior homonym of a living species.]		
<b><i>Pseudosparianthis</i> Simon, 1887</b> .....		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
1070. <i>Pseudosparianthis pfeifferi</i> (Wunderlich, 1988) .....	Ne	Dominican amber
<b><i>Zachria</i> L. Koch, 1875</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
[NB: An Australian genus; Wunderlich (2012c) regarded at least <i>Z. desiderabilis</i> as gen. indet.]		
1071. <i>Zachria desiderabilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1072. <i>Zachria peculiata</i> Petrunkevitch, 1946 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1073. <i>Zachria restincta</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>PHILODROMIDAE Thorell, 1870a</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous – Recent</b>
Philodromidae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne	Dominican amber
Philodromidae sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004ae) .....	Ne	Baltic amber
† <b><i>Cretadromus</i> Cheng, Shen &amp; Gao, 2009</b> .....		<b>Cretaceous</b>
1074. <i>Cretadromus liaoningensis</i> Cheng, Shen & Gao, 2009 .....	K	Liaoning Province
[NB: Wunderlich (2012d) suggested this could be a Theridosomatidae]		
† <b><i>Eothanatus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1075. <i>Eothanatus diritatis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>THOMISIDAE Sundevall, 1833</b> .....		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= APANTHOCHILIDAE Thorell, 1873		
= MISUMENIDAE Thorell, 1887		
= STIPHROPODIDAE Simon, 1895		
= XYSTICIDAE Dahl, 1912		
= BORBOROPACTIDAE Wunderlich, 2004ao		
Thomisidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Nishikawa (1974) .....	Qt	Mizunami copal
Thomisidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Bottali (1975) .....	Qt	Italy
Thomisidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Schawaller (1982d) .....	Ne	Willershausen
Thomisidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne	Dominican amber
Thomisidae gen. et sp. 1–2 <i>in</i> Wunderlich (2004ap) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
Thomisidae gen. et sp. <i>in</i> Garcíá-Villafuerte (2006b) .....	Ne	Chiapas amber

<b><i>Coriarachne</i> Thorell, 1870b</b>	Quaternary – Recent
<i>Coriarachne</i> sp. in Cutler (1970)	Qt Wyoming
† <b><i>Ecotona</i> Lin, Zhang &amp; Wang, 1989 [ex Araneidae]</b>	Neogene
1076. <i>Ecotona brunnea</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
1077. <i>Ecotona pilulifera</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
1078. <i>Ecotona transipeda</i> Lin, Zhang & Wang, 1989*	Ne Shanwang
† <b><i>Facundia</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b>	Palaeogene
1079. <i>Facundia clara</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Fiducia</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950</b>	Palaeogene
1080. <i>Fiducia tenuipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950*	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Filiola</i> Petrunkevitch, 1955a</b>	Palaeogene
= † <i>Filiola</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 [preoccupied]	
1081. <i>Filiola argentata</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942)*	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Heterotmarus</i> Wunderlich, 1988</b>	Neogene
1082. <i>Heterotmarus altus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne Dominican amber
† <b><i>Komisumena</i> Ono, 1981</b>	Neogene
1083. <i>Komisumena rosae</i> Ono, 1981*	Ne Dominican amber
† <b><i>Miothomisus</i> Zhang, Sun &amp; Zhang, 1994</b>	Neogene
1084. <i>Miothomisus subnudus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994	Ne Shanwang
1085. <i>Miothomisus sylvaticus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994*	Ne Shanwang
<b><i>Misumena</i> Latreille, 1804a</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
1086. <i>Misumena samlandica</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Palaeoxysticus</i> Wunderlich, 1985</b>	Neogene
1087. <i>Palaeoxysticus extinctus</i> Wunderlich, 1985	Ne Randecker Maar
† <b><i>Parvulus</i> Zhang, Sun &amp; Zhang, 1994</b>	Neogene
1088. <i>Parvulus latissimus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994*	Ne Shanwang
† <b><i>Succinaenigma</i> Wunderlich, 2004ap</b>	Palaeogene
1089. <i>Succinaenigma raptor</i> Wunderlich, 2004ap*	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Succiniraptor</i> Wunderlich, 2004ao</b>	Palaeogene
1090. <i>Succiniraptor radiatus</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)	Pa Baltic amber
i. = <i>Succiniraptor paradoxus</i> Wunderlich, 2004ao*	Pa Baltic amber
<b><i>Synema</i> Simon, 1864</b>	Palaeogene – Recent
1091. <i>Synema enigmaticum</i> Berland, 1939	Pa Aix-en-Provence
† <b><i>Syphax</i> C. L. Koch &amp; Berendt, 1854</b>	Palaeogene
1092. <i>Syphax asper</i> Petrunkevitch, 1950	Pa Baltic amber
1093. <i>Syphax crassipes</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	Pa Baltic amber
1094. <i>Syphax fuliginosus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
1095. <i>Syphax gracilis</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
1096. <i>Syphax megacephalus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854*	Pa Baltic amber
1097. <i>Syphax thoracicus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854	Pa Baltic amber
† <b><i>Thomisiraptor</i> Wunderlich, 2004ap</b>	Palaeogene

1098. <i>Thomisiraptor liedtkei</i> Wunderlich, 2004ap*	Pa	Baltic amber
<b><i>Thomisus</i> Walckenaer, 1805</b>		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1099. <i>Thomisus defossus</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
1100. <i>Thomisus disjunctus</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
1101. <i>Thomisus lividus</i> Heer, 1865	Ne	Öhningen
1102. <i>Thomisus resutus</i> Scudder, 1890a	Pa	Florissant
1103. <i>Thomisus sulzeri</i> Heer, 1865	Ne	Öhningen
<b><i>Xysticus</i> C. L. Koch, 1835</b>		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
1104. ? <i>Xysticus annulipes</i> Bertkau, 1878b	Ne	Rott, Germany
1105. <i>Xysticus archaeopalpus</i> Leech & Matthews, 1971	Ne	Alaska
1106. <i>Xysticus oeningensis</i> (Heer, 1865)	Ne	Öhningen
<i>Xysticus</i> sp. in Protescu (1937)	Pa	Romanian amber
<b>SALTICIDAE Blackwall, 1841</b>		<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= ATTIDAE Sundevall, 1833 [based on a generic synonym]		
= LYSSOMANIDAE Peckham & Wheeler, 1889		
Salticidae gen. et sp. in Schawaller (1982d)	Ne	Willershausen
<b>† <i>Almolinus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958</b>		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1107. <i>Almolinus bitterfeldensis</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa	Bitterfeld amber
1108. <i>Almolinus clarus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958*	Pa	Baltic amber
1109. <i>Almolinus ligula</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa	Baltic amber
? <i>Almolinus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004aq)	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>† <i>Attoides</i> Brongniart, 1877</b>		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1110. <i>Attoides eresiformis</i> Brongniart, 1877	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
<b>† <i>Calilinus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq</b>		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1111. <i>Calilinus fleissneri</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq*	Pa	Baltic amber
<b>† <i>Cenattus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942</b>		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1112. <i>Cenattus exophthalmicus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942*	Pa	Baltic amber
<b><i>Corythalia</i> C. L. Koch, 1851</b>		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
1113. <i>Corythalia ocululiter</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
1114. <i>Corythalia pilosa</i> Wunderlich, 1982	Ne	Dominican amber
1115. <i>Corythalia scissa</i> Wunderlich, 1988	Ne	Dominican amber
<b>† <i>Descangeles</i> Wunderlich, 1988</b>		<b>Neogene</b>
1116. <i>Descangeles pygmaeus</i> Wunderlich, 1988*	Ne	Dominican amber
<i>Descangeles</i> sp. 1–2 in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<b><i>Descanso</i> Peckham &amp; Peckham, 1892</b>		<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
<i>Descanso</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988)	Ne	Dominican amber
<b>† <i>Distanilinus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq</b>		<b>Palaeogene</b>
1117. <i>Distanilinus filum</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa	Baltic amber
1118. <i>Distanilinus nutus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq*	Pa	Baltic amber
1119. <i>Distanilinus paranutus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq	Pa	Baltic amber

1120.	<i>Distanilinus pernatus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Eoatopsis</i> Gourret, 1887 .....		Palaeogene
1121.	<i>Eoatopsis hirsutus</i> Gourret, 1887* .....	Pa	Aix-en-Provence
†	<i>Eolinus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....		Palaeogene
1122.	<i>Eolinus balticus</i> Żabka, 1988 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1123.	<i>Eolinus fungus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1124.	<i>Eolinus insuriens</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1125.	<i>Eolinus prominens</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1126.	<i>Eolinus samlandica</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1127.	<i>Eolinus succineus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1128.	<i>Eolinus theryi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1129.	<i>Eolinus theryooides</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1130.	<i>Eolinus tyschenkoi</i> Proszynski & Żabka, 1980 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1131.	<i>Eolinus vates</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
	<i>Eolinus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004aq) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Euophrys</i> C. L. Koch, 1834 .....			Palaeogene – Recent
1132.	<i>Euophrys gibberula</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1133.	<i>Euophrys randeckensis</i> Schawaller & Ono, 1979 .....	Ne	Randecker Maar
†	<i>Evagoratus</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 .....		Neogene
1134.	<i>Evagoratus longicruris</i> Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994 .....	Ne	Shanwang
†	<i>Gorgopsidis</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....		Palaeogene
1135.	<i>Gorgopsidis bechlyi</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
†	<i>Gorgopsina</i> Petrunkevitch, 1955a .....		Palaeogene
1136.	<i>Gorgopsina amabilis</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1137.	<i>Gorgopsina constricta</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1138.	<i>Gorgopsina expandens</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1139.	‘ <i>Gorgopsina</i> ’ <i>fasciata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1140.	<i>Gorgopsina flexuosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1141.	<i>Gorgopsina formosa</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1142.	<i>Gorgopsina fractura</i> Wunderlich, 2004ar .....	Pa	Rovno amber
1143.	<i>Gorgopsina frenata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1144.	<i>Gorgopsina inclusa</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1145.	<i>Gorgopsina jucunda</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1146.	<i>Gorgopsina marginata</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1147.	<i>Gorgopsina melanocephala</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1148.	<i>Gorgopsina naumannii</i> Giebel, 1856 .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1149.	<i>Gorgopsina paulula</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1150.	<i>Gorgopsina rectangularis</i> Wunderlich, 2011h .....	Pa	Baltic amber
1151.	<i>Gorgopsina speciosa</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa	Baltic amber
<i>Heliophanus</i> C. L. Koch, 1833 .....			Palaeogene – Recent
1152.	<i>Heliophanus extinctus</i> Berland, 1939 .....	Pa	Aix-en-Provence

<i>Hyllus</i> C. L. Koch, 1846 .....	Quaternary – Recent
= † <i>Parevophrys</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942	
1153. <i>Hyllus succini</i> (Petrunkevitch, 1942) .....	Qt Copal
Originally described as Baltic amber	
<i>Lyssomanes</i> Hentz, 1845 .....	Neogene – Recent
1154. <i>Lyssomanes pristinus</i> Wunderlich, 1986 .....	Ne Dominican amber
i. = <i>Lyssomanes galianoae</i> Reiskind, 1989 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1155. <i>Lyssomanes pulcher</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Maevia</i> C. L. Koch, 1846 .....	?Neogene – Recent
? <i>Maevia</i> sp. in Riquelme & Hill (2013) .....	Ne Chiapas amber
† <i>Microlinus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Palaeogene
1156. <i>Microlinus calidus</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Pa Baltic amber
1157. <i>Microlinus folium</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Myrmarachne</i> MacLeay, 1839 .....	Quaternary – Recent
= † <i>Entomocephalus</i> Holl, 1829 [suppressed; see ICZN Opinion 2258]	
1158. <i>Myrmarachne formicoides</i> (Holl, 1829) .....	?Qt Copal [?not amber]
<i>Neon</i> Simon, 1876a .....	Quaternary – Recent
1159. <i>Neon ?reticulatus</i> (Blackwall, 1853) [Recent] .....	Qt England
† <i>Paralinus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942 .....	Palaeogene
1160. <i>Paralinus crosbyi</i> Petrunkevitch, 1942* .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Pensacolatus</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Neogene
1161. <i>Pensacolatus coxalis</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne Dominican amber
1162. <i>Pensacolatus spinipes</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Ne Dominican amber
1163. ? <i>Pensacolatus tibialis</i> Wunderlich, 2004aq .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Pensacolatus</i> sp. in Wunderlich (1988) .....	Ne Dominican amber
<i>Phidippus</i> C. L. Koch, 1846 .....	Palaeogene
1164. <i>Phidippus impressus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
1165. <i>Phidippus pusillus</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 .....	Pa Baltic amber
† <i>Phlegrata</i> Wunderlich, 1988 .....	Neogene
1166. <i>Phlegrata pala</i> Wunderlich, 1988* .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Prolinus</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958 .....	Palaeogene
1167. <i>Prolinus fossilis</i> Petrunkevitch, 1958* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Sarinda</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1892 .....	Neogene – Recent
? <i>Sarinda</i> sp. in Wunderlich (2004aq) .....	Ne Dominican amber
† <i>Steneattus</i> Bronn, 1856 .....	Palaeogene
= † <i>Leda</i> C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]	
1168. <i>Steneattus promissa</i> (C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)* .....	Pa Baltic amber
<i>Thiodina</i> Simon, 1900 .....	Neogene
1169. <i>Thiodina beugelorum</i> Wolff, 1990 .....	Ne Dominican amber
<b>Araneomorphae incertae sedis</b>	
† <i>Elvina</i> Thorell, 1870b .....	Neogene

1170. *Elvina antiqua* (von Heyden, 1859) ..... Ne Linz am Rhein

**Araneae *incerte sedis***

- Araneae gen. et sp. nov. *in Ansorge* (2003) ..... J Grimen, Germany
- † ***Amphiclotho* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1171. *Amphiclotho breviuscula* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Amphithomisus* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1172. *Amphithomisus barbatus* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Atocatle* Feldmann, Vega, Applegate & Bishop, 1998** [really a spider?] ..... Cretaceous
1173. *Atocatle ranulfoi* Feldmann, Vega, Applegate & Bishop, 1998\* ..... K Puebla, México
- † ***Cercidiella* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1174. *Cercidiella aquisexana* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Clubionella* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1175. *Clubionella antiqua* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Eresoides* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1176. *Eresoides orbicularis* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Hersilioides* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1177. *Hersilioides thanatiformis* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Opistophylax* Menge, 1856** ..... Palaeogene
1178. *Opistophylax exarata* Menge, 1856\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † ***Prodysdera* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1179. *Prodysdera intermedia* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Protochersis* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1180. *Protochersis spinosus* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Protolachesis* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1181. *Protolachesis annulata* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Paralycosa* Dunlop & Jekel, 2009** ..... Palaeogene
- = † *Protolycosa* Gourret, 1887 [preoccupied]
1182. *Paralycosa attiformis* (Gourret, 1887)\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Pseudothomisus* Gourret, 1887** ..... Palaeogene
1183. *Pseudothomisus articulatus* Gourret, 1887\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- † ***Schellenbergia* Heer, 1865** ..... Neogene
1184. *Schellenbergia rotundata* Heer, 1865\* ..... Ne Öhningen
- † ***Timeropus* Thorell, 1891** ..... Palaeogene
- = † *Lycosoides* Gourret, 1887 [preoccupied]
1185. *Timeropus hersiliformis* (Gourret, 1887)\* ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence

**NOMINA DUBIA**

***Amaurobius* C. L. Koch, 1837** [no currently valid fossil species]

1. *Amaurobius faustus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
2. *Amaurobius rimosus* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

- Auximus Simon, 1892** [now *Lathys* Simon, 1884: Dictynidae; no currently valid fossil species]
3. *Auximus fossilis* Petrunkevitch, 1950 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  4. *Auximus succini* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Clythia C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
5. *Clythia alma* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Corynitoides Dunlop & Jekel, 2009 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
- = † *Corynitis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [preoccupied]
6. *Corynitoides spinosa* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854)\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
  7. *Corynitoides undulata* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Eocryphoeca Petrunkevitch, 1958** [also contains valid fossil species]
8. *Eocryphoeca distincta* Petrunkevitch, 1950 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  9. *Eocryphoeca fossilis* (Petrunkevitch, 1942) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Eometa Petrunkevitch, 1958** [also contains valid fossil species]
10. *Eometa aberrans* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  11. *Eometa robusta* Petrunkevitch, 1958 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ero C L. Koch 1836** [also contains valid fossil species]
12. *Ero setulosa* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Fictotama Petrunkevitch, 1963 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
13. *Fictotama extincta* Petrunkevitch, 1963\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- † **Memoratrix Petrunkevitch, 1942 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
- NB: Regarded by Wunderlich (2004p) as a possible pimoid or linyphiid
14. *Memoratrix rydei* Petrunkevitch, 1942 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Mimetarchaea Eskov, 1992** ..... Palaeogene
15. *Mimetarchaea gintaras* Eskov, 1992\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- NB: Name based on a subadult male
- † **Miropholcus Petrunkevitch, 1942 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
- = † *Micropholcus* Petrunkevitch, 1942 [*lapsus*]
16. *Miropholcus heteropus* Petrunkevitch, 1942\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Perturbator Petrunkevitch, 1971 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Neogene
17. *Perturbator corniger* Petrunkevitch, 1971\* ..... Ne Chiapas amber
- † **Phalangopus Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen dubium*)** ..... Palaeogene
18. *Phalangopus subtilis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Praeoarces Wunderlich, 2004q** ..... Palaeogene
19. *Praeoarces exitus* Wunderlich, 2004q\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Segestria Latreille, 1804** [also contains valid fossil species]
20. *Segestria elongata* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  21. *Segestria nana* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

#### NOMINA NUDA

**Amaurobius C. L. Koch, 1837** [no currently valid fossil species]

1. *Amaurobius spinimanus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

- <sup>†</sup> **Anatone** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
2. *Anatone hirsuta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  3. *Anatone marginata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  4. *Anatone spinipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Aranea** Clerck, 1757 [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
5. *Aranea fossilis* Keferstein, 1834 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
- Archaea** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains valid fossil species]
6. *Archaea incomta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  7. *Archaea sphinx* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Athera** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
8. *Athera exilis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Attus** Walckenaer, 1805 [now *Salticus* Latreille, 1804; no currently valid fossil species]
9. *Attus fossilis* Walckenaer, 1837 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Clubiona** Latreille, 1804 [also contains valid fossil species]
10. *Clubiona eseri* Heer, 1865 ..... Ne Öhningen
  11. *Clubiona latifrons* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  12. *Clubiona parvula* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  13. *Clubiona pilosa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Clythia** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains a *nomen dubium* fossil species]
14. *Clythia funesta* Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  15. *Clythia gracilenta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  16. *Clythia leptocarena* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Dielacata** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
17. *Dielacata superba* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Drassus** Walckenaer, 1805 [now *Gnaphosa* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
18. *Drassus oblongus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Dysdera** Latreille, 1804 [also contains valid fossil species]
19. *Dysdera hippopodium* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  20. *Dysdera glabrata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  21. *Dysdera scobiculata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  22. *Dysdera tenera* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Eolinus** Petrunkevitch, 1942 [also contains valid fossil species]
23. *Eolinus bitterfeldensis* Wunderlich, 2004aq ..... Pa Baltic amber
  24. *Eolinus tystschenkoides* Wunderlich, 2004aq ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Epeira** Walckenaer, 1805 [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
25. *Epeira eocaenica* Giebel, 1856 ..... Pa Baltic amber
  26. *Epeira eocena* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Epeiridion** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
27. *Epeiridion femoratum* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- <sup>†</sup> **Erithus** Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
28. *Erithus applanatus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ero** C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1836 [also contains valid fossil species]

29. *Ero coronata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
30. *Ero exculta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
31. *Ero sphaerica* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
32. *Ero quadripunctata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Eyukselus* Özdkmen, 2007 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene  
   = † *Propetes* Menge, 1854 [preoccupied]
33. *Eyukselus argutus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
34. *Eyukselus felinus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
35. *Eyukselus griseus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
36. *Eyukselus latifrons* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
37. *Eyukselus pumilus* (Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854) ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Gea** C. L. Koch, 1843 [also contains valid fossil species]
38. *Gea pubescens* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Heteromma* Menge, 1856 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
39. *Heteromma intersecta* Menge, 1856\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Idmonia* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
40. *Idmonia virginea* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Melanophora** C. L. Koch, 1833 [now *Zelotes* Gistel, 1848; which also contains valid fossil species]
41. *Melanophora lepida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
42. *Melanophora nitida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Micaria** Westring, 1851 [also contains valid fossil species]
43. *Micaria ovata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
44. *Micaria squamata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
45. *Micaria tenuis* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Micryphantes** C. L. Koch, 1833 [also contains valid fossil species]
46. *Micryphantes globulus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
47. *Micryphantes turritus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Mizalia* C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 [also contains valid fossil species]
48. *Mizalia truncata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Ocia* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
49. *Ocia hirsuta* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Ocypete** C. L. Koch, 1836 [now *Heteropoda* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
50. *Ocypete angustifrons* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
51. *Ocypete marginata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † *Onca* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (*nomen nudum*) ..... Palaeogene
52. *Onca lepida* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
53. *Onca pumila* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Philodromus** Walckenaer, 1826 [also contains valid fossil species]
54. *Philodromus griseus* Menge, 1856 ..... Pa Baltic amber
55. *Philodromus marginatus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
56. *Philodromus reptans* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
57. *Philodromus redogradus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

58. *Philodromus spinipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Pythonissa C. L. Koch, 1837** [now *Gnaphosa* Latreille, 1804; which also contains valid fossil species]
59. *Pythonissa bipunctata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
60. *Pythonissa discophora* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
61. *Pythonissa glabra* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
62. *Pythonissa villosa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Segestria Latreille, 1804** [also contains valid fossil species]
63. *Segestria exarata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
64. *Segestria sulcata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
65. *Segestria undulata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Siga Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (nomen nudum)** ..... Palaeogene
66. *Siga crinita* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Spheconia Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 (nomen nudum)** ..... Palaeogene
67. *Spheconia brevipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854\* ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Syphax C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** [also contains valid fossil species]
68. *Syphax hirtus* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Theridium Walckenaer, 1805** [now *Theridion* Walckenaer, 1805; which also contains valid fossil species]
69. *Theridium bifurcum* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
70. *Theridium chorius* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
71. *Theridium clavigerum* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
72. *Theridium crassipes* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
73. *Theridium setulosum* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- Thomisus Walckenaer, 1805** [also contains valid fossil species]
74. *Thomisus matutinus* Menge, 1856 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Thyelia C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854** [also contains valid fossil species]
75. *Thyelia mengei* Giebel, 1856 ..... Pa Baltic amber
76. *Thyelia pectinata* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
77. *Thyelia spinosa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
- † **Zilla C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1834** [also contains valid fossil species]
78. *Zilla cornumana* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber
79. *Zilla spinipalpa* Menge in C. L. Koch & Berendt, 1854 ..... Pa Baltic amber

#### MISIDENTIFICATIONS

- Aranea Clerck, 1757** [now *Araneus* Clerck, 1757; which also contains valid fossil species]
1. *Aranea fusca pilosa* Bloch, 1776 [*nomen dubium*; non Araneae?] ..... Qt Copal
- † **Araneaovoius Dunlop & Braddy, 2011** [ichnogenus] ..... Palaeogene
2. *Araneaovoius columbiae* (Scudder 1878)\* [fossil egg sac] ..... Pa Canada / USA
- † **Archaeometa Pocock, 1911** ..... ?Devonian – Carb.
3. ?*Archaeometa devonica* Størmer, 1976 [unidentifiable] ..... D Alken an der Mosel
  4. *Archaeometa nephilina* Pocock, 1911\* [not identified] ..... C Coseley
- † **Arachnometa Petrunkevitch, 1949** ..... Carboniferous

5. *Arachnometra tuberculata* Petrunkevitch, 1949\* [not identified] ..... C Coseley
- † ***Eopholcus* Frič, 1904** ..... **Carboniferous**
6. *Eopholcus pedatus* Frič, 1904\* [not identified] ..... C Nýřany
- † ***Oichnus* Bromley 1981 [ichnogenus]** ..... ??
7. *Oichnus bavincourtii* (Vaillant, 1909) [at one stage placed in *Cteniza*] ..... Pa Northern France
- † ***Palaeocteniza* Hirst, 1923** ..... **Devonian**
8. *Palaeocteniza crassipes* Hirst, 1923\* [juvenile trigonotarbid?] ..... D Rhynie chert
- † ***Pleurolycosa* Frič, 1904** ..... **Carboniferous**
9. *Pleurolycosa prolifera* (Frič, 1901)\* [unidentifiable] ..... C Nýřany

43,678 Recent species according to Platnick (2013)

## HAPTOPODA

1 currently valid species of fossil haptopodid

† <b>HAPTOPODA</b> Pocock, 1911 .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>
† <b>PLESIOSIRONIDAE</b> Pocock, 1911 .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>
† <b>Plesiosiro</b> Pocock, 1911 .....	<b>Carboniferous</b>
1. <i>Plesiosiro madeleyi</i> Pocock, 1911 .....	C Coseley

no Recent species

## AMBLYPYGI

9 currently valid species of fossil whip spider

**AMBLYPYGI Thorell, 1882** ..... Carbon. – Recent

= PHRYNÉIDES Walckenaer, 1837

= PHRYNICHIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945a

**PALAEOAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (suborder)** ..... Carbon. – Recent

family uncertain

† **Sorellophrynus Harvey, 2002** ..... Carboniferous

= † *Protophrynus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 (preoccupied)

1. *Sorellophrynus carbonarius* (Petrunkevitch, 1913)\* ..... C Mazon Creek

† **Thelyphrynus Petrunkevitch, 1913** ..... Carboniferous

2. *Thelyphrynus elongatus* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Mazon Creek

**PARACHARONTIDAE Weygoldt, 1996** ..... Carbon. – Recent

† **Graeophonus Scudder, 1890b** ..... Carboniferous

3. *Graeophonus anglicus* Pocock, 1911 ..... C Coseley

4. *Graeophonus carbonarius* (Scudder, 1876)\* ..... C Cape Breton

5. *Graeophonus scudderii* Pocock, 1911 ..... C Mazon Creek

**EUAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (suborder)** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**CHARINIDAE Quintero, 1986** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**NEOAMBLYPYGI Weygoldt, 1996 (infraorder)** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**CHARONTIDAE Simon, 1892a** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PHRYNOIDEA Blanchard, 1852** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

**PHRYNICHIDAE Simon, 1892a** ..... Recent

no fossil record

**PHRYNIDAE Blanchard, 1852** ..... Cretaceous – Recent

= † ELECTROPHRYNIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1971

† **Britopygus Dunlop & Martill, 2002** ..... Cretaceous

6. *Britopygus weygoldti* Dunlop & Martill, 2002 ..... K Crato Formation

† **Electrophrynus Petrunkevitch, 1971** ..... Neogene

7. *Electrophrynus mirus* Petrunkevitch, 1971 ..... Ne Chiapas amber

**Phrynus Lamarck, 1801** ..... Neogene – Recent

8. *Phrynos mexicana* Poinar & Brown, 2004 ..... Ne Chiapas amber
9. *Phrynos resinae* (Schawaller, 1979b) ..... Ne Dominican amber

*NOMINA DUBIA*

1. *Phrynos fossilis* Keferstein, 1834 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence
  - i. = *Phrynos marioni* Gourret, 1887 ..... Pa Aix-en-Provence

136 Recent species according to Harvey (2003)

## UROPYGI

7 currently valid species of fossil whip scorpion

**UROPYGI Thorell, 1882 .....** **Carbon. - Recent**

- = THELYPHONIDA Latreille, 1804b
- = UROTRICHA C. L. Koch, 1851
- = OXOPOEI Thorell, 1888
- = HOLOPELTIDIA Börner, 1902

**plesion genera**

**† Geralinura Scudder, 1884 .....** **Carboniferous**

- 1. *Geralinura britannica* Pocock, 1911 ..... C Coseley
- 2. *Geralinura carbonaria* Scudder, 1884\* .... C Mazon Creek
  - i. = *Geralinura gigantea* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Mazon Creek
  - ii. = *Geralinura similis* Petrunkevitch, 1913 ..... C Mazon Creek

**† Parageralinura Tetlie & Dunlop, 2008 .....** **Carboniferous**

- 3. *Parageralinura naufraga* (Brauckmann & Koch, 1983) ..... C Hagen-Vorhalle
- 4. *Parageralinura neerlandicus* Laurentiaux-Viera & Laurentiaux, 1961.... C Limburg

**† Proschizomus Dunlop & Horrocks, 1996 .....** **Carboniferous**

- 5. *Proschizomus petrunkevitchi* Dunlop & Horrocks, 1996 ..... C Coseley

**† Prothelyphonus Frič, 1904 .....** **Carboniferous**

- 6. *Prothelyphonus boemicus* (Kušta, 1884b) ..... C Rakovník
  - i. = *Prothelyphonus cordai* Frič, 1904 ..... C Rakovník
  - ii. = *Geralinura crassa* Kušta, 1888 ..... C Rakovník
  - iii. = *Geralinura noctua* Kušta, 1888 ..... C Rakovník
  - iv. = *Geralinura scudderi* Kušta, 1888 ..... C Rakovník

**THELYPHONIDAE Lucas 1835 .....** **Cretaceous – Recent**

**† Mesoproctus Dunlop, 1988 .....** **Cretaceous**

- 7. *Mesoproctus rowlandi* Dunlop, 1998 ..... K Crato Formation
- Mesoproctus* sp. in Dunlop & Martill (2002) ..... K Crato Formation

**MISIDENTIFICATIONS**

- 1. *Thelyphonus hadleyi* Pierce, 1945 [unidentifiable, ?algal] ..... Ne California

## SCHIZOMIDA

6 currently valid species of fossil schizomid from 6 published names

- the fossil family Calcitronidae cannot be meaningfully compared to the Recent families

<b>SCHIZOMIDA Petrunkevitch, 1945b</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene – Recent</b>
= TARTARIDES Thorell, 1888 (tribe)		
= COLOPYGA Cook, 1899 (order)		
= SCHIZOPELTIDA Börner, 1902 (tribe)		
<b>† CALCITRONIDAE Petrunkevitch, 1945b</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene – Neogene</b>
<b>† <i>Calcitro</i> Petrunkevitch, 1945b</b>	.....	<b>Palaeogene – Neogene</b>
1. <i>Calcitro fisheri</i> Petrunkevitch, 1945b*	.....	Ne Onyx Marble
2. <i>Calcitro oplonis</i> Lin in Lin et al., 1988	.....	Pa Shandong, China
<b>HUBBARDIIDAE Cook, 1899</b>	.....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
<b>Antilostenochrus Armas and Teruel, 2002</b>	.....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
3. <i>Antilostenochrus pseudoannulatus</i> (Krüger & Dunlop, 2010)	.....	Ne Dominican Amber
<b>† <i>Calcoschizomus</i> Pierce, 1951</b>	.....	<b>Neogene</b>
4. <i>Calcoschizomus latisternum</i> Pierce, 1951	.....	Ne Onyx Marble
<b>† <i>Onychothelyphonus</i> Pierce, 1950</b>	.....	<b>Neogene</b>
5. <i>Onychothelyphonus bonneri</i> Pierce, 1950	.....	Ne Onyx Marble
<b>Rowlandius Reddell &amp; Cockendolpher, 1995</b>	.....	<b>Neogene – Recent</b>
6. <i>Rowlandius velteni</i> (Krüger & Dunlop, 2010)	.....	Ne Dominican Amber
<b>PROTOSCHIZOMIDAE Rowland, 1975</b>	.....	<b>Recent</b>
no fossil record		

267 Recent species according to Harvey (pers. comm. 2009)

## References

- Absolon, K. & Kratochvíl, J. 1932. Zur Kenntnis der höhlenbewohnenden Araneeae der illyrischen Karstgebiete. *Mitteilungen über Höhlen- und Karstforschung*, 3: 73–81.
- Agassiz, L. 1844. *Monographie des poisons fossiles du Vieux Gres Rouge ou Systeme Devonian*. Neufchatel, folio: 171 pp.
- Allen, J. G. & Feldman, R. M. 2005. *Panduralimulus babcocki* n. gen. and sp., a new Limulacean horseshoe crab from the Permian of Texas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 594–600.
- Ambrose, T. & Romano, M. 1972. New Upper Carboniferous Chelicerata (Arthropoda) from Somerset, England. *Palaeontology* 15: 569–578.
- Ambrus, B. & Hably, L. 1979. *Eriophyes daphnogene* sp. n. a fossil gall from the Upper Oligocene of Hungary. *Annales Historico-Naturales Musei Nationalis Hungarici*, 71: 55–56.
- Amerling, C. 1862. Naturökonomie der von ihm beobachteten Milben, insbesondere der Trombidieen. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmisichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften in Prague*, 2: 54–56.
- Ammon, L. von 1901. Ueber *Anthracomartus* aus dem Pfälzischen Carbon. *Geognostische Jahresshefte*, 13: 1–6.
- Anderson, L. I., Dunlop, J. A. & Trewin, N. H. 2000. A Middle Devonian chasmataspid arthropod from Achansarras Quarry, Caithness, Scotland. *Scottish Journal of Geology*, 36: 151–158.
- Andrée, K. 1913. Ueber *Anthracophrynx tuberculatus* nov. gen. nov. spec. aus dem productiven Karbon von Dudweiler im Saar-Revier, nebst einer Liste der bisher im Karbon Deutschland gefundenen Arachnoiden-reste. *Jahres-Bericht und Mitteilungen der Oberrheinischen Geologischen Vereins*, 3: 89–93.
- Ansorge, J. 2003. Insects from the Lower Toarcian of Middle Europe and England. *Acta zoologica cracoviensia*, 46 (suppl.–Fossil Insects): 291–310.
- Aoki, J. 1965. Oribatiden (Acarina) Thailands. I. *Nature and Life in Southeast Asia*, 4: 129–193.
- Aoki, J. 1966a. A remarkable new oribatid mite from South Japan (Cryptostigmata: Tokunocepheidae, fam. nov.). *Acarologia*, 8: 358–364.
- Aoki, J. 1966b. Epizoic symbiosis: an oribatid mite, *Symbioribates papuensis*, representing a new family, from cryptogamic plants growing on backs of Papuan weevils (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Pacific Insects*, 8: 281–289.
- Aoki, J. 1974. [On the fossil mites in Mizunami amber from Gifu Prefecture, Central Japan.] *Bulletin of the Mizunami Fossil Museum*, 1: 397–399 [in Japanese with English summary].
- Aoki, J. 1976. Oribatid mites from the IBP Study Area, Pasoh Forest Reserve, West Malaysia. *Nature and Life in Southeast Asia*, 7: 39–59.
- Aoki, J., Takaku, G. & Ito, F. 1994. Aribatidae, a new myrmecophilous oribatid mite family from Java. *International Journal of Acarology*, 20: 3–10.

- Arillo, A. & Subías, L.S. 2000. A new fossil oribatid mite, *Arachaeocheistes minguezae* n. gen. n. sp. from Spanish Lower Cretaceous amber. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 84: 231–236.
- Arillo, A. & Subías, L.S. 2002. Second fossil oribatid mite from the Spanish Lower Cretaceous amber. *Eupterogaeus bitranslammellatus* n. sp. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Cepheidae). *Acarologia*, 42: 403–406.
- Arillo, A., Subiás, L. S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2008. A new fossil oribatid mite, *Ommatocepheus nortoni* sp. nov. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Cepheidae), from a new outcrop of Lower Cretaceous Álava amber (northern Spain). *Systematic and Applied Acarology*, 13: 252–255.
- Arillo, A., Subiás, L. S. & Shtanchaeva, U. 2009. A new fossil species of oribatid mite, *Ametroproctus valeriae* sp. nov. (Acariformes, Oribatida, Ametroproctidae), from the Lower Cretaceous amber of San Just, Teruel Province, Spain. *Cretaceous Research*, 30: 322–324.
- Armas L. F. de & Teruel, R. 2002. Un género nuevo de Hubbardiidae (Arachnida: Schizomida) de las Antillas Mayores. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 6: 45–52.
- Atyeo, W. T. & Baker, E. W. 1964. Tarsocheylidae, a new family of prostigmatic mites (Acarina). *Bulletin of the University of Nebraska State Museum*, 4: 243–256.
- Atyeo W. T. & Gaud, J. 1979. Ptyssalgidae, a new family of analgoid feather mites (Acarina, Acaridida). *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 16: 306–308.
- Atyeo, W. T. & Peterson, P. C. 1972. The feather mite family Alloptidae Gaud, new status, I. The subfamilies Trouessartiinae Gaud and Thysanocercinae, new subfamily (Analgoidea). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 188: 56–60.
- Atyeo W. T., Baker, E. W. & Delfinado M. D. 1974. *Gaudiella minuta*, a new genus and species of mite (Acarina: Acaridia) belonging to the new family Gaudiellidae. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, 64: 295–298.
- Audouin, V. 1826. Explication sommaire des planches d'arachnides de l'Égypte et de la Syrie. In *Description de l'Égypt ou Recueil des Observations et des Recherches qui ont été Faites en Égypte Pendant l'Expédition de l'Armée Française, 1<sup>st</sup> edition*, 1(4), 99–186. C. L. F. Panckoucke, Paris.
- Ausserer, A. 1867. Die Arachniden Tirols nach ihrer horizontalen und verticalen Verbreitung; 1. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 17: 137–170.
- Ausserer, A. 1875. Zweiter Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Arachniden-Familie der Territelariae Thorell (Mygalidae Autor). *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 25: 125–206.
- Ayyildiz, N. & Luxton, M. 1989. Epimerellidae (Acari, Oribatida), a new mite family. *Journal of Natural History*, 23: 1381–1386.
- Baily, W. H. 1863. Remarks on some Coal Measures Crustacea belonging to the genus *Belinurus*, König, with description of two new species from Queen's County, Ireland. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 11: 107–114.

- Baily, W. H. 1869. On fossils obtained at Kiltorcan Quarry, Co. Kilkenny. *British Association Report*, pp. 73–75.
- Baker, E. W. 1949. Pomerantziidae, a new family of prostigmatic mites. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 39: 269–271.
- Baker, E. W. & Pritchard, A. E. 1953. The family categories of tetranychoid mites, with a review of the new families Linotetranidae and Tuckerellidae. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 46: 243–258.
- Baldwin W. & Sutcliffe, W. H. 1904. *Eoscorpius sparthensis* n. sp. from the Middle Coal Measures of Lancashire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 60: 395–398.
- Balogh, J. 1958. Oribatides nouvelles de l'Afrique tropicale. *Revue Zoologie Botanique Africaines*, 58: 1–34.
- Balogh, J. 1968. New oribatids (Acari) from New Guinea. *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 14: 259–285.
- Balogh, J. 1970. New oribatids (Acari) from New Guinea. II. *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 16: 291–344.
- Balogh, J. 1972. *The oribatid genera of the world*. Akadémiai Kiadó, Budapest, 188 pp.
- Balogh, J. 1983. A partial revision of the Oppidae Grandjean, 1954 (Acari: Oribatei). *Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*, 29: 1–79.
- Balogh, J. & Balogh, P. 1984. A review of the Oribatuloidea Thor, 1929 (Acari: Oribatei). *Acta Zoologica Hungarica*, 30: 257–313.
- Balogh, J. & Balogh, P. 1992. *The oribatid mites genera of the world. I*. Hungarian National Museum Press, 263 pp.
- Balzan, L. 1888. *Chernetidae Nonnullae Sud-Americanae, III*. Asuncion.
- Balzan, L. 1892. Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (Décembre 1887 – Avril 1888). Arachnides. Chernetes (Pseudoscorpiones). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 60: 497–552.
- Bamber, R. 2007. A holistic re-interpretation of the phylogeny of the Pycnogonida Latreille, 1810 (Arthropoda). *Zootaxa*, 1668: 295–312.
- Banks, N. 1892a. A new genus of Phalangiidae. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 2(2): 249–251.
- Banks, N. 1893. The Phalanginae of the United States. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 25: 205–211.
- Banks, N. 1895. Notes on the Pseudoscorpionida. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 3: 1–13.
- Banks, N. 1896. New North American spiders and mites. *Transactions of the American Entomological Society*, 23: 57–77.
- Banks, N. 1905. Arachnids from the Cocos Island. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 7: 20–23.
- Barbour, E. H. 1914. Carboniferous eurypterids of Nebraska. *American Journal of Science*, 4<sup>th</sup> Series, 38: 507–510.

- Beecher, C. E. 1902. Note on a new xiphosuran from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *American Geologist*, 29, 143–146.
- Beecher, C. E. 1904. Note on a new Permian xiphosuran from Kansas. *American Journal of Science*, 4<sup>th</sup> Series, 17: 23–24.
- Beier, M. 1932a. Pseudoscorpionidea I. Subord. Chthoniinea et Neobisiinea. *Tierreich*, 57: i–xx, 1–258.
- Beier, M. 1932b. Pseudoscorpionidea II. Subord. C. Cheliferina. *Tierreich*, 58: i–xxi, 1–294.
- Beier, M. 1937. Pseudoscorpione aus dem baltischen Bernstein. *Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von Professor Dr. Embrik Strand, Riga*, 2: 302–316.
- Beier, M. 1947a. Pseudoscorpione im Baltischen Bernstein und die Untersuchung von Bernstein-Einschlüssen. *Mikroskopie, Wien*, 1: 188–199.
- Beier, M. 1947b. Zur Kenntnis der Pseudoscorpionidenfauna des südlichen Afrika, insbesondere der südwest und südafrikanischen Trockengebiet. *Eos, Madrid*, 23: 285–339.
- Beier, M. 1955. Pseudoscorpione im baltischen Bernstein aus dem Geologischen Staatsinstitut in Hamburg. *Mitteilungen aus dem Mineralogisch-Geologischen Staatsinstitut in Hamburg*, 25: 48–54.
- Bell, W. A. 1922. A new genus of Characeae and new Merostomata from the Coal Measures of Nova Scotia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 4: 159–167.
- Bergström, J., Stürmer, W. & Winter, G. 1980. *Palaeoisopus*, *Palaeopantopus* and *Palaeothea*, pycnogonid arthropods from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate, West Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 54: 7–54.
- Berland, L. 1913. Araignées. In *Mission du Service géographique de l'armée pour la mesure d'un arc du méridien équatorial en Amérique du Sud (1899-1906)*. Paris, 10: 78–119.
- Berland, L. 1939. Description de quelques Araignées fossiles. *Revue Française d'Entomologie*, 6: 1–9.
- Berlese, A. 1885. Acarorum Systematis. *Bullettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, 17: 121–135.
- Berlese, A. 1888. Acari Austro-Americani quos collegit Aloysius Balzan. Manipulus primus. Species novas circiter quinquaginta complectens. *Bullettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, 20: 171–222.
- Berlese, A. 1896. Acari, Myriapoda et Scorpiones hucusque in Italia reperta. *Acari, Myriapoda et Scorpiones in Italia reperta*, Fasc. 79, 15 pp., 6 pls.
- Berlese, A. 1899. Gli acari agrarii. Puntat II. *Rivista di Patologia Vegetale*, Padova, 7: 312–344.
- Berlese, A. 1910. Lista di nuove specie e nuovi generi di Acari. *Redia*, 6: 242–271.
- Berlese, A. 1914. Acari nuovi. *Redia*, 10: 1–150.
- Berlese, A. 1923. Centuria sesta di Acari nuovi. *Redia*, 15: 237–262.
- Bernini, F. 1975. Notulae Oribatologicae XII. Una nuova specie di *Carabodes* affine a *C. minusculus* Berlese 1923 (Acarida, Oribatei). *Redia* 56: 455–471.
- Bertkau, P. 1872. Über die Respirationsorgane der Araneen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 38: 208–233.

- Bertkau, P. 1878a. Versuch einer natürlichen Anordnung der Spinnen, nebst Bemerkungen zu einzelnen Gattungen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 44: 351–410.
- Bertkau, P. 1878b. Einige Spinnen und ein Myriapode aus der Braunkohle von Rott. *Verhandlungen des Naturhistorischen Vereins der Preussischen Rheinlande und Westfalens, Bonn*, 35: 346–360.
- Bertkau, P. 1882. Ueber das Cribellum und Calamistrum. Ein Beitrag zur Histologie, Biologie und Systematik der Spinnen. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 48: 316–362.
- Beyschlag, F. & Fritsch, K. von 1899. Das jüngere Steinkohlengebirge und das Rothliegende in der Provinz Sachsen und den angrenzenden Gebieten. *Abhandlungen der Königlich Preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt*, 10: 1–263.
- Blackwall, J. 1833. Characters of some undescribed genera and species of Araneidae. *London philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science*, 3: 104–112, 187–197, 344–352, 436–443.
- Blackwall, J. 1834a. Characters of some undescribed species of Araneidae. *London philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science*, 5: 50–53.
- Blackwall, J. 1834b. *Researches in Zoology*. London, pp. 229–433.
- Blackwall, J. 1841. The difference in the number of eyes with which spiders are provided proposed as the basis of their distribution into tribes; with descriptions of newly discovered species and the characters of a new family and three new genera of spiders. *Transactions of the Linnean Society, London*, 18: 601–670.
- Blackwall, J. 1853. Descriptions of some newly discovered species of Araneida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 2*, 11: 14–25.
- Blackwall, J. 1859. Descriptions of newly discovered spiders captured by James Yate Johnson Esq., in the island of Maderia. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 3*, 4: 255–267.
- Blackwall, J. 1862. Descriptions of newly-discovered spiders from the island of Madeira. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 3*, 9: 370–382.
- Blackwall, J. 1864. *A History of the Spiders of Great Britain and Ireland. Part II*. The Ray Society, London, 1864 pp. 175–384.
- Blackwall, J. 1870. Notes on a collection of spiders made in Sicily in the spring of 1868, by E. Perceval Wright, M.D., with a list of the species, and descriptions of some new species and of a new genus. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 4*, 5: 392–405.
- Blanchard, E. 1852. Arachnides. In *L'organisation du règne animal, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*, vol. 2. E. Blanchard, Paris.
- Blaszak, J., Cokendolpher, J. C. & Polyak, V. J. 1995. *Paleozerocon cavernicolous*, a new genus and new species of fossil mite from a cave in the southwestern U.S.A. (Acari, Gamasida: Zerconidae). *International Journal of Acarology*, 21: 253–259.
- Bleicher, M. 1897. Sur la découverte d'une nouvelle espèce de limule dans les marnes irisées de Lorraine. *Bulletin de la Société des Sciences de Nancy*, (2)14: 116–126.

- Bloch, M. [E.] 1776. Naturgeschichte des Kopals. *Beschäftigungen der Berlinischen Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde*, 2: 91–196.
- Bode, A. 1951. Ein Liassischer Skorpionide. *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 24: 58–65.
- Bolland, H. R. & Magowski, W. Ł. 1990. *Neophyllobius succineus* n. sp. from Baltic amber (Acari: Raphignathoidea: Camerobiidae). *Entomologische Berichten*, 50: 17–21.
- Bosselaers, J. 2004. A new *Garacops* species from Madagascar copal (Araneae: Selenopidae). *Zootaxa*, 445: 1–7.
- Bosselaers, J., Dierick, M., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Van Hoorebeke, L. & Jacobs, P. 2010. High resolution X-ray computed tomography of an extant new *Donaea* (Araneae: Liocranidae) species in Madagascan copal. *Zootaxa*, 2427: 25–35.
- Bottali, P. 1975. Note su due rari esemplari di Araneidi (Aracnidi) rinvenuti nei depositi diatomitici (facies lacustre) di Riano Flaminio (Roma). *Fragmenta entomologica*, 11: 169–174.
- Braddy, S. J., Aldridge, R. J. & Theron, J. N. 1995. A new eurypterid from the Late Ordovician Table Mountain Group, South Africa. *Palaeontology*, 38: 563–581.
- Braddy, S. J., Selden, P. A. & Doan Nhat T. 2002. A new carcinosomatid eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of Northern Vietnam. *Palaeontology*, 45: 897–915.
- Brauckmann, C. 1982. Der Schwertschwanz *Euproops* (Xiphosurida, Limulina, Euproopacea) aus dem Ober-Karbon des Piesbergs bei Osnabrück. *Osnabücker naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 9: 17–26.
- Brauckmann, C. 1984. Eine neue Arachniden-Art aus dem Westfalias des Saargebietes (West-Deutschland). *Dortmunder Beiträge zur Landeskunde, naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 18: 95–103.
- Brauckmann, C. 1987. Neue Arachniden (Ricinuleida, Trigonotarbida) aus dem Namurium B von Hagen-Vorhalle (Ober-Karbon; West-Deutschland). *Dortmunder Beiträge der Landeskunde, naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 21: 97–109.
- Brauckmann, C. & Koch, L. 1983. *Prothelyphonus naufragus* n. sp., ein neuer Geisselskorpion [Arachnida: Thelyphonida: Thelyphonidae] aus dem Namurium unteres Oberkarbon) von West-Deutschland. *Entomologica Germania*, 9: 63–74.
- Brauckmann, C., Koch, L. & Kemper, M. 1985. Spinnentiere (Arachnida) und Insekten aus den Vorhalle-Schichten (Namurian B; Ober-Karbon) von Hagen-Vorhalle (West-Deutschland). *Geologie und Paläontologie in Westfalen*, 3: 1–131.
- Brauer, F., Redtenbacher, J. & Ganglbauer, L. 1889. Fossile Insekten aus der Juraformation Ost-Siberiens. *Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Petersbourg*, VII serie, 36(15): 1–22.
- Braun, C. F. W. 1860. Die Thiere in den Pflanzenschifern der Gegend von Bayreuth. Programm zum Jahresbericht der Königl. Kreis-Landwirtschafts- und Gewerbschule zu Bayreuth für das Schuljahr 1859/60. *Jahresbericht von der Königl. Kreis-Landwirtschafts- und Gewerbschule zu Bayreuth für das Schuljahr 1859/60*: 11 pp.

- Brescovit, A. D. 1997. Revisão de Anyphaeninae Bertkau a nível de gêneros na região neotropical (Araneae, Anyphaenidae). *Revista Brasileira de Zoologia*, 13: 1–187.
- Briggs, D. E. G., Siveter, D. J., Siveter, D. J., Sutton, M. D., Garwood, R. J. & Legg, D. 2012. Silurian horseshoe crab illuminates the evolution of arthropod limbs. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 109: 15702–15703.
- Briggs, T. A. 1971. Relict harvestmen from the Pacific northwest (Opiliones). *Pan-Pacific Entomologist*, 74: 165–178.
- Bristowe, W. S. 1938. The classification of spiders. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 108: 285–322.
- Bristowe, W. S. 1939. *The comity of spiders. Volume 1*. London, 228 pp.
- Brongniart, C. 1877. Note sur une Aranéide fossile des terrains tertiaires. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5) 7: 221–224.
- Bruce, W. A. & Johnston, D. E. 1976. *Gaudoglyphus* n. gen., based on *Analges minor* Nörner (Acari: Gaudoglyphidae n. fam.). *International Journal of Acarology*, 2: 29–33.
- Broili, F. 1928. Crustaceenfunde aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. I. Über Extremitätenreste. *Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Abteilung*, 1928: 197–201.
- Broili, F. 1930. Über ein neues Exemplar von *Palaeopantopus*. *Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Abteilung*, 1930: 209–214.
- Bromley, R.G. 1981. Concepts in ichnotaxonomy illustrated by small round holes in shells. *Acta Geològica Hispànica*, 16: 55–64.
- Bronn, H. G. 1856. *Lethaea Geognostica oder Abbildung und Beschreibung für die Gebirgs-Formationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen. Dritter Band*. Schweizerbart'sche Verlagshandlung und Druckerei 1853–1856, pp. 622–639.
- Buckland, W. 1837. *The Bridgewater treatises on the power, wisdom and goodness of God as manifested in the creation. Treatise IV. Geology and mineralogy with reference to natural theology. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*. William Pickering, London.
- Bulanova-Zachvatkina, E. M. 1974. [New genera of oribatid mites from the Upper Cretaceous of Tajmyr.] *Paleontological Journal*, 1974: 141–144. [In Russian]
- Burmeister, H. 1843. *Die Organisation der Trilobiten, aus ihren lebenden Verwandten entwickelt; nebst systematischen Uebersicht aller zeither beschrieben Arten*. G. Reimer, Berlin, 148 pp.
- Cambridge, F. O. P.- 1893. Handbook to the study of British spiders (Drassidae and Agelenidae). *British Nature Supplement*, 3: 117–170.
- Cambridge, F. O. P.- 1899. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 2. *Biologia Centrali-Americanana*: pp. 41–88.

- Cambridge, O. P.- 1870. Descriptions and sketches of two new species of Araneida, with characters of a new genus. *Journal of the Linnean Society of London*, 10: 398–405.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1871. Arachnida (1870). *The Zoological Record*, 7: 207–224.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1873. On some new genera and species of Araneida. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1873: 112–129.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1874. On some new genera and species of Araneida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 4, 14: 169–183.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1876. On a new order and some new genera of Arachnida from Kerguelen's Land. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1876: 258–265.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1877. On some new species of Araneida, with characters of two new genera and remarks on the families Podophthalmides and Dinopides. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1877: 557–578.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1879a. On some new and rare spiders from New Zealand, with characters of four new genera. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1879: 681–703.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1879b. On some new and rare British spiders, with characters of a new genus. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 4: 190–215.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1881. On some new genera and species of Araneidea. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1881: 765–775.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1882a. On new genera and species of Araneidea. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1882: 423–442.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1882b. Arachnida (1881). *The Zoological Record*, 18: 1–32.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1894. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 121–144.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1895. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 145–160.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1898. Arachnida. Araneida. Vol. 1. *Biologia Centrali-Americana*: pp. 233–288.
- Cambridge, O. P.- 1902. On new and rare British Arachnida. *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club*, 23: 16–40.
- Camin, J. H. & Gorirossi, F. E. 1955. A revision of the suborder Mesostigmata (Acarina), based on new interpretations of comparative morphological data. *Chicago Academy of Sciences Special Publication*, 11: 1–70.
- Camin J. H., Moss W. W. & Oliver J. H. 1967. Cloacaridae, a new family of cheyletoid mites from the cloaca of aquatic turtles. *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 4: 261–272.
- Campos, D. R. B. 1986. Premeiro registro fóssil de Scorpinoidea na Chapada do Araripe (Cretáceo Inferior), Brasil. *Anais do Academia Brasileira dos Ciências*, 58: 135–137.
- Canestrini, G. & Fanzago, F. 1877. Intorno agli Acari italiani. - Atti del R. Istituto Veneto Scienze, Lettere ed Arti, Ser. 5 4: 69–208.

- Canestrini, G. & Pavesi, P. 1870. Catalogo sistematico degli Araneida italiani. *Archivo per la zoologia, l'anatomia e la fisiologia*, (2)2: 1–44.
- Caporiacco, L. di 1949. Aracnidi della colonia de Kenya raccolti da Toschi e Meneghetti negli anni 1944–1946. *Commentationes Pontificiae Academiae Scientiarum*, 13: 309–492.
- Carvalho, M. P. G. de & Lourenço, W. R. 2001. A new family of fossil scorpions from the Early Cretaceous of Brazil. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie de Sciences de Paris, Earth and Planetary Sciences*, 332: 711–716.
- Caster, K. E. & Brooks, H. K. 1956. New fossils from the Canadian–Chazan (Ordovician) hiatus in Tennessee. *Bulletin of American Palaeontology*, 36: 157–199.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1953. *Melbournopterus*, a new Silurian eurypterid from Australia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 27: 153–156.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1955. *Marsupipterus*, an unusual eurypterid from the Downtonian of England. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 1040–1041.
- Caster, K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1956. Some notes on the genus *Dolichopterus* Hall. *Journal of Paleontology*, 30: 19–28.
- Caster K. E. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964. Upper Ordovician eurypterids of Ohio. *Palaeontographica Americana*, 4 (32): 297–358.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1923a. The genus *Pseudogarypus* Ellingsen (Pseudoscorpionida – Feallidae). *Entomological News*, 34: 146–149, 161–166.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1923b. New and little known pseudoscorpions, principally from the islands and the adjacent shores of the Gulf of California. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Science*, (4)12: 353–387.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1929. A synoptic classification of the false scorpions or chela-spinners, with a report on a cosmopolitan collection of the same. Part I. The Heterosphyronida (Chthoniidae) (Arachnida-Chelonethida). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 10, 4: 50–80.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1930. A synoptic classification of the false scorpions or chela-spinners, with a report on a cosmopolitan collection of the same. Part II. The Diplosphyronida (Arachnida-Chelonethida). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 10, 5: 1–48, 585–620.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1931a. The arachnid order Chelonethida. *Stanford University Publications, Biological Sciences*, 7: 1–284.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1931b. A synoptic revision of the generic classification of the chelonethid family Cheliferidae Simon (Arachnida). *Canadian Entomologist*, 64: 289–294.
- Chamberlin, J. C. 1947. The Vachoniidae – a new family of false scorpions represented by two new species from caves in Yucatan (Arachnida, Chelonethida, Neobisioidea). *Bulletin of the University of Utah, Biological Series*, 10(4): 1–15.

- Chamberlin, R. V. 1917. New spiders of the family Aviculariidae. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 61: 25–75.
- Chamberlin, R. V. 1922. Two new American arachnids of the order Pedipalpida. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, 235: 11–12.
- Chamberlin, R. V. & Ivie, W. 1943. New genera and species of North American linyphiid spiders. *Bulletin of the University of Utah*, 33(10): 1–39.
- Chamberlin, R. V. & Mulaik, S. 1942. On a new family in the Notostigmata. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, 55: 125–132.
- Chang A.-c. 1957. On the discovery of the Wenlockian *Eurypterus*-fauna from south China. *Acta Palaeontologica Sinica*, 5: 446–450.
- Chang J.-p. 2004. Some new species of spider and Sacculinidae fossils in Jehol biota. *Global Geology*, 23: 313–320.
- Chapman, F. 1932. Two new Australian fossil king-crabs. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria, New Series*, 44: 100–102.
- Charbonnier, S., Vannier, J. & Riou, B. 2007. New sea spiders from the Jurassic La Voulte-sur-Rhône Lagerstätte. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 274: 2555–2561.
- Cheng X.-d., Meng Q.-j., Wang X.-r. & Gao C.-l. 2008. [New discovery of Nephilidae in Jehol biota (Araneae, Nephilidae).] *Acta zootaxonomica Sinica*, 33: 330–334. [in Chinese with English summary]
- Cheng X.-d., Shen C.-z. & Gao C.-l. 2009. [A new fossil spider of the Philodromidae from the Yixian Formation of western Liaoning Province, China (Arachnida, Araneae).] *Acta Arachnologica Sinica*, 18: 23–27. [in Chinese with English summary]
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1928. Nouvelles données sur les Xiphosura du bassin Donets. *Bulletin du Comité Géologique*, 47: 519–531.
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1933. [Arthropoda from the Urals and other regions of the USSR.] *Materials of the Central Scientific and Prospecting Institute Paleontology and Stratigraphy, Magazine*, 1: 15–25. [in Russian with English summary]
- Chernyshev, B. I. 1948. New representative of Merostomata from the Lower Carboniferous. *State of Kiev, Geological Collections*, 2: 119–130.
- Chlupáč, I. 1994. Pterygotid eurypterids (Arthropoda, Chelicerata) in the Silurian and Devonian of Bohemia. *Journal of the Czech Geological Society*, 39: 147–162.
- Chlupáč, I. 1995. Lower Cambrian anthropods from the Paseky Shale (Barrandian area, Czech Republic). *Journal of the Czech Geological Society*, 40: 9–36.
- Chlupáč, I. & Havlíček, V. 1965. *Kodymirus* n. g., a new aglaspid merostome of the Cambrian of Bohemia. *Sborník Geologických Věd. Paleontologie*, 6: 7–20.

- Ciurca Jr., S. J. & Tetlie, O. E. 2007. Pterygotids (Chelicerata; Eurypterida) from the Silurian Vernon Formation of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 81: 725–736.
- Clarke, J. M. 1902. Notes on Paleozoic crustaceans. *New York State Museum Report*, 54: 83–110.
- Clarke, J. M. 1907. The *Eurypterus* shales of the Shawangunk Mountains in Eastern New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin* 107: p. 295.
- Clarke, J. N. & Ruedemann, R. 1912. The Eurypterida of New York. – *New York State Museum, Memoir*, 14, 1–439.
- Clarke, J. M. 1919. *Bunaia woodwardi*, a new merostome from the Silurian waterlimes of New York. *Geological Magazine, Decade 6*, 6: 531–532.
- Claypole, E. W. 1890a. Palaeontological notes from Indianapolis (A. A. A. S.) *Pterichthys – Castoroides – Eurysoma* g. n. *American Geologist*, 6: 255–260.
- Claypole, E. W. 1890b. *Carcinosoma newlini*. *American Geologist*, 6: 400.
- Clerck, C. 1757. *Araneae suecici, descriptionibus et figuris oeneis illustrati, ad genera subalterna redacti speciebus ultra LX determinati. Svenska Spindlar, uti sina hufvud-slagter indelte samt...* - Stockholm, 154 pp.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1905. Two Carboniferous genera of xiphosurans. *American Geologist*, 36: 330.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1907. Some fossil arthropods from Florissant, Colorado. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 23: 605–616.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1916. The uropods of *Acanthotelson stimpsoni*. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 6: 234–236.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1917a. Arthropods in Burmese amber. *American Journal of Science, series 4*, 44: 360–368.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1917b. Arthropods in Burmese amber. *Psyche*, 24: 40–45.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1920. Fossil arthropods in the British Museum. I. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 9*, 5: 273–279.
- Cockerell, T. D. A. 1925. Fossil insects in the United States National Museum. *Proceedings of the U. S. National Museum*, 64: 1–15.
- Coineau, Y. 1974. Un type nouveau d'Acariens Prostigmates libres: les *Saxidromoidea*, nouvelle super-famille. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, Paris série D*, 278: 1059–1062.
- Coineau, Y. & Magowski, W. Ł. 1994. Caeculidae in amber. *Acarologia*, 35: 243–246.
- Coineau, Y. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 2001. Un Caeculidae de l'ambre de la République Dominicaine. *Acarologia*, 41: 141–144.
- Coineau, Y & Theron, P. 1983. Les Micropsammidae, n. fam. d'Acariens Endeostigmata des sables fin. *Acarologia*, 24: 275–280.
- Cokendolpher, J. C. 1987. A new species of fossil *Pellobunus* from Dominican Republic amber (Arachnida: Opiliones: Phalangodidae). *Caribbean Journal of Science*, 22: 205–211.

- Cokendolpher, J. C. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1992. Tertiary harvestmen from Dominican Republic amber (Arachnida: Opiliones: Phalangodidae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 9: 53–56.
- Cokendolpher, J. C. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1998. A new fossil harvestman from Dominican Republic amber (Opiliones, Samoidae, *Hummelinckiolus*). *Journal of Arachnology*, 26: 9–13.
- Comstock, J. H. 1940. *The spider book, revised and edited by Willis J. Gertsch*. Ithaca, New York, 729 pp.
- Condé, B. 1996. Les Palpigrades, 1885–1995: acquisitions et lacunes. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, hors série 1: 87–106.
- Cook, D.R. 1967. Water mites from India. *Memoirs of the American Entomological Institute*, 9: 1–411.
- Cooke, J. A. L. 1965. Spider genus *Dysdera* (Araneae, Dysderidae). *Nature*, 205: 1027–1028.
- Corda, A. J. C. 1835. Ueber den in der Steinkohlenformation bei Cholme gefundenen fossilen Scorpion. *Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft des vaterländischen Museums in Böhmen, Prag*: 36.
- Corda, A. J. C. 1839. Ueber eine fossile Gattung der Afterscorpione. *Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft des vaterländischen Museums in Böhmen, Prag*: 14–18.
- Corronca, J. A. 2003. New genus and species of Selenopidae (Arachnida, Araneae) from Madagascar and neighbouring islands. *African Zoology*, 38: 387–392.
- Crônier, C. & Courville, P. 2005. New xiphosuran merostomata from the Upper Carboniferous of the Graissessac Basin (Massif Central, France). *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 4: 123–133.
- Crosby, C. R. & Bishop, S. C. 1925. A new genus and two new species of spiders collected by *Bufo quercicus* (Holbrook). *Florida Entomologist* 9: 33–36.
- Cross, E. A. 1965. The generic relationships of the family Pyemotidae (Acarina: Trombidiformes). *Kansas University Science Bulletin*, 45: 29–275.
- Cunliffe, F. 1958. *Pyroglyphus morlani*, a new genus and species of mite forming a new family, Pyroglyphidae, in the Acaridiae. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 60: 85–86.
- Currie, L. D. 1927. On *Cyamocephalus*, a new synziphosuran from the Upper Silurian of Lesmahagow, Lanarkshire. *Geological Magazine*, 64: 153–157.
- Cutler, B. 1970. A fossil crab spider from West-ventral Wyoming (Araneae: Thomisidae). *Entomological News*, 81: 38–40.
- Daber, R. 1990. Arachnidienrest aus dem Westfal D von Zwickau-Oelsnitz. *Zeitschrift für geologische Wissenschaft*, Berlin, 18: 679–682.
- Dabert, J. 1994. Kiwilichidae fam. nov. eine neue Federfamilie (Astigmata, Pterolichoidea). *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg*, 11: 101–110.
- Daday, E. 1888. A Magyar nemzeti Muzeum àlskorpónak áttekintése. *Természetrájzi Füzetek*, 11: 111–136, 165–192.

- Dahl, F. 1908. Die Lycosiden oder Wolfsspinnen Deutschlands und ihre Stellung im Haushalt der Natur. Nach statistischen Untersuchungen dargestellt. *Nova Acta Academiae Caesareae Leopoldino-Carolinae*, 88: 175–678.
- Dahl, F. 1912. Arachnoidea. In Korschelt, E. et al. (eds). *Handwörterbuch der Naturwissenschaften*, 1: 485–514.
- Dahl, F. 1913. *Vergleichende Physiologie und Morphologie der Spinnentiere unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Lebensweise. 1. Die Beziehungen des Körperbaues und der Farben zur Umgebung*. Jena, 1913: 113 pp.
- Dalla Vecchia, F. M. & Selden, P. A. 2013. A Triassic spider from Italy. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 58: 325–330.
- Dalman, J. W. 1826. Om Insekter inneslutne I Copal, jemte beskrifning på några deribland förekommande nya slägten och arter. *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar*, 46: 375–410.
- Dalmas, R. de 1916. Révision du genre *Orchestina* E.S., suivie de la description de nouvelles espèces du genre *Oonops* et d'une étude sur les Dictynidae su genre *Scotolathys*. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 85: 203–258.
- Dalmas, R. de 1917. Araignées de Nouvelle Zélande. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 86: 317–430.
- Dana, J. D. 1853. Crustacea, pt. II, Arachnopoda or Pycnogonida. In United States Exploring Expedition during the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842. Under the command of Chales Wilkes, U.S.N.C. Sherman, Philadelphia, 1382–1391.
- Davies, V. T. 1978. A new family of spiders (Araneae: Teemanaaridae). *Symposium of the Zoological Society of London*, 42: 293–302.
- Davies, V. T. 1980. *Malkara loricata*, a new spider (Araneidae: Malkarinae) from Australia. *Verhandlungen des 8. Internationalen Arachnologen-Kongresses*. Wien, 1980: 377–382.
- Deeleman-Reinhold, C. L. 1995. The Ochyroceratidae of the Indo-Pacific region (Araneae). *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology Supplement*, 2: 1–103.
- Delle, N. 1937. Zemgales lidzenuma, Augszemes un Lietuvas devona nogulumi. *Acta Universitatis Latviensis, Matēmatikas un Dabas Zinātnu Fakultātes Serija* 2(5): 105–384.
- De Geer, C. 1778. *Mémoires pour Servir à l'Histoire des Insectes*, vol. 7. Stockholm.
- De Kay, J. E. 1825. Observations on a fossil crustaceous animal of the order Branchiopoda. *Annals of the New York Lyceum of Natural History*, 1: 375–377.
- Delfinado, M. D. & Baker, E. W. 1974. Varroidae, a new family of mites on honeybees (Mesostigmata: Acarina). *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 64: 4–10.
- De Lima, W. 1890. Note sur un nouval *Eurypterus* du Rothliegendes de Bussaco. *Comunicações da Comissão dos Trabalhos Geológicos da Portugal*, 2: 153–157.

- Desmarest, A.-G. 1822. Les crustacés proprement dits. 66–154. In *Histoire naturelle des crustacés fossiles, sous les rapports zoologiques et géologiques*. F.-G. Levraud, Paris, Strasbourg, **xx** pp.
- Diener, C. 1924. Eurypterida. In Diener, C. (ed.). *Fossilium Catalogus I : Animalia*. W. Junk, Berlin, pp. 1–26.
- Dix, E. & Pringle, J. 1929. On the fossil Xiphosura from the South Wales Coalfield with a note on the myriapod *Euphoberia*. *Summary of Progress, Geological Survey of Great Britain*, 1928: 90–113.
- Dix, E. & Pringle, J. 1930. Some Coal Measures arthropods from the South Wales Coalfield. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6: 136–144.
- Dohrn, A. 1881. Die Pantopoden des Golfes von Neapel und der angrenzenden Meeresabschnitte. *Monographie der Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel*, 3: 1–252.
- Doleschall, L. 1852. Systematisches Verzeichnis der im Kaiserthum Österreich vorkommenden Spinnen. *Sitzungsberichte der Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaft*, 9: 622–651.
- Donnadieu, A. L. 1875. *Recherches pour servir à l'histoire des Tetranyques*. – These. Faculte des Sciences de Lyon: 134 pp. [Thesis also published in a regular journal in 1876.]
- Dresco, E. 1970. Recherches sur la variabilité et la phylogénie chez les Opiliones du genre *Ischyropsalis* C. L. Koch (Fam. Ischyropsalidae), avec la création de la famille nouvelle des Sabaconidae. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 2<sup>e</sup> Serie, 41: 1200–1213.
- Dubey, D. P. 1985. A preliminary note on the eurypterid and trilobitid remains from the Upper Vidhyan rocks around Rewa, Madhya Pradesh. *Current Trends in Geology (IV Indian Geological Congress)*, 6: 63–78.
- Dubinin, V. B. 1953. Feather mites (Analgesoidea). II Families Epidermoptidae and Freyanidae. *Fauna SSSR. Paukoobraznye* 6 (6): 3–411. [In Russian].
- Dubinin, V. B. 1957. On the orientation of the cephalic end of the Devonian pycnogonids of the genus *Palaeoisopus* and their systematic position in the Arthropoda. *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, 117: 881–884. [In Russian].
- Dufour, L. 1820. Description de cinq Arachnides nouvelles. *Annales générales des sciences physiques*, 5: 198–209.
- Dugès, A. 1834. Recherches sur l'ordre des Acariens et la famille des Trombidés en particular. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Zoologie*, série 2, 1: 5–46.
- Dujardin, F. 1851. Sur des acariens à quatre pieds, parasites des végétaux et qui doivent former un genre particulier (*Phytopotus*). In *Observations Zoologiques. Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, série 3, 15: 158–175.
- Dunbar, C. O. 1923. Kansas Permian insects, Part 2. *Paleolimulus*, a new genus of Paleozoic Xiphosura, with notes on other genera. *American Journal of Science*, 5<sup>th</sup> series, 5: 443–454.
- Dunbar, C. O. 1924. Kansas Permian insects. Part 1. The geologic occurrence and the environment of the insects. *American Journal of Science*, 5<sup>th</sup> series, 7: 171–209.

- Dunlop, J. A. 1995. Redescription of the Pennsylvanian trigonotarbid arachnid *Lissomartus* Petrunkevitch 1949 from Mazon Creek, Illinois. *Journal of Arachnology*, 23: 118–124.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1996. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Upper Silurian of Shropshire. *Palaeontology*, 39: 605–614.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1998. A fossil whipscorpion from the Lower Cretaceous of Brazil. *Journal of Arachnology*, 26: 291–295.
- Dunlop, J. A. 1999. A replacement name for the trigonotarbid arachnid *Eotarbus* Dunlop. *Palaeontology*, 42: 191.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2002. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian Severnya Zemlya Formation of October Revolution Island, Russia. *Geodiversitas*, 24: 349–379.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2004. A spiny harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Upper Carboniferous of Missouri, USA. In Logunov, D. V. & Penney, D (eds). Proceedings of the 21<sup>st</sup> European Colloquium of Arachnology, St.-Petersburg, 4–9 August 2003. *Arthropoda Selecta*, Special Issue No. 1: 67–74.
- Dunlop, J. A. 2007. A large parasitengonid mite (Acari, Erythraeoidea) from the Early Cretaceous Crato Formation of Brazil. *Fossil Record*, 10: 91–98.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Anderson, L. I. 2005. A fossil harvestman (Arachnida, Opiliones) from the Mississippian of East Kirkton, Scotland. *Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 482–489.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Bertrand, M. 2011. Fossil labidostomatid mites (Prostigmata: Labidostommatidae) from Baltic amber. *Acarologia*, 51: 191–198.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Braddy, S. J. 2011. *Cteniza bavincourti* and the nomenclature of arachnid related trace fossils. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 39: 250–257.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Brauckmann, C. 2006. A new trigonotarbid from the Coal Measures of Hagen Vorhalle, Germany. *Fossil Record*, 9: 130–136.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Giribet, G. 2003. The first fossil cyphophthalmid (Arachnida, Opiliones) from Bitterfeld amber, Germany. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 371–378.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Horrocks, C. A. 1996. A new Upper Carboniferous whip scorpion (Arachnida: Uropygi: Thelyphonida) with a revision of the British Carboniferous Uropygi. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 234: 293–306.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Horrocks, C. A. 1997. Phalangiotarbid arachnids from the Coal Measures of Lancashire, UK. *Geological Magazine*, 134: 369–381.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Jekel, D. 2009. Nomenclatural notes on fossil spiders. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 14: 357–360.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Martill, D. M. 2002. The first whipspider (Arachnida: Amblypygi) and three new whipscorpions (Arachnida: Thelyphonida) from the Lower Cretaceous Crato Formation of Brazil. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 92: 325–334.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Mammitzsch, L. 2010. A new genus and species of harvestman from Baltic amber. *Palaeodiversity*, 3: 23–32.

- Dunlop, J. A. & Mitov, P. G.. 2011. The first fossil cyphophthalmid harvestman from Baltic amber. *Arachnologische Mitteilungen*, 40: 47–54.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Penney, D. 2012. *Fossil arachnids*. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester, 192 pp.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Poschmann, M. 1997. On the Emsian (Lower Devonian) arthropods of the Rhenish Schiefergebirge: 1. *Xenarachne*, an enigmatic arachnid from Willwerath, Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 71: 231–236.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Rößler, R. 2003. An enigmatic, solifuge-like fossil arachnid from the Lower Carboniferous of Kamienna Góra (Intra-Sudetic Basin), Poland. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 77: 389–400.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Selden, P. A. 2004. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Lower Devonian of Tredomen, Wales. *Palaeontology*, 47: 1469–1476.
- Dunlop, J. A. & Selden, P. A. 2013. Scorpion fragments from the Silurian of Powys, Wales. *Arachnology*, 16: 27–32.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I. & Braddy, S. J. 1999. A new chasmataspid (Chelicerata: Chasmataspida) from the Lower Devonian of the Midland Valley of Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 89: 161–165.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I. & Braddy, S. J. 2004. A redescription of *Chasmataspis laurencii* Caster & Brooks (Chelicerata: Chasmataspida) from the Middle Ordovician of Tennessee, USA, with remarks on chasmataspid phylogeny. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 94: 207–205.
- Dunlop, J. A., Bartel, C. & Mitov, P. G. 2012. An enigmatic spiny harvestman from Baltic amber. *Fossil record*, 15: 91–101.
- Dunlop, J. A., Harms, D., Penney, D. 2008. A fossil tarantula (Araneae: Theraphosidae) from Miocene Chiapas amber, Mexico. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 15: 9–17.
- Dunlop, J. A., Kutschán, J. & Zwanzig, M. 2013. Fossil mesostigmatid mites (Mesostigmata: Gamasina, Microgyniina, Uropodina), associated with longhorn beetles (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae) in Baltic amber. *Naturwissenschaften*, DOI 10.1007/s00114-013-1031-8.
- Dunlop, J. A., Sempf, C. & Wunderlich, J. 2010. A new opilioacarid mite in Baltic amber. In Nentwig, W., Entling, M. & Kropf, C. (eds). *European Arachnology 2008*, pp. 59–70.
- Dunlop, J. A., Wunderlich, J. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 2004. The first fossil opilioacariform mite (Acari: Opilioacariformes) and the first Baltic amber camel spider (Solifugae). *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 94: 261–273.
- Dunlop, J. A., Anderson, L. I., Kerp, H. & Hass, H. 2004. A harvestman (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Early Devonian Rhynie cherts, Aberdeenshire, Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 94: 341–354.

- Dunlop, J. A., Fayers, S. F., Hass, H. & Kerp, H. 2006. A new arthropod from the early Devonian Rhynie chert, Aberdeenshire (Scotland), with a remarkable feeding device in the mouthparts. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 80: 296–306.
- Dunlop, J. A., Wirth, S., Penney, D., McNeil, A., Bradley, R. S., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012. A minute fossil phoretic mite recovered by phase-contrast X-ray computed tomography. *Biology Letters*, 8: 475–460.
- Ebert, T. 1892. *Prestwichia (Euproops) scheeleana*. – Abhandlung und Jahrbuch Königliche Preußische Geologisches Landesanstalt, 10: 215–220.
- Edgecombe, G. D. 1998. Early myriapodous arthropods from Australia: *Maldybulakia* from the Devonian of New South Wales. *Records of the Australian Museum*, 50: 293–314.
- Ehlers, G. M. 1935. A new eurypterid from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Contributions from the Museum of Palaeontology, University of Michigan*, 4 (18): 291–295.
- Eichwald, E. 1854. Die Grauwackenschichten von Live- und Esthland. *Bulletin de la Société Imperiale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 27: 1–211.
- Eichwald, E. 1860. *Lethaea Rossica*. Vol. 1. Seconde section de l'ancienne Période. Librairie et Imprimerie de E. Schweizerbart, Stuttgart, 1657 pp.
- Eldredge, N. 1974. Revision of the suborder Synziphosurina (Chelicerata, Merostomata), with remarks on merostome phylogeny. *American Museum Novitates*, 2543: 1–41.
- Elias, M. K. 1936. Character and significance of the late Paleozoic flora of Garnett, Kansas. *Journal of Geology*, 44: 9–23.
- Eller, E. R. 1938a. A review of the xiphosuran genus *Belinurus* with the description of a new species, *B. allegayensis*. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 27: 129–150.
- Eller, E. R. 1938b. A new xiphosuran, *Euproops morani*, from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 27: 152–153.
- Eller, E. R. 1940. *Belinurus carteri* a new xiphosuran from the Upper Devonian of Pennsylvania. *Annals of the Carnegie Museum*, 28: 133–136.
- Ellingsen, E. 1906. Report on the pseudoscorpions of the Guinea Coast (Africa) collected by Leonardo Fae. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, (3)2: 243–265.
- Ellingsen, E. 1909. On some North American pseudoscorpions collected by Dr. F. Silvestri. *Bollettino del Laboratorio di Zoologia Generale e Agraria della R. Scuola sup. d'Agricoltura, Portici*, 3: 216–221.
- Elzinga, R. J. 1993. Larvamimidae, a new family of mites (Acari: Dermanyssoidae) associated with army ants. *Acarologia*, 34: 95–103.
- Emerton, J. H. 1875 Notes on spiders from Caves in Kentucky, Virginia and Indiana. *American Naturalist*, 9: 278–281.

- Emerton, J. H. 1882. New England spiders of the family Theridiidae. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 6: 1–86.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1984. A new fossil spider family from the Jurassic of Transbaikalia from (Araneae: Chelicerata). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1984: 645–653.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1987. A new archaeid spider (Chelicerata: Araneae) from the Jurassic of Kazakhstan, with notes on the so-called “Gondwanan” ranges of recent taxa. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 175: 81–106.
- Eskov, K. Y. 1992. Archaeid spiders from Eocene Baltic amber (Chelicerata: Araneida: Arachaeidae) with remarks on the so-called “Gondwanan” ranges of Recent taxa. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 185: 311–328.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Marusik, Y. M. 1992. [Fossil spiders of the family Nesticidae.] *Palaeontologicheskii Zhurnal*, 2: 87–95. [In Russian]
- Eskov, K. Y. & Selden, P. A. 2005. First record of spiders from the Permian period (Araneae: Mesothelae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 13: 111–116.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Wunderlich, J. 1995 (for 1994). On the spiders of the Taimyr ambers, Siberia, with the description of a new family and with general notes on the spiders from the Cretaceous resins. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 4: 95–107.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Zonstein, S. 1990. First Mesozoic mygalomorph spiders from the Lower Cretaceous of Siberia and Mongolia, with notes on the system and evolution of the infraorder Mygalomorphae (Chelicerata: Araneae). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 178: 325–368.
- Eskov, K. Y. & Zonstein, S. L. 2000. The first Ctenizoid Mygalomorph Spiders from Eocene Baltic amber (Araneida: Mygalomorphae: Ctenizidae). *Paleontological Journal*, 34: S268–S274. [Translated into English; original in Russian]
- Etheridge Jr., R. 1877. On the remains of a large crustacean, probably indicative of a new species of *Eurypterus*, or allied genus (*Eurypterus?* *Stevensonii*), from the Lower Carboniferous Series (Cementstone Group) of Berwickshire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, 33: 223–228.
- Ewing, H. E. 1922. Studies on the taxonomy and biology of the tarsnemid mites, together with a note on the transformation of *Acarapis (Tarsonemus) woodi* Rennie (Acarina). *Canadian Entomologist*, 54: 104–113.
- Ewing, H. E. 1929. A synopsis of the American arachnids of the primitive order Ricinulei. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 22: 583–600.
- Ewing, H. E. 1930. A fossil arachnid from the Lower Carboniferous shales (Pococno formation) of Virginia. *Annals Fage, L. 1912. Etudes sur les araignées cavernicoles. I. Revision des Ochyroceratidae (n. fam.). In Biospelogica, XXV. Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale*, 10: 97–162.
- Fage, L. 1913. Etudes sur les Araignées cavernicoles. II. Revision des Leptonetidae. *In Biospelogica, XXIX. Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale*, 10: 479–576.

- Fain, A. 1956. Une nouvelle famille d'acariens endoparasites des chauves-souris: Gastronyssidae fam. nov. *Annales de la Société Belge de Médecine Tropicale*, 36: 87–98.
- Fain, A. 1961. Une nouvelle famille d'acariens, parasites de serpents du genre *Mehelya* au Congo: Omentolaelaptidae Fam. nov. (Mesostigmata). *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaine*, 64: 283–296.
- Fain, A. 1967a. Nouveaux hypopes vivant dans les follicules pileux de Rongeurs américains. *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaine*, 76: 157–162.
- Fain, A. 1967b. Un acarien remarquable récolté sur un Tarsier (Heteroptidae f.n. : Sarcoptiformes). – *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 178: 90–94.
- Fain, A. 1968. Deux nouveaux Acariens Cavernicoles du Gabon (Sarcoptiformes). *Revue Biologia Gabonica*, 4: 195–205.
- Fain, A. 1974. Acariens récoltés par le Dr. J. Travé aux îles subantarctiques. I. Familles Saprolyphidae et Hyadesidae (Astigmates). *Acarologia*, 16: 684–708.
- Fayers, S. R., Dunlop, J. A. & Trewin, N. H. 2005. A new early Devonian trigonotarbid arachnid from the Windyfield chert, Rhynie, Scotland. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 2: 269–284.
- Feider, Z. 1955. Arachnida, Acarina Trombidioidea. *Fauna RPR*, 5: 1–187.
- Feider, Z. & Vasiliu, N. 1969. Révision critique de la famille des Nicoletiellidae. In Proc. 2<sup>nd</sup> International Congress of Acarology, Sutton Bonington, England 1967. Acad. Kiado, Budapest: pp. 202–207.
- Feldmann, R. M., Schweitzer, C. E., Dattilo, B. & Farlow, J. O. 2011. Remarkable preservation of a new genus and species of limuline horseshoe crab from the Cretaceous of Texas, USA. *Palaeontology*, 54: 1337–1346.
- Feldmann, R. M., Vega, F. J., Applegate, S. P., & Bishop, G. A. 1998. Early Cretaceous arthropods from the Tlayua Formation at Tepexi de Rodriguez, Puebla, México. *Journal of Paleontology*, 72: 79–90.
- Fet, V. & Bechly, G. 2001. Case 3120a. Liochelidae, fam. nov. (Scorpiones): proposed introduction as a substitute name for Ischnuridae Simon, 1879, as an alternative to the suggested emendment of Ischnurinae Fraser, 1957 (Insecta, Odonata) to Ischnurinae in order to remove homonymy. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 58: 280–281.
- Fischer de Waldheim, G. 1839. Notes sur un crustacé fossile du genre *Eurypterus* de Podolie. *Bulletin de la Societe Imperiale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 11: 125–128.
- Flower, R. H. 1945. A new Deepkill eurypterid. *American Midland Naturalist*, 34: 717–719.
- Flower, R. [H.] 1969. Merostomes from a Cotter horizon of the El Paso Group. *New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources Memoir*, 22: 35–44.
- Fraipont, J. 1889. Euryptérides nouveaux du Dévonien Supérieur de Belgique (Psammites du Condroz). *Annales de la Société Géologique de Belgique*, 17: 53–62.

- Forsslund, K.-H. 1941. Schwedische Arten der Gattung *Suctobelba* Paoli (Acari, Orbatei). *Zoologiska bidrag från Uppsala*, 20: 381–396.
- Forsslund, K.-H. 1947. Über die Gattung *Autogneta* Hull (Acari, Oribatei). *Zoologiska bidrag från Uppsala*, 25: 111–117.
- Forsslund, K.-H. 1956. Schwedische Oribatei (Acari). III. *Entomologisk Tidskrift*, 77: 210–218.
- Forster, R. R. 1948. A new sub-family and species of New Zealand Opiliones. *Records of the Auckland Institute and Museum*, 3: 313–318.
- Forster, R. R. 1954. The New Zealand harvestmen (sub-order Laniatores). *Canterbury Museum Bulletin*, 2: 1–329.
- Forster, R. R. 1955. A new family of spiders of the sub-order Hypochilomorphae. *Pacific Science*, 9: 277–285.
- Forster, R. R. & Forster, L. 1999. *Spiders of New Zealand and their worldwide kin*. University of Otago Press, Dunedin, vi + 270 pp.
- Forster, R. R. & Platnick, N. I. 1984. A review of archaeid spiders and their relatives, with notes on the superfamily Palpimanoidea (Arachnida: Araneae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 178: 1–106.
- Forster, R. R. & Wilton, C. L. 1973. The spiders of New Zealand. Part IV. *Otago Museum Bulletin*, 4: 1–309.
- Frič, A. 1873. Fauna der Steinkohlenformation Böhmens. *Archiv für Naturwissenschaftliche Landesdurchforschung von Böhmen*, 2(2): 1–16.
- Frič, A. 1899a. On *Prolimulus woodwardi*. *Geological Magazine*, 6: 57–58.
- Frič, A. 1899b. Fauna der Gaskohle und der Kalksteine der Permformation Böhmens. Vol. IV: pp. 33–64.
- Frič, A. 1901. Fauna der Gaskohle und der Kalksteine der Permformation Böhmens. Vol. IV, part 2. Myriopoda pars II. Arachnoidea, pp. 56–63, pls 153, 154, Prague.
- Frič, A. 1904. *Palaeozoische Arachniden*. A Frič, Prague, 85 pp.
- Fritsch, K. von 1906. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Tierwelt der deutschen Trias. *Abhandlungen der naturforschender Gesellschaft Halle*, 24: 220–285.
- Fry, W. G. 1978. A classification within the pycnogonids. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 63: 35–58.
- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2006a. A new fossil *Episinus* (Araneae, Theridiidae) from Tertiary Chiapas amber, Mexico. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 13: 120–125.
- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2006b. Selenopidae y Thomisidae (Arachnida: Araneae) en ámbar de Chiapas, México. *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 38: 209–212.
- García-Villafuerte, M. Á. 2008. Primer registro fósil del género *Hemirraghus* (Araneae, Theraphosidae) en ámbar del Terciario, Chiapas, México. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 16: 43–47.
- Garwood, R. J., Dunlop, J. A., Giribet, G. & Sutton, M. D. 2011. Anatomically modern Carboniferous harvestmen demonstrate early cladogenesis and stasis in Opiliones. *Nature Communications*, 2:444: 1–7.

- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1975. Gabuciniidae, famille nouvelle de Sarcoptiformes plumicoles. *Acarologia*, 16: 522–561.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1976. Ascouracarinae, n. sub-fam. des Syringobiidae, Sarcoptiformes plumicoles. *Acarologia*, 18: 143–162.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1977. A new name for *Ovacarus* and Ovacaridae (Acarina: Analgoidea). *Acarologia*, 18: 568–569.
- Gaud, J. & Atyeo, W. T. 1978. Nouvelles superfamilles pour les Acariens astigmates parasites d'oiseaux. *Acarologia*, 19: 678–685.
- Gaud, J., Atyeo, W.T. & Berla, H.F. 1972. Acariens Sarcoptiformes plumicoles parasites des Tinamous. *Acarologia*, 14: 393–453.
- Gaud, J., Atyeo, W. T. & Klompen, J. S. H. 1989. Oconnoriidae, a new family of feather mites (Acarina, Pterolichoidea). *Journal of Entomological Science*, 24: 417–421.
- Geinitz, H. B. 1882. *Kreischeria wiedei*, ein Pseudoskorpion aus der Steinkohlenformation von Zwickau. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, 34: 238–242.
- Gerecke, R., Smith, I. M. & Cook, D. R. 1999. Three new species of *Apheviderulix* gen. nov. and proposal of Apheviderulicidae fam. nov. (Acari: Hydrachnidia: Eylaoidea). *Hydrobiologia*, 397: 133–147.
- Gerson, U. & Walter, D. E. 1998. Transfer of *Mecognatha* Wood from Stigmeidae to Mecognathidae, fam. nov., a new synonymy, and a key to families of Raphignathoidea (Acari: Prostigmata). *Systematic and Applied Acarology*, 3: 145–147.
- Gerstaecker, C. E. A. 1863. Pantopoda. 248–350. In Carus, J. V. & Gerstaecker, C. E. A. (eds). *Handbuch der Zoologie*, 2. W. Engelmann, Leipzig, 642 pp.
- Gertsch, W. J. 1941. Report on some arachnids from Barro Colorado Island, Canal Zone. *American Museum Novitates*, 1146: 1–14.
- Gertsch, W. J. & Davis, L. I. 1946. Report on a collection of spiders from Mexico. V. *American Museum Novitates*, 1313: 1–11.
- Gervais, P. M. 1844. Remarques sur la famille des Scorpiones et descriptions des plusiers espèces nouvelles de la collection du Muséum. *Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris*, 4: 201–240.
- Giebel, C. G. 1856. *Die Insekten und Spinnen der Vorwelt mit steter Berücksichtigung der lebenden Insekten und Spinnen; monographisch dargestellt*. Leipzig, 511 pp.
- Gill, E. L. 1909. An arachnid from the Coal Measures of the Tyne Valley. *Transactions of the Natural History Society of Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, new series*, 3(2): 3–16.
- Gill, E. L. 1911. A Carboniferous arachnid from Lancashire. *Geological Magazine*, 48: 395–398.
- Gill, E. L. 1924. Fossil arthropods from the Tyne Coalfield. *Geological Magazine*, 61: 445–471.
- Giribet, G. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. First identifiable Mesozoic harvestman (Opiliones: Dyspnoi) from Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 272: 1007–1013.

- Giribet, G., Tourhino, A. L., Shih, C.-k. & Ren, D. 2012. An exquisitely preserved harvestman (Arthropoda, Arachnida, Opiliones) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Organisms, Diversity & Evolution*, 12: 51–56.
- Giribet, G., Sharma, P. P., Benavides, L. R., Boyer, S. L., Clouse, R. M., De Bivort, B. L., Dimitrov, D., Kawauchi, G. Y., Murienne, J., Schwendinger, P. J. 2012. Evolutionary and biogeographical history of an ancient and global group of arachnids (Arachnida: Opiliones: Cyphophthalmi) with a new taxonomic arrangement. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 105: 92–130.
- Gistel, J. 1848. *Naturgeschichte des Thierreichs für höhere Schulen*. Stuttgart, pp. 155–156.
- Gjelstrup, P. & Solhøy, T. 1994. Oribatid mites (Acari). In *The Zoology of Iceland. Steenstrupia*, (3) 57: 1–78.
- Glushenko, N. V. & Ivanov, V. K. 1961. [Paleolimulus from the Lower Permian of the Donetz Basin.] *Paleontologiceskij Žurnal*, 1861: 128–130. [in Russian]
- Goldenberg, F. 1873. *Fauna Saraeponiana Fossilis. Die fossilen Thiere aus der Steinkohlenformation von Saarbrücken. Erstes Heft*. Chr. Möllinger Verlag, Saarbrücken, 26 pp.
- Goodnight, J. C. & Goodnight, M. L. 1942. Phalangids from Central America and the West Indies. *American Museum Novitates*, 1184: 1–23.
- Gonzalez, R. H. 1978. A new species of xenocaligonellid mite from the Galapagos Islands (Acari). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 80: 191–196.
- González-Sponga, M. A. 1997. Arácnidos de Venezuela. Una nueva familia, dos nuevos géneros y dos nuevas especies de Opiliones Laniatores. *Acta Biologica Venezolica*, 17: 51–58.
- Gourret, P. 1887. Recherches sur les Arachnides tertiaires d'Aix en Provence. *Recueil Zoologique Suisse*, 4: 431–496.
- Grabau, A. W. 1920. A new species of *Eurypterus* from the Permian of China. *Bulletin of the Geological Survey of China*, 2: 61–68.
- Grandjean, F. 1931. Observations sur les Oribates (1<sup>re</sup> Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 3: 131–144.
- Grandjean, F. 1932a. Observations sur les Oribates (3<sup>e</sup> série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 4: 292–306.
- Grandjean, F. 1932b. Au sujet des Palaeacariformes Trägårdh. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 4: 411–426.
- Grandjean, F. 1933. Études sur les Développement des Oribates. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 58: 30–61.
- Grandjean, F. 1934. La notation des poils gastronotiques et des poils dorsaux du propodosoma chez les Oribates (Acariens). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 59: 12–44.
- Grandjean, F. 1936a. Les Microzetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 61: 60–93.

- Grandjean, F. 1936b. Les Oribates de Jean Frédéric Hermann et de son père [Arachn. Acar.]. *Annales Société Entomologique de France*, 105: 27–110.
- Grandjean, F. 1936c. Observations sur les Oribates (10<sup>e</sup> Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 8: 246–253.
- Grandjean, F. 1937. Le Genre *Pachygnathus* Dugès (*Alycus* Koch) (Acariens). Cinquième et dernière partie. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 9: 262–269.
- Grandjean, F. 1939. Quelque genres d'Acariens appartenant au groupe des Endeostigmata. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, Série 11, 2: 1–122.
- Grandjean, F. 1947a. Études sur les Smarisidae et quelques autres Érythroïdes (Acariens). *Archives de Zoologie Expérimental et Générale*, 85: 1–126.
- Grandjean, F. 1947b. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). Première série. *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 8: 213–248.
- Grandjean, F. 1948. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). (2<sup>e</sup> série). *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 10: 29–58.
- Grandjean, F. 1950. Les Enarthronota (Acariens). (3<sup>e</sup> série). *Annales des Sciences Naturelles – Zoologie et Biologie Animale*, 12: 85–107.
- Grandjean, F. 1951. Observations sur les Oribates (22<sup>e</sup> Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 23: 91–98.
- Grandjean, F. 1953. Observations sur les Oribates (25<sup>e</sup> Série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 25: 155–162.
- Grandjean, F. 1954a. Observations sur les Oribates (28<sup>e</sup> série). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 26: 204–211.
- Grandjean, F. 1954b. Essai de classification des Oribates (Acariens). *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 78: 421–446.
- Grandjean, F. 1954c. Etude sur les Palaeacaroïdes (Acariens, Oribates). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 7: 179–274.
- Grandjean, F. 1956a. Sur deux espèces nouvelles d'oribates (Acariens) apparentées à *Oripoda elongata* Banks 1904. *Archives de Zoologie Expérimentale et Générale*, 93: 185–218.
- Grandjean, F. 1956b. Galumnidae sans carènes lamellaires (Acariens, Oribates), 1<sup>re</sup> série. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 81: 134–150.
- Grandjean, F. 1958a. *Perlohmannia dissimilis* (Hewitt) (Acarien, Oribate). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 16: 57–120.
- Grandjean, F. 1958b. *Charassobates cavernosus* Grandj. 1929 (Acarien, Oribate). *Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 16: 121–140.
- Grandjean, F. 1959. *Polypterozetes cherubin* Berl. 1916 (Oribate). *Acarologia*, 1: 147–180.

- Grandjean, F. 1960a. Les Mochlozetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 2: 101–148.
- Grandjean, F. 1960b. Les Autognetidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 2: 575–609.
- Grandjean, F. 1961a. Les Plasmobatidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 3: 96–129.
- Grandjean, F. 1961b. Les Amerobelidae (Oribates). (1<sup>re</sup> partie). *Acarologia*, 3: 303–343.
- Grandjean, F. 1963. Les Autognetidae (Oribates). Deuxième partie. *Acarologia*, 4: 632–689.
- Grandjean, F. 1965a. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (4<sup>e</sup> série). *Acarologia*, 7: 91–112.
- Grandjean, F. 1965b. Oribates mexicains (2<sup>e</sup> série). *Stelechobates megalotrichus* n.g., n.sp. *Acarologia*, 7: 532–563.
- Grandjean, F. 1965c. Complément à mon travail de 1953 sur la classification des Oribates. *Acarologia*, 7: 713–734.
- Grandjean, F. 1966. Les Staurobatidae n. fam. (Oribates). *Acarologia*, 8: 696–727.
- Grandjean, F. 1967. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (5<sup>e</sup> série). *Acarologia*, 9: 242–272.
- Grandjean, F. 1969. Considérations sur le classement des Oribates. Leur division en 6 groupes majeurs. *Acarologia*, 11: 127–153.
- Grandjean, F. 1970. Nouvelles observations sur les Oribates (8<sup>e</sup> série). *Acarologia*, 12: 849–876.
- Grassi, B. & Calandruccio, S. 1885. Intorno ad un nuovo Aracnide Artrogastro (*Koenenia mirabilis* [sic]) che crediamo rappresentante d'un nuovo ordine (Microteliphonida). *Naturalista Siciliano*, 4: 127–133, 162–168.
- Griffiths, D. A. 1977. A new family of astigmatid mites from the Iles Crozet, sub-Antarctica, introducing a new concept relating to ontogenetic development of idiosomal setae. *Journal of Zoology, London*, 182: 291–308.
- Griswold, C., Audisio, T. & Ledford, J. 2012. An extraordinary new family of spiders from caves in the Pacific Northwest (Araneae, Trogloraptoridae, new family). *ZooKeys*, 215: 77–102.
- Gromov, A.V. 1998. [A new family, genus and species of scorpions (Arachnida, Scorpiones) from southern Central Asia.] – *Zoologichesky Zhurnal*, 77: 1003–1009. [In Russian.]
- Grote, A. R. & Pitt, W. H. 1875. I. Description of a new Crustacean from the Water Lime Group at Buffalo. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 3: 1–2.
- Gross, W. 1933. Die unterdevonischen Fische und Gigantostraken von Overath. *Abhandlungen der Preußischen Geologischen Landesanstalt (N. F.)*, 145: 41–77.
- Guérin-Méneville, F. E. 1839. Gastéracanthes sculptée et de Feisthamel, nouvelles espèces d'aranéides. *Revue zoologique*. 1839: 109–111.
- Guthörl, P. 1934. Die Arthropoden aus dem Carbon und Perms des Saar-Nahe-Pfalz-Gebietes. *Abhandlungen der Preußischen Geologischen Landesanstalt (N.F.)*, 164: 1–219.
- Guthörl, P. 1938. *Eophryinus waechteri* n. sp. (Arac., Anthracom.) aus der Tiefbohrung Stangenmühle, Saar-Karbon. *Senckenbergiana*, 20: 465–470.

- Guthörl, P. 1964. Zur Arthropoden-Fauna des Karbons und Perms. 20. Neue Arachniden-Funde (Anthracom.) aus dem Westfal A des Aachener Karbons. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 38: 98–103.
- Guthörl, P. 1965. Zur Arthropoden-Fauna des Karbons und Perms. 19. Weiteres über die Arachniden aus dem Westfal und Stefan des saar-lothringischen und pfälzischen Karbons. *Annales Universitatis Saraviensis*, 4: 10–24.
- Haase, E. 1890. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der fossilen Arachniden. *Zeitschrift der Deutsche geologische Gesellschaft*, 1890: 629–657.
- Haeckel, E. 1866. *Generale Morphologie der Organismen. Band 2*. Berlin, 574 pp.
- Hadži, J. 1931. Skorpionreste aus dem tertiären Sprudelsinter von Böttingen (Schwäbische Alb). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 13: 134–148.
- Hadži, J. 1935. Ein eigentümlicher neuer Höhlen-Opilionid aus Nord-Amerika, *Cladonychium corii* g.n. sp. n. *Biologia Generalis*, 11: 49–72.
- Halbert, J. N. 1915. Clare Island Survey, 39. Acarinida. Section II. Terrestrial and marine Acarina. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy*, 31: 45–136.
- Hall, J. 1859. *Natural History of New York: Palaeontology, III*. New York State Museum, 532 pp.
- Hall, C. E. 1877. Contributions to Palaeontology from the Museum of the Second Geological Survey. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 16: 621??.
- Hall, J. 1884a. Description of a New Species of *Stylonurus* from the Catskill Group. *New York State Museum (36<sup>th</sup> Annual Report)*: 76–77.
- Hall, J. 1884b. Note on Eurypteridae of the Devonian and Carboniferous Formations of Pennsylvania, with a supplementary note on the *Stylonurus excelsior*. *Proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science*, 33: 420–422.
- Hall, J. 1884c. Eurypteridae from the Lower Productive Coal Measures in Beaver County, and the Lower Carboniferous Pithole Shale in Venango County. *2<sup>nd</sup> Geological Survey of Pennsylvania. Report of Progress PPP*: 23–39.
- Halliday, R. B. 2006. New taxa of mites associated with Australian termites (Acari: Mesostigmata). *International Journal of Acarology*, 32: 27–38.
- Hall, J. & Clarke, J. M. 1888. *Paleontology of New York*. New York, 236 pp.
- Hall, J. & Clarke, J. M. 1888. Trilobites and other Crustacea of the Oriskany, Upper Helderberg, Hamilton, Portage, Chemung, and Catskill Groups. *Geological Survey of the State of New York, Palaeontology*, 7: xxx.
- Hammer, M. 1966. Investigations on the Oribatid Fauna of New Zealand, Part 1. *Biologiske Skrifter udgivet af Det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab*, 15(2): 1–108.
- Hammer, M. 1967. Some oribatids from Kodiak Island near Alaska. *Acta Arctica*, 14: 5–25.

- Hammer, M. 1973. Oribatids from Tongatapu and Eua, the Tonga Islands, and from Upolu, Western Samoa. *Biologiske Skrifter udgivet af Det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab*, 20(3): 1–70.
- Hansen, H. J. 1894. Arthogastra Danica: en monographisk fremstilling af de i Danmark levende Meiere og Mosskorptioner med bidrag til sidstnævnte underordens systematic. *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift*, (3) 14: 491–554.
- Hansen, H. J. & Sørensen, W. 1904. *On two orders of Archanida*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, xi + 178 pp.
- Harger, O. 1874. Notice of a new spider from the Coal Measures of Illinois. *American Journal of Science*, 7: 219–223.
- Harlan, R. 1834. Critical notices of various organic remains hitherto discovered in North America. *Transactions of the Geological Society of Pennsylvania*, 1: 46–112.
- Harvey, M. S. 1990. Pezidae, a new freshwater mite family from Australia (Acarina: Halacaroidea). *Invertebrate Taxonomy*, 3: 771–781.
- Harvey, M. S. 1991. *Catalogue of the Pseudoscorpionida*. Manchester University Press, Manchester, vi + 726.
- Harvey, M. S. 1992. The phylogeny and classification of the Pseudoscorpionida (Chelicerata: Arachnida). *Invertebrate Taxonomy*, 6: 1373–1435.
- Harvey, M. S. 2002. Nomenclatural notes on Solifugae, Amblypygi, Uropygi and Araneae (Arachnida). *Records of the Western Australian Museum*, 20: 449–459.
- Harvey, M. S. 2003. *Catalogue of the smaller arachnid orders of the world*. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood VC, xi + 385 pp.
- Harvey, M. A. & Selden, P. A. 1995. *Nyranytarbus*, replacement name for *Hemiphrynus* Frič, 1901 (Trigonotarbida: Eophrynidae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 10: 74.
- Haupt, H. 1956. Beitrag zu Kenntnis der eozanen Arthropodenfauna des Geiselthals. *Nova Acta Leopoldina n.s.*, 128: 1–90.
- Haupt, H. 1957. Eine spinnenartige Arthropode aus dem Rotliegenden: *Rhabdotarachnoides simoni* n. gen. n. sp. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Mitteldeutsche Erdgeschichte*, 2(4): 246–247.
- Haupt, J. 1983. Vergleichende Morphologie der Genitalorgane und Phylogenie der liphistomorphen Webspinnen (Araneae: Mesothelae). I. Revision der bisher bekannten Arten. *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 21: 275–293.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 1987. *Paleolimulus fuchsbergensis* n. sp. (Xiphosura, Merostomata) aus der oberen Trias von Nordwestdeutschland, mit einer Übersicht zur Systematik und Verbreitung rezenter Limuliden. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 61: 87–108.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 1989. Ein Limulide aus dem Zechstein (Oberes Perm) der Korbacher Bucht (Hessen, Bundesrepublik Deutschland). *Geologisches Jahrbuch Hessen*, 117: 17–21.

- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2000. Limulidenreste aus dem Unteren Buntsandstein (Benberg-Formation) von Beesenlaublingen (Sachsen-Anhalt). *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Geowissenschaften, Reihe B*, 22: 87–90.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2004. Palaeogene limulids (Xiphosura) from Saxony-Anhalt (Germany) – systematics and palaeobiogeography. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Geowissenschaften, Reihe B*, 18: 161–168.
- Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2008. Limuliden aus dem Oberen Buntsandstein von Süddeutschland. *Hallesches Jahrbuch für Geowissenschaften*, 30: 21–26.
- Hauschke, N., Osterink, H. W. & Wilde, V. 2009. Erster Nachweis eines Limuliden (Xiphosura, Limulacea) im Muschelkalk von Winterswijk (Niederlande). *Der Aufschluss*, 60: 13–23.
- Hauschke, N., Wilde, V. & Brauckmann, C. 2004. Triassic limulids from Madagascar – missing links in the distribution of Mesozoic Limulacea. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 2004(2): 87–94.
- Hauschke, N., Wilde, V. & Pietrzeniuk, E. 1992. Ein Limulide aus dem Muschelkalk (mittlere Trias) von Rüdersdorf bei Berlin. *Zeitschrift für geologische Wissenschaft*, 20: 461–466.
- Hedgpeth, J. W. 1978. A reappraisal of the Palaeopantopoda with description of a species from the Jurassic. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 63: 23–34.
- Heer, O. 1865. *Die Urwelt der Schweiz*. Friedrich Schultheß, Zürich, xxix + 622 pp.
- Heetoff, M., Helfen, L. & Norton, R. A. 2009. Description of *Neoliodes dominicus* n. sp. (Acari, Oribatida) from Dominican Amber, aided by synchrotron X-ray microtomography. *Journal of Paleontology*, 83: 153–159.
- Heide, S. van der 1951. Les arthropodes du terrain houiller du Limbourg meridionale (excepte les scorpions et les insectes). *Mededeelingen van de Geologische Stichting Serie C-IV-3* 5: 1–84.
- Heineken C. & Lowe R. T. 1832. Descriptions of two species of Araneidae, natives of Madeira. *Zool. Journ.*, 5: 320–323.
- Henderickx, H. 2005. A new *Geogarypus* from Baltic amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Geogarypidae). *Phegea*, 33: 87–92.
- Henderickx, H., Tafforeau, P. & Soriano, C. 2012. Phase contrast synchrotron microtomography reveals the morphology of a partially visible new *Pseudogarypus* in Baltic amber (Pseudoscorpiones: Pseudogarypidae). *Palaeontologia Electronica*, 15: 2;17A,11 p.
- Henderickx, H., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Dierick, M., Vlassenbroeck, J. & Hoorebeke, L. van 2006. Description of a new fossil *Pseudogarypus* (Pseudoscorpiones: Pseudogarypidae) with the use of X-ray micro-CT to penetrate opaque amber. *Zootaxa*, 1305: 41–50.
- Hentz, N. M. 1832. On North American spiders. *American Journal of Science*, 21: 99–109.
- Hentz, N. M. 1845. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History*, 5: 189–202.
- Hentz, N. M. 1847. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History* 5: 443–478.

- Hentz, N. M. 1850. Descriptions and figures of the Araneides of the United States. *Boston Journal of Natural History*, 6: 18–35, 271–295.
- Herbst, J. F. W. 1798. *Naturgeschichte der Ungeflügelten Insekten. Zweytes Heft*. Berlin, xx pp.
- Hermann, J. F. 1804. *Mémoire Apterologique*. F. G. Levrault, Strasbourg, 144 pp.
- Heyden, C. H. G. von 1826. Versuch einer systematischen Eintheilung der Acariden. *Isis von Oken*, 18: 609–613.
- Heyden, C. H. G. von 1859. Fossile Insekten aus der Rheinischen Braunkohle. *Palaeontographica*, 8: 1–15.
- Hibbert, S. 1836. On the fresh-water limestone of Burdiehouse in the neighbourhood of Edinburgh belonging to the Carboniferous Group of rocks. With supplementary notes on other fresh-water limestones. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 13: 169–282.
- Hickman, V. V. 1931. A new family of spiders. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London (B)*, 1931: 1321–1328.
- Hickman, V. V. 1944. On some new Australian Apneumonomorphae with notes on their respiratory system. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania*, 1943: 179–195.
- Hickmann, V. V. 1945. A new group of apneumone spiders. *Transactions of the Connecticut academy of Arts and Sciences*, 36: 135–148.
- Hickman, V. V. 1949. Tasmanian littoral spiders with notes on their respiratory systems, habits and taxonomy. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania*, 1948: 31–43.
- Hickman, V. V. 1957. A fossil spider from Tertiary resin from Allendale Victoria. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria, N.S.*, 69: 25–27.
- Hilton, W. A. 1942. Pantopoda (continued) II. Family Callipallenidae. *Journal of Entomology and Zoology, Pomona College, Claremont*, 34: 38–41.
- Hirschmann, W. 1971. A fossil mite of the genus *Dendrolaelaps* (Acarina, Mesostigmata, Digamasellidae) found in amber from Chiapas, Mexico. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 69–70.
- Hirst, S. 1923. On some arachnid remains from the Old Red Sandstone (Rhynie Chert bed, Aberdeenshire). *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, Series 9*, 12: 455–474.
- Hoek, P. C. C. 1881. Report on the Pycnogonida dredged by HMS Challenger 1873–76. *Reports of the Scientific Results of the Exploring Vessel HMS Challenger*, 3(10): 1–167.
- Hoff, C. C. 1963. Sternophorid pseudoscorpions, chiefly from Florida. *American Museum Novitates*, 1875: 1–36.
- Holl, F. 1829. *Handbuch der Petrefactenkunde*. Hilscher, Dresden, 489 pp.
- Holland F. D., Jr., Erickson, J. M. & O'Brien, D. E. 1975. *Casterolimulus*: a new Late Cretaceous generic link in Limulid lineage. Studies in Paleontology and Stratigraphy. *Bulletin of American Paleontology*, 62: 235–249.
- Holmberg, E. L. 1882. Observations à propos du sous-ordre des araignées terrétilaires (Territelariae), spécialement du genre nordaméricain *Catadysas* Hentz et de la sous-famille Mecicothrioidae, Holmberg. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba (Argentina)*, 4: 153–174.

- Holmberg, E. L. 1883. *Neothereutes darwini* Holmb., representante de una nueva familia de Citrigadas. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba (Argentina)*, 5: 35–48.
- Hong Y.-c. 1982. [Study on new spider genus in amber.] *Science in China*, 24(12): 1500–1515. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1983a. [Discovery of a Miocene scorpion from the diatoms of Shanwang in Shandong Province.] *Bulletin of the Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources*, 8, 17–21. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1983b. [Discovery of new fossil pseudoscorpiononods in amber.] *Bulletin of the Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources*, 8: 24–29. [In Chinese]
- Hong Y.-c. 1984. Arachnida. 185–187 In *Tianjin Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources* (eds). *Palaeontological Atlas of North China II. Mesozoic Volume*. Geological Publishing House, Beijing. [In Chinese with English summary]
- Hong Y.-c. 1985. *Fossil Insects, scorpionids and araneids in the diatoms of Shanwang*. Geological Publishing House, Beijing, 80 pp.
- Hopkins, D. M., Giterman, R. E. & Matthews, J. V. 1976. Interstadial mammoth remains and associated pollen and insect fossils, Kotzebue Sound area, northwestern Alaska. *Geology*, 4: 169–173.
- Huang D.-y., Selden, P. A. & Dunlop, J. A. 2009. Harvestmen (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Naturwissenschaften*, 96: 955–962.
- Huber, B. A. 2003. Southern African pholcid spiders revision and cladistic analysis of *Quamtana gen. nov.* and *Spermophora* Hentz (Araneae: Pholcidae), with notes on male–female covariation. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 139: 477–527.
- Huber, B. A. & Wunderlich, J. 2006. Fossil and extant species of the genus *Leptopholcus* in the Dominican Republic, with the first cases of egg-parasitism in pholcid spiders (Araneae: Pholcidae). *Journal of Natural History*, 40: 2341–2360.
- Hull, J. E. 1920. The spider family Linyphiidae: an Essay in Taxonomy. *Vasculum*, 6: 7–11.
- Hünicken, M. A. 1980. A giant fossil spider (*Megarachne servinei*) from Bajo de Véliz, Upper Carboniferous, Argentina. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias, Córdoba*, 53: 317–341.
- Hunter, J. R. S. 1886. Notes on the discovery of a fossil scorpion (*Paleophonus caledonicus*) in the Silurian strata of Logan water. *Transactions of the Geological Society of Glasgow*, 8: 169–170.
- Jackson, R. T. 1906. A new species of fossil *Limulus* from the Jurassic of Sweden. *Arkiv för Zooogi*, 3(11): 1–7.
- Jaekel, O. 1914. Ein großer *Pterygotus* aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 1: 379–382.
- Jävi, T. H. 1912/14. Das Vaginalsystem der Sparassiden. *Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fenniae*, A4: 1–248.
- Jell, P. A. & Duncan, P. M. 1986. Invertebrates, mainly insects, from the freshwater Lower Cretaceous Koonwarra fossil bed (Korumburra Group), South Gippsland, Victoria. *Memoirs of the Association of Australian Palaeontology*, 3: 111–205.

- Jeram, A.J. 1994a. Scorpions from the Viséan of East Kirkton, West Lothian, Scotland, with a revision of the infraorder Mesoscorpionina. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 84: 283–299.
- Jeram, A.J. 1994b. Carboniferous Orthosterni and their relationship to living scorpions. *Palaeontology*, 37: 513–550.
- Jocqué, R. 1994. Halidae, a new spider family from Madagascar (Araneae). *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 9: 281–289.
- Jocqué, R. 2001. Chummidae, a new spider family (Arachnida, Araneae) from South Africa. *Journal of Zoology, London*, 254: 481–493.
- Jones, T. R. & Woodward, H. 1888. On some Scandinavian Phyllocarida. *Geological Magazine, New Series, Decade 3*, 5: 145–150.
- Jones, T. R. & Woodward, H. 1899. Contributions to fossil Crustacea. *Geological Magazine, New Series, Decade 4*, 6: 388–395.
- Jordan, H. & Meyer, H. von 1854. Ueber die Crustaceen der Steinkohlenformation von Saarbrücken. *Palaeontographica*, 4: 1–15.
- Judson, M. [L. I.] 2003. Baltic amber pseudoscorpions (Arachnida: Chelonethi): a new species of *Neobisium* (Neobisiidae) and the status of *Obisium rathkii* Koch and Berendt. *Geodiversitas*, 25: 445–450.
- Judson, M. L. I. 2007. First fossil record of the pseudoscorpion family Pseudochiridiidae (Arachnida, Chelonethi, Cheirioidea) from Dominican amber. *Zootaxa*, 1393: 45–51.
- Judson, M. L. I. 2009. Cheliferoid pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Chelonethi) from the Lower Cretaceous of France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 61–71.
- Judson, M. L. 2010. Redescription of *Chelifer eucarpus* Dalman (Arachnida, Chelonethi, Withiidae) and first records of pseudoscorpions in copal from Madagascar and Colombia. *Palaeodiversity*, 3: 33–42.
- Judson, M. L. I. & Mąkol, J. 2009. A mite of the family Tanaupodidae (Arachnida, Acari, Parasitengona) from the Lower Cretaceous of France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 41–47.
- Judson, M. [L. I.] & Wunderlich, J. 2003. Rhagidiidae (Acari, Eupodoidea) from Baltic amber. *Acta zoologica cracoviensa*, 46 (suppl.–Fossil Insects): 147–152.
- Jux, U. 1982. *Somaspidion hammapheron* n.gen. n.sp. – ein Arachnid aus dem Oberkarbon der subvaristischen Saumsenke NW Deutschlands. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 56: 77–86.
- Kaddumi, H. F. 2007. *Amber of Jordan: the oldest prehistoric insects in fossilized resin. Second edition*. Eternal River Museum of Natural History, Amman, Jordan, 224 pp.
- Karpinen, E. & Koponen, M. 1973. The subfossil oribatid fauna of Piilonsuo, a bog in southern Finland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 39: 22–32.
- Karpinen, E. & Koponen, M. 1974. Further observations on subfossil remains of oribatids (Acar., Oribatei) and insects in Piilonsuo, a bog in southern Finland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 40: 172–175.

- Karpinen, E., Krivolutsky, D. A., Koponen, M., Kozlovskaja, L. S., Laskova, L. M. & Viitasaari, M. 1979. List of subfossil oribatid mites (Acarina, Oribatei) of northern Europe and Greenland. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 45: 103–108.
- Karsch, F. 1879. Arachnologische Beiträge. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 52: 534–562.
- Karsch, F. 1880a. Arachnologische Blätter. I. Ueber *Corinna* (C. L. Koch) und ihre Verwandtschaften. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 53: 373–378.
- Karsch, F. 1880b. Arachnologische Blätter. X. Scorpionologische Fragmente. *Zeitschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 53: 404–409.
- Karsch, F. 1882. Ueber ein neues Spinnenthier aus der Schlesischen Steinkohle und die Arachnoiden überhaupt. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, 34: 556–561.
- Karsch, F. 1884. Neue Milben in Bernstein. *Berliner Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 28: 175–176.
- Keegan, H. L., Yunker, C. E. & Baker, E. W. 1960. Malaysian parasites. XLVI. *Hystrichonyssus turneri*, n.sp. n.g. representing a new subfamily of Dermasyddidae (Acarina) from a Malayan porcupine. *Studies from the Institute for Medical Research Federation of Malaya*, 107: 455–473.
- Keferstein, C. 1834. *Die Naturgeschichte des Erdkörpers in ihren ersten Grundzügen*, Vol. 2. F. Fleischer, Leipzig, 896 pp.
- Keifer, H. H. 1966. [untitled.] *Californian Department of Agriculture. Eriophyid Series*, B-21: 1–20.
- Keirans, J. E., Lane, R. S. & Cauble, R. 2002. A series of larval *Amblyomma* species (Acari : Ixodidae) from amber deposits in the Dominican Republic. *International Journal of Acarology*, 28: 61–66.
- Kethley, J. B. 1974. Developmental chaetotaxy of a paedomorphic celaenopsoid, *Neotenogynium malkini* n.g., sp. (Acari: Parasitiformes: Neotenogyniidae, n. fam.) associated with millipedes. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 67: 571–579.
- Kethley, J. B. 1977a. The Status of *Hybalicus* Berlese, 1913 and *Oehserchepestes* Jacot, 1939 (Acari: Acariformes: Endeostigmata). *Fieldiana Zoology*, 72: 59–64.
- Kethley, J. B. 1977b. An unusual Parantennuloid, *Philodana johnstoni* n.g., n.sp. (Acari: Parasitiformes: Philodanidae, n. fam.) associated with *Neatus tenebrioides* (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) in North America. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 70: 487–494.
- Kethley, J. B. 1979. A cladistic analysis of the Trigynaspida (Acari: Parasitiformes) with a review of the higher categories and nominate taxa. In Piffl, E. (ed). *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of Acarology – Saalfelden (Austria)*. Akadémiai Kiakó, Budapest, pp. 459–466.
- Kethley, J. B. 1989. Proteonematalycidae (Acari: Acariformes), a new mite family from fore-dune sand of Lake Michigan. *International Journal of Acarology*, 15: 209–217.
- Kethley, J. B., Norton, R. A., Bonamo, P. M. & Shear, W. A. 1989. A terrestrial alicorhagiid mite (Acari: Acariformes) from the Devonian of New York. *Micropaleontology*, 35: 367–373.

- Kew, H. W. 1911. A synopsis of the false scorpions of Britain and Ireland. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy (B)*, 29: 38–64.
- Keyserling, E. 1877. Ueber amerikanische Spinnenarten der Unterordnung Citigradae. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 26: 609–708.
- Keyserling, E. 1880a. *Die Spinnen Amerikas, I. Laterigradae*. Nürnberg, 1, 283 pp.
- Keyserling, E. 1880b. Neue Spinnen aus Amerika. I. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 29: 293–349.
- Keyserling, E. 1882. Neue Spinnen aus Amerika. III. *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Biologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 31: 269–314.
- Keyserling, E. 1884. *Die Spinnen Amerikas. Theridiidae*. Nürnberg, 2, 222 pp.
- Khaustov A. A. 2000. Bembidiacaridae, a new family of mites (Acari: Heterostigmata) associated with carabid beetles of the genus *Bembidion* (Coleoptera: Carabidae). *Acarina*, 8: 3–8.
- Khaustov, A. A. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2010. The first fossil record of mites of the family Pyemotidae (Acari: Heterostigmata), with description of a new species from Rovno Amber. *Palaeontological Journal*, 44: 418–421.
- Khaustov, A. A. & Poinar jr., G. O. 2010. *Protoresinacarus brevipedis* gen. n., sp. n. from Early Cretaceous Burmese amber: the first fossil record of mites of the family Resinacaridae (Acari: Heterostigmata: Pyemotoidea). *Historical Biology*: 23: 219–222.
- Kirchner, H. 1923. *Limulus Sandbergi* n. sp. aus dem fränkischen oberen Buntsandstein (Plattensandstein). *Centralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie*, 20: 634–639.
- Kim, C. M. 2008. Eophysalozerconidae, a new mesostigmatid mite family (Acari: Mesostigmata: Trigynaspida: Aenictequoidea). *Acarologia*, 48: 33–38.
- Kim, J.-p. & Nam, K.-s. 2008. [Mesozoic spider (Araneae: Pisauridae) from Korea.] *Korean Arachnology*, 24: 119–125. [in Korean with English summary]
- Kim, J.-p. & Nam, K.-s. 2008. [Mesozoic spider (Aranea:Lycosidae) from China.] *Korean Arachnology*, 28: 35–45. [in Korean with English summary]
- Kishida, K. 1930. A new scheme of classification of spider families and genera. *Lansania*, 2: 33–43.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1934. Note on a new eurypterid from the Moscow Shales of New York. *American Journal of Science, 5th Series*, 27: 386–387.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1948a. Two new eurypterids from the Silurian of Indiana. *Journal of Paleontology*, 22: 465–472.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1948b. The Mazon Creek Eurypterid: A revision of the genus *Lepidoderma*. *Scientific Papers, Illinois*, 3(4): 1–48.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950a. A new Silurian *Hughmilleria* from West Virginia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 24: 226–228.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, 1950b. A new Silurian Eurypterid from Florida. *Journal of Paleontology*, 24: 229–231.

- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1951. Downtonian (Silurian) Eurypterida from Perton, near Stoke Edith, Herefordshire. *Geological Magazine*, 88: 1–24.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1954. Note on a new Silurian (Downtonian) scorpion from Shropshire, England. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 28: 485–486.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1955. A new phyllocard and eurypterid from the Silurian of Florida. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 295–297.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1958. The genera, species and subspecies of the family Eurypteridae Burmeister, 1845. *Journal of Paleontology*, 32: 1107–1148.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1959. A taxonomic review of some late Paleozoic Eurypterida. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 33: 251–256.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1961a. Eurypterida of the Devonian Holland Quarry Shale of Ohio. *Fieldiana, Geology*, 14(5): 79–98.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1961b. The Silurian Eurypterida of the Welsh Boderland. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 251–256.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1963a. Revision of some Upper Devonian Styloinuridae (Eurypterida) from New York and Pennsylvania. *Journal of Paleontology*, 37: 490–495.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1963b. Pennsylvanian invertebrates of the Mazon Creek area, Illinois, Eurypterida. *Fieldiana, Geology*, 14(9): 169–197.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964a. A synopsis of the Family Pterygotidae Clarke and Ruedemann 1912 (Eurypterida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 38: 331–361.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1964b. Eurypterida: Notes on the subgenus *Hughmilleria* (*Nanahughmilleria*) from the Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 38: 410–412.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1966b. Silurian scorpions of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 40: 359–375.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1966c. The scorpions of Trinidad and Tobago. *Caribbean Science*, 6: 123–135.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1969. A new phalangiotarbid (Arachnida) from the Pennsylvanian of Oklahoma. *Journal of Paleontology*, 43: 1280–1282.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1971. A new Downtonian styloinurid from Central England (Silurian, Eurypterida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 45: 538–539.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1972. *Brontoscorpius anglicus*: a giant Lower Palaeozoic scorpion from central England. *Journal of Paleontology*, 46: 39–42.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1973. A new Silurian *Slimonia* (Eurypterida) from Bolivia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 47: 549–550.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1979. Eurypterids. In Jaanusson, V., Laufeld, S. & Skoglund, R. (eds). Lower Wenlock faunal and floral dynamics – Vattenfallet section, Gotland. *Sveriges Geologiska Undersökning, Serie C*, NR 762, Årsbok 73 NR, 3: 121–136.

- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1986. A restudy of the fossil Scorpionida of the world. *Palaeontographica Americana*, 55: 1–287.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Caster, K. E. 1955. The Pterygotidae of the Silurian Vernon Shales of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 1041–1047.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Heubusch, C. A. 1962. Some Eurypterida from the Ordovician and Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 36: 211–221.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Leutze, W. P. 1966. Eurypterida from the Silurian of West Virginia. *Journal of Paleontology*, 40: 1109–1122.
- Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. & Størmer, L. 1952. The *Dolichopterus–Strobilopterus* group in the Eurypterida. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 26: 659–661.
- Klompen, H. & Grimaldi, D. 2001. First Mesozoic record of a parasitiform mite: a larval argasid tick in Cretaceous amber (Acari: Ixodida: Argasidae). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 94: 10–15.
- Kobayashi, T. 1933. On the occurrence of Xiphosuran remains in Chosen (Korea). *Japanese Journal of Geology and Geography*, 10: 175–182.
- Koçak, A. Ö. & Kemal, M. 2008. New synonyms and replacement names in the genus group taxa of Araneida. *Centre for entomological Studies, Miscellaneous Papers*, 139-140: 1–4.
- Koch, C. L. 1829–1844. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Fortgesetzt von Herrich-Schäffer, Hefte 111–190*. Regensburg. [1833, Hefte 119–121]
- Koch, C. L. 1834. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Hefte 122–125*, 127. Regensburg.
- Koch, C. L. 1835. Arachniden. In Panzer (ed). *Faunae Insectorum Germaniae initia. Hefte 128–131*. Regensburg.
- Koch, C. L. 1837. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 1. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 39 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839a. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 2. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 38 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839b. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Sechster Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 156 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1839c. *Deutschlands Crustaceen, Myriapoden und Arachniden. Hefte 23–30*.
- Koch, C. L. 1842a. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Neunter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 108 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1842b. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 3. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 130 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1843a. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben. Zehnter Band*. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 142 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1843b. *Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems* 3. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 130 pp [continuation of 1842b; see above].
- Koch, C. L. 1844. Systematische Übersicht über die Ordnung der Zecken. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 1: 217–239.

- Koch, C. L. 1846. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben.* Dreizehnter Band. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 234 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1847. *Die Arachniden. Getreu nach der Natur abgebildet und beschrieben.* Vierzehnter Band. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 210 pp.
- Koch, C. L. 1851. *Übersicht des Arachnidensystems* 5. C. H. Zeh'sche Buchhandlung, Nürnberg, 104 pp.
- Koch, C. L. & Berendt, G. C. 1854. Die im Bernstein befindlichen Myriapoden, Arachniden und Apteran der Vorwelt. In Berendt, G. C. *Die in Bernstein befindlichen organischen Reste der Vorwelt gesammelt in Verbindung mit mehreren bearbeitet und herausgegeben* 1. Berlin, Nicolai, 124 pp.
- Koch, L. 1866. *Die Arachniden-Familie der Drassiden.* 1–6. J. L. Lotzbeck, Nürnberg, 352 pp.
- Koch, L. 1871–1883. *Die Arachniden Australiens nach der Natur beschrieben und abgebildet.* Bauer & Raspe, Nürnberg, 1489 pp.
- Koch, L. 1873. *Uebersichtliche Darstellung der europäischen Chernetiden (Pseudoscorpione).* Bauer und Raspe, Nürnberg, xx pp.
- Kraepelin, K. 1899. Zur Systematik der Solifugen. *Mitteilungen aus dem Naturhistorischen Museum in Hamburg*, 16: 195–258.
- Kraepelin, K. 1901. Palpigradi und Solifugae. *Tierreich*, 12: i–x, 1–159.
- Kraepelin, K. 1905. Die geographische Verbreitung der Skorpione. - *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Abtheilung für Systematik*, 22: 321–364.
- Kramer, P. 1885. Ueber Halarachne Halichoeri, Allm. *Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaften*, 58: 1–31.
- Krause, T., Hauschke, N. & Wilde, V. 2009. Ein Limulide aus den Gelben Basisschichten des Oberen Muschelkalks von Ohrdruf bei Gotha (Thüringen). *Geowissenschaftliche Mitteilungen von Thüringen*, 13: 163–168.
- Kratochvíl, J. 1958. Höhlenweberknechte Bulgariens (Palpatores – Nemastomatidae). *Acta Academiae Scientiarum Čechoslovenicae Basis Brunensis*, 30: 523–576.
- Krivolutsky, D. A. & Krasilov, B. A. 1977. Oribatid mites from Upper Jura deposits of USSR. 16–24. In Skarlato, O. A. & Balashov, Y. S. (eds) *Morphology and Diagnostics of Mites*. Zoological Institute, Leningrad, 85 pp. [in Russian]
- Krüger, J. & Dunlop, J. A. 2010. Schizomids (Arachnida: Schizomida) from Dominican Republic amber. *Alavesia*, 3: 43–53.
- Kues, B. S. & Kietzke, K. K. 1981. A large assemblage of a new eurypterids from the Red Tanks Member, Madera Formation (Late Pennsylvania - Early Permian) of New Mexico. *Journal of Paleontology*, 55: 709–729.
- Kühl, G., Poschmann, M. & Rust, J. 2013. A ten-legged sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate (Germany). *Geological Magazine*, 150: 556–564.

- Kühl, G., Bergamnn, A., Dunlop, J. A., Garwood, R. J. & Rust, J. 2012. Redescription and palaeobiology of *Palaeoscorpius devonicus* Lehmann, 1944 from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate of Germany. *Palaeontology*, 55: 775–787.
- Kulczynski, L. 1902. Species Oribatinarum (Oudms.) (Damaeinorum Michael) in Galicia collectae. *Dissertationum mathematicarum et physicarum Academiae Litterarum Cracoviensis*, 42: 1–50.
- Kulicka, R. 1990. The list of animal inclusions in Baltic amber from collection of the Museum of Earth in Warsaw. *Prace Muzeum Ziemi*, 41: 144–146.
- Kury, A. B. 2003. Annotated catalogue of the Laniatores of the New World (Arachnida, Opiliones). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, Volumen especial monográfico 1: 1–337.
- Kury, A. B. & Pérez González, A. 2002. A new family of Laniatores from northwestern South America (Arachnida, Opiliones). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 6: 3–11.
- Kušta, J. 1883. *Anthracomartus krejci*, eine neue Arachnide aus dem Böhmischem Karbon. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1883: 7.
- Kušta, J. 1884a. Neue Arachniden aus der Steinkohlenformation von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1884: 398–401.
- Kušta, J. 1884b. *Thelyphonus boemicus* n. sp., ein fossiler Geisselscorpion aus der Steinkohlenformation von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1884: 186–191.
- Kušta, J. 1885. Neue fossile Arthropoden aus dem Noeggarathienschiefer von Rakonitz. *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1885: 1–7.
- Kušta, J. 1888. O nových arachnidech z karbonu Rakovnického. (Neue Arachniden aus der Steinkohlenformation bei Rakonitz). *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, 1888: 194–208.
- Kutorga, S. 1838. *Beitrag zur Kenntnis der organischen Überreste des Kupfersandsteins am westlichen Abhange des Urals*. St. Petersburg, 38 pp.
- Kuznetsov, N. N., Khaustov, A. A. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2010. First record of mites of the family Stigmeidae (Acari, Raphignathoidea) from Rovno amber with description of a new species of the genus *Mediolata*. *Vestnik zoologii*, 44: 545–547.
- Lamarck, J. B. P. A. 1801. *Système des animaux sans vertèbres*. Lamarck and Deterville, Paris, xx pp.
- Lamont, A. 1955. Scottish Silurian Chelicerata. *Transactions of the Edinburgh Geological Society*, 16: 200–216.
- Lamsdell, J. C. 2011. The eurypterid *Stoermeropterus conicus* from the Lower Silurian of the Pentland Hills, Scotland. *Monographs of the Palaeontographical Society*, 165: 1–84.

- Lamsdell, J. C. 2013a. Revised systematics of the Palaeozoic ‘horseshoe crabs’ and the myth of the monophyletic Xiphosura. *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society*, 167: 1–27.
- Lamsdell, J. C. 2013b. Redescription of *Drepanopterus pentlandicus* Laurie, 1892, the earliest known mycteroiid (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the early Silurian (Llandovery) of the Pentland Hills, Scotland. *Earth and Environmental Science Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 103: 77–103.
- Lamsdell, J. C. & Selden, P. A. 2013. Babes in the wood – a unique window into sea scorpion ontogeny. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* 13: 98.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Braddy, S. J. & Tetlie, O. E. 2010. The systematics and phylogeny of the Stylocephalida (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Eurypterida). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 8: 49–61.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Hoşgör, İ & Selden, P. A. 2013. A new Ordovician eurypterid (Arthropoda: Chelicerata) from southeast Turkey: evidence for a cryptic Ordovician record of Eurypterida. *Gondwana Research*, 23: 354–366.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Xue, J.-h. & Selden, P. A. 2013. A horseshoe crab (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Xiphosura) from the Lower Devonian (Lochkovian) of Yunnan, China. *Geological Magazine*, 150: 367–370.
- Lamsdell, J. C., Braddy, S. J., Loeffler, E. J. & Dineley, D. L. 2010. Early Devonian stylocephalid eurypterids from Arctic Canada. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, 47: 1405–1415.
- Lane, R. S. & Poinar jr., G. O. 1986. First fossil tick (Acari: Ixodidae) in new world amber. *International Journal of Acarology*, 12: 75–78.
- Latreille, P. A. 1795. Observations sur la variété des organes de la bouche des tiques, et distribution méthodique des insectes de cette famille d'après les caractères établis sur la conformation de ces organes. *Magasin Encyclopédique, ou Journal des Sciences, des Lettres et des Arts*, 4: 15–20.
- Latreille, P. A. 1796. *Précis de caractères généraux des insectes, disposés dans un ordre naturel*. Prévot, Paris, xx pp.
- Latreille, P. A. 1802. *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des Crustacés et des Insectes*. Dufart, Paris, xx pp.
- Latreille, P. A. 1804a. Tableau méthodique des Insectes. *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, 24: 129–200.
- Latreille, P. A. 1804b. *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des Crustacés et des Insectes*, Vol. 7. F. Dufart, Paris, pp. 144–305.
- Latreille, P. A. 1806. *Genera Crustaceorum et Insectorum*. Vol. 1. A. Koenig, Paris, pp. 82–127.
- Latreille, P. A. 1809. *Genera Crustaceorum et Insectorum*. Vol. 4. Paris, pp. 73–371.
- Latreille, P. A. 1810. *Considérations générales sur l'Ordre Naturel des Animaux composant les Classes des Crustacés, des Arachnides et des Insectes*. Paris, 446 pp.
- Latreille, P. A. 1819. [Articles sur les Araignées]. *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle* 30-35 : ?? pp.
- Latreille, P. A. 1829. Les Arachnides. In Cuvier, G (ed.) *Le règne animal, nouv. ed.* Paris, pp. 206–291.

- Laurentiaux-Viera, F. & Laurentiaux, D. 1961. *Prothelyphonus neerlandicus*, nov. sp., Uropyge du Westphalien du Limbourg Hollandais. *Mededelingen van de Geologische Stichting, N.S.*, 13: 29–34.
- Laurentiaux-Viera, F. & Laurentiaux, D. 1963. Sur quelques restes nouveaux d'Arachnides du terrain houiller. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 83: 23–29.
- Laurie, M. 1892. On some eurypterid remains from the Upper Silurian rocks of the Pentland Hills. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 37: 151–162.
- Laurie, M. 1896. Further notes on the anatomy and development of scorpions, and their bearing on the classification of the order. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 6*, 17: 185–193.
- Laurie, M. 1899. On a Silurian scorpion and some additional eurypterid remain from the Pentland Hills. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 39: 575–590.
- Leach, W. E. 1815. A tabular view of the external characters of four classes of animals which Linné arranged under Insecta; with the distribution of the genera composing three of these classes into orders, andc. And descriptions of several new genera and species. *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 11: 306–400.
- Leach, W. E. 1819. *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, Vol. 14. Paris, pp. 537–538.
- Leary, R.L. 1980. *Labriscorpio alliedensis*, a new Carboniferous scorpion from Rock Island County, Illinois. *Journal of Paleontology*, 54: 1255–1257.
- Leech, R. & Matthews Jr., J. V. 1971. *Xysticus archaeopalpus* (Arachnida: Thomisidae), a new species of crab spider from Pliocene sediments in western Alaska. *Canadian Entomologist*, 103: 1337–1340.
- Lehmann, W.M. 1944. *Palaeoscorpius devonicus* n. g., n. sp., ein Skorpion aus dem rheinischen Unterdevon. *Neues Jahrbuch für Paläontologie, Monatshefte, B*: 177–185.
- Lehtinen, P. T. 1967. Classification of the cribellate spiders and some allied families, with notes on the evolution of the suborder Araneomorpha. *Annales Zoologici Fennici*, 4: 199–468.
- Lehtinen, P. T. 1981. New Holothyrida (Arachnida, Anactinotrichida) from New Guinea and South America. *Acarologia*, 22: 3–13.
- Lenz, H. 1886. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Spinnenfauna Madagascars. *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Systematik*, 1: 379–408.
- Leutze, W. P. 1958. Eurypterids from the Silurian Tymochtee dolomite of Ohio. *Journal of Paleontology*, 32: 937–942.
- Leutze, W. P. 1961. Arthropods from the Syracuse Formation, Silurian of New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 49–64.
- Levy, G. 2007. The first troglobite scorpion from Israel and a new chactoid family (Arachnida: Scorpiones). *Zoology in the Middle East*, 40: 91–96.
- Li S.-q. & Wunderlich, J. 2008. Sinopimoidae, a new spider family from China (Arachnida, Araneae). *Acta zootaxonomica sinica*, 33: 1–6.

- Lin Q.-b., Zhang, Z.-f. & Wang, B.-z. 1989. New evidences for Miocene climatic optimum event—review on the Miocene spider fossils from Shanwang collection. *Proceedings of International Symposium on Pacific Neogene and Marine Events*. Nanjing University Press, pp. 137–147.
- Lin Q.-b., Yao Y.-m., Xiang W.-d. & Xia Y.-r. 1988. An Oligocene micropalaeoentomofauna from Gubei district of Shandong and its ecological environment. *Acta Micropalaeontologica Sinica*, 5: 331–345.
- Lindquist, E. E. & Moraza, M. L. 1993. Pyrosejidae, a new family of trigynaspid mites (Acaria: Mesostigmata: Cercomegistina) from Middle America. *Acarologia*, 34: 283–307.
- Lindquist, E. E. & Palacios-Vargas, J. G. 1991. Proterorhagiidae (Acaria: Endeostigmata), a new family of rhagidiid-like mites from Mexico. *Acarologia*, 32: 341–363.
- Linnaeus, C. 1758. *Systema naturae, 10<sup>th</sup> edition. Vol 1.* L. Salvii, Holmiae.
- Loman, J. C. C. 1900. Ueber die geographische Verbreitung der Opilioniden. *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Systematik*, 16: 71–104.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1995. Description de trois nouveaux genres et quatre nouvelles espèces de scorpions Buthidae de Madagascar. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle* (4), 17A: 95–106.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1996a. *Faune de Madagascar. 87. Scorpions (Chelicerata, Scorpiones)*. Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, 102 pp.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1996b. Premier cas connu d'un sub-fossile de scorpion dans le copal de Madagascar. *Compte Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, Paris, Sér. IIa*, 323: 889–891.
- Lourenço, W. R. 1998. Panbiogeographie, les distributions disjointes et le concept de famille relictuelle chez les Scorpions. *Biogeographica*, 74: 133–144.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2000a. More about the Buthoidea of Madagascar, with special references to the genus *Tityobuthus* Pocock (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 107: 721–736.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2000b. Premier cas d'un sub-fossile d'araignée appartenant au genre *Archaea* Koch and Berendt (Archaeidae) dans le copal de Madagascar. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Paris, Sciences de la Terre et des planètes*, 330: 509–512.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2001. A remarkable scorpion fossil from the amber of Lebanon. Implications for the phylogeny of Buthoidea. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Paris, Sciences de la Terre et des planètes*, 332: 641–646.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2002. The first scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of Myanmar (Burma). New implications for the phylogeny of Buthoidea. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 1: 97–101.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2003. The first scorpion fossil from the Cretaceous amber of France. New implications for the phylogeny of Chactoidea. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 2: 213–219.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2004. Description of a further species of fossil scorpion in Baltic amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1886–1889.

- Lourenço, W. R. 2009a. A new sub-fossil scorpion of the genus *Microcharmus* Lourenço from Malagasy copal (Scorpiones, Microcharmidae). *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 44: 135–137.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2009b. A new species of *Tityus* C. L. Koch, 1836 (subgenus *Brazilotityus* Lourenço, 2006) from the Dominican amber (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 83: 1–5.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2012. Further considerations on scorpions found in Baltic amber, with a description of a new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 146: 1–7.
- Lourenço, W. R. 2013. A new species of *Tityus* C. L. Koch, 1836 (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Dominican amber. *Euscorpius*, 156: 1–5.
- Lourenço, W.R. & Gall, J.-C. 2004. Fossil scorpions from the Buntsandstein (Early Triassic) of France. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 3: 369–378.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Henderickx, H. 2012. Another new sub-fossil species of scorpion of the genus *Palaeogroosphus* Lourenço, 2000 from Malagasy copal (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 137: 1–4.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 1996. More than 120 years after its description, the enigmatic status of the genus of the Baltic amber scorpion “*Tityus eogenus*” Menge, 1869 can finally be clarified. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 79: 183–188.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2000. New fossil scorpions from the Baltic amber – implications for Cenozoic biodiversity. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 84: 247–260.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2001. Description of another fossil scorpion from Baltic amber with considerations on the evolutionary levels of Cenozoic Buthoidea. *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 85: 277–283.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2005a. A new genus and species of fossil scorpion from a different kind of Baltic amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). – *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89, 183–188.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2005b. First sub-fossil scorpion of genus *Chactas* Gervais from Colombian copal (Scorpiones, Chactidae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89: 179–182.
- Lourenço, W. R. & Weitschat, W. 2009. A new species of *Palaeoananteris* Lourenço & Weitschat, 2001, fossil scorpion from Ukrainian amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Boletín Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa*, 45: 231–235.
- Lourenço, W. R., Henderickx, H. & Weitschat, W. 2005. A new genus and species of fossil scorpion from Baltic amber (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 89: 159–166.
- Lucas, H. 1835. Sur une monographie du genre Thélyphone. *Magasin de Zoologie*, 5: Classe VIII, pls. 8–10.

- Lucas, H. 1846. Histoire naturelle des Animaux articulés. In *Exploration scientifique de l'Algérie pendant les années 1840, 1841, 1842, publiée par ordre du Gouvernement et avec le concours d'une commission académique. Sciences physiques, Zoologie, 5 tomes, Paris, 1846–1850.* Vol. 1: 89–271.
- Luxton, M. 1985. Cryptostigmata (Arachnida: Acari): a concise review. *Fauna of New Zealand*, 7: 1–112.
- Luxton, M. 1988. A new mite superfamily (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 93: 71–91.
- Lyubarsky, G. Y. & Perkovsky, E. E. 2012. The first Eocene species of the genus *Cryptophagus* (Coleoptera, Clavicornia, Cryptophagidae). *Vestnik zoologii*, 46: 36–40.
- MacLeay, W. S. 1839. On some new forms of Arachnida. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 2: 1–14.
- Magowski, W. Ł. 1994. Discovery of the first representative of the mite subcohort Heterostigmata (Arachnida: Acari) in the Mesozoic Siberian amber. *Acarologia*, 35: 229–241.
- Magowski, W. Ł. 1995. Fossil heterostigmatid mites in amber – 85 million year-old an arthropod mite Relationships 53–58. In Kropczynska, D., Boczek, J. & Tomczyk, A. (eds) *The Acari: Physiological and Ecological Aspects of Acari – Host Relationships* Dabor, Warsaw, 698 pp.
- Malz, H. & Poschmann, M. 1993. Erste Süßwasser-Limuliden (Arthropoda, Chelicerata) aus dem Rotliegenden der Saar-Nahe-Senke. *Osnabrücker naturwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen*, 19: 21–24.
- Mahnert, V. 1979. Pseudoskopione (Arachnida) aus dem Amazonas-Gebiet (Brasilien). *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, 86: 719–810.
- Mahunka, S. 1986. A survey of the family Carabodidae C. L. Koch, 1836 (Acari: Oribatida). *Acta Zoologica Hungarica*, 32: 73–135.
- Mahunka, S. 1990. A survey of the superfamily Euphthiracaroidea Jacot, 1930 (Acari: Oribatida). *Folia Entomologica Hungarica*, 51: 37–80.
- Martens, J. 1976. Genitalmorphologie, System und Phylogenie der Weberknechte (Arachnida: Opiliones). *Entomologica Germanica*, 3: 51–68.
- Martens, J. 1988. Fissiphalliidae, a new family of South American laniatorean harvestmen (Arachnida: Opiliones). *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 26: 114–127.
- Martin, W. 1809. *Petrificata Derbiensis* 1, Wigan, xx pp.
- Marusik, Y. M. & Penney, D. 2004. A survey of Baltic amber Theridiidae (Araneae) inclusions, with descriptions of six new species. In Logunov, D. V. & Penney, D (eds). European Arachnology 2003 (Proceedings of the 21st European Colloquium of Arachnology, St.-Petersburg, 4–9 August 2003). *Arthropoda Selecta*, Special Issue No. 1: 201–208.
- Marx, G. 1888. On a new and interesting spider. *Entomologica Americana*, 4: 160–162.
- Marx, G. 1890a. Arachnida. In Howard, L. O. (ed.) Scientific results of the explorations by the U. S. Fish Commission Steamer Albatross. No. V. – Annotated catalogue of the insects collected in 1887–88. – *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 12: 207–211.

- Marx, G. 1890b. Catalogue of the described Araneae of temperate North America. *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 12: 497–594.
- Matthew, G. F. 1888. On some remarkable organisms of the Silurian and Devonian rocks in Southern New Brunswick. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 1888: 49–61.
- Matthew, G. F. 1895. Organic remains of the Little River Group, No. IV. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ser., 1: 273–279.
- McAlpine, J. F. & Martin, J. E. H. 1969. Canadian amber – a paleontological treasure chest. *Canadian Entomologist*, 101: 819–838.
- McCook, H. C. 1888. A new fossil spider, *Eoatypus woodwardii*. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1888: 200–202.
- Meek, F. B. 1867. Notes on a new genus of fossil Crustacea. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, xx: 320–321.
- Meek, F. B. & Worthen, A. H. 1865. Notice of some new types of organic remains from the Coal Measures of Illinois. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 17: 41–45.
- Meek, F.B. & Worthen, A.H. 1868a. Preliminary notice of a scorpion, a *Eurypterus*? and other fossils from the Coal Measures of Illinois and Iowa. *American Journal of Science and Arts*, series 2, 45: 25.
- Meek, F.B. & Worthen, A.H. 1868b. Palaeontology of Illinois. In *Geological Survey of Illinois*, 3: 289–565.
- Melander, A. L. 1903. Some additions to the Carboniferous terrestrial fauna of Illinois. *Journal of Geology*, 11: 178–198.
- Melendez, B. 1971. Un novel Euryptéride du Westphalien des Asturies (NW Espagne). In Krefeld (ed.) *Septième Congrès de Stratigraphie et de Géologie du Carbonifère*, 3: 415–417.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1932. Notas sobre as Micratheneas do Brasil. *Anais do Academia Brasileira dos Ciências*, 4: 73–97.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1937. Distribution et Phylogénie des Faucheurs Sud-Américains. *Proceedings of the 12<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Zoology, Lisbon*, 2(5): 1217–1228.
- Mello-Leitão, C. F. de 1940. Arañas de las islas Juan Fernandez, recogidas por el Señor R. Wagenknecht. *Revista Chilena de Historia Natural*, 44: 236–239.
- Menge, A. 1854. Footnotes in Koch, C. L. & Berendt, G. C. Die im Bernstein befindlichen Myriapoden, Arachniden und Apteran der Vorwelt. In Berendt, G. C. *Die in Bernstein befindlichen organischen Reste der Vorwelt gesammelt in verbindung mit mehreren bearbeitetet und herausgegeben* 1. Berlin, Nicolai, 124 pp.
- Menge, A. 1855. Ueber die Scheerenspinnen, Chernetidae. *Neueste Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft*, 5: 1–43.
- Menge, A. 1856. Lebenszeichen vorweltlicher, im Bernstein eingeschlossener Thiere. *Programm der Petrischule zu Danzig*, 8: 32 pp.
- Menge, A. 1866. Preussische Spinnen. Erste Abtheilung. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 1–152.

- Menge, A. 1868. Preussische Spinnen. II. Abtheilung. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 153–218.
- Menge, A. 1869. Ueber einen Scorpion und zwei Spinnen im Bernstein. *Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig (Neue Folge)*, 2: 1–9.
- Mesquita, M. V. 1996. *Cretaraneus matensnetoi* n.sp. (Araneoidea) da Formação Santana, Cretáceo Inferior da Bacia do Araripe. *Revista Universidade Guarulhos, Série Geociências*, 1(3): 24–31.
- Miller, S. A. 1874. Notes and descriptions of Cincinnati Group fossils. *Cincinnati Quarterly Journal of Science*, 1: 343–351.
- Miller, S. A. & Gurley, W. F. E. 1896. New species of Echinodermata and a new crustacean from the Palaeozoic rocks. *Illinois State Museum Natural History Bulletin*, 10: 1–91.
- Millot, J. 1947. Une araignée malgache énigmatique, *Gallieniella mygaloides* n. g., n. sp. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 2<sup>e</sup> Série, 19: 158–160.
- Millot, J. 1948. Faits nouveaux concernant les Archaea [Aranéides]. *Mémoires de l'Institut Scientifique de Madagascar*, 1(A1): 3–14.
- Moberg, J. C. 1892. Om en nyupptäckt fauna i block af kambrisk sandsten, insamlade af Dr N.O. Holst. *Geologiska Föreningens i Stockholm Förhandlingar*, 14: 103–120.
- Moore, J. I. 1923. A review of the present knowledge of fossil scorpions, with the description of a new species from the Pottsville Formation of Clay County, Indiana. *Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science*, 38: 125–134.
- Moore, R. A., McKenzie, S. C. & Lieberman, B. S. 2007. A Carboniferous synziphosurine (Xiphosura) from the Bear Gulch Limestone, Montana, USA. *Palaeontology*, 50: 1013–1019.
- Moore, R. A., Briggs, D. E. G., Braddy, S. J. & Shultz, J. W. 2011. Synziphosurines (Xiphosura: Chelicerata) from the Silurian of Iowa. *Journal of Paleontology*, 85: 83–91.
- Moore, R. A., McKenzie, S. C., Braddy, S. J., Anderson, L. I., Mikulic, D. G. & Kluessendorf, J. 2005. A new synziphosurine (Chelicerata: Xiphosura) from the Late Llandovery (Silurian) Waukesha Lagerstätte, Wisconsin, USA. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 242–250.
- Moran, R. J. 1986. The Sternodidae (Araneae, Araneomorpha), a new family of spiders from eastern Australia. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 7: 87–96.
- Moraza, M. L. & Lindquist, E. E. 1999. Coprozerconidae, a new family of zeronoid mites from North America (Acari: Mesostigmata: Zerconoidea). *Acarologia*, 39: 291–313.
- Müller, O. F. 1785. *Entomastraca, seu, Insecta testacea quae in aquis Daniae et Norvegiae reperit, descriptis et iconibus illustravit*. Hauniae, Thiele, xx pp.
- Müller, A. H. 1957. Ein Arachnidenrest (*Brachylycosa ? manebachensis* n. sp.) aus dem Unteren Rotliegenden (Manebacher Schichten) von Thüringen. *Geologie*, 6: 95–98.

- Münster, G. Graf zu 1839. Die Rhyncholiten des Muschelkalks mit ihrem Fortsätzen. In Münster, G. Graf zu (ed.) *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde* 1: 48–51.
- Münster, G. Graf zu 1840. Über die fossilen Arten *Limulus* in den lithographischen Schiefern von Bayern. In Münster, G. Graf zu (ed.) *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde* 3: 26–27.
- Murray, A. 1877. *Economic Entomology, Aptera*. South Kensington Museum Handbooks, 433 pp.
- Nalepa, A. 1898. Eriophyidae (Phytoptidae). In *Das Tierreich. Eine Zusammenstellung und Kennzeichnung der rezenten Tierformen. 4. Lieferung. Acarina*. Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, 4: 72 pp.
- Nicolet, H. 1855. Histoire naturelle des Acariens qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris. *Archives de Museum Nationale d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, 7: 381–482.
- Nieszkowski, J. 1859. Zusatze zur Monographie der Trilobiten der Ostseeprovinzen, nebst der Beschreibung einiger neuen obersilurischen Crustaceen. *Archiv für die Naturkunde Liv.-, Ehst.- und Kurlands* (Ser. 1), 1: 345–384.
- Nindel, F. 1955. Die tierischen Reste aus dem Karbon von Karl-Marx-Stadt und Hainichen i.S. *Geologie*, 4: 673–694.
- Nishikawa, Y. 1974. [Amber spiders from Mizunami, Japan.] *Bulletin of the Mizunami Fossil Museum*, 1: 401–406. [in Japanese with English summary]
- Norton, R. A. 2006. First record of *Collohmannia* (*C. schusteri* n. sp.) and *Hermannia* (*H. sellnicki* n. sp.) from Baltic amber, with notes on Sellnick's genera of fossil oribatid mites (Acari: Oribatida). *Acarologia*, 46: 111–125.
- Norton R.A. & Metz, L. 1980. Nehyponchthoniidae (Acari: Oribatei), a new family from the southeastern United States. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 73: 54–62.
- Norton, R. A., Bonamo, P. N., Grierson, J. D. & Shear, W. A. 1988. Oribatid mite fossils from a terrestrial Devonian deposit near Gilboa, New York. *Journal of Paleontology*, 62: 259–269.
- Novojilov, N. J. 1959. Mérostomes du Dévonian inférieur et moyen de Sibérie. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 78: 241–258.
- Novojilov, N. & Størmer, L. 1963. A new scorpion from the Upper Carboniferous of Siberia. *Norsk Geologisk Tidsskrift* 43: 83–87.
- O'Connell, M. 1916. The habitat of the Eurypterida. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 11: 1–278.
- Olivier, P. A. S. & Theron, P. D.. 2000. Pentapalpidae, a new family of eupodoid mites (Prostigmata:Eupodoidea) from South Africa. *Acarologia*, 40: 385–392.
- Ono, H. 1981. First record of a crab spider (Thomisidae) from Dominican amber (amber collection Stuttgart : Arachnida, Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 73: 1–13.
- Opluštil, S. 1985. New findings of Arachnida from the Bohemian Upper Carboniferous. *Věstník Ústředního ústavu geologického*, 60: 35–42.

- Opluštil, S. 1986. *Promygale janae* sp. n., the new anthracomartid (Arachnida) from the Upper Carboniferous of central Bohemia. *Věstník Ústředního ústavu geologického*, 61: 287–292.
- Oppenheim, P. 1887–1888. Die Insectenwelt des lithographischen Schiefers in Bayern. *Palaeontographica*, 34: 215–247.
- Orr, P. J., Siveter, D. J., Briggs, D. E. G., Siveter, D. J. & Sutton, M. D. 2000. A new arthropod from the Silurian Konservat-Lagerstätte of Herefordshire, UK. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 267: 1497–1504.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1902. Classificatie der Acari. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 45: 50–64.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1909. Über die bis jetzt genauer bekannten Thrombidium-larven und über eine neue Klassifikation der Prostigmata. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 52: 19–61.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1916. Acarologische Aanteekeningen LX. *Entomologische berichten*, 4: 308–316.
- Oudemans, A. C. 1923. Studie over de sedert 1977 ontworpen system der Acari; nieuwe classificatie; phylogenerische beschowingen. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 66: 49–85.
- Özdikmen, H. 2007. Nomenclatural changes for seven preoccupied spider genera (Arachnida: Araneae). *Munis Entomology & Zoology*, 2: 137–142.
- Packard, A. S. 1885. Types of Carboniferous Xiphosura new to North America. *American Naturalist*, 1885: 291–294.
- Packard, A. S. 1886. On the Carboniferous xiphosurous fauna of North America. *Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences*, 3: 143–157.
- Page, D. 1856. *Advanced textbook of geology*. William Blackwood and Sons, Edinburgh, 326 pp.
- Page, D. 1859. *Advanced textbook of geology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn*. William Blackwood and Sons, London, xx pp.
- Palmer, A. R. 1957. Miocene arthropods from the Mojave Desert California. *Geological Survey Professional Paper*, 294-G: 237–280.
- Pampaloni, L. 1902. I resti organici nel disodile di Melilli in Sicilia. *Palaeontographica Italica*, 8: 121–130.
- Patrick, R. R. 1989. A new phalangiotarbid (Arachnida) from the McLeansboro Group (Pennsylvanian) of Indiana. *Journal of Paleontology*, 63: 327–331.
- Peach, R. N. 1882. Further researches among Crustacea and Arachnida. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 30: 511–529.
- Peach, R. N. 1883. A new species of fossil scorpions from the Carboniferous rocks of Scotland and the English borders, with a review of the genera *Eoscorpius* and *Mazonia* of Messrs. Meek and Worthen. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 30: 397–412.
- Peach, R. N. 1888. On a new eurypterid from the Upper Coal-measures of Radstock, Somersetshire. *Proceedings of the Royal Physical Society, Edinburgh*, 9: 438–445.
- Peckham, G. W. & Peckham, E. G. 1892. Ant-like spiders of the Family Attidae. *Occasional Papers of the Natural History Society of Wisconsin*, 2(1): 1-83.

- Peckham, G. W. & Wheeler, W. H. 1889. Spiders of the subfamily Lyssomanae. *Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Science, Arts and Letters*, 7: 222–256.
- Penney, D. 2000. Miocene spiders in Dominican amber (Oonopidae, Mysmenidae). *Palaeontology*, 43: 343–357.
- Penney, D. 2001. Advances in the taxonomy of spiders in Miocene amber from the Dominican Republic (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 44: 987–1009.
- Penney, D. 2002. Spiders in Upper Cretaceous amber from New Jersey (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 45: 709–724.
- Penney, D. 2003a. *Afrarchaea grimaldii*, a new species of Archaeidae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 122–130.
- Penney, D. 2003b. A new deinopid spider from Cretaceous Lebanese amber. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 48: 569–574.
- Penney, D. 2004a. New spiders in Upper Cretaceous amber from New Jersey in the American Museum of Natural History (Arthropoda: Araneae). *Palaeontology*, 47: 367–375.
- Penney, D. 2004b. Cretaceous Canadian amber spider and the palpimanoidean nature of lagonomegopids. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 49: 579–584.
- Penney, D. 2004c. A new genus and species of Pisauridae (Araneae) in Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 2: 141–145.
- Penney, D. 2005a. First fossil Filistatidae: a new species of *Misionella* in Miocene amber from the Dominican republic. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 93–100.
- Penney, D. 2005b. The fossil spider family Lagonomegopidae in Cretaceous ambers with descriptions of a new genus and species from Myanmar. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 33: 439–444.
- Penney, D. 2005c. First Caribbean *Floricomus* (Araneae: Linyphiidae), a new fossil species in Miocene Dominican Republic amber. A new synonymy fro the extant North American fauna. *Geologica Acta*, 3: 59–64.
- Penney, D. 2005d. An annotated systematic catalogue, including synonymies and transfers, of Miocene Dominican Republic amber spiders described up until 2005. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 12: 25–52.
- Penney, D. 2006a. Fossil oonopid spiders in Cretaceous ambers from Canada and Myanmar. *Palaeontology*, 49: 229–235.
- Penney, D. 2006b. The oldest lagonomegopid spider, a new species in Lower Cretaceous amber from Álava, Spain. *Geologica Acta*, 4: 377–382.
- Penney, D. 2007a. The oldest fossil pholcid and selenopid spiders (Araneae) in lowermost Eocene amber from the Paris Basin France. *The Journal of Arachnology*, 34: 592–598.
- Penney, D. 2007b. A new fossil oonopid spider in lowermost Eocene amber from the Paris Basin, with comments on the fossil spider assemblage. *African Invertebrates*, 48: 71–75.
- Penney, D. 2009. A new spider family record for Hispaniola – a new species of *Plectreurys* (Araneae: Plectreuridae) in Miocene Dominican amber. *Zootaxa*, 2144: 65–68.

- Penney, D. 2011. Grandoculidae: a new fossil spider family from the Upper Cretaceous of Canada. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 15: 179–180.
- Penney, D. & Ortuño, V. N. 2006. Oldest true orb-weaving spider (Araneae: Araneidae). *Biology Letters*, 2: 447–450.
- Penney, D. & Selden, P. A. 2002. The oldest linyphiid spider in Lower Cretaceous Lebanese amber /Araneae, Linyphiidae, Linyphiinae). *The Journal of Arachnology*, 30: 487–493.
- Penney, D. & Selden, P. A. 2006. First fossil Huttoniidae (Arthropoda: Chelicerata: Araneae) in late Cretaceous Canadian amber. *Cretaceous Research*, 27: 442–446.
- Penney, D., Dierick, M., Cnudde, V., Masschaele, B., Vlassenbroeck, J., Hoorebeke, L. van & Jacobs, P. 2007. First fossil Micropholcommatidae (Araneae), imaged in Eocene Paris amber using X-Ray Computed Tomography. *Zootaxa*, 1623: 47–53.
- Penney, D., Green, D. I., Tichner, S. B., Titchner, B. G., Brown, T. A., Preziosi, R. F. 2012c. An unusual palaeobiocoenosis of subfossil spiders in Colombian copal. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 15: 241–244.
- Penney, D., McNeil, A., Green D. I., Bradley, R., Marusik, Y. M., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2011. A new species of anapid spider (Araneae: Araneoidea, Anapidae) in Eocene Baltic amber, imaged using phase contrast X-ray computed micro-tomography. *Zootaxa*, 2742: 60–66.
- Penney, D., McNeil, A., Green D. I., Bradley, R., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012a. The oldest fossil pirate spider (Araneae: Mimetidae), in uppermost Eocene Indian amber, imaged using X-ray computed tomography. *Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society*, 15: 299–302.
- Penney, D., Green D. I., McNeil, A., Bradley, R., Marusik, Y. M., Withers, P. J. & Preziosi, R. F. 2012b. A new species of *Craspedisia* (Araneae: Theridiidae) in Miocene Dominican amber, imaged using X-ray computed tomography. *Paleontological Journal* 46: 583–588. [Translation of Russian original]
- Pérez, d'A.V. 1988. Un oribatido del Eoceno (Terciario). Primar acaro fosil de Chile (Arachnida: Acari: Oribatida). *Revista Chilena de Entomología*, 16: 23–24.
- Pérez González, A.. & Kury A. 2007. Kimulidae. In Pinto da Rocha, R., Machado, G. & Giribet, G. (eds). *Harvestmen. The Biology of Opiliones*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge MA, pp. 207–209.
- Perkovsky, E. E., Rasnitsyn, A. P., Vlaskin, A. P., Taraschuk, M. V. 2007. A comparative analysis of the Baltic and Rovno amber arthropod faunas: representative samples. *African Invertebrates*, 48:229–245
- Perry, M. L. 1995. Preliminary description of a new fossil scorpion from the middle Eocene Green River Formation, Rio Blanco County, Colorado. In Dayvault, R. D. & Averett, W. R. (eds). *The Green River Formation in Piceance Creek and Estern Unita Basins Field Trip*. Grand Junction Geological Society, Grand Junction Colorado, pp. 131–133.

- Peters, W. 1861. (Ueber eine neue Eintheilung der Skorpione und ueber die von ihm in Mossambique gesammelten Arten von Skorpionen). *Monatsberichte der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaft zu Berlin*, 1861: 507–516.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1913. A monograph of the terrestrial Palaeozoic Arachnida of North America. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 18: 1–137.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1922. Tertiary spiders and opilionids of North America. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 25: 211–279.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1923. On families of spiders. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, 29: 145–180.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1928. Systema Aranearium. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 29: 1–270.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1942. A study of amber spiders. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 34: 119–464.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1945a. Palaeozoic Arachnida. An inquiry into their evolutionary trends. *Scientific Papers, Illinois State Museum*, 3(2): 1–76.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1945b. *Calcitro fisheri*. A new fossil arachnid. *American Journal of Science*, 243: 320–329.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1946. Fossil spiders in the collection of the American Museum of Natural History. *American Museum Novitates*, 1328: 1–36.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1949. A study of Palaeozoic Arachnida. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 37: 69–315.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1950. Baltic amber spiders in the Museum of Comparative Zoology. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 103: 257–337.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1953. Palaeozoic and Mesozoic Arachnida of Europe. *Memoirs of the Geological Society of America*, 53: 1–128.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1955a. Arachnida. 42–162. In Moore, R. C. (ed.) *Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, Part P, Arthropoda 2*. Geological Society of America, Boulder, and University of Kansas Press, Lawrence, xvii + 181 pp.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1955b. *Trigonotarbus arnoldi*, a new species of fossil arachnid from Southern France. *Journal of Paleontology*, 29: 475–477.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1958. Amber spiders in European collections. *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 41: 97–400.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1963. Chiapas amber spiders. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 31: 1–40.
- Petrunkewitch, A. I. 1971. Chiapas amber spiders, II. *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 1–44.
- Pickett, J. W. 1984. A new freshwater limuloid from the middle Triassic of New South Wales. *Palaeontology*, 27: 609–621.

- Pickett, J. W. 1993. A Late Devonian xiphosuran from near Parkes, New South Wales. *Memoirs of the Association of Australian Palaeontologists*, 15: 279–287.
- Pickford, M. 2000. Fossil spider's webs from the Namib Desert and the antiquity of *Seothyra* (Araneae, Eresidae). *Annales de Paléontologie*, 86: 147–155.
- Pictet, F. J. 1846. *Traité élémentaire de paléontologie*. Vol. 4. Paris, 458 pp.
- Pierce, W. D. 1945. A fossil whiptail scorpion from Cabrillo Beach. *Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences*, 44: 7–8.
- Pierce, W. D. 1950. Fossil arthropods from onyx-marble. *Bulletin of the Southern Californian Academy of Sciences*, 49: 101–104.
- Pierce, W. D. 1951. Fossil arthropods from onyx-marble. *Bulletin of the Southern Californian Academy of Sciences*, 50: 34–49.
- Pinto, I. D. & Hünicken, M. A. 1980. *Gondwanarachne* a new genus of the order Trigonotarbida (Arachnida) from Argentina. *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias Córdoba*, 53: 307–315.
- Pirozhnikov, L. P. 1957. [Remains of Gigantostraca from the series of Matakara (Devonian of North Minusinsk Depression).] *Annuaire de la Société paléontologique de Russie*, 16: 207–213. [in Russian]
- Platnick, N. I. 1977. The hypochiloid spiders: a cladistic analysis, with notes on the Atypoidea (Arachnida, Araneae). *American Museum Novitates*, 2627, 1–23.
- Platnick, N. I. 1989. *Advances in Spider Taxonomy 1981-1987: A Supplement to Brignoli's A Catalogue of the Araneae described between 1940 and 1981*. Manchester University Press, 673 pp.
- Pocock, R. I. 1892. *Liphistius* and its bearing upon the classification of spiders. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 10: 306–314.
- Pocock, R. I. 1893. Notes on the classification of scorpions, followed by some observations on synonymy, with descriptions of new genera and species. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 12: 303–330.
- Pocock, R. I. 1895. Description of two new spiders obtained by Messrs J. J. Quelch and F. MacConnel on the summit of Mount Roraima, in Demerara; with a note upon the systematic position of the genus *Desis*. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 16: 139–143.
- Pocock, R. I. 1897. On the genera and species of tropical African Arachnida of the order Solifugae, with notes upon the taxonomy and habits of the group. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 6, 20: 249–272.
- Pocock, R. I. 1898. The Arachnida from the Province of Natal, South Africa, contained in the collection of the British Museum. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, series 7, 2: 197–226.
- Pocock, R. I. 1901. The Scottish Silurian scorpions. *Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science*, (2) 44: 291–311.
- Pocock, R. I. 1902. *Eophryinus* and allied Carboniferous Arachnida. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 9: 439–448, 487–493.
- Pocock, R. I. 1903a. A new Carboniferous arachnid. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 10: 247–251.

- Pocock, R. I. 1903b. Further remarks upon the Carboniferous arachnid *Anthracosiro*, with the description of a second species of the genus. *Geological Magazine, Decade 4*, 10: 405–408.
- Pocock, R. I. 1903c. On the geographical distribution of spiders of the order Mygalomorphae. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1903: 340–368.
- Pocock, R. I. 1911. A monograph of the terrestrial Carboniferous Arachnida of Great Britain. *Monographs of the Palaeontographical Society*, 64: 1–84.
- Pohlman, J. 1882. Additional Notes on the Fauna of the Water-Lime Group near Buffalo. *Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences*, 4(2): 41–47.
- Poinar Jr., J. O. 1985. Fossil evidence of insect parasitism by mites. *International Journal of Acarology*, 11: 37–38.
- Poinar Jr., G.O. 1988. Hair in Dominican amber: evidence for Tertiary land mammals in the Antilles. *Experientia*, 44: 88–89.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. 1995. First fossil soft tick, *Ornithodoros antiquus* n. sp. (Acari: Argasidae) in Dominican amber with evidence of their mammalian host. *Experimentia Basel*, 51: 584–587.
- Poinar Jr., G. [O.] 2008. *Palaeosiro burmanicum* n. gen., n. sp., a fossil Cyphophthalmi (Arachnida: Opiliones: Sironidae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. In Makarov, S. E. & Dimitrijević, R. N. (eds) *Advances in Arachnology and Developmental Biology. Papers dedicated to Prof. Dr. Božidar Ćurčić*. Inst. Zool., Belgrade; BAS, Sofia; Fac. Life Sci., Vienna; SASA, Belgrade & UNESCO MAB Serbia. Vienna — Belgrade — Sofia, Monographs, 12: 267–274 .
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Brown, A. E. 2003. A new genus of hard ticks in Cretaceous Burmese amber (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae). *Systematic Parasitology*, 54: 199–205.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Brown, A. E. 2004. A new whip spider (Arachnida: Amblypygi), *Phrynx mexicana*, is described from Mexican amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1881–1885.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Buckley, R. 2008. *Compluriscutula vetulum* (Acari: Ixodida: Ixodidae), a new genus and species of hard tick from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 110: 445–450.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Buckley, R. 2012. Predatory behaviour of the social orb-weaver spider, *Geratonephila burmanica* n. gen., n. sp. (Araneae: Nephilidae) with its wasp prey, *Cascoscelio incassus* n. gen., n. sp. (Hymenoptera: Platygastridae) in Early Cretaceous Burmese amber. *Historical Biology*, 24: 519–525.
- Poinar Jr., G. O. & Santiago-Blay, J. A. 1989. A fossil solpugid, *Haplodontus proterus*, new genus, new species (Arachnida: Solpugida) from Dominican amber. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 97: 125–132.
- Ponomarenko, A. G. 1985. King crabs and eurypterids from the Permian and Mesozoic of the USSR. *Paleontological Journal*, 19: 100–104. [Translation of *Paleontologiceskij Žurnal*, 1985: 115–117.]

- Poschmann, M. 2009. Ein fossiler Skorpion aus der Oberkarbon (Westfalium C) des Saar-Nahe-Beckens (SW Deutschland). *Mitteilungen der Pollicia*, 94: 5–10.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2006. A new sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) with a flagelliform telson from the Lower Devonian Hunsrück Slate, Germany. *Palaeontology*, 49: 983–989.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2010. Trigonotarbid arachnids from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel (Rhineland-Palatinate, SW Germany). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 84: 467–484.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2011. Trigonotarbid arachnids from the Lower Devonian (Siegenian) of Bürdenbach (Lahrbach Valley, Westerwald area, Rhenish Slate Mountains, Germany). *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 85: 433–447.
- Poschmann, M. & Dunlop, J. A. 2012. Reassessing *Devonotarbus*, a phalangiotarbid arachnid from the Lower Devonian (Siegenian and Emsian) of the Rheinisches Schiefergebirge (SW Germany). *Paläontologisches Zeitschrift*, 86: 377–387.
- Poschmann, M. & Tetlie, O. E. 2004. On the Emsian (Early Devonian) arthropods of the Rhenish Slate Mountains: 4. The eurypterids *Alkenopterus* and *Vinetopterus* n. gen. (Arthropoda: Chelicerata). *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 84: 173–193.
- Poschmann, M., Anderson, L. I. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. Chelicere arthropods, including the oldest phalangiotarbid arachnid, from the Early Devonian (Siegenian) of the Rhenish Massif, Germany. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 110–124.
- Poschmann, M., Dunlop, J. A., Kamenz, C. & Scholtz, G. 2008. The Lower Devonian scorpion *Waeringoscorpio* and the respiratory nature of ist filamentous structures, with a description of a new species from the Westerwald area, Germany. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 82: 418–436.
- Prach, F. K. 1860. Život Pavouků pravých či předoueích (Araneae). *Živa*, 8: 80–93.
- Presl, J. S. 1822. Additamenta ad faunam protogaeam, sistens descriptions aliquot animalium in succino inclusorum. In Presl, J. S. & Presl, C. B. (eds). *Deliciae Pragenses Historiam Naturalem Spectantes. Tome I. Calvae, Pragae*, viii + 244 pp.
- Prestwich, J. 1840. Memoir on the geology of Coalbrook Dale. *Transactions of the Geological Society of London* 5: 413–495.
- Příbyl, A. 1952. On the genus *Adelophthalmus* Jordan and Meyer, 1854 (Euryperida) and its representatives in the Upper Carboniferous of Czechoslovakia. *Bulletin International de l'Académie tchéque des Sciences*, 53: 63–70.
- Příbyl, A. 1958. Some new Carboniferous arachnids from the Ostrava-Karviná coal district. *Časopis pro Mineralogii a Geologii*, 3: 425–434.
- Příbyl, A. 1967. *Moravurus* gen.n. eine neue Xiphosurida Gattung aus dem mährisch-schlesischen Oberkarbon. *Časopis pro Mineralogii a Geologii*, 12: 457–460.

- Pritchard A. E. 1956. A new superfamily of trombidiform mites with the description of a new family, genus and species (Acarina: Iolinoidea: Iolinidae: *Iolina nana*). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 49: 204–206.
- Protescu, O. 1937. Etude géologique et paléobiologique de l'ambre roumain. *Bulletin de la Société române Géologique*, 3: 65–110.
- Prószyński, J. & Żabka, M. 1980. Remarks on Oligocene amber spiders of the family Salticidae. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 25: 213–223.
- Pruvost, P. 1912. Note sur les Araignées du terrain houiller du Nord de la France. *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 41: 85–100.
- Pruvost, P. 1919. *Introduction à l'étude du terrain houiller du Nord et du Pas-de-Calais: La faune continentale du terrain houiller de la France*. pp. 339–364. Classe des Arachnides. Thèse Université de Lille, Lille.
- Pruvost, P. 1922. Les arachnides fossiles du Houiller de Belgique. *Annales de la Société Scientifique de Bruxelles*, 41: 349–355.
- Pruvost, P. 1926. Description de deux fossiles du terrain houiller de Noeux (*Anthracosiro corsini*, nov. sp. et *Fayolia sterzeli* Weiss). *Annales de la Société Géologique du Nord*, 51: 144–149.
- Pruvost, P. 1930. La Faune continentale du terrain houiller de la Belgique. Arachnides. *Mémoires du Musée royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique*, 44: 206–217.
- Pruvost, P. 1939. *Euypterus (Anthraconectes) corneti* du Westphalien A du couchant de Mons. *Annales de la Société Scientifique de Bruxelles*, 59: 56–59.
- Qin, T. K. & Halliday, R. B. 1997. Eriorrhynchidae, a new family of Prostigmata (Acarina), with a cladistic analysis of eupodoid species of Australia and New Zealand. *Systematic Entomology*, 22: 151–171.
- Quintero Jr., D. 1996. Revision de la clasification de Amblypygidos pulvanados: creacion de subordenes, una nueva familia y un nuevo genero con tres nuevas especies (Arachnida: Amblypygi). 203–212. In Eberhardt, W. G., Lubin, Y. D. & Robinson, B. C. (eds). *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Arachnology, Panama 1983*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC, xx pp.
- Racheboeuf, P. R. 1992. *Valloisella lievinensis* n. g. n. sp.: nouveau Xiphosure carbonifère du nord de la France. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1992(6): 336–342.
- Racheboeuf, P. R., Vannier, J. & Anderson, L. I. 2002. A new three-dimensionally preserved xiphosuran chelicerate from the Montceau-les-Mines Lagerstätte (Carboniferous, France). *Palaeontology*, 45: 125–147.
- Ramírez, M. J. & Grismado, C. J. 1997. A review of the spider family Filistatidae in Argentina (Arachnida: Araneae), with a cladistic reanalysis of filistatid genera. *Entomologica Scandinavica*, 28: 319–349.
- Ramsay, G.W. 1960. Sub-fossil mites from the Hutt Valley. *Transactions of the Royal Society of New Zealand*, 88: 575–576.

- Raven, R. J. 1985. The spider infraorder Mygalomorphae (Araneae): cladistics and systematics. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 182: 1–180.
- Raymond, P. E. 1944. Late Paleozoic xiphosurans. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 94: 475–508.
- Redell, J. R. & Cokendolpher, J. C. 1995. Catalogue, bibliography and generic revision of the order Schizomida (Arachnida). *Texas Memorial Museum, Speleological Monographs*, 4: 1–170.
- Reeside, J. B. & Harris, D. V. 1952. A Cretaceous horseshoe crab from Colorado. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science*, 42: 174–178.
- Reiskind, J. 1986. A new *Lyssomanes* from the Dominican amber and the possible use of insular fossils in building phylogenies. 423. In Barrientos, J. A. (ed.) *Actas X Congresso Internacional de Aracnologia, Jaca. Espanã*, Volume 1. Barcelona.
- Reiskind, J. 1989. The potential use of amber fossils in the study of the biogeography of spiders in the Caribbean with the description of a new species of *Lyssomanes* from Dominican amber (Araneae: Salticidae). 217–228. In Woods, C. A (ed.) *Biogeography of the West Indies, past, present and future*. Sandhill Crane Press, Gainesville, Florida.
- Remy, W. & Remy, R. 1959. Arthropodenfunde im Stefan der Halleschen Mulde. *Monograph-Bericht der Deutschen Akademie Wissenschaft Berlin*, 1: 299–312.
- Reuss, A. E. 1855. Palaeontologische Miscellen. III. Über eine neue Krusterspecies aus der Böhmisichen Steinkohlenformation. *Denkschrift der königlich-kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaft in Wien*, 10: 81–83.
- Richter, R. & Richter, E. 1929. *Weinbergina opitzi* n. g., n. sp., ein Schwertträger (Merost. Xiphos.) aus dem Devon (Rheinland). *Senckenbergiana*, 11: 193–209.
- Ribera, C. 2003. El arácnido del Plioceno inferior de Incaral V (Girona, NE de la Península Ibérica). *Paleontologia i Evolució*, 34: 51–53.
- Riek, E. F. 1955. A new xiphosuran from the Triassic sediments at Brookvale, New South Wales. *Records of the Australian Museum*, 23: 281–282.
- Riek, E. F. & Gill, E. D. 1971. A new xiphosuran genus from Lower Cretaceous Freshwater sediments at Koonwarra, Victoria, Australia. *Palaeontology*, 14: 206–210.
- Riquelme, F. & Hill, D. E. 2013. Insights into amber salticids from the Neogene of Middle America, with the first report of Marpissinae (Araneae: Salticidae) from the Chiapas amber. *Peckhamia*, 106.1: 1–5.
- Risso, A. 1826. Animaux articulés: description de quelques Myriapodes, Scorpionides, Arachnides et Acarides, habitant les Alpes Maritimes. In Risso, A. (ed.). *Histoire Naturelle des Principales Productions de l'Europe Méridionale et Principalement de Celles des Environs de Nice et des Alpes Maritimes*. Levraud, Paris, xx pp.

- Ritchie, A. 1968. *Lanarkopterus dolichoshelus* (Størmer) gen. nov., a mixopterid eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of the Lesmahagow and Hagshaw Hills inliers, Scotland. *Scottish Journal of Geology*, 4: 317–338.
- Robineau-Desvoidy, J. B. 1828. *Recherches sur l'organisation vertébrale des Crustacés, Arachnides et Insectes*. Comprè Jeune, Paris, 228 pp.
- Roemer, F. 1866. *Protolycosa anthracophila*, eine fossile Spinne aus dem Steinkohlengebirge Oberschlesiens. *Neues Jahressbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie*: 136–143.
- Roemer, F. 1878. Auffindung und Vorlegung eines neuen Gliderthieres in dem Steinkohlengebiete der Ferdinandsgrube bei Glatz. *Jahresbericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für Vaterländische-Kultur.*, pp. 54–55.
- Roewer, C. F. 1912. Die Familien der Assamiden und Phalangodiden der Opiliones-Laniatores. (=Assamiden, Dampetridenten, Phalangodiden, Epedaniden, Biantiden, Zalmoxiden, Samoiden, Palpipediden anderer Autoren.) *Archiv für Naturgeschichte* 78A (3): 1–242.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1913. Die Familie der Gonyleptiden der Opiliones-Laniatores. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 79A (4, 5): 1–256, 257–473.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1923. *Die Webergnechte der Erde. Systematische Bearbeitung der bisher bekannten Opiliones*. Gustav Fischer, Jena, 1116 pp.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1933. Solifugae, Palpigradi. 161–480. In Bronn, H. G. (ed.). *Klassen und Ordnung des Tierreichs*. 5: *Arthropoda IV: Arachnoidea*, vol. 5(IV) (4) (2–3). Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft M.B.H, Leipzig.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1934. Solifugae, Palpigradi. 481–723. In Bronn, H. G. (ed.). *Klassen und Ordnung des Tierreichs*. 5: *Arthropoda IV: Arachnoidea*, vol. 5(IV) (4) (4–5). Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft M.B.H, Leipzig.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1935. Zwei myrmecophile Spinnen-Arten Brasiliens. *Veröffentlichungen aus dem Deutschen Kolonial- und Übersee-Museum in Bremen*, 1: 193–197.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1939. Opilioniden im Bernstein. *Palaeobiologica*, 7(1): 1–4.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1942. *Katalog der Araneae von 1758 bis 1940. 1. Band*. Kommissions-Verlag von „NATURA“: 1040 pp.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1943. Über Gonyleptiden. Weitere Webergnechte (Arachn., Opil.) XI. *Senckenbergiana*, 26: 12–68.
- Roewer, C.-F. 1951. Über Nemastomatiden. Weitere Webergnechte XVI. *Senckenbergiana*, 32: 95–153.
- Rovainen, H. 1953. Subfamilies of European eriophyid mites. *Annales entomologici Fennici*, 19: 83–87.
- Romero, A. & Via Boada, L. 1977. *Tarracolimulus rieki*, nov. gen., nov. sp., nuevo limulido del Triásico de Monreal-Alcover (Tarragona). *Cuadernos de Geología Ibérica*, 4: 239–246.
- Ross, A. J. & Vannier, J. 2002. Crustacea (excluding Ostracoda) and Chelicerata of the Purbeck Limestone Group, southern England: a review. *Special Papers in Palaeontology*, 68: 71–82.

- Rößler, R. & Schneider, J. 1997. Eine bemerkenswerte Paläobiocoenose im Unterkarbon Mitteleuropas – Fossilführung und Paläoenvironment der Hainichen-Subgruppe (Erzgebirge-Becken). *Veröffentlichungen des Museums für Naturkunde Chemnitz*, 20: 5–44.
- Rowland, J. M. 1975. A partial revision of Schizomida (Arachnida) with descriptions of new species, genus, and family. *Occasional Papers of the Museum, Texas Tech University*, 31: 1–21.
- Rowland, J. M. & Sissom, W. D. 1980. Report on a fossil palpigrade from the Tertiary of Arizona, and a review of the morphology and systematics of the order (Arachnida: Palpigradida). *The Journal of Arachnology*, 8: 69–86.
- Rudkin, D. M., Young, G. A. & Nowlan, G. S. 2008. The oldest horseshoe crab: a new xiphosurid from late Ordovician Konservat-Lagerstätten deposits, Manitoba, Canada. *Palaeontology*, 51: 1–9.
- Rudkin, D. M., Cuggy, M. B., Young, G. A. & Thompson, D. P. 2013. An Ordovician pycnogonid (sea spider) with serially subdivided ‘head’ region. *Journal of Paleontology*, 87: 395–405.
- Ruedemann, R. 1916. Account of some new or little known species of fossils, mostly from the Palaeozoic rocks of New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 189: 7–112.
- Ruedemann, R. 1921. A recurrent Pittsford (Salina) fauna. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 219–20: 205–215.
- Ruedemann, R. 1926. The Utica and Lorraine Formations of New York, Part 2, Systematic Paleontology, no. 2, Mollusks, Crustacea and Eurypterids. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 189: 98–112.
- Ruedemann, R. 1942. Some new eurypterids from New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 327: 24–29.
- Russell, L. S. 1953. A new species of eurypterid from the Devonian of Gaspé. *Annual Report of the National Museum for the Fiscal Year 1952–1953, Bulletin*, 132: 83–91.
- Ryke, P. A. J. 1962. The subfamily Rhodacarinae with notes on a new subfamily Ologamasinae (Acarina: Rhodacaridae). *Entomologische Berichte Amsterdam*, 22: 155–162.
- Salter, J. W. 1856. On some new Crustacea from the uppermost Silurian Rocks. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 12: 26–34.
- Sanchez, J. P., Nava, S., Lareschi, M., Ortiz, P. E. & Guglielmone, A. A. 2010. Finding of an ixodid tick inside a late Holocene owl pellet from northwestern Argentina. *Journal of Parasitology*, 96: 820–822.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A. & Poinar Jr., G. O. 1988. A fossil scorpion *Tityus geratus* new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Dominican amber. *Historical Biology*, 1: 345–354.
- Santiago-Blay, J. A., Fet, V., Soleglad, M. E. & Anderson, S. R. 2004. A new genus and subfamily of scorpions from Lower Cretaceous Burmese amber (Scorpiones: Chaerilidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnología*, 9: 3–14.
- Sarle, C. J. 1903. A new eurypterid fauna from the base of the Salina in western New York. *New York State Museum Bulletin*, 69: 1080–1108.
- Sars, G. O. 1891. Pycnogonidea. *Norwegian North-Atlantic Expedition, 1876–1878*, 6 (Zool. 20): 1–163.

- Saupe, E. E. & Selden, P. A. 2009. First fossil Mecysmaucheniiidae (Arachnida, Chelicerata, Araneae), from Lower Cretaceous (uppermost Albian) amber of Charente-Maritime, France. *Geodiversitas*, 31: 49–60.
- Saupe, E. E., Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2010. First fossil *Molinaranea* Mello-Leitão, 1940 (Araneae: Araneidae), from middle Miocene Dominican amber, with a phylogenetic and palaeobiogeographical analysis of the genus. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 158: 711–725.
- Saupe, E. E., Pérez-de la Fuente, R., Selden, P. A., Delclòs, X., Tafforeau, P. & Soriano, C. 2012. New *Orchestina* Simon, 1882 (Araneae: Oonopidae) from Cretaceous ambers of Spain and France: First spider described using phase-contrast x-ray synchrotron microtomography. *Palaeontology*, 55: 127–143.
- Savage, T. E. 1916. Alexandrian rocks of northeastern Illinois and eastern Wisconsin. *Bulletin of the Geological Society of America*, 27: 305–324.
- Sayre, R. M., Smiley, R. L. & Walter, D. E. 1992. Report of a teneriffiid mite (Acari) in Baltic amber and notes on recent discoveries. *International Journal of Acarology*, 18: 303–305.
- Scharf, W. 1924. Beitrag zur Geologie des Steinkohlengebietes im Südharz. *Jahrbuch des Halleschen Verbands für die Erforschung der Mitteldeutschen Bodenschätze und ihrer Verwaltung*, 4: 404–437.
- Schawaller, W. 1978. Neue Pseudoskorpione aus dem Baltischen Bernstein der Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung (Arachnida: Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 42: 1–21.
- Schawaller, W. 1979a. Erstnachweis eines Skorpions in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Scorpionida). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 45: 1–15.
- Schawaller, W. 1979b. Erstnachweis der Ordnung Geisselspinnen in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Amblypygi). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 50: 1–12.
- Schawaller, W. 1980a. Fossile Chthoniidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein, mit phylogenetischen Anmerkungen (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 63: 1–19.
- Schawaller, W. 1980b. Erstnachweis tertärer Pseudoskorpione (Chernetidae) in Dominikanischen Bernstein. *Stuttgarter Beitrag zur Naturkunde (B)*, 57: 1–20.
- Schawaller, W. 1981. Cheiridiidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein, mit Anmerkungen zur morphologischen Variabilität (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionidea). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 75: 1–14.
- Schawaller, W. 1982a. Zwei weitere Skorpione in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Stuttgarter Bernsteinsammlung: Arachnida, Scorpionida). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 82: 1–14.
- Schawaller, W. 1982b. Der erste Pseudokorpion (Chernetidae) aus Mexicanischem Bernstein. *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 85: 1–9.
- Schawaller, W. 1982c. Spinnen der Familien Tetagnathidae, Uloboridae und Dipluridae in Dominikanischem Bernstein und allgemeine Gesichtspunkte (Arachnida, Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 89: 1–19.

- Schawaller, W. 1982d. Zur fossilen Spinnenfauna des Pliozäns von Willershausen in Norddeutschland (Arachnida, Araneae). *Berichte der Naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Hannover*, 125: 89–95.
- Schawaller, W. 1984. The family Selenopidae in Dominican amber (Arachnida: Araneae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde (B)*, 103: 1–8.
- Schawaller, W., 1991. The first Mesozoic pseudoscorpion, from Cretaceous Canadian amber. *Palaeontology*, 34: 971–976.
- Schawaller, W. & Ono H. 1979. Fossile Spinnen aus miozänen Sedimenten des Randecker Maars in SW-Deutschland (Arachnida: Araneae). *Jahreshefte der Gesellschaft für Naturkunde in Württemberg*, 134: 131–141.
- Schawaller, W., Shear, W. A. & Bonamo, P. M. 1991. The first Paleozoic pseudoscorpions (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). *American Museum Novitates*, 3009: 1–17.
- Schille, F. 1916. Entomologie aus der Mammut- und Rhinoceros-Zeit Galiziens. *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 30: 42–43.
- Schimkewitsch, W. 1913. Ein Beitrag zur Klassifikation der Pantopoden. *Zoologischen Anzeiger*, 41: 597–615.
- Schimper, W. P. 1853. Paleontologica alsatica ou fragments paléontologiques des différents terrains stratifiés qui se recontrent en Alsace. *Mémoires de la Société du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Strasbourg*, 4: 1–10.
- Schmidt, A. R., Jancke, S., Lindquist, E. E., Ragazzi, E., Roghi, G., Nascimbene, P. C., Schmidt, K., Wappler, T. & Grimaldi, D. A. 2012. Arthropods in amber from the Triassic period. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA*, doi/10.1073/pnas.1208464109.
- Schmidt, A. R., Perrichot, V., Svojtka, M. Anderson, K. B., Belete, K. H., Bussert, R., Dörfelt, H., Jancke, S., Mohr, B., Mohrmann, E., Nascimbene, P. C., Nel, A., Nel, P., Ragazzi, E., Roghi, G., Saupe, E. E., Schmidt, K., Schneider, H., Selden, P. A., Vávra, N. 2010. Cretaceous life captured in amber. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*: doi/10.1073/pnas.1000948107.
- Schmidt, F. 1883. Nachtrag zur Monographie der Russischen Leperditen II. Die Crustaceenfauna der Euryptereenschichten von Rootziküll auf Oesel. *Miscellanea silurica III. Memoirs of the Academy of Science de St. Petersburg*, 31: 28–85.
- Schram, F. R. 1979. Limulines of the Mississippian Bear Gulch Limestone of Central Montana, USA. *Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History*, 19: 67–74.
- Schultka, S. 1991. *Trigonotarbus stoermeri* n. sp. – ein Spinnentier aus den Bensberger Schichten (Ems/Unter-Devon) des Rheinischen Schiefergebirge. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen*, 183: 375–390.
- Schuster, R. 1963. *Thalassozetes riparius* n. gen., n. sp., eine litoralbewohnende Oribatide von bemerkenswerter morphologischer Variabilität (Oribatei-Acari). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 171: 391–403.
- Scopoli, J. A. 1763. *Entomologia Carniolica, exhibens Insecta Carniolae indigena et distributa in ordines, genera, species, varietates. Methodo Linnaeana*. Vindobonae, 1763: 420 pp.

- Scott, A. G. 2003. Sub-fossil spiders from Holocene peat cores. *Journal of Arachnology*, 31: 1–7.
- Scudder, S. H. 1868. Supplement to descriptions of Articulates. Description of fossil insects found on Mazon Creek and near Morris, Grundy Co., Ill. *Geological Survey of Illinois*, 3: 566–572.
- Scudder, S. H. 1876. New and interesting insects from the Carboniferous of Cape Breton. *Canadian Naturalist and Quarterly Journal of Science*, 8: 88–90.
- Scudder, S. H. 1878. Additions to the Insect-Fauna of the Tertiary Beds at Quesnel, British Columbia. *Geological Survey of Canada. Report of Progress*, 1876–1877: 457–464.
- Scudder, S. H. 1884. A contribution to our knowledge of Paleozoic Arachnida. *Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 20: 13–22.
- Scudder, S. H. 1885. 3. Classe. Arachnoidea. Spinnen. Skorpione. 732–746. In Zittel, K. A. (ed), *Handbuch der Palaeontologie. I. Abtheilung. Palaeozoologie* 2. R. Oldenbourg, München & Leipzig.
- Scudder, S. H. 1890a. The Tertiary Insects of North America. *Report of the United States Geological Survey*, 13: 734 pp.
- Scudder, S. H. 1890b. Illustrations of the Carboniferous Arachnida of North America, of the orders Anthracomartia and Pedipalpi. *Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History*, 4: 443–456.
- Scudder, S. H. 1891. Index to the known fossil insects of the world including myriapods and arachnids. *Bulletin of the United States Geological Survey* 71: 1–744.
- Seemann, F. 1906. Beiträge zur Gigantostrakenfauna Böhmens. *Beiträge zur Paläontologie Österreich-Ungarns und des Orients*, 19: 49–57.
- Selden, P. A. 1990. Lower Cretaceous spiders from the Sierra de Montsech, north-east Spain. *Palaeontology*, 33: 257–285.
- Selden, P. A. 1992. Revision of the fossil ricinuleids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 83: 595–634.
- Selden, P. A. 1996. First fossil mesothelid spider from the Carboniferous of France. *Revue suisse de Zoologie*, hors série: 585–596.
- Selden, P. A. 2000. *Palaeothelid*, replacement name for the fossil mesothelid spider *Eothelid* non Rowell. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 11: 292.
- Selden, P. A. 2001. Eocene spiders from the Isle of Wight with preserved respiratory structures. *Palaeontology*, 44: 695–729.
- Selden, P. A. 2002. First British Mesozoic spider, from Cretaceous amber of the Isle of Wight, southern England. *Palaeontology*, 45: 973–983.
- Selden, P. A. 2010. A theridiosomatid spider from the Early Cretaceous of Russia. *Bulletin of the British arachnological Society*, 15: 69–78.
- Selden, P. A. & Drygant, D. M. 1987. A new xiphosuran from the Silurian of Podolia, Ukraine, USSR. *Palaeontology*, 30: 537–542.

- Selden, P. A. & Gall, J.-C. 1992. A Triassic mygalomorph spider from the northern Vosges, France. *Palaeontology*, 35: 211–235.
- Selden, P.A. & Huang, D.-y. 2010. The oldest haplogyne spider (Araneae: Plectreuridae), from the Middle Jurassic of China. *Naturwissenschaften*, 97: 449–459
- Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2003. Lower Cretaceous spiders (Arthropoda: Arachnida: Araneae) from Spain. *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 2003: 175–192.
- Selden, P. A. & Penney, D. 2009. A fossil spider (Araneae: Pisauridae) of Eocene age from Horsefly, British Columbia, Canada. *Contributions to Natural History*, 12: 1269–1282.
- Selden, P. A. & Shear, W. A. 1996. The first Mesozoic solifuge (Arachnida), from the Cretaceous of Brazil, and a redescription of the Palaeozoic solifuge. *Palaeontology*, 39: 583–604.
- Selden, P. A. & Siveter, D. J. 1987. The origin of the limuloids. *Lethaia*, 20: 383–392.
- Selden, P. A., Baker, A. S. & Phipps, K. J. 2008. An oribatid mite (Arachnida: Acari) from the Oxford Clay (Jurassic: Upper Callovian) of South Cave Station Quarry, Yorkshire, UK. *Palaeontology*, 51: 623–633.
- Selden, P. A., Casado, F. C. & Mesquita, M. V. 2006. Mygalomorph spiders (Araneae: Dipluridae) from the Lower Cretaceous Crato Lagerstätte, Araripe Basin, north-east Brazil. *Palaeontology*, 49: 817–826.
- Selden, P. A., Huang D.-y., Ren D. 2008. Palpimanoid spiders from the Jurassic of China. *Journal of Arachnology*, 36: 306–321.
- Selden, P. A., Shear, W. A. & Bonamo, P. M. 1991. A spider and other arachnids from the Devonian of New York, and reinterpretations of Devonian Araneae. *Palaeontology*, 34: 241–281.
- Selden, P. A., Shear, W. A. & Sutton, M. D. 2008. Fossil evidence for the origin of spider spinnerets, and a proposed arachnid order. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 105: 20781–20785.
- Selden, P. A., Anderson, J. M., Anderson, H. M. & Fraser, N. C. 1999. Fossil araneomorph spiders from the Triassic of South Africa and Virginia. *Journal of Arachnology*, 27: 401–414.
- Selden, P. A., Nam, K.-s., Kim, S. H. & Kim, H. J. 2012. A fossil spider from the Cretaceous of Korea. *Journal of Palaeontology*, 86: 1–6.
- Sellnick, M. 1918. Die Oribatiden der Bernsteinsammlung der Universität Königsberg I Pr. *Schriften der Physikalisch-Ökonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg (1919)*, 59: 21–42.
- Sellnick, M. 1922. Milben der Sammlung des Deutschen Entomologischen Instituts. I. Oribatidae. *Entomologische Mitteilungen*, 11: 18–20.
- Sellnick, M. 1928. Formenkreis: Hornmilben, Oribatei. In Brohmer, P., Ehrmann, P. & Ulmer, G. (eds). *Die Tierwelt Mitteleuropas*, 3, 4(9): 1–42.
- Sellnick, M. 1931. Milben im Bernstein. *Bersteinforschung*, 2: 148–180.
- Semper, M. 1898. Die Gigantostraken des älteren böhmischen Paläozoicum. *Beiträge zur Paläontologie Österreich-Ungarns und des Orients*, 2: 71–88.

- Shear, W. A., 1980. A review of the Cyphophthalmi of the United States and Mexico, with a proposed reclassification of the suborder (Arachnida, Opiliones). *American Museum Novitates*, 2705: 1–34.
- Shear, W. A., 1986. A cladistic analysis of the opilionid superfamily Ischyropsaldoidea, with description of the new family Ceratolasmatidae, the new genus *Acuclavella* and four new species. *American Museum Novitates*, 2844: 1–29.
- Shear, W. A., 1993. The genus *Troglosiro* and the new family Troglosironidae (Opiliones, Cyphophthalmi). *Journal of Arachnology*, 21: 81–90.
- Shear, W. A. 2000. *Gigantocharinus szatmaryi*, a new trigonotarbid arachnid from the Late Devonian of North America (Chelicerata, Arachnida, Trigonotarbida). *Journal of Paleontology*, 74: 25–31.
- Shear, W. A. 2010. New species and records of ortholasmatine harvestmen from México, Honduras, and the western United States (Opiliones, Nemastomatidae, Ortholasmatinae). *ZooKeys*, 52: 9–45.
- Shear, W. A., Selden, P. A., Rolfe, W. D. I., Bonamo, P. M. & Grierson, J. D. 1987. New terrestrial arachnids from the Devonian of Gilboa, New York. *American Museum Novitates*, 2901: 1–74.
- Sharma, P. P. & Giribet, G. 2011. The evolutionary and biogeographic history of the armoured harvestmen – Laniatores phylogeny based on ten molecular markers, with the description of two new families of Opiliones (Arachnida). *Invertebrate Systematics*, 25: 106–142.
- Sharma, P. P., Prieto, C. E. & Giribet, G. 2011. A new family of Laniatores (Arachnida: Opiliones) from the Afrotropics. *Invertebrate Systematics*, 25: 143–154.
- Shpinev, E. S. 2006. A new species of *Adelophthalmus* (Eurypterida) from the Lower Carboniferous of the Krasnoyarsk Region. *Paleontological Journal*, 40: 431–433. [English translation of Russian original]
- Shpinev, E. S. 2012. On some eurypterids (Eurypterida, Chelicerata) from the Devonian of South Siberia. *Paleontological Journal*, 46: 370–377. [English translation of Russian original]
- Shuler, E. W. 1915. A new Ordovician eurypterid. *American Journal of Science*, 4<sup>th</sup> Series, 39: 551–554.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Bertrand, M. 2013. New fossil labidostomatids (Acari: Labidostomatidae) from Eocene amber and presence of an apustulate species in Europe. *Acarologia*, 53: 25–39.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Klimov, P. B. 2011. Redescription of the mite *Glaesacarus rhombeus* (Koch & Berendt, 1854) from Baltic amber (Upper Eocene): evidence for female-controlled mating. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 9: 183–196.
- Sidorchuk, E. A. & Norton, R. A. 2011. The fossil mite family Archaeorchestidae (Acari, Oribatida) I: redescription of *Stieremaeus illibatus* and synonymy of *Strieremaeus* with *Archaeorchestes*. *Zootaxa*, 2993: 34–58.
- Siebold, C. T. E. von. 1850. Ueber *Eriophyes*. *Jahresbericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft*, 28: 88–89.
- Siegfried, P. 1972. Ein Schwertschwanz (Merostomata, Xiphosurida) aus dem Oberkarbon von Ibbenbüren/Westfalen. *Paläontologische Zeitschrift*, 46, 180–186.

- Šilhavý, V. 1973. Two new systematic groups of the gonyleptomorph phalangids from the Antillean-Caribbean Region. Agoristenidae fam. n. and Caribbantinae subfam. n. *Věstník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 37: 110–143.
- Šilhavý, V. 1979. New American representatives of the subfamily Samoinae (Opiliones, Phalangodidae, Arach.). *Annotationes zoologicae et botanicae, Bratislava*, 130: 1–27.
- Simon, E. 1864. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées (Aranéides)*. Paris, 540 pp.
- Simon, E. 1874. *Les arachnides de France. Tome 1*. Paris, 272 pp.
- Simon, E. 1876a. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 3*. Paris, 360 pp.
- Simon, E. 1876b. Etude sur les Arachnides du Congo. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 1: 12–15, 216–224.
- Simon, E. 1879a. *Les Arachnides de France VII. Contenant les ordres des Chernetes, Scorpiones et Opiliones*. Paris, 332 pp.
- Simon, E. 1879b. Essai d'une classification des Opiliones Mecostethi. Remarques synonymiques et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 22: 183–241.
- Simon, E. 1880. Études arachnologiques 12e Mémoire(1). XVII. Déscriptions de Genres et Espèces de l'ordre des Scorpiones. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5)10: 377–398.
- Simon, E. 1881. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 5, 1<sup>re</sup> partie*. Paris, 179 pp.
- Simon, E. 1882. Etudes arachnologiques. 13<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. 20. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de la famille des Dysderidae. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 2: 201–240.
- Simon, E. 1884a. Note synonymique sur les genres *Prodidomus* Hentz et *Miltia* E.S. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 28: 302.
- Simon, E. 1884b. Note complémentaire sur la famille des Archaeidae. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 20: 373–380.
- Simon, E. 1884c. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 5, 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> parties*. Paris, pp. 180–808.
- Simon, E. 1884d. Description d'une nouvelle famille de l'ordre des Araneae (Bradystichidae). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 28: 297–301.
- Simon, E. 1885a. Etudes arachnologiques. 17e Mémoire. XXVI. Arachnides recueillis dans la vallée de Templé et sur le mont Ossa (Thessalie). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 5: 209–217.
- Simon, E. 1885b. Etude sur les Arachnides recueillis en Tunisie en 1883 et 1884 par MM. A. Letourneux, M. Sédillot et Valéry Mayet, membres de la Mission de l'Exploration scientifique de la Tunisie. *In Exploration scientifique de la Tunisie*, Paris, 55 pp.
- Simon, E. 1885c. Etudes arachnologiques. 18e Mémoire. XXVI. Matériaux pour servir à la faune des Arachnides du Sénégal. (Suivi d'un appendice intitulé: Descriptions de plusieurs espèces africaines nouvelles). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 5: 345–396.

- Simon, E. 1887. Espèces et genres nouveaux de la famille des Sparassidae. *Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France*, 12: 466–474.
- Simon, E. 1888. Etudes arachnologiques. 21<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. 29. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de l'Amérique centrale et des Antilles. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 8: 203–216.
- Simon, E. 1889a. Etudes arachnologiques. 21<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. 31. Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de Madagascar et de Mayotte. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 8: 223–236.
- Simon, E. 1889b. Arachnides. In Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (décembre 1887 – avril 1888). 4<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6) 9: 169–220.
- Simon, E. 1890. Etudes arachnologiques. 22<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. 34. Etude sur les Arachnides de l'Yemen. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 10: 77–124.
- Simon, E. 1891a. Observations biologiques sur les Arachnides. I. Araignées sociables. In Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (Décembre 1887 – avril 1888). 11<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 60: 5–14.
- Simon, E. 1891b. On the spiders of the Island of St. Vincent. Part I. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1891: 549–575.
- Simon, E. 1892a. Arachnides. In Raffray, A., Bolivar, I. & Simon, E. (eds) Etude sur les Arthropodes cavernicoles de île Luzon, Voyage de M. E. Simon aux îles Philippines (Mars et avril 1890). *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 61: 35–52.
- Simon, E. 1892b. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées. Volume 1, part 1*. Roret, Paris, pp. 1–254.
- Simon, E. 1893. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées. Volume 1, part 2*. Roret, Paris, pp. 255–488.
- Simon, E. 1894. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 1, part 3*. Roret, Paris, pp. 489–760.
- Simon, E. 1895. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 1, part 4*. Roret, Paris, pp. 761–1084.
- Simon, E. 1896. Description d'un Arachnide cavernicole de l'Afrique australe. *Bulletin de la Société Entomologique de France*, 1869: 285–286.
- Simon, E. 1897a. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 1*. Roret, Paris, 1–192.
- Simon, E. 1897b. On the Spiders of the Island of St. Vincent. Part III. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1897: 860–890.
- Simon, E. 1898a. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 2*. Roret, Paris, 1–269.
- Simon, E. 1898b. Etude sur les Arachnides de la région des Maures (Var.) *Feuille des Jeunes Naturalistes*, (3) 29: 2–4.
- Simon, E. 1900. Descriptions d'arachnides nouveaux de la famille des Attidae. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique*, 44: 381–407.
- Simon, E. 1903. *Histoire naturelle des Araignées, Volume 2, part 4*. Roret, Paris, 669–1080.
- Simon, E. 1929. *Les Arachnides de France. Tome 6*. Paris, pp. 533–772.

- Simon, R. 1971. Neue Arthropodenfunde aus dem Stephan der Halleschen Mulde. *Bericht der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Geologische Wissenschaft, Reihe A: Geologie/Paläontologie*, 16: 53–62.
- Simonetta, A. M. & Delle Cave, L. 1978. Una possibile interpretazione filogenetica degli artropodi paleozoici. *Bollettino di zoologia*, 45: 87–90.
- Simpson, S. 1951. A new Eurypterid from the Upper Old Red Sandstone of Portishead. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 12*, 4: 849–861.
- Siveter, D. J. & Selden, P. A. 1987. A new, giant xiphosurid from the lower Namurian of Weardale, County Durham. *Proceedings of the Yorkshire Geological Society*, 46: 153–168.
- Siveter, D. J., Sutton, M. D., Briggs, D. E. G. & Siveter, D. J. 2004. A Silurian sea spider. *Nature*, 431: 978–980.
- Sivhed, U. & Wallwork, J. A. 1978. An early Jurassic oribatid mite from southern Sweden. *Geologiska Föreningens i Stockholm Förhandlingar*, 100: 65–70.
- Smith, F. P. 1902. The spiders of Epping Forest. *Essex Naturalist*, 12: 181–201.
- Sørensen, W. E. 1884. Opiliones Laniatores (Gonyleptides W. S. Olim) Musei Hauniensis. *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift, Kjøbenhavn, series 3*, 14: 555–646.
- Sørensen, W. 1886. Opiliones. pp. 53–86. In Koch, L. & Keyserling, E. (eds) *Die Arachniden Australiens nach der Natur Beschrieben und Abgebildet*. Bauer und Raspe, Nürnberg, xx pp.
- Sørensen, W. 1932. Descriptiones Laniatorum (Arachnidorum Opilionum Subordinis). (Opus posthumum recognovit et editit Kai L. Henriksen). – *Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Skrifter - Naturvidenskab og Mathematiske Afdeling, København, ser. 9*, 3(4): 197–422.
- Soriano, C., Archer, M., Azar, D., Creaser, P., Delclòs, X., Godhelp, H., Hand, S., Jones, A., Nel, A., Nèraudeau, D., Ortega-Blanco, J., Pérez-de la Fuente, R., Perrichot, V., Saupe, E., Solórzano-Kraemer, M., Taffreau, P. 2010. Synchrotron X-ray imaging on inclusions in amber. *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, 9, 361–368.
- Southcott, R. V. 1957. Description of a new Australian raphignathoid mite, with remarks on the classification of the Trombidiformes (Acarina). *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales*, 81(3): 306–312.
- Southcott, R. V. & Lange, R. T. 1971. Acarine and other microfossils from the Maslin eocene, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*, 16: 1–21.
- Stahnke, H. L. 1940. The scorpions of Arizona. *Iowa State College Journal of Science*, 15: 101–103. [Thesis abstract.]
- Sterzel, J.T. 1918. Die organischen Reste des Kulms und Rotliegenden der Gegend von Chemnitz. *Abhandlungen der Königlich Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-physikalische Klasse*, 35: 1–315.
- Stock, J. H. 1954. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific expedition 1914–1916. LXXVII. Pycnogonida from Indo-West-Pacific, Australian, and New-Zealand waters. *Videnskabelige Meddelelser fra Dansk naturhistorisk Forening*, 116(1): 1–168.

- Stott, C. A., Tetlie, O. E., Braddy, S. J., Nowlan, G. S., Glasser, P. M. & Devereux, M. G. 2005. A new eurypterid (Chelicerata) from the Upper Ordovician of Manitoulin Island, Ontario, Canada. *Journal of Paleontology*, 79: 1166–1174.
- Stainier, X. 1917. On a new eurypterid from the Belgian Coal Measures. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, 71: 639–647.
- Størmer, L. 1934a. Downtonian Merostomata from Spitsbergen with remarks on the suborder Synziphosura. *Skrifter utgitt av Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo, I. Matem.-Naturvid. Klasse*, 1933(3): 1–26.
- Størmer, L. 1934b. Merostomata from the Downtonian Sandstones of Ringerike, Norway. *Skrifter utgitt av Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo, I. Matem.-Naturvid. Klasse*, 1933(10): 1–125.
- Størmer, L. 1934c. Über den neuen von W. Gross beschriebenen Eurypteriden aus dem Unterdevon von Overath im Rheinland. *Jahrbuch der Preussischen Geologischen Landesanstalt*, 55: 284–291.
- Størmer, L. 1934d. A new Eurypterid from the Saaremaa-(Oesel-)Beds in Estonia. *Publications of the Geological Institution of the University of Tartu*, 37: 1–8.
- Størmer, L. 1936a. Eurypteriden aus dem Rheinischen Unterdevon. *Abhandlungen der Preussischen Geologischen Landesanstalt, Neue Folge*, 175: 1–74.
- Størmer, L. 1936b. *Mixopterus dolichoshelus* (Laurie MS), a Downtonian eurypterid from Scotland. *Summary of Progress of the Geological Survey for 1934*: 41–46.
- Størmer, L. 1951. A new eurypterid from the Ordovician of Montgomeryshire, Wales. *Geological Magazine*, 88: 409–422.
- Størmer, L. 1952. Phylogeny and taxonomy of fossil horseshoe crabs. *Journal of Paleontology*, 26: 630–639.
- Størmer, L. 1963. *Gigantoscorpio willsi*, a new scorpion from the Lower Carboniferous of Scotland and its associated preying microorganisms. *Skrifter Utgitt av det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi i Oslo. Matematisk-Naturvidenskabelig Klasse*, 8: 1–171.
- Størmer, L. 1969. Eurypterids from the Lower Devonian of Willwerath, Eifel. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 50: 21–35.
- Størmer, L. 1970. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 1: Arachnida. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 51: 335–369.
- Størmer, L. 1972. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 2: Xiphosura. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 53: 1–29.
- Størmer, L. 1973. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 3: Eurypterida, Hughmilleridae. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 54: 119–205.
- Størmer, L. 1974. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 4: Eurypterida, Drepanopteridae, and other groups. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 54: 359–451.
- Størmer, L. 1976. Arthropods from the Lower Devonian (Lower Emsian) of Alken an der Mosel, Germany. Part 5: Myriapoda and additional forms, with general remarks on the fauna and problems regarding invasion of land by arthropods. *Senckenbergiana lethaea*, 57: 87–183.

- Størmer, L. & Waterston, C. D. 1968. *Cyrtocetus* gen. nov., a large late Palaeozoic arthropod with pectinate appendages. *Transactions of the Royal Society Edinburgh*, 68: 63–104.
- Strand, E. 1926. Miscellanea nomenclatorial zoological et palaeontologica. I–II. *Archiv für Naturgeschichte A*, 92(8): 30–75.
- Strand, E. 1929. Zoological and palaeontological nomenclatorial notes. *Acta Universitatis Latviensis*, 20: 29 pp.
- Strand, E. 1932. Miscellanea nomenklatorica zoologica et palaeontologica, III, IV. *Folia zoologica et hydrobioogica*, 4: 133–147, 193–196.
- Strand, E. 1942. Miscellanea nomenclatoria zoologica et palaeontologica. *Folia Zoologica et Hydrobiologica*, 11: 386–402.
- Strenzke, K. 1963. Entwicklung und Verwandschaftsbeziehungen der Oribatidengattung *GehyPOCHTHONIUS* (Arach., Acari). *Senckenbergiana Biologica*, 44: 231–255.
- Stumm, E. C. & Kjellesvig-Waering, E. N. 1962. A new eurypterid from the Upper Silurian of southern Michigan. *Contributions from the Museum of Paleontology, The University of Michigan*, 17: 195–204.
- Stur, D. 1877. Die Culm-Flora der Ostrauer und Waldenburger Schichten. *Abhandlung der königliche geologische Reichanstalt*, 4: 5.
- Subías, L. S. 2004. Listado sistemático, sinonímico y biogeográfico de los ácaros oribátidos (Acariformes: Oribatida) del mundo. *Graellsia* 60 (número extraordinario), 3–305. Available from: <http://www.ucm.es/info/zoo/Artropodos/Catalogo.pdf>.
- Subías, L. S. & Arillo, A. 2002. Oribatid mite fossils from the Upper Devonian of South Mountain, New York and the Lower Carboniferous of County Antrim, Northern Ireland (Acariformes, Oribatida). *Estudios del Museo de Ciencias Naturales de Alava*, 17: 93–106.
- Sundevall, J.C. 1833. *Conspectus Arachnidium*. C. F. Berling, Londini Gothorum, 39 pp.
- Swartz, C. K. 1923. Order Eurypterida. 716–778. In Swartz, C. K., Prouty, W. F., Ulrich, E. O. & Bassler, R. S. (eds). *Silurian Volume*. Maryland Geological Survey, 795 pp.
- Taczanowski, L. 1879. Les aranéides du Pérou central (suite). *Horae Societatis entomologicae Rossicae*, 15: 102–136.
- Tasch, P. 1961. Paleolimnology: part 2 – Harvey and Sedgwick counties, Kansas: stratigraphy and biota. *Journal of Paleontology*, 35: 836–865.
- Tasch, P. 1963. Paleolimnology: part 3 – Marion and Dickinson counties, Kansas, with additional sections in Harvey and Sedgwick counties: stratigraphy and biota. *Journal of Paleontology*, 37: 1233–1251.
- Tesakov, A. S. & Alekseev, A.S. 1992. Myriapod-like arthropods from the Lower Devonian of central Kazakhstan. *Paleontological Journal*, 26: 18–23.
- Tesakov, A. S. & Alekseev, A.S. 1998. *Maldybulakia* – new name for *Lophodesmus* Tesakov and Alekseev, 1992 (Arthropoda). *Paleontological Journal*, 32: 29.

- Tetlie, O. E. 2002. A new *Baltoeurypterus* (Eurypterida: Chelicerata) from the Wenlock of Norway. *Norwegian Journal of Geology*, 82: 37–44.
- Tetlie, O. E. 2006a. Two new Silurian species of *Eurypterus* (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from Norway and Canada and the phylogeny of the genus. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology* 4: 397– 412.
- Tetlie, O. E. 2006b. Eurypterida (Chelicerata) from the Welsh Borderlands, England. *Geological Magazine*, 143: 723–735.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Braddy, S.J. 2004. The first Silurian chasmataspid, *Loganamaraspis dunlopi* gen. et sp. nov. (Chelicerata: Chasmataspidida) from Lesmahagow, Scotland, and its implications for eurypterid phylogeny. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences*, 94: 227–234.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Briggs, D. E. G. 2009. The origin of pterygotid eurypterids (Chelicerata: Eurypterida). *Palaeontology*, 52: 1141–1148.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Dunlop, J. A. 2008. *Geralinura carbonaria* (Arachnida; Uropygi) from Mazon Creek, Illinois, USA, and the origin of subchelate pedipalps in whip scorpions. *Journal of Paleontology*, 82: 299–312.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Van Roy, P. 2006. A reappraisal of *Eurypterus dumonti* Stainier, 1917 and its position within the Adelophthalmidae Tollerton, 1989. *Bulletin de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Sciences de la Terre* 76: 79–90.
- Tetlie, O. E. & Poschmann, M. 2008. Phylogeny and palaeoecology of the Adelophthalmoidea (Arthropoda; Chelicerata; Eurypterida). *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, 6: 237–249.
- Tetlie, O. E., Selden, P. A. & Ren D. 2007. A new Silurian eurypterid (Arthropoda: Chelicerata) from China. *Palaeontology*, 50: 619–625.
- Tetlie O. E., Braddy, S. J., Butler, P.D. & Briggs, D.E.G. 2004. A new eurypterid (Chelicerata: Eurypterida) from the Upper Devonian Gogo Formation of Western Australia, with a review of the Rhenopteridae. *Palaeontology* 47: 801–809.
- Thevenin, A. 1901. Sur le découverte d'arachnides dans le Terrain Houiller de Commentry. *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France*, 4<sup>e</sup> Série, 1: 605–611.
- Thevenin, A. 1902. Sur une araignée du terrain houiller der Valenciennes. *Procès-Verbaux de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Autun*, 15: 195–203.
- Thompson, W. D'Arcy 1909. Pycnogonida. In Harmer, S. F. & Shipley, B. E. (eds). *The Cambridge Natural History*, pp. 501–542.
- Thor, S. 1900. Norske hydrachnider IV. – Archiv für Mathematik og Naturvidenskab 23: 1-56.
- Thor, S. 1905. Eine interessante neue Milbengattung aus der schweizerischen Sammlung des Herrn Dr. W. Volz. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 28: 505–509.
- Thor, S. 1911a. *Lebertia-Studien XXIV–XXV*. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 37: 385–394.
- Thor, S. 1911b. Eine neue Acarinenfamilie (Teneriffidae) und zwei neue Gattungen, die eine von Teneriffa, die andre aus Paraguay. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 38: 171–179.

- Thor, S. 1927. Acarinologische Notizen. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 72: 155–159.
- Thor, S. 1933. Über die prostigmatische Familie: Eupodidae C.L.Koch 1842 und über die Teilung dieser Familie, mit Definitionen der neuen Familien. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 101: 271–277.
- Thor, S. 1934. Neue Beiträge zur Kenntnis der invertebraten Fauna von Svalbard. (Nach Sammlungen von Garteninspektor L. Lange, Dozent B. Lynge und dem Verfasser.). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 107: 114–139.
- Thor, S. 1935. Übersicht und Einteilung der Familie Trombidiidae W.E. Leach 1814 in Unterfamilien. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 109: 107–112.
- Thor, S. 1937. Übersicht der norwegischen *Cryptostigmata* mit einzelnen Nebenbemerkungen. *Saertrykk av Nytt Magasin for Naturvidenskapene*, 77: 275–307.
- Thorell, T. 1856. Recensio critica Aranearum Suecarum quas descripserunt Clerckius, Linnaeus, de Geerus. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsالensis*, 2: 61–176.
- Thorell, T. 1869. On European spiders. Part I. Review of the European genera of spiders, preceded by some observations on zoological nomenclature. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsالensis*, (3)7: 1–108.
- Thorell, T. 1870a. On European spiders. Part 2. *Nova Acta Societas Scientiae Uppsالensis*, (3)7: 109–242.
- Thorell, T. 1870b. *Remarks on synonyms of European spiders. Part I.* Uppsala, pp. 1–96.
- Thorell, T. 1873. *Remarks on synonyms of European spiders. Part IV.* Uppsala, pp. 375–645.
- Thorell, T. 1875. Diagnoses Aranearum Europaearum aliquot novarum. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, 18: 81–108.
- Thorell, T. 1876a. Études Scorpilogiques. *Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali*, 19: 75–272.
- Thorell, T. 1876b. On the classification of scorpions. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History, series 4*, 17: 1–15.
- Thorell, T. 1876c. Sopra alcuni Opilioni (Phalangidea) d'Europa e dell'Asia occidentale, con un quadro dei generi europei di quest'Ordine. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale (Genoa) series 1*, 8: 452–508.
- Thorell, T. 1881. Studi sui Ragni Malesi e Papuani. III. Ragni dell'Astro Malesia e del Capo York, conservati nel Museo civico di storia naturale di Genova. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 17: 1–727.
- Thorell, T. 1882. Descrizione di Alcuni Aracnidi Inferiori dell' Arcipelago Malese. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 18: 21–69.
- Thorell, T. 1887. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. II. Primo saggio sui ragni birmani. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 25: 5–417.
- Thorell, T. 1888. Pedipalpi e Scorpioni dell'Arcipelago Malese conservati nel Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 26: 327–428.
- Thorell, T. 1889. Viaggio di Leonardo Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. XXI. Aracnidi Artrogastri Birmani raccolti da L. Fea nel 1885–1887. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 27: 521–729.
- Thorell, T. 1890. Studi sui ragni Malesi e Papuani. Part IV, 1. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 28: 1–419.

- Thorell, T. 1891. Spindlar från Nikobarerna och andra delar af södra Asien. *Bihang till Kongl. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 24: 149 pp.
- Thorell, T. & Lindström, G. 1884. Discovery of a Silurian fossil scorpion. *The Glasgow Herald*, Dec. 19, 1884.
- Thorell, T. & Lindström, G. 1885. On a Silurian scorpion from Gotland. *Bihang till Kongl. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 21(9): 1–33.
- Tollerton, V. P., Jr. 1989. Morphology, taxonomy, and classification of the order Eurypterida Burmeister, 1843. *Journal of Paleontology*, 63: 642–657.
- Trägårdh, I. 1902. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der schwedischen Acaridenfauna. *Bihang till Kongliga Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, 28: 1–26.
- Trägårdh, I. 1915. Bidrag till kännedomen om spinnkvalstren (*Tetranychus Duf.*). *Centralanstalten för försöksväsendet på jordbruksområdet. Entomologiska avdelningen*, 20: 1–60.
- Trägårdh, I. 1946. Outlines of a new classification of the Mesostigmata (Acarina) based on comparative morphological data. *Lunds Universitets Arsskrift, N.F.* 42: ?-?
- Trägårdh, I. 1950. Description of a new species of *Heterocheylus* Lombardini from Africa, with notes on the classification of the Pseudocheyletidae. *Entomologisk tidskrift*, 71: 104–110.
- Travé, J. 1959. Sur le genre *Niphocepheus* Balogh 1943. Les Niphocepheidae, famille nouvelle (Acariens, Oribates). *Acarologia*, 1: 475–498.
- Travé, J. 1967. *Phyllochthonius aoutii* nov. gen., nov. spec., un Enarthronota (Acarien, Oribate) nouveau de Côte d'Ivoire, avec la création d'une superfamille nouvelle, Phyllochthonoidea. *Zoologische Mededelingen*, 42: 83–105.
- Treat, A. E. 1955. An ectoparasite (Acarina: Mesostigmata) from moths of the genus *Zale*. *Journal of Parasitology* 41: 555–561.
- Türk, E. 1963. A new tyroglyphid deutonymph in amber from Chiapas, Mexico. *University of California Publications in Entomology* 31: 49–51.
- Ubick, D. & Dunlop, J. A. 2005. On the placement of the Baltic amber harvestman *Gonyleptes nemastomoides* Koch & Berendt, 1854, with notes on the phylogeny of Cladonychiidae (Opiliones, Laniatores, Travunioidea). *Mitteilungen aus dem Musuem für Naturkunde Berlin, Geowissenschaftliche Reihe* 8: 75–82.
- Vachon, M. & Heyler, D. 1985. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de Scorpion: *Buthiscorpius pescei* (Stéphanien de Montceau-les-Mines, France). Remarques sur la classification des Scorpions (Arachnida) du Carbonifère. *Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle d'Autun* 113: 29–47.
- Vandenbergh, A. 1960. *Pringlia demaisteri* nov. sp., un xiphosure (Chélicérate) du Stéphanien de la Loire. – *Bulletin de la Société géologique de France* 7: 687–689.

- Vercammen-Grandjean, P. H. 1973. Study of the "Erythraeidae, R.O.M. No. 8" of Ewing, 1937. 329–335. In Daniel, M. and Rosický, B. (eds). *Proceedings of the 3rd International Congress of Acarology*. Academia, Prague, 837 pp.
- Via Boada, L. & Villalta, J. F. de 1966. *Hetrolimulus gadeai*, nov. gen., nov. sp., représentant d'une nouvelle famille de Limulacés dans le Trias d'Espagne. *Comptes Rendus Sommaire Séances Société Géologique France*, 1966: 57–59.
- Viets, K. O. 1978. New water mites (Hydrachnellae: Acari) from Australia. *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research*, 29: 77–92.
- Villalta, J. F. 1957. Dos zoocecidias fósiles del Mioceno de Cerdaña (prov. de Lérida). *Cursillos y conferencias del Instituto Lucas Mallada*, 4: 63–64.
- Vitzthum, H. Graf 1931. Acari=Milben. In Kukenthal, W. (ed.) *Handbuch der Zoologie*, Vol. III 2. 3. Walter de Gruyter & Co., Berlin, pp. 1–160.
- Vitzthum, H. G. 1942. Acarina. In Brönn's *Klassen und Ordnungen des Tierreiches*, IV. Abt., 5. Buch, 5. Lieferung (1942), Leipzig, Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft Becker u. Erler: pp. 641–800.
- Wagner, W. A. 1887. Copulations organe des Männchens als Criterium für die Systematik der Spinnen. *Horae Societatis Entomologicae Rossicae*, 22: 3–132.
- Walcott, C. D. 1882. Description of a new genus of the order Eurypterida from the Utica Slate. *American Journal of Science*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Series, 23: 213–216.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1802. *Faune parisienne. Insectes. Ou Histoire abrégée des Insectes des environs de Paris*. Paris, 2: 187–250.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1805. *Tableau des Aranéides ou Caractères essentials des tribus, genres, familles et races que renferme le genre Aranea de Linné, avec la désignation des espèces comprises dans chacune de ces divisions*. Paris, 88 pp.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1826. Aranéides. In *Faune française...*, Paris: 96 pp.
- Walckenaer, C. A. 1837. *Histoire naturelle des insects. Aptères*. Vol. 1. Librairie Encyclopédique de Roret, Paris, 682 pp.
- Walker, N. A. 1965. Euphthiracaroidea of California Sequoia litter : with a reclassification of the families and genera of the world (Acarina: Oribatei). *Fort Hays Studies, New Series, Science Series*, 3: 154 pp.
- Walossek, D., Li, C.S. & Brauckmann, C. 1990. A scorpion from the Upper Devonian of Hubei Province, China (Arachnida, Scorpiones). *Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte*, 1990(3): 169–180.
- Waloszek, D. & Dunlop, J. A. 2002. A larval sea spider (Arthropoda: Pycnogonida) from the Upper Cambrian 'Orsten' of Sweden and the phylogenetic position of pycnogonids. *Palaeontology*, 45: 421–446.
- Walter, D. E. 1997. Heatherellidae – a new family of Mesostigmata (Acari: Parasitiformes) based on two new species from rainforest litter in Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 23: 167–175.

- Walter, D. E. 2000. A jumping mesostigmatan mite, *Saltiseius hunteri* n. g., n. sp. (Acari: Mesostigmata: Trigynaspida: Saltseiidae, n. fam.) from Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 26: 25–31.
- Walter, D. E. & Gerson, U. 1998. Dasythyreidae, new family, and *Xanthodasythyreus* n. g. (Acari: Prostigmata: Raphignathoidea) from Australia. *International Journal of Acarology*, 24: 189–197.
- Walter, D. E. & Krantz, G. W. 1999. New early derivative mesostigmatans from Australia: *Nothogynus* n. g., *Nothogynidae* n. fam. (Mesostigmata: Microgyniina). *International Journal of Acarology*, 25: 67–76.
- Waterston, C. D. 1962. *Pagea sturrocki* gen. et sp. nov., a new eurypterid from the Old Red Sandstone of Scotland. *Palaeontology*, 5: 137–148.
- Waterston, C. D. 1964. Observations on pterygotid eurypterids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 66: 9–33.
- Waterston, C. D. 1968. Further observations on the Scottish Carboniferous eurypterids. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 68: 1–20.
- Waterston, C. D. 1979. Problems of functional morphology and classification in stylonurid eurypterids (Chelicerata, Merostomata), with observations on the Scottish Stylonuroidea. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 70: 251–322.
- Waterston, C. D. 1985. Chelicerata from the Dinantian of Fouldon, Berwickshire, Scotland. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 76: 25–33.
- Waterston, C. D., Oelofsen, B. W. and Ooshuizen, R. D. F. 1985. *Cyrtocetus wittebergensis* sp. nov. (Chelicerata: Eurypterida), a large sweep-feeder from the Carboniferous of South Africa. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences*, 76: 339–358.
- Watson, D. M. S. 1909. *Limulus woodwardi*, sp. nov., from the Lower Oolite of England. *Geological Magazine, New Series*, (5) 6: 14–15.
- Waterlot, G. 1934. *Étude de la Faune continentale du Terrain houiller Sarro-Lorrain – Études des gîtes minéraux de la France. Bassin houiller de la Sarre et de la Lorraine II. Faune fossile*. Lille, 317 pp.
- Weidner, H. 1964. Eine Zecke, *Ixodes succineus* sp. n. im Batischen Bernstein. *Veöffentlichungen aus dem Überseemuseum Bremen*, 3: 143–151.
- Weitschat, W. & Wichard, W. 2002. *Atlas of plants and animals in Baltic amber*. Dr. F. Pfeil, Munich, 256 pp.
- Westring, N. 1851. Förteckning öfver de till närvarande tid Kände, i Sverige förekommande Spindlarter, utgörande ett antal af 253, deraf 132 äro nya för svenska Faunan. *Göteborgs Kungliga Vetenskaps- och Vitterhets-Samhälles handlingar*, 2: 25–62.
- Westwood, J. O. 1835. Insectorum Arachnoidumque novorum Decades duo. *The Zoological Journal, London*, 5: 440–453.
- Westwood, J. O. 1874. *Thesaurus entomologicus oxoniensis*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, xx pp.
- Weyenbergh, H., Jr 1874. Notes sur quelques insectes du calcaire jurassique de la Bavière. *Archives Musée Teyler, Haarlem*, 3: 234–236.

- Weygoldt, P. 1996. Evolutionary morphology of whip spiders: towards a phylogenetic system (Chelicerata: Arachnida: Amblypygi). *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, 34: 185–202.
- Weygoldt, P. & Paulus, H.F. 1979. Untersuchungen zur Morphologie, Taxonomie und Phylogenie der Chelicerata. *Zeitschrift für zoologische Systematik und Evolutionsforschung*, 17: 85–115, 177–200.
- White, D. 1908. Report on the fossil flora of the Coal Measures of Brazil. 377–607. In White, J. C. (ed.). *Final report on the coal measures and associated rocks of South Brazil*. Comissão de Estudos das Minas de Carvão de Pedra Do Brazil, Rio de Janeiro.
- Whiteaves, J. F. 1884. On some new, imperfectly characterized or previously unrecorded species of fossils from the Guelph Formations of Ontario. *Palaeozoic Fossils of Canada*, 3(1):1–43
- Whitfield, R. P. 1882. Descriptions of new species of fossils from Ohio, with remarks on some of the geological formations in which they occur. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, 2: 193–244.
- Whitfield, R. P. 1885a. An American Silurian scorpion. *Science*, 6: 87–88.
- Whitfield, R. P. 1885b. On a fossil scorpion from the Silurian rocks of America. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 1(9): 181–190.
- Wiles, P. R. 1996. A new family, genus and species of watermite (Acari: Hydrachnidia, Lebertioidea) from Brunei. *Quekett Journal of Microscopy*, 37: 692–695.
- Williams, H. 1915. An eurypterid horizon in the Niagara Formation of Ontario. *Geological Survey of Canada, Museum Bulletin*, 20: 1–9.
- Willmann, C. 1931. Oribatei (Acari), gesammelt von der Deutschen Limnologischen Sunda-Expedition. *Archiv für Hydrobiologie*, Supplement-Band IX: 240–305.
- Wills, L. J. 1910. On the fossiliferous Lower Keuper rocks of Worcestershire, with descriptions of some of the animals discovered therein. *Proceedings of the Geologists' Association*, 21: 249–331.
- Wills, L. J. 1947. *A monograph of the British Triassic scorpions*. The Palaeontographical Society, London, 100 & 101: 137 pp.
- Wills, L. J. 1959. The external anatomy of some Carboniferous “scorpions” Part 1. *Palaeontology*, 1: 261–282.
- Wills, L. J. 1960. The external anatomy of some Carboniferous “scorpions”. Part 2. *Palaeontology*, 3: 276–332.
- Wilson, E. B. 1878. Descriptions of two new genera of Pycnogonida. *American Journal of Science*, 15: 200–203.
- With, C. J. 1902. A new acaride *Opilioacarus segmentatus*. *Comptes Rendus du Congrès des Naturalistes et Médecins du Nord*, 20: 4–5.
- With, C. J. 1906. The Danish expedition to Siam 1899–1900. III. Chelonethi. An account of the Indian false-scorpions together with studies on the anatomy and classification of the order. *Oversigt over det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Forhandlinger*, 7(3): 1–214.
- Witaliński, W. 2000. *Aclerogamasus stenocornis* sp. n., a fossil mite from the Baltic amber (Acari: Gamasida: Parasitidae). *Genus*, 11: 619–626.

- Wolff, R.J. 1990. A new species of *Thiodina* (Araneae: Salticidae) from Dominican amber. *Acta Zoologica Fennica*, 190: 405–408.
- Womersley, H. 1956. On some new Acarina-Mesostigmata from Australia, New Zealand and New Guinea. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society of London*, 42: 505–599.
- Womersley, H. 1957. A fossil mite (*Acronothrus ramus* n.sp.) from Cainozoic resin at Allendale, Victoria. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria* 69: 21–23.
- Wood, T. G. 1969. The Homocaligidae, a new family of mites (Acari: Raphignathoidea), including a description of a new species from Malaya and the British Solomon Islands. *Acarologia*, 11: 711–729.
- Woodward, H. 1865. On a new genus of Eurypterida from the Lower Ludlow rock of Leintwardine, Shropshire. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 21: 490–492.
- Woodward, H. 1868a. On a new limuloid crustacean (*Neolimulus falcatus*) from the Upper Silurian of Lesmahagow, Lanarkshire. *Geological Magazine*, 5: 1–3.
- Woodward, H. 1870. On *Necrogammarus salweyi* (H. Woodward), an amphipodus crustacean from the Lower Ludlow of Leintwardine. *Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists Field Club*, 1870: 271–272.
- Woodward, H. 1871a. On the remains of a giant isopod *Praearcturus gigas*, (H. Woodward) from the Old Red Sandstone of Rowlestone Quarry, Herefordshire. *Transactions of the Woolhope Field Naturalist's Club*, 1871: 266–270.
- Woodward, H. 1871b. On the discovery of a new and very perfect Arachnid from the ironstone of the Dudley Coal-field. *Geological Magazine*, 8: 385–388.
- Woodward, H. 1872a. Notes on some British Palaeozoic Crustacea belonging to the order Merostomata. *Geological Magazine*, 9: 433–441.
- Woodward, H. 1872b. On a new Arachnid from the Coal-measures of Lancashire. *Geological Magazine*, 9: 385–387.
- Woodward, H. 1876. On the discovery of a fossil scorpion in the British Coal Measures. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London* 32: 57–59.
- Woodward, H. 1878b. Discovery of the remains of a fossil crab (Decapoda-Bracyura) in the Coal Measures of the Environs of Mons, Belgium. *Geological Magazine, new series, Decade 2*, 5: 433–436.
- Woodward, H. 1879. Contributions to the knowledge of fossil Crustacea. *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society London*, 35: 549–555.
- Woodward, H. 1887. On a new species of *Eurypterus* from the Lower Carboniferous shales of Glencarholme, Eskdale, Scotland. *Geological Magazine, Decade 3*, 4: 481–484.
- Woodward, H. 1888. Note on *Eurypterus* from the Carboniferous. *Geological Magazine, Decade 3*, 5: 419–421.
- Woodward, H. 1907a. Two new species of *Eurypterus* from the Coal-Measures of Ilkeston, Derbyshire. *Geological Magazine*, 4: 277–282.

- Woodward, H. 1907b. Further notes on the Arthropoda of the British Coal Measures. *Geological Magazine*, 4: 539–549.
- Woodward, H. 1918. Fossil arthropods from the Carboniferous rocks of Cape Breton, Nova Scotia; and from the Upper Coal Measures, Sunderland, England. *Geological Magazine*, 5: 462–471.
- Woolley, T. A. 1969. Two new species of *Hydrozetes*, extant and fossil (Acari: Cryptostigmata, Hydrozetidae). *New York Entomological Society*, 77: 250–256.
- Woolley, T. A. 1971. Fossil oribatid mites in amber from Chiapas, Mexico (Acarina: Oribatei = Cryptostigmata). *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 63: 91–99.
- Woolley, T. A. & Higgins, H. G. 1968. Megeremaeidae: A New Family of Oribatid Mites (Acari: Cryptostigmata). *Great Basin Naturalist*, 28(4): 172–175.
- Wright, D. F. & Selden, P. A. 2011. A trigonotarbid arachnid from the Pennsylvanian of Kansas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 85: 871–876.
- Wunderlich, J. 1981. Fossile Zwergsechsaugenspinnen (Oonopidae) der Gattung *Orchestina* Simon, 1882 in Bernstein mit Anmerkungen zur Sexualbiologie (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 51: 83–113.
- Wunderlich, J. 1982. Die häufigsten Spinnen (Araneae) des Dominikanischen Bernsteins. *Neue Entomologische Nachrichten*, 1: 26–45.
- Wunderlich, J. 1985. Ein bisher unbekannte fossile Krabbenspinne aus dem Randecker Maar in Südwest-Deutschland (Arachnida: Araneae: Thomisidae). *Neue Entomologische Nachrichten*, 14: 4–13.
- Wunderlich, J. 1986. *Spinnenfauna Gestern und Heute. Fossile Spinnen in Bernstein und ihre heutige Verwandten*. Erich Bauer Verlag bei Quelle und Meyer, Wiesbaden, 283 pp.
- Wunderlich, J. 1987. *Tama minor* n. sp., eine fossile Spinnenart der Familie Hersiliidae in Dominikanischem Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 97: 93–96.
- Wunderlich, J. 1988. Die fossilen Spinnen im dominikanischen Bernstein. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 2: 1–378.
- Wunderlich, J. 1991. Beschreibung der ersten fossilen Spinne der Familie Leptonetidae: *Eoleptona kutscheri* n. gen., n. sp. in Sächsischem Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 101: 21–26.
- Wunderlich, J. 1993a. Die ersten fossilen Speispinnen (Fam. Scytodidae) im Baltischen Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 75: 243–247.
- Wunderlich, J. 1993b. Die ersten fossilen Becherspinnen (Fam. Cyatholipidae) in Baltischem und Bitterfelder Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Mitteilungen aus dem Geologisch-Paläontologischen Institut der Universität Hamburg*, 75: 231–241.
- Wunderlich, J. 1998. Beschreibung der ersten fossilen Spinnen der Unterfamilien Mysmeninae (Anapidae) und Erigoninae (Linyphiidae) im Dominikanischen Bernstein (Arachnida: Araneae). *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 108: 363–367.

- Wunderlich, J. 2000. Zwei neue Arten der Familie Falltürspinnen (Araneae: Ctenizidae) aus dem Baltischen Bernstein. *Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 110: 345–348.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004a. Introduction, general findings and conclusions. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 5–329.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004b. The fossil mygalomorph spiders (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber and about extant members of the family Micromygalidae. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 595–631.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004c. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the superfamily Dysderoidea in Baltic and Dominican amber, with revised family diagnoses. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 633–746.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004d. Fossil and extant spiders (Araneae) of the superfamily Eresoidea s.l., with special reference to the Archaeidae and remarks on some higher taxa of the superfamily Araneoidea. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 747–808.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004e. On selected higher and lower taxa of fossil and extant spiders of the superfamily Oecobioidea, with a provisional Cladogram (Araneae: Hersiliidae and Oecobiidae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 809–848.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004f. Fossil spiders of the family Uloboridae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 851–886.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004g. The fossil spiders of the family Deinopidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 887–897.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004h. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the families Tetragnathidae and Zygiellidae n. stat. in Baltic and Dominican amber, with notes on higher extant and fossil taxa. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 899–955.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004i. Fossil taxa of the family Araneidae (Araneae) inclusively Nephilinae in Baltic and Dominican amber, with the description of a new extinct subfamily and notes on selected extant taxa. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 956–997.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004j. The fossil Theridiosomatidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 998–1019.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004k. The fossil spiders of the family Anapidae s. l. (Aeaneae [sic]) in Baltic, Dominican and Mexican amber and their extant relatives, with the description of a new subfamily Comarominae. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1020–1111.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004l. On the relationships of the families of the superfamily Araneoidea (Araneae) and their kin, with cladograms, remarks on the origin of the orb web and description of the new and extinct families Baltsuccinidae and Protheridiidae in Tertiary Baltic amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1112–1154.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004m. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Cyatholipidae in Baltic amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1155–1188.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004n. The fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Synotaxidae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1189–1239.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004o. Remarks on the fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Nesticidae in amber, with the description of a new species in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1240–1244.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004p. Remarks on fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Theridiidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1245–1248.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004q. Fossil pirate spiders (Araneae: Araneoidea: Mimetidae s. l.) in Baltic and Dominican amber, with notes on intrafamiliar higher taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1249–1278.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004r. Descriptions of the first fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Pimoidae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1279–1297.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004s. The fossil spiders of the family Linyphiidae in Baltic and Dominican amber (Araneae: Linyphiidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1298–1373.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004t. No proof of fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Psechridae in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1375–1376.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004u. Fossil spiders of the family Amaurobiidae (Arachnida: Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1377–1379.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004v. Fossil spiders of the family Dictynidae s. l., including Cryphoecinae and Hahniinae in Baltic and Dominican amber and copal from Madagascar, and on selected extant Holarctic taxa, with new descriptions and diagnoses. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1380–1482.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004w. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Agelenidae s. str. in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1483–1488.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004x. The fossil Zoropsidae in Baltic amber with revised diagnoses of the family Zoropsidae and its fossil and extant higher taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1489–1522.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004y. Spiders (Araneae) of the extinct family Insecutoridae Petrunkevitch 1942 in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1523–1531.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004z. Fossil spiders of the family Pisauridae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1532–1541.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aa. Members of the family Trechaleidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1542–1553.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ab. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Oxyopidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1554–1556.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ac. Proof of presence of the family Lycosidae (Araneae) in Baltic and Dominican amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1557–1558.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004ad. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the extinct family Ephalmatoridae Petrunkevitch 1950 in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1559–1577.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ae. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Zodariidae in Baltic amber, with remarks on their subfamilies including the Cryptothelinae and the Homalonychinae. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1578–1611.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004af. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the families Clubionidae and Miturgidae (questionable) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1612–1622.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ag. The fossil spiders of the family Liocranidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1623–1635.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ah. Fossil spiders of the family Corinnidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1636–1680.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ai. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Gnaphosidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1681–1685.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aj. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Anyphaenidae in Baltic and Dominic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1686–1688.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ak. Members of the family Philodromidae (Araneae) in Baltic amber? *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1689–1693.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004al. Fossil spiders (Araneae) of the family Sparassidae in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1694–1698.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004am. Fossil spiders of the family Trochanteriidae (Araneae) in Baltic, Dominican and Mexican amber, with a revision of the genus *Sosybius* Koch and Berendt 1854. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1699–1732.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004an. Fossil spiders of the family Selenopidae in Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1733–1736.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ao. The new spider (Araneae) family Borboropactidae from the tropics and fossil in Baltic amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1737–1746.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ap. Fossil crab spiders (Araneae: Thomisidae) in Baltic and Dominican amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1747–1760.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004aq. Fossil jumping spiders (Araneae: Salticidae) in Baltic and Domican amber, with remarks on Salticidae subfamilies. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1761–1819.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004ar. Fossil spiders (Araneae) in Early Tertiary amber from the Ukraine. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1821–1829.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004as. Subrecent spiders (Araneae) in copal from Madagascar, with description of new species. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1830–1853.

- Wunderlich, J. 2004at. Two new fossil spider species in Copal from Colombia (Araneae: Oonopidae and Dictynidae). *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1854–1859.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004au. Description of two fossil taxa of spiders (Araneae: Oonopidae, Pholcidae) in Chinese amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1860–1863.
- Wunderlich, J. 2004av. Report on spider (Araneae) of the families Araneidae and Zygelliidae in Lebanese amber. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1864–1865.
- Wunderlich, J. 2006. *Spatiator martensi* n. sp., a second species of the extinct spider species Spatiatoriidae in Eocene Baltic amber. *Zootaxa*, 1325: 313–318.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008a. Descriptions of fossil spider (Araneae) taxa mainly in Baltic amber, as well as certain related extant taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 44–139.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008b. On extant and fossil (Eocene) European comb-footed spiders (Araneae: Theridiidae), with notes on their subfamilies, and with descriptions of new taxa. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 140–469.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008c. On extant and fossil members of the RTA-clade in Eocene European ambers of the families Borboropactidae, Corinnidae, Selenopidae, Sparassidae, Trochanteriidae, Zoridae s. l., and of the superfamily Lycosoidea. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 470–523.
- Wunderlich, J. 2008d. The dominance of ancient spider families of the Araneae: Haplogyne in the Cretaceous, and the late diversification of advanced ecribellate spiders of the Entelegynae after the Cretaceous–Tertiary boundary extinction events, with descriptions of new families. *In* Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 5: 524–675.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011a. On extant European spiders of the tribe Mangorini (Araneae: Araneidae) and two doubtful taxa in Baltic amber. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 9–18.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011b. Taxonomy of extant and fossil (Eocene) European ground spiders of the family Gnaphosidae (Araneae), with a key to the genera, and descriptions of new taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 19–97.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011c. Spiders of the family Prodidomidae (Araneae) from Europe and Madagascar. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 98–107.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011d. On extant and fossil (Eocene) Holarctic sac spiders (Araneae: Clubionidae), with descriptions of new taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 121–157.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011e. New extant taxa of the spider family Theridiosomatidae (Araneae) from Laos and on some fossil taxa. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 427–444.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011f. Some subrecent spiders (Araneae) in copal from Madagascar. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 445–460.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011g. Some fossil spiders in Dominican amber (Araneae: Hersiliidae, Theridiidae, Gnaphosidae). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 461–471.

- Wunderlich, J. 2011*h*. Some fossil spiders (Araneae) in Eocene European ambers. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 472–538.
- Wunderlich, J. 2011*i*. Some fossil spiders (Araneae) in Cretaceous ambers. *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 6: 539–557.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*a*. New subrecent species in copal from Madagascar, and on the relationships of the Copaldictyninae Wunderlich 2004 (Araneae: Linyphiidae, Theridiidae, Dictynidae, and Titanoecidae). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 75–88.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*b*. New fossil spiders (Araneae) in Eocene amber from the Ukraine. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 89–93.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*c*. New fossil spiders (Araneae) of eight families in Eocene Baltic amber, and revisions of selected taxa. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 94–149.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*d*. On the fossil spider (Araneae) fauna in Cretaceous ambers, with descriptions of new taxa from Myanmar (Burma) and Jordan, and on the relationships of the superfamily Leptonetoidea. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 157–232.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*e*. Description of the first fossil Ricinulei in amber from Burma (Myanmar), the first report of this arachnid order from the Mesozoic and from Asia, with notes on the related extinct order Trigonotarbida. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 233–244.
- Wunderlich, J. 2012*f*. Corrections and addenda to vol. 6 of the Beitr. Araneol. (2011). In Wunderlich, J. (ed.) *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 7: 245–246.
- Wunderlich, J. & Milki, R. 2004. Description of the extinct new subfamily Microsegestriinae (Araneae: Segestriidae) in Cretaceous Lebanese Amber. In Wunderlich, J. (ed.). *Beiträge zur Araneologie*, 3: 1867–1873.
- Żabka, M. 1988. Fossil Eocene Salticidae (Araneae) from the collection of the Museum of Earth in Warsaw. *Annales Zoologici*, 41: 415–420.
- Zacharda, M. 1979. Strandmanniidae – a new family of Eupodoidea (Acarina : Prostigmata). *Vestník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 43: 76–81.
- Zacharda, M. & Krivoluckij, D. A. 1985. Prostigmatic mites (Acarina: Prostigmata) from the Upper Cretaceous and Paleogene amber of the USSR. *Věstník Československé Společnosti Zoologické*, 49: 147–152.
- Zachvatkin, A. A. 1952. [The division of the Acarina into orders and their position in the system of the Chelicerata.] *Parazitologicheskii Sbornik Zoologicheskii Institut Akademii Nauk SSSR*, 14: 5–46. [in Russian]
- Zapfe, H. 1955. Filogenia y función en *Austrochilus manni* Gertsch y Zapfe (Araneae-Hypochilidae). *Trabajos del Laboratorio de Zoología de la Universidad de Chile*, 2: 1–53.
- Zhang, J., Sun, B. & Zhang, X. 1994. *Miocene insects and spiders from Shanwang, Shandong*. Science Press, Beijing, 298 pp. [in Chinese with English Summary].

- Zhang, Q.-y., Hu, S.-x., Zhou, C.-y., Iv, T. & Bai, J.-k. (2009): [New occurrence of Xiphosura in China.] *Progress in Nature Science*, 19: 1090–1093. [in Chinese]
- Zhang, Z.-Q. 1998: An unusual early-derivative larva of Parasitengona (Acari: Prostigmata) and proposal of a new superfamily. *Systematic & applied acarology*, 3: 159–170.
- Zhang, Z.-Q. & Fan, Q.-H. 2007. Allotanaupodidae, a new family of early derivative Parasitengona (Acari: Prostigmata). *Zootaxa*, 1517: 1–52.
- Zinken, C. 1862. *Limulus Decheni* aus dem Braunkohlensandstein bei Teuchern. *Zeitschrift für die Gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, 19: 329–331.
- Zittel, K. A. 1885. *Handbuch der Palaeontologie. I. Abtheilung, Palaeozoologie, 2 [Mollusca und Arthropoda]*. R, Oldenbourg, München, Leipzig, 893 pp.
- Zittel, K. A. & Eastman, C. R. 1913. *Textbook of Palaeontology (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.) 1*. Macmillan, London, 839 pp.